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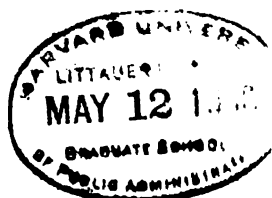
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BOARD OF TRADE.
(ANNUAL REPORT OF LABOUR DEPARTMENT.)

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[1894]

REPORT

ON THE WORK OF THE

Labour Department of the Board of Trade
(1893-94)

WITH SUPPLEMENT CONTAINING

ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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(ANNUAL REPORT OF LABOUR DEPARTMENT.)

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REPORT.

TO THE SECRETARY OF THE BOARD OF TRADE.

SIR,

IN conformity with your directions, and in pursuance of the intention expressed last year when the Labour Department of the Board of Trade was formed, and placed—in association with the Commercial and Statistical Departments—under my direction as Controller-General, I have now the honour to submit the following report on the work of the Department since its formation, together with an appendix containing a summary of the principal existing statistics relating to labour.

It is unnecessary to do more than refer briefly to the constitution of the Department and its staff, and to the programme with which it started, which are now tolerably well-known to the public. A full statement is given in the Parliamentary Paper, No. 194, Session 1893, dealing with the progress of the work of the Labour Department. The general idea is that the Department is to carry out and extend the task entrusted to the Board of Trade in pursuance of the Resolution of the House of Commons of March 1886 for the collection of labour statistics. The business of the Department might now be more properly described as the collection and publication, in suitable and popular forms, as well as in statistical Blue books, of not merely statistics but general information relating to labour, while other duties of an administrative kind relating to the settlement of Trade disputes have also been put upon the Department by the force of circumstances and the fact of its being an Intelligence Department in all matters relating to labour. The staff, it may be repeated, consists of a Commissioner for Labour, a chief Labour correspondent, three other Labour correspondents (one of them a lady), and a Labour statistician, besides one gentleman who has been employed from time to time on special investigations, though not on the established staff, with the addition of clerks and writers only partly on the permanent establishment. There is also an agricultural correspondent.

In addition there are "local correspondents" placed in different parts of the country to report on labour matters. The number of these correspondents is not fixed, as they are paid by fees only, and are not on the staff, but about 30 is the present number. The number of the staff at headquarters, exclusive of the local correspondents, is now 28.

With these preliminary remarks the work done may be summarised as follows :—

1. Part of the work of the Department has necessarily been a continuation of the periodical reports which had previously been issued by the Board of Trade on different branches of Labour Statistics. The principal of these are the Reports on Trade Unions and on Strikes and Lock-outs. During the period covered by the present Report, four of these volumes, viz., the Reports on Strikes and Trade Unions for 1891 and 1892, have appeared; the Report, on Strikes and Lock-outs for 1893 is in an advanced state of preparation, and will be published in the course of the present year. Though at the outset the re-organisation of the work of collecting labour statistics, consequent on the preparation of monthly returns for 1893 for the "Labour Gazette," necessarily involved some delay in the preparation of the annual volumes for 1892, the change, now that it is complete, will enable the Department in future to issue the Annual Report on Strikes and Lock-outs at an earlier period after the conclusion of the year to which it relates than has hitherto been practicable. With regard to the delay which has occurred in the publication of the Annual Report on Trade Unions, it should be explained that this Report cannot under any circumstances be published within the year following that to which it relates. The Department is dependent for much of the necessary material on returns forwarded by the courtesy of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, who himself does not obtain them completely until the summer or autumn of the following year.

2. The Department has also been engaged alone and in conjunction with other departments in special inquiries into important industrial questions. Among the reports on the result of these inquiries which have been already presented to Parliament may be mentioned (1) a detailed report by the Labour Department on Agencies and Methods for dealing with the Unemployed; (2) two reports on Alien Immigration, of which the first (dealing with immigration into the United States) was the result of an inquiry on the spot conducted by Mr. Burnett (the Chief Labour Correspondent), and Mr. Schloss, while the other (dealing with the volume and effects of recent immigration from Eastern Europe into the United Kingdom) included not only a report by the Commissioner for Labour, but also a statistical section by Mr. Willis of the Statistical Department of the Board of Trade; and (3) a report on Profit-Sharing in the United Kingdom, by Mr. Schloss. During the course of 1893 the Commissioner for Labour was one of a committee of three representing the Education Department, the Home Office, and the Labour Department of the Board of Trade, by whom a short report on certain aspects of the working of the law relating to children's employment was prepared, which has been presented to Parliament by the Education Department.

A statistical report on the employment of women and girls, based partly on the materials collected for the census and partly on special inquiries by the Department, has been presented to Parliament, and will be circulated as soon as possible.

Among the subjects of special inquiries now in progress, the results of which have not yet been presented to Parliament in the form of reports are the following: (1.) Irregularity of employment in certain trades. The industries at present being investigated are the engineering and printing trades. (2.) Certain matters bearing on children's employment, with regard to which a considerable mass of material has been obtained. (3.) "Gain-sharing" and other systems of remuneration akin to profit-sharing, but not included in the profit-sharing report already issued.

3. Another most important part of the work undertaken has been the establishment and development of the "Labour Gazette," a monthly publication issued on the 15th of each month, which was started in order to focus and bring before the public at frequent intervals the statistical and other information collected by the Department. Great stress was laid upon this branch of the work of the Department at its formation. As a result the Gazette has gradually been enlarged from 24 foolscap pages, with which it commenced in May 1893, to 32 pages, which are hardly sufficient for the matter which the Department has at its disposal.

As to the contents of the "Labour Gazette" and its usefulness, it would be superfluous to say anything, the publication being so well known; but the following particulars as to the last issue of the Gazette, showing the extent of ground covered by the information published monthly, and indicating the labour involved in the compilation, may not be without interest:—

"For the purpose of that number of the 'Gazette,' 26 reports or returns were received from other Government offices, including 13 from other departments of the Board of Trade and subordinate offices, five from the Home Office, two from the Local Government Board, and one from each of the following Departments:—Board of Supervision, Scotland; Local Government Board, Ireland; Fisheries Board, Scotland; Fisheries Board, Ireland; Emigrants' Information Office; Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies. Four reports were received through the Foreign Office from Her Majesty's Consuls abroad, and one from the French 'Office du Travail'; 135 reports and returns utilised in the 'Gazette' were received from the local correspondents of the Department, and 23 from superintendents of Mercantile Marine. Thus the total number of official or semi-official returns and reports utilised in the last number of the 'Gazette' was 189.

"As regards information from unofficial sources, 16 returns were received from employers' organisations, and 628 from individual employers and companies, while 681 returns were supplied by trade unions and individual workmen, and 50 by workmen's co-operative societies. Besides the above, 103 reports and returns were furnished by farmers and other agricultural correspondents, 24 (relating to women's employment) by women, and 11 by local authorities and labour bureaux.

"Thus the total number of returns and reports from which the information given in the last number of the 'Gazette' was compiled was

1,702, in addition to the information derived from special inquiries and from newspapers, of which 58 (including 27 foreign papers) are regularly searched for information bearing on labour questions.

Grouping the above returns, it may be said, roughly, that about 200 were derived from official or semi-official sources or public institutions, about 700 from employers of labour (including farmers), and their organisations, and about 800 from workpeople or their organisations. These proportions vary, of course, from month to month.

"It is to be noted that many of the above returns, especially those from official sources, are themselves compiled from a large number of schedules. For example, the pauperism returns for England and Wales, which are counted as two returns, are based on figures supplied by 83 boards of guardians, while the reports from local correspondents are in many cases based on a large number of returns collected by them, which are not separately included in the above total.

"The majority of the returns received by the Department are utilised for the articles on the State of Employment with which each number of the 'Labour Gazette' opens; these articles in the last number of the 'Gazette' being based on no fewer than 1,425 returns, including nearly 700 returns from employers and their organisations, and about an equal number from workmen and their associations, while 181 schedules and returns were utilised in the tables of trade disputes and changes of wages and hours of labour, and the remainder in other parts of the 'Labour Gazette.'"

4. Progress has also been made with the preparation of one or two new Statistical Reports, which are intended to be annual. In particular may be mentioned an Annual Report on Wages, dealing principally with the changes which have taken place during the previous year, and also including a statement of the standard time and piece rates recognised in certain industries and localities. The first report on wages, dealing with 1893, is now approaching completion. The special report on profit-sharing referred to above, has been so designed as to be readily continued in future years, if desired, in the form of an Annual Return. Lastly may be mentioned the collection of summary tables dealing with various branches of statistics of interest to workmen, which form the supplement to the present Report, and which have been prepared as a first step towards the compilation of an Annual Summary of Labour Statistics.

5. A considerable part of the time of the staff of the Labour Department has been occupied by the preparation of returns and information for the use of the Government or of other departments. In particular may be mentioned the elaborate compilation of returns from various Government Offices, relating to the conditions of labour of workpeople in Government employment, and the collection from time to time of information with regard to the current rates of wages and conditions of labour in certain industries and districts for the use of departments having to carry out the provisions of the House of Commons' resolution of 1891, with regard to the conditions of Government contracts. Two officers of the Department (Mr. Llewellyn Smith and Mr. Burnett) have served on Departmental Committees, at the War Office and Admiralty respectively, dealing with questions of contracts, and of rates of wages in Government employ. Mr. Llewellyn Smith has also been a

member of the Departmental Committee at the Board of Trade on Railway Accident Statistics. The Chief Labour Correspondent (Mr. Burnett) and Mr. Dent (one of the labour correspondents of the Department) are members of the Committee of the Emigrants' Information Office.

6. The Department has also been represented at the chief congresses of labour organisations which have taken place, including the Trade Union Congresses at Belfast and Norwich, the Co-operative Congresses at Bristol and Sunderland, the International Miners' Congresses at Brussels and Berlin, and the Conferences of the Women's Co-operative Guild at Leicester and Doncaster.

7. Reference may be made last of all to the connection of the department with the settlement of various labour disputes of an important character. As already stated, the duties thus undertaken by the Department have been put upon it by the force of circumstances, and by the fact of its being an "Intelligence Department." In the case of several of the more important disputes the Department obtained information not merely through its local correspondents but by means of officers specially deputed to make inquiries, and, as in some cases the information appeared to point to the possibility of lessening the conflict by conciliation, the Board of Trade was enabled to assist informally and unofficially in smoothing over difficulties and generally bringing the forces of conciliation to bear. The disputes into which informal inquiries have been made in this way, leading in some cases to conciliation, include, among others, the Lancashire cotton dispute, the shipping dispute in Hull, the great coal dispute in the Midlands, the coal dispute in South Wales, the coal dispute in West Scotland (1893), the ship-joiner's dispute in Glasgow, the London cab-drivers' dispute and the Scotch coal dispute of the present year.

As the action of the Department in assisting to bring about conciliation was largely unofficial, it would be inexpedient to refer in detail to the steps taken in particular disputes. It may be pointed out, however, that the publication in the "Gazette" of authentic information as to the causes and course of the disputes would contribute towards the removal of misunderstanding, not only on the part of the public, but sometimes on the part of the disputants themselves.

The Board of Trade are indebted to many other Government Departments for contributions of information and I desire here to acknowledge their courtesy on behalf of the Department specially concerned. Thanks are also due to the very large number of employers, workmen, secretaries of employers' and workmen's organisations, and others who have assisted the Department by answering inquiries and furnishing returns.

In conclusion I have to submit the accompanying statistical appendix which forms the main part of the present volume. This appendix, as above mentioned, is the first of what is intended to be a series of annual volumes, and it is hoped that by bringing together and summarising the principal existing statistics relating to labour, it will form a useful companion to the Statistical Abstracts now issued by the Board of Trade. The precise nature and scope of this appendix are fully explained in the introduction to the tables.

I am, &c.
(Signed) R. GIFFEN.

Commercial, Labour and Statistical
Departments, Board of Trade.
August 22, 1894.

ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

INTRODUCTION TO ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

TO THE CONTROLLER-GENERAL OF THE COMMERCIAL, LABOUR,
AND STATISTICAL DEPARTMENTS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to present the accompanying tables relating to various branches of Labour Statistics which have been prepared, in accordance with your directions, by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade. The following brief introductory statement will explain the scope and objects of the tables, and the method by which they have been compiled.

The Statistical Tables contained in the following pages are the result of a first effort towards the compilation of an Annual Abstract of Labour Statistics, which in time may become a companion volume to the Statistical Abstracts issued annually by the Board of Trade.

The Contents Table will indicate the wide range of subjects dealt with. As might, however, be expected in a first number, the statistics presented do not by any means cover the whole field of "Labour Statistics," and some of the subjects included are only partially or imperfectly treated. This is inevitable for various reasons. In the first place, the official collection of statistics relating to some branches of the subject has so recently been undertaken, that comparisons over a long period of years are in some cases impossible. In other cases the very improvement which has lately taken place in the machinery for collecting such statistics, in itself renders comparisons with previous years imperfect or misleading.

In the second place, the comparison of statistics relating to England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland respectively, is frequently rendered very difficult by differences in the methods of collecting or classifying the figures adopted in various parts of the United Kingdom.

Lastly, there are important subjects bearing on the conditions of labour on which official statistics have hitherto been either wholly or partially wanting.

Some of the above difficulties which have been met with in the compilation of the Abstract may be expected to disappear or, at least, to diminish in course of time. In a few years, for example, Comparative Tables, extending over several years, will be possible in connexion with many subjects which do not

now admit of such treatment, while if, as may be hoped, the differences which still exist in the mode of dealing with certain branches of statistics in different Government offices gradually disappear, it may become possible to bring the tables relating to the various divisions of the United Kingdom more completely into line than at present.

The main object of an Abstract of this kind is to present in a brief and handy form the principal figures relating to the various subjects which have already been officially collected. It is hardly part of the ordinary functions of an Abstract to attempt to fill the gaps, or to give the results of original investigation conducted expressly for the purpose of the Tables.

In the present case, however, it has not been found practicable to adhere altogether to the above rule, especially in the case of such subjects as Co-operation, Workmen's Clubs, &c., on which official statistics have hitherto been almost non-existent. While, therefore, the main part of the Abstract is compiled from figures already officially published in some form, several sections embody also the results of special inquiries.

The Tables on pages 7 to 58 relate to various classes of Workmen's Organisations, including Trade Unions, Co-operative Societies, Friendly Societies, and Workmen's Clubs. The Tables dealing with Trade Unions are for the most part compiled from the annual reports of the Chief Labour Correspondent, but those on pp. 18, 19, and 20, giving particulars with regard to Superannuation Benefit, Trade Union Congresses, and Trades Councils, are based on special inquiries.

The Tables relating to Co-operative Societies, in the form in which they now appear, are mostly new. They are based partly on statistics collected by the Co-operative Union or published by the Wholesale Societies, partly on the published accounts of the various Co-operative Societies. It will be observed that the attempt is made to classify the Societies, in the main, according to the character of their constitution, viz., as Associations of Consumers or of Producers respectively, in place of the more usual but perhaps less scientific classification as Distributive and Productive Societies. Certain practical difficulties which have been met with in carrying out the classification now adopted in the case of certain classes of societies are noted on the Tables (*see* pp. 26 to 33).

The Tables on pp. 49 to 55, dealing with Friendly Societies, are based partly on the figures published by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, partly on information specially supplied by the courtesy of several of the more important Societies. The particulars relating to Workmen's Clubs are not based on any officially published statistics, but are compiled from returns collected by the Workmen's Club and Institute Union.

The next section of the Abstract, dealing with Trade Disputes, is entirely based on the Annual Reports of the Chief Labour Correspondent, and on the particulars published monthly in the "Labour Gazette." The Tables relating to the Unemployed,

Labour Bureaux, &c. are framed from returns made to the Labour Department, and published either in the "Labour Gazette," or in other publications of the Board of Trade.

The figures relating to Pauperism are mainly based on information published by the Local Government Board, the Scotch Office, and the Irish Local Government Board.

The above Tables are followed by a series of Tables filling pp. 74 to 101, summarising briefly the main results of the Census of Wages in various occupations in 1886, carried out by the Board of Trade. The first set of Tables (pp. 74 to 79) gives a general summary of annual earnings in a large number of trades, arranged in a descending scale. This is followed by Tables (pp. 80 to 87) stating separately for men, lads and boys, women and girls, the average weekly rates of wages in a smaller number of trades. Finally, on pp. 88 to 102, are given detailed statements of rates of wages for the principal occupations in certain important trades and districts. With the exception of the Table on p. 102 (the source of which is stated on it), the whole of the Wages Tables are based on the Board of Trade Census.

The Wages Tables are followed by some Summary Tables (pp. 103 to 107) dealing with the hours of labour in and about Mines, based on a Parliamentary Return prepared by the Home Office in 1890.

On pp. 108 to 110 a set of Tables is given relating to Profit-sharing, compiled from the recent report on the subject prepared by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade.

The remaining sections, which occupy pp. 111 to 158, relating to Industrial Accidents, Industrial Prosecutions, Growth and Movement of Population, Alien Immigrants, Foreigners in the United Kingdom, Housing, Ages, and Occupations of the People, Children's Employment, Education, Building Societies, and Savings Banks, call for no special comment. They are all compiled from officially published statistics, and the exact nature of the source from which each Table has been derived is stated on the Table itself.

I am, &c.

H. LLEWELLYN SMITH,
Commissioner for Labour.

August 1894.

ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

TRADE UNIONS.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 1A.—STATEMENT showing for the Year 1892 the MEMBERSHIP, INCOME, EXPENDITURE, and FUNDS of TRADE UNIONS making RETURNS to the BOARD OF TRADE.

[Compiled from the Annual Report of the Chief Labour Correspondent.]

Total Number of Unions making Returns as to Membership, Income, and Expenditure	594*
Total Membership of these Unions at end of Year	1,237,367
Total Income	£1,788,722
Total Expenditure	£1,763,850
Total Funds in hand at end of Year	£1,844,174†

DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE OF TRADE UNIONS, 1890-92.

TABLE 1B.—STATEMENT showing in detail the TOTAL EXPENDITURE on BENEFITS in 1892, together with the AMOUNT PER HEAD in 1892, 1891, and 1890.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief Labour Correspondent.]

Benefit.	Number of Societies with each Benefit in 1892.	Number of Members in Societies with each Benefit in 1892.	Total Amount of Expenditure for each Benefit in 1892.	Amount of Expenditure by Trade Unions per Head for each Benefit (calculated throughout on the basis of the Total Membership of all Societies, and not on the Membership of the Societies with the particular Classes of Benefits).		
				1892.	1891.	1890.
			£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Unemployed, Travelling, and Emigration.	297	745,648	386,956	0 6 3	0 3 11	0 3 4
Dispute	306	1,103,841	466,369	0 7 6	0 3 7	0 2 5
Sick and Surgeon	198	585,389	214,614	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0
Accident	88	353,978	17,984	0 0 3	0 0 4	0 0 4
Superannuation	74	433,004	106,553	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0
Funeral	317	894,647	83,379	0 1 4	0 1 5	0 1 4
Other Benefits, Grants, &c.	420	1,105,831	137,835	0 2 3	0 0 11	0 0 3
Working and other Expenses	585	1,229,946	346,184	0 5 7	0 5 8	0 5 11
Unspecified Expenditure	—	—	2,977	—	—	—
	594‡	1,237,367‡	1,763,850	1 8 6‡	1 1 4	0 19 9§

* The total number of Societies making returns was 599, but the membership of five of these was not obtainable. The income and expenditure of these five Societies was £1,190† and £536‡, respectively. Their omission accounts for the slight difference between some of the items in the above table and that published in the Sixth Report on Trade Unions.

† For 593 Societies only.

‡ These figures relate to the total number of Trade Unions making returns as to membership, income, and expenditure.

§ The slight difference between the total expenditure per head and the sum of the items is accounted for by the "Unspecified Expenditure."

TRADE UNIONS

TABLE 2.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1891 and 1892, the
on BENEFITS, of UNIONS connected with
[Compiled from the Annual Reports

	Building Trades.		Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades.		Furnishing and Woodworking Trades.	
	1891.	1892.	1891.	1892.	1891.	1892.
Number of trade unions making returns.	57	76†	9†	132	25	32
Number of members at close of the year.	110,954	141,185	216,539	237,235	19,297	22,864
Income per head of membership	£ s. d. 1 18 6	£ s. d. 1 11 4	£ s. d. 2 4 0	£ s. d. 2 7 6	£ s. d. 1 18 8	£ s. d. 1 15 9
Expenditure on the following benefits per head of membership:—						
Unemployed, (including travelling, &c.).	0 4 2	0 4 11	0 10 9	0 19 8	0 8 3	0 11 7
Dispute - - -	0 4 7	0 5 1	0 2 0	0 4 5	0 1 10	0 3 2
Sick - - -	0 7 9	0 7 0	0 8 3	0 7 10	0 3 2	0 2 9
Accident - - -	0 0 10	0 0 6	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 1	0 0 2
Superannuation - -	0 2 3	0 1 11	0 6 0	0 5 11	0 4 1	0 3 11
Funeral - - -	0 2 2	0 2 1	0 2 5	0 2 5	0 2 7	0 2 1
Other benefits - - -	0 1 1	0 0 11	0 1 7	0 1 9	0 1 0	0 1 8

	Printing, Paper, and Bookbinding Trades.		Textile Trades.		Clothing Trades.	
	1891.	1892.	1891.	1892.	1891.	1892.
Number of trade unions making returns.	22	33	55	64	19	21
Number of members at close of the year.	26,402	42,359	109,225	95,218	68,517	75,495
Income per head of membership	£ s. d. 1 10 4	£ s. d. 1 13 3	£ s. d. 1 4 8	£ s. d. 2 1 5	£ s. d. 1 2 5	£ s. d. 1 0 4
Expenditure on the following benefits per head of membership:—						
Unemployed (including travelling, &c.).	0 11 7	0 13 9	0 5 3	0 9 1	0 0 9	0 1 1
Dispute - - -	0 3 1	0 7 1	0 3 3	1 3 11	0 7 5	0 3 9
Sick - - -	0 1 9	0 1 5	0 0 3	0 0 9	0 6 10	0 6 9
Accident - - -	—	—	0 0 6	0 0 5	—	—
Superannuation - -	0 2 2	0 2 4	0 0 3	0 0 7	0 1 1	0 1 4
Funeral - - -	0 2 5	0 2 2	0 0 11	0 1 2	0 1 8	0 1 5
Other benefits - - -	0 1 4	0 1 6	0 0 9	0 1 3	0 0 3	0 0 11

* It should be understood that all the Trade Unions in each of the above Groups may not computing these averages the total membership
† Exclusive of one Society which

GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES.

NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, INCOME per HEAD, and EXPENDITURE per HEAD*
the following GROUPS of TRADES.

of the Chief Labour Correspondent.]

Mining and Quarrying.		Food and Tobacco Preparation.		Glass, Pottery, India-Rubber, and Leather Trades.		
1891.	1892.	1891.	1892.	1891.	1892.	
49	73†	17	21	16	23†	Number of trade unions making returns.
229,020	287,538	17,245	18,409	8,127	10,218	Number of members at close of the year.
£ s. d. 0 16 11	£ s. d. 1 6 4	£ s. d. 0 19 5	£ s. d. 0 19 4	£ s. d. 2 12 1	£ s. d. 2 4 10	Income per head of membership
0 0 5	0 0 10	0 2 1	0 3 0	0 7 9	0 15 0	Expenditure on the following benefits, per head of membership:—
0 2 8	0 12 4	0 1 6	0 1 5	0 0 6	0 2 1	Unemployed (including travelling, &c.)
0 1 7	0 1 2	0 2 1	0 3 3	0 2 0	0 1 2	Disputa.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Sick.
—	—	0 0 11	0 0 10	0 6 8	0 5 2	Accident.
0 0 10	0 0 8	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 3	0 1 8	Superannuation.
0 0 11	0 5 5	0 1 6	0 2 1	0 1 7	0 2 8	Funeral.
						Other benefits.

Transport.		Agricultural and General Labour.		Other Miscellaneous Occupations.		
1891.	1892.	1891.	1892.	1891.	1892.	
24	43†	28	37†	19	41	Number of trade unions making returns.
149,832	130,348	124,379	155,661	19,267	22,917	Number of members at close of the year.
£ s. d. 0 17 10	£ s. d. 0 18 4	£ s. d. 0 10 2	£ s. d. 0 8 1	£ s. d. 0 14 9	£ s. d. 0 17 6	Income per head of membership
0 0 6	0 0 7	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 2 2	0 3 5	Expenditure on the following benefits, per head of membership:—
0 6 2	0 1 11	0 2 9	0 2 7	0 1 7	0 1 4	Unemployed (including travelling, &c.)
0 0 10	0 0 9	0 2 0	0 1 2	0 2 3	0 2 7	Disputa.
0 0 1	0 0 2	0 0 5	0 0 4	—	—	Sick.
0 0 8	0 0 4	—	—	0 1 2	0 1 1	Accident.
0 0 5	0 0 8	0 0 9	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 1 3	Superannuation.
0 0 10	0 2 2	0 0 1	0 0 2	0 0 4	0 0 9	Funeral.
						Other benefits.

have paid all the different Benefits for which averages per head are given; but in of the Unions in the Group has been used.
did not report its membership.

PARTICULARS OF TWENTY OF THE

[Compiled from the Annual Reports]

TABLE 3A.—STATEMENT showing the MEMBERSHIP of the under-

Trade Unions.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Amalgamated Society of Engineers -	52,019	51,869	53,740	60,728
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	12,087	11,718	12,202	13,805
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.	26,776	25,100	26,545	29,993
Associated Shipwrights' Society - -	3,476	3,578	4,389	5,450
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	24,979	25,497	25,050	26,472
Operative Bricklayers' Society - -	6,393	6,693	6,937	8,189
Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.	10,493	10,238	10,161	10,746
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.	15,527	15,416	16,910	17,344
Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.	†	10,250	10,500	10,500
Amalgamated Society of Tailors - -	13,724	14,305	14,214	15,276
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives	7,944	9,494	11,410	13,760
Durham Miners' Association - - -	30,000	30,000	37,000	46,000
Yorkshire Miners' Association - -	8,000	8,000	10,000	35,000
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confident Association.	13,827	12,748	12,456	15,144
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association -	350	2,506	1,959	7,549
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	9,609	10,830	12,080	19,589
Typographical Association - - -	7,059	7,498	7,741	8,388
London Society of Compositors - -	6,585	7,025	7,400	7,955
National Agricultural Labourers' Union -	10,366	5,300	4,660	4,254
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	...	...	...	30,932

* The figures for 1893 are extracted from the Annual Reports of the respective Unions.

LARGEST TRADE UNIONS.—MEMBERSHIP.*of the Chief Labour Correspondent.]**

mentioned TRADE UNIONS at the end of each of the following Years.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Trade Unions.
67,928	71,321	70,909	73,526	Amalgamated Society of Engineers.
14,821	15,291	15,190	15,030	Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.
32,926	36,996	39,004	38,238	United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.
7,389	10,120	11,937	13,325	Associated Shipwrights' Society.
30,693	33,533	37,588	40,996	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.
12,740	17,058	22,270	22,253	Operative Bricklayers' Society.
11,972	13,485	16,238	16,683	Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.
18,145	19,662	19,575	19,327	Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.
10,800	10,800	10,800	10,800	Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.
16,629	17,573	16,732	16,087	Amalgamated Society of Tailors.
23,459	30,046	42,524	41,274	National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives.
49,000	55,000	50,000	50,000	Durham Miners' Association.
50,000	52,000	55,000	55,000	Yorkshire Miners' Association.
16,961	17,866	17,059	17,367	Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.
9,763	15,575	17,011	18,835	Nottinghamshire Miners' Association.
26,360	29,820	30,611	33,826	Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.
9,016	10,262	11,313	12,027	Typographical Association.
8,910	9,350	9,798	10,151	London Society of Compositors.
8,500	15,000	15,000	14,746	National Agricultural Labourers' Union.
57,000	30,000	22,913	14,000	Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.

† Cannot be given.

PARTICULARS OF TWENTY OF THE

TABLE 3B.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL INCOME of the

Trade Unions.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	£	£	£	£
Amalgamated Society of Engineers -	173,937	188,805	199,732	183,651
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	44,877	46,259	42,691	39,800
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.	67,839	70,552	84,426	104,523
Associated Shipwrights' Society - -	2,541	3,038	4,420	7,598
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	76,193	67,819	76,469	75,069
Operative Bricklayers' Society - -	10,497	10,737	11,789	12,696
Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.	14,611	14,917	14,070	15,076
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.	49,800	49,506	49,079	47,293
Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.	*	7,722	7,753	7,730
Amalgamated Society of Tailors - -	19,094	19,495	19,599	20,953
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives	7,571	9,299	10,799	12,732
Durham Miners' Association - -	44,507	42,220	37,337	38,946
Yorkshire Miners' Association - -	7,050	7,272	9,402	34,309
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.	9,086	13,719	7,205	8,594
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association -	219	431	627	1,724
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	12,710	22,276	20,652	17,969
Typographical Association - - -	7,787	8,198	8,704	9,008
London Society of Compositors - -	13,208	12,384	13,082	14,242
National Agricultural Labourers' Union -	6,887	4,265	4,558	3,018
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	...	...	...	12,528

* Cannot be given.

LARGEST TRADE UNIONS.—INCOME.

under-mentioned TRADE UNIONS during each of the following Years.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Trade Unions.
£	£	£	£	
183,469	189,774	245,669	265,214	Amalgamated Society of Engineers.
44,894	46,185	47,010	50,344	Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.
119,646	112,076	118,336	104,098	United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.
10,369	14,599	18,159	22,626	Associated Shipwrights' Society.
75,812	88,214	98,919	109,723	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.
18,157	26,052	32,520	42,269	Operative Bricklayers' Society.
16,343	18,320	22,135	23,577	Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.
53,257	58,617	90,330	119,633	Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.
7,776	8,272	7,998	8,445	Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.
23,015	23,057	27,438	28,691	Amalgamated Society of Tailors.
20,249	28,991	29,340	30,370	National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives.
47,074	56,067	108,625	104,906	Durham Miners' Association.
56,069	67,455	73,245	129,088	Yorkshire Miners' Association.
10,579	11,101	16,112	18,226	Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.
4,772	6,856	9,545	25,912	Nottinghamshire Miners' Association.
37,325	35,380	35,833	38,628	Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.
9,810	10,828	13,488	14,724	Typographical Association.
16,533	18,254	19,555	20,935	London Society of Compositors.
4,078	3,675	3,196	1,549	National Agricultural Labourers' Union.
19,690	19,344	15,054	11,367	Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.

PARTICULARS OF TWENTY OF THE

TABLE 3C.—STATEMENT showing AMOUNT of BALANCE of FUNDS following

Trade Unions.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	£	£	£	£
Amalgamated Society of Engineers -	111,679	125,120	158,770	209,780
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	5,984	10,382	20,093	33,888
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.	21,895	25,001	53,028	100,896
Associated Shipwrights' Society - -	5,245	5,752	7,579	12,226
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	46,725	39,927	44,235	58,922
Operative Bricklayers' Society - -	24,748	26,111	28,080	30,590
Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.	4,629	4,829	4,616	5,457
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.	35,123	51,746	68,966	75,776
Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.	11,170	12,645	13,125	13,268
Amalgamated Society of Tailors - -	17,719	16,633	14,926	16,043
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives	6,311	6,798	8,886	11,120
Durham Miners' Association - -	26,663	27,399	36,235	42,713
Yorkshire Miners' Association - -	9,769	11,705	10,901	29,608
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.	29,474	3,588	4,017	9,420
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association -	112	231	75	1,292
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	55,708	62,186	73,734	81,764
Typographical Association - -	16,975	19,288	20,783	23,802
London Society of Compositors - -	17,607	20,202	22,692	25,432
National Agricultural Labourers' Union -	6,194	5,740	3,464	1,309
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	...	...	...	9,955

LARGEST TRADE UNIONS.—BALANCE OF FUNDS.

of the under-mentioned TRADE UNIONS at the end of each of the Years.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Trade Unions.
£ 239,509	£ 237,251	£ 214,844	£ 185,854	Amalgamated Society of Engineers.
47,855	53,022	44,314	34,934	Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.
148,834	183,635	194,071	172,553	United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.
16,688	23,787	27,908	29,707	Associated Shipwrights' Society.
66,360	70,936	79,010	79,449	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.
33,235	43,995	41,306	47,627	Operative Bricklayers' Society.
5,370	8,897	9,901	13,687	Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.
96,425	115,243	79,189	56,902	Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.
14,895	16,291	17,562	12,565	Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.
14,608	10,925	8,188	9,453	Amalgamated Society of Tailors.
13,417	32,705	40,285	46,368	National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives.
46,389	55,407	36,361	40,605	Durham Miners' Association.
79,057	117,322	163,326	24,156	Yorkshire Miners' Association.
16,113	23,682	25,509	30,679	Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.
5,412	10,242	13,794	826	Nottinghamshire Miners' Association.
98,114	110,584	120,827	122,871	Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.
27,073	30,450	35,825	37,750	Typographical Association.
29,587	26,525	21,704	23,764	London Society of Compositors.
421	1,146	1,451	479	National Agricultural Labourers' Union.
6,285	6,809	8,775	5,761	Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.

PARTICULARS OF TWENTY OF THE

TABLE 3D.—STATEMENT showing the EXPENDITURE per HEAD
TRADE UNIONS during

Trade Unions.	Un- employed, Travel- ling, and Emi- gration.	Dispute.	Sick.	Accident.	Super- annua- tion.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Amalgamated Society of Engineers -	1 12 10½	0 5 1	0 11 4	0 0 6½	0 13 4½
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	1 18 11½	0 1 0½	0 10 7½	0 0 10½	0 12 3
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.	0 18 6½	0 1 3	0 14 1½	0 2 2½	0 2 8
Associated Shipwrights' Society - -	0 6 1½	0 1 4	0 6 3		0 0 0½
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	0 13 1½	0 5 8	0 12 5	0 0 6½	0 3 7½
Operative Bricklayers' Society - -	0 0 4	0 10 5½	0 10 4½	0 0 1½	0 0 3½
Friendly Society of Operative Stone- masons of England, Ireland, and Wales.	0 1 9½	0 5 7½	0 3 1½	0 0 6	0 5 4½
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.	1 7 3½	4 15 7½	—	0 1 8½	0 1 8½
Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.	0 6 4	0 0 3	—	—	—
Amalgamated Society of Tailors - -	0 0 8½	0 7 2½	0 11 10	—	0 4 3½
National Union of Boot and Shoe Op- eratives.	0 0 4½	0 2 7½	0 5 10	—	—
Durham Miners' Association - -	0 0 10½	1 17 2½	0 6 2		—
Yorkshire Miners' Association - -	—	0 0 11½	—	—	—
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confi- dent Association.	0 0 8½	0 0 0½	—	—	—
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association -	—	0 5 9½	—	—	—
Amalgamated Society of Railway Ser- vants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	0 2 1½	0 1 6½	0 0 4½	—	0 1 1½
Typographical Association - - -	0 4 9½	0 0 9½	—	—	0 3 8½
London Society of Compositors - -	1 4 11½	0 2 3	—	—	0 3 5
National Agricultural Labourers' Union -	0 1 2½	—	0 0 1½	—	—
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	—	0 2 9½	—	—	—

LARGEST TRADE UNIONS.—EXPENDITURE.

on VARIOUS BENEFITS and WORKING EXPENSES by the under-mentioned
the Year 1892.

Funeral.	Other Benefits, Grants, &c.	Working and other Expenses.	Total Expendi- ture per Head.	Trade Unions.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
0 3 2½	0 1 11½	0 7 4½	3 15 9	Amalgamated Society of Engineers.
0 3 5	0 0 6½	0 5 7	3 13 4½	Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.
0 2 6½	0 4 5½	0 6 11½	2 12 9½	United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.
0 1 1½	0 0 2½	0 8 5½	1 3 6½	Associated Shipwrights' Society.
0 2 1½	0 1 11½	0 8 10	2 8 4	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.
0 1 8½	0 0 8½	0 7 7½	1 11 7½	Operative Bricklayers' Society.
0 3 2½	0 0 7	0 5 9½	1 6 0½	Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.
0 1 3½	0 0 6½	0 9 11½	6 18 1½	Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.
0 1 0½	0 0 3½	0 4 6½	0 12 5½	Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.
0 3 8½	0 0 1½	0 8 2½	1 16 0½	Amalgamated Society of Tailors.
0 0 4½	0 0 2½	0 0 10	0 10 2½	National Union of Boot and Shoe Ope- ratives.
0 1 0	0 0 6	0 5 3½	2 11 0½	Durham Miners' Association.
0 1 5½	0 2 6	0 4 11½	0 9 10½	Yorkshire Miners' Association.
0 0 5½	0 13 4½	0 2 1½	0 16 9	Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confi- dent Association.
—	0 0 3½	0 0 11½	0 7 0½	Nottinghamshire Miners' Association.
0 0 6½	0 3 5½	0 7 5½	0 16 8½	Amalgamated Society of Railway Ser- vants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.
0 1 7	0 0 1½	0 3 4	0 14 4	Typographical Association.
0 3 10	0 3 0½	0 12 2½	2 9 9	London Society of Compositors.
—	0 0 0½	0 2 6	0 3 10½	National Agricultural Labourers' Union.
0 0 3½	0 0 5½	0 7 10½	0 11 5	Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.

PROVISION FOR OLD AGE BY TRADE UNIONS.

TABLE 4.—STATEMENT showing EXTENT of PROVISION for OLD AGE by 49* TRADE UNIONS, grouped by INDUSTRIES, in 1892.

[Compiled from information supplied to the Labour Department by the Trade Unions.]

Trades.	Number of Unions.	Number of Members (close of 1892).	Number receiving Superannuation Benefit (close of 1892).	Superannuation Payments made during 1892.
Building trades:				£
Bricklayers - - -	1	22,270	26	324
Carpenters and joiners - -	3	47,503	432	7,876
House and ship painters† - -	1	5,151	16	218
Plasterers - - -	1	6,925	34	256
Plumbers - - -	2	6,570	6	93
Stonemasons - - -	1	16,238	362	4,379
Engineering and Shipbuilding trades:				
Engineers, &c. - - -	3	78,477	2,390	49,907
Ironfounders and ironmoulders -	2	21,458	523	12,941
Smiths - - -	2	3,236	28	571
Metal workers - - -	2	1,253	30	548
Boiler makers and iron and steel shipbuilders.	1	39,004	373	5,200
Shipwrights - - -	1	11,937	3	29
Furnishing and Wood-working trades:				
Cabinet makers and upholsterers -	2	1,596	41	95
Coach builders - - -	2	5,659	252	3,936
Coopers - - -	2	1,001	14	139
Printing and kindred trades:				
Compositors and Machine Managers	3	22,631	297	4,353
Lithographic printers - -	2	3,237	27	446
Bookbinders - - -	3	4,247	30	206
Textile trades:				
Carpet weavers - - -	1	1,378	55	351
Pattern card makers, stuff pressers, calico cylinder printers, hackle and gill makers.	4	1,894	19	254
Clothing trades:				
Tailors - - -	2	30,691	459	4,415
Glass manufacture:				
Glass bottle and flint glass makers	2	2,433	226	2,350
Transport:				
Railway servants - - -	1	32,958	86	1,730
Enginemen (locomotive) - -	2	7,215	23	442
Miscellaneous - - -	3	2,344	108	1,839
Totals - - -	49	367,346	6,123†	102,394

* Superannuation Benefit (106,552L) was paid by 74 Societies in 1892 (see Table 1B), but particulars of the number of members in receipt of this benefit were received from 49 only.

† It is impossible to separate house painters from ship painters, but the number of the latter is believed to be comparatively small.

‡ Does not include the number of members of the Amalgamated Union of Cabinet Makers receiving superannuation benefit, only the total amount paid during 1892 on that benefit being obtainable (viz., 471L).

TRADE UNION CONGRESSES.

TABLE 5.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of DELEGATES, ORGANISATIONS and MEMBERS thereof represented, and the INCOME of the CONGRESSES held in each of the Years 1866 to 1894.

[Compiled from Official Reports issued by the Parliamentary Committee, except for the years 1868-72, the figures for which were extracted from newspaper reports.]

Year.	Town.	Number of Delegates present.	Number of Organisations represented.		Number of Members in Organisations represented.		Income of the Congress and Parliamentary Committee.
			Trade Unions.	Trades Councils.	Trade Unions.	Trades Councils.	
1866*	Sheffield -	143	81	13	110,436	88,988	£ 50
1867†	London -	188	104	11	154,610	37,534	27
1868	Manchester -	34	18	11	46,623	64,336	—
1869	Birmingham -	38	25	12	Not known.		13
1871‡	London -	53	34	11	289,430		26
1872	Nottingham -	71	44	8	269,710		39
1873	Leeds -	130	88	20	506,606	225,500	359
1874	Sheffield -	165	102	21	962,038	235,174	438
1875§	Liverpool -	182	83	24	593,618	100,674	490
1875§	Glasgow -	139	87	23	413,881	116,842	474
1876	Newcastle -	140	91	23	455,460	121,908	580
1877	Leicester -	140	93	19	565,273	129,969	639
1878	Bristol -	136	92	22	465,811	136,066	696
1879	Edinburgh -	116	73	19	412,245	109,767	667
1880	Dublin -	123	89	16	380,913	94,511	727
1881	London -	154	104	18	378,863	81,914	711
1882	Manchester -	153	103	23	406,365	102,972	789
1883	Nottingham -	173	114	31	466,925	94,166	854
1884	Aberdeen -	142	95	31	468,062	109,964	837
1885	Southport -	163	110	37	500,238	131,368	849
1886	Hull -	143	96	23	515,173	122,707	771
1887	Swansea -	156	104	37	561,169	134,885	704
1888	Bradford -	163	109	39	567,573	158,630	825
1889	Dundee -	209	145	26	667,035	176,420	906
1890	Liverpool -	454	268	37	1,592,860	333,548	1,199
1891	Newcastle -	546	274	36	1,063,892	269,620	1,640
1892	Glasgow -	466	251	37	1,155,448	406,176	1,306
1893	Belfast -	376	198	28	730,873	149,877	1,307
1894	Norwich -	373	163	27	1,014,007	65,938	1,444

* This Conference was called, primarily, to consider the question of lock-outs and the action of Trade Unions with regard thereto. Out of this Conference sprang the Alliance of Organised Trades.

† This Conference was called, primarily, to consider what action should be taken with respect to the proposed Royal Commission of Inquiry into Trade Unions.

‡ No Congress was held in 1870.

§ In 1875 two Congresses were held—in January and October.

TRADES COUNCILS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

TABLE 6.—STATEMENT showing, for the year 1893,* the TRADES COUNCILS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as reported), together with the MEMBERSHIP and the NUMBER of TRADE UNIONS and LOCAL BRANCHES of UNIONS affiliated.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Councils, and from Information specially supplied by the Secretaries.]

Locality.	Number of Unions and Branches affiliated.	Number of Members.	Locality.	Number of Unions and Branches affiliated.	Number of Members.
ENGLAND AND WALES.			ENGLAND AND WALES.— continued.		
Accington	27	7,405	Newport, Mon.	17	2,940
Barnsley	26	2,041	Northampton	16	9,201
Barrow-in-Furness	20	1,762	North Staffordshire	28	4,663
Birmingham	73	19,640	Norwich	20	2,400
Blyth	15	1,944	Nottingham	50	28,170
Bolton	73	13,209	Oldham	87	26,377
Bradford	42	6,870	Oxford	11	1,042
Brighouse	14	789	Padiham	11	4,554
Brighton	16	1,503	Plymouth (Three Towns)	19	3,829
Bristol	48	10,511	Portsmouth	21	2,886
Burnley	33	10,102	Preston	36	8,383
Bury	30	7,108	Radcliffe	24	2,867
Cambridge	11	796	Rochdale	30	6,355
Cardiff	33	5,085	St. Helens	21	2,298
Castleford	11	2,583	Sarborough	12	658
Colchester	8	708	Sheffield	89	17,000
Consett	8	731	Shipley and Saltaire	11	650
Coventry	13	7,956	Southampton	21	2,181
Darwen	15	2,146	Sowerby Bridge	14	710
Dewsbury	20	3,339	Spenn Valley	18	1,541
Doncaster	12	916	Stafford	6	305
Exeter	12	632	Stockton and Thornaby	26	2,838
Glossop, Hadfield, and District	14	6,000	Sunderland	33	5,725
Gloicester	20	1,408	Wakefield	10	1,960
Great Grimsby	30	2,821	Warrington	27	1,918
Halifax	38	4,000	West Bromwich	13	806
Hartlepool	20	6,071	West Ham	27	4,235
Hastings	9	2,313	Wigan	34	8,136
Huddersfield	25	2,883	Wolverhampton	25	2,244
Hull	85	14,000	York	16	1,137
Ipswich	17	4,778	SCOTLAND.		
Jarrow	27	2,316	Aberdeen	38	5,601
Keighley	19	1,313	Dundee	28	5,130
Kettering	7	2,186	Edinburgh	52	†
Lancaster	19	975	Falkirk	11	2,574
Leamington and Warwick	10	412	Glasgow	112	†
Leeds	70	10,500	Greenock	21	2,445‡
Leicester	41	20,584	Inverness	8	651
Lincoln	16	1,114	Montrose	5	175
Liverpool	53	25,500	Paisley	18	2,331
London	205	63,907	IRELAND.		
Macclesfield	10	800	Belfast	70	15,303§
Maldstone	11	530	Cork	23	1,294
Manchester and Salford	118	21,170	Dublin	75	18,000
Mexboro'	12	5,318	Limerick	19	1,112
Middlesbrough	25	3,614			
Morley	8	430			

NOTE:—About 30 other Trades Councils, in addition to the 90 included in the above Table, are known to exist, but complete information respecting them had not been received at the time of going to press.

* In a few cases the year to which the figures relate ended early in 1894.

† The Unions do not state their membership.

‡ Membership of 16 Unions.

§ Membership of 69 Unions.

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 7.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1882-92, the TOTAL MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, SALES, and PROFITS of the INDUSTRIAL and PROVIDENT SOCIETIES* of the United Kingdom which made Returns, together with the Percentage of Membership to the Total Population.

[Compiled (except last two columns) from the Annual Returns of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Members.	Capital.		Cash received for Goods sold.	Profit.	Population of United Kingdom.	Percentage of Members to Total Population.
			Share.	Loan.				
			£	£	£	£		
1882	1,186	655,045	7,298,441	1,464,069	26,508,295	2,101,331	35,206,617	1·9
1883	1,165	681,691	7,500,835	1,533,544	28,089,310	2,329,193	35,449,721	1·9
1884	1,264	849,615	8,206,073	1,717,050	29,226,237	2,653,140	35,724,231	2·4
1885	1,288	893,747	8,799,753	1,827,109	29,882,679	2,879,668	36,015,601	2·2
1886	1,326	935,900	9,297,506	1,999,658	31,253,757	2,969,698	36,313,582	2·3
1887	1,392	996,910	9,817,787	2,044,498	32,697,253	3,061,238	36,596,143	2·5
1888	1,372	943,949	10,383,882	2,282,519	36,005,235	3,201,402	36,881,271	2·6
1889	1,448	1,015,198	11,202,296	2,521,063	39,137,815	3,483,946	37,178,929	2·7
1890	1,496	1,066,152	12,067,425	2,799,545	41,503,196	4,061,674	37,484,764	2·8
1891	1,569	1,126,516	12,664,606	3,064,292	46,915,965	4,516,685	37,797,013	3·0
1892	1,684	1,221,821	14,106,181	3,371,477	49,599,800	4,649,469	38,106,675	3·2

* Excluding Loan Societies and Trading Banks, and Land and Building Societies.

CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS OF

TABLE 8.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1881-92, the
the WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS OF CONSUMERS in
[Compiled from Particulars published

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Shareholders in the Societies making Returns.	Share and Loan Capital.	Cash received for Sales.	Gross Profit.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
1881	764	475,474	£ 5,509,465	£ 13,140,798	£ 2,106,541
1882	832	528,541	6,338,306	15,231,008	2,678,462
1883	804	543,910	6,427,252	15,637,038	2,907,851
1884	869	703,523	6,697,787	16,509,053	3,182,565
1885	888	644,140	7,457,698	16,576,879	3,427,506
1886	870	663,609	7,853,739	16,910,897	3,292,622
1887	874	711,835	8,402,957	17,706,597	3,443,570
1888	917	741,826	8,756,492	19,233,187	3,674,282
1889	1,008	795,987	9,205,800	21,327,972	3,856,749
1890	954	818,592	9,966,979	22,032,827	4,301,786
1891	1,016	885,606	10,821,333	25,058,124	4,894,598
1892	1,125	957,799	11,643,016	26,421,859	5,108,893
SCOTLAND.					
1881	200	71,238	£ 539,777	£ 2,251,329	£ 401,854
1882	202	69,319	544,487	2,330,504	408,166
1883	240	83,066	705,964	2,879,465	493,115
1884	252	92,093	792,954	3,036,958	587,090
1885	257	101,948	882,052	3,270,710	640,489
1886	269	110,022	1,016,182	3,464,373	675,461
1887	272	115,651	1,064,413	3,628,385	708,560
1888	277	124,270	1,177,644	4,719,746	773,898
1889	279	134,733	1,318,175	4,523,820	856,720
1890	275	141,758	1,472,454	4,815,910	950,346
1891	281	157,889	1,682,124	5,503,962	1,060,000
1892	284	167,767	1,888,651	5,866,421	1,182,842

CONSUMERS.—DISTRIBUTIVE SOCIETIES.

MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, TRADE, PROFITS, and other Particulars relating to the UNITED KINGDOM (excluding the WHOLESALE SOCIETIES).

by the Co-operative Union.]

Trade Expenses, including Interest on Capital.		Net Profit after allowing for Interest on Capital and Depre- ciation of Property.		Amount devoted to Education.	Amount of Capital invested otherwise than in Trade.	Years.
Amount.	Perce- ntage on Sales.	Amount.	Perce- ntage on Sales.			
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
£ 905,162	6·9	£ 1,201,379	9·1	£ 12,281	£ 3,147,887	1881
1,046,485	6·9	1,631,977	10·7	14,037	3,447,324	1882
1,129,440	7·2	1,778,411	11·4	14,810	3,633,412	1883
1,161,210	7·0	2,021,355	12·2	17,952	3,848,859	1884
1,241,636	7·5	2,185,870	13·2	19,172	4,352,686	1885
1,073,278	6·8	2,219,344	13·1	18,324	3,337,883	1886
1,153,969	6·5	2,289,601	12·9	19,450	3,593,807	1887
1,207,392	6·3	2,466,890	12·8	22,098	3,794,831	1888
1,293,743	6·1	2,563,006	12·0	23,225	4,179,813	1889
1,365,606	6·2	2,936,180	13·3	24,660	4,410,808	1890
1,553,290	6·2	3,341,308	13·3	27,118	4,902,102	1891
1,698,520	6·4	3,410,373	12·9	28,661	5,255,757	1892
SCOTLAND.						
£ 140,364	6·2	£ 261,490	11·6	£ 437	£ 270,711	1881
122,167	5·5	278,999	12·0	671	292,680	1882
157,814	5·5	335,301	11·6	874	336,427	1883
180,287	5·9	406,803	13·4	1,059	373,906	1884
196,019	6·0	444,470	13·6	1,332	516,553	1885
196,465	5·7	478,996	13·8	1,414	324,036	1886
198,850	5·5	509,710	14·0	1,644	298,692	1887
214,778	4·6	559,120	11·8	1,847	299,077	1888
235,241	5·2	621,479	13·7	2,067	381,921	1889
252,748	5·2	697,598	14·5	2,633	458,840	1890
266,736	5·2	773,264	14·0	2,865	531,417	1891
317,782	5·4	865,060	14·7	3,629	666,112	1892

CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS OF

TABLE 8.—STATEMENT showing for each of the Years 1881-92, the the WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS of CONSUMERS in the

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Shareholders in the Societies making Returns.	Share and Loan Capital.	Cash received for Sales.	Gross Profits.
IRELAND.*					
1881	7	500	£ 2,775	£ 19,058	£ 2,572
1882	9	741	2,608	24,744	3,220
1883	7	649	2,133	23,501	2,710
1884	7	666	2,220	23,929	3,238
1885	8	684	2,566	24,754	3,061
1886	10	957	9,028	31,163	4,011
1887	7	587	2,726	23,225	2,879
1888	10	1,127	9,335	34,273	4,861
1889	10	1,280	8,103	35,418	4,172
1890	11	1,266	3,895	38,901	3,582
1891	9	1,041	4,085	31,332	3,775
1892	10	1,188	4,437	35,336	4,893
UNITED KINGDOM.					
1881	971	547,212	£ 6,052,017	£ 15,411,185	£ 2,510,967
1882	1,043	598,601	6,885,401	17,586,256	3,089,848
1883	1,051	627,625	7,135,349	18,540,004	3,403,676
1884	1,128	796,282	7,492,961	19,569,940	3,772,893
1885	1,148	746,772	8,342,316	19,872,343	4,071,056
1886	1,149	774,588	8,878,949	20,406,433	3,972,094
1887	1,153	828,073	9,470,096	21,358,207	4,155,009
1888	1,204	867,223	9,943,471	23,987,266	4,453,041
1889	1,397	932,000	10,532,078	25,887,240	4,717,641
1890	1,240	961,616	11,443,328	26,887,638	5,255,714
1891	1,306	1,044,536	12,507,542	30,598,418	5,958,373
1892	1,419	1,126,744	13,536,104	32,343,616	6,296,128

* The information relating to the years 1881 to 1891 has been compiled from the of the Chief Registrar

CONSUMERS.—DISTRIBUTIVE SOCIETIES.

MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, TRADE, PROFITS, and other Particulars relating to UNITED KINGDOM (excluding the WHOLESALE SOCIETIES)—continued.

Trade Expenses, including Interest on Capital.		Net Profit after allowing for Interest on Capital and Depre- ciation of Property.		Amount devoted to Education.	Amount of Capital invested otherwise than in Trade.	Year.
Amount.	Percent- age on Sales.	Amount.	Percent- age on Sales.			
IRELAND.*						
£ 1,039	5.5	£ 1,533	8.0	£ 3	£ 8	1881
1,758	7.1	1,462	5.9	—	—	1882
1,386	5.9	1,322	5.6	—	52	1883
2,385	10.0	853	3.6	—	57	1884
1,596	6.4	1,465	5.9	—	426	1885
1,811	5.8	2,900	7.1	—	123	1886
1,442	6.2	1,437	6.2	—	100	1887
2,286	6.7	2,575	7.5	7	122	1888
2,491	7.0	1,681	4.7	—	207	1889
2,014	5.2	1,568	4.0	—	172	1890
1,892	6.0	1,883	6.0	—	150	1891
2,173	6.1	2,220	6.3	—	1,442	1892
UNITED KINGDOM.						
£ 1,046,565	6.8	£ 1,464,402	9.5	£ 12,721	£ 3,418,606	1881
1,177,410	6.7	1,912,488	10.9	14,708	3,740,004	1882
1,288,642	7.0	2,115,084	11.4	15,684	3,969,891	1883
1,343,883	6.9	2,429,011	12.4	19,011	4,322,822	1884
1,439,251	7.2	2,631,805	13.2	20,504	4,869,665	1885
1,271,554	6.2	2,700,540	13.2	19,788	3,661,542	1886
1,354,261	6.8	2,800,748	13.1	21,094	3,892,599	1887
1,424,456	5.9	3,028,583	12.6	23,952	4,094,030	1888
1,531,475	5.9	3,186,166	12.3	25,292	4,561,941	1889
1,620,368	6.0	3,635,346	13.5	27,293	4,869,820	1890
1,841,918	6.0	4,116,455	13.5	29,983	5,433,669	1891
2,018,475	6.2	4,277,658	13.2	32,290	5,923,311	1892

Reports published by the Co-operative Union, and that for 1892 from the Report of Friendly Societies.

CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS OF

TABLE 9.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1880-93, the
the CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS OF PRODUCERS*

[Compiled from the Returns made to the Co-operative

Years.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Share- holders in the Societies making Returns.	Capital.		Amount of Sales.	Profits.	
			Share and Loan.	Reserve.		Amount.	
			£	£	£	£	
1880	17	2,362	120,280	No return	154,833	6,144	
1881	15	2,560	64,843	2,666	98,137	4,473	
1882	17	2,259	89,005	3,330	144,131	5,656	
1883	19	2,808	125,401	5,182	193,407	9,512	
1884	26	4,130	249,177	8,665	407,119	13,584	
1885	28	4,600	253,076	9,965	430,309	14,451	
1886	37	5,593	286,488	10,150	465,864	18,466	
1887	41	6,151	412,974	15,279	523,637	18,058	
1888	47	6,714	343,026	15,816	562,496	18,446	
1889	61	8,775	421,280	19,040	769,083	40,876	
1890	68	10,159	473,468	22,510	872,406	39,554	
1891	91	11,590	524,617	31,627	1,094,814	48,193	
1892	111	14,002	612,374	33,270	1,241,380	47,443	
1893	131†	16,845	673,322	39,102	1,351,751	46,193	

* Corn mills are excluded from this list of Associations of Producers upon the Co-operative consumers. It is possible that some of the Societies included in this table, absence, at the date of compiling the table, of definite information as to the degree to inquiries on the subject are now being made by the Department.

† Including the Federation of Creameries in Ireland.

PRODUCERS.*—GENERAL SUMMARY.

MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, SALES, and PROFITS, with the DIVISION thereof by (exclusive of Corn Mills) in the UNITED KINGDOM.

Union and the published Accounts of certain Societies.]

Profits.		Distribution of Profits by certain of the Societies.				Years.
Percentage on Share and Loan Capital.	No. of Societies making Returns.	Amount allotted to			Total.	
		Shareholders on Capital.	Customers on Purchases.	Workers on Wages.		
		£	£	£	£	
5·1	}					1880
5·9						1881
6·4		No returns.				1882
7·6						1883
5·5	13	3,429	1,334	546	5,309	1884
5·7	16	9,506	2,126	1,470	13,102	1885
6·4	23	12,100	2,696	1,599	16,395	1886
3·9		No return.				1887
5·4	21	6,896	3,468	1,854	12,218	1888
9·7	31	8,601	5,612	3,708	17,921	1889
8·4	36	10,777	11,333	4,747	26,857	1890
9·2	42	11,746	17,608	5,043	34,297	1891
7·7	48	12,187	19,279	5,742	37,208	1892
6·9	49	12,709	18,644	5,832	37,185	1893

ground that they are Associations formed by and managed in the interests of especially in the Textile and Baking Trades, are of a similar character, but in the which this is the case, they have been retained provisionally in this group. Further

CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS OF

TABLE 10.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1884-93, the
CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS OF PRODUCERS* (exclusive

[Compiled from the Returns made

Trades.	1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.	
	No. of So- cieties.	Sales.	No. of So- cieties.	Sales.	No. of So- cieties.	Sales.	No. of So- cieties.	Sales.
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Farming and dairying -	3	£ 2,301	4	£ 3,887	2	£ 2,210	2	£ 1,768
Building trades -	—	—	—	—	1	711	1	79
Quarrying -	1	7,778	1	8,080	1	8,192	1	8,792
Metal trades -	4	12,064	5	14,050	7	20,080	6	12,196
Textile trades -	10	210,337	9	220,124	11	332,655	12	371,405
Printing and bookbinding -	1	27,181	1	38,224	1	42,684	3	51,164
Woodworking trades -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5,046
Boots and shoes -	2	7,654	2	12,027	5	16,769	7	28,412
Leather trades -	—	—	1	92	1	894	1	1,250
Food preparation -	1	322	2	825	2	2,274	2	2,644
Watchmaking and jewellery	1	2,418	1	3,536	1	3,317	1	2,932
Miscellaneous -	—	—	—	—	2	1,067	1	347
Total -	23	320,605	26	401,675	34	481,793	36	488,125
SCOTLAND.								
Farming -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile trades -	2	21,206	1	22,208	2	26,624	2	26,222
Printing and bookbinding -	1	5,246	1	6,426	1	7,237	1	7,220
Baking -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total -	3	26,514	2	28,634	3	34,071	3	33,512
IRELAND.								
Creameries -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM }	26	407,119	28	430,309	37	465,864	41	523,637

* Corn mills are excluded from this list of Associations of Producers upon the ground that it is possible that some of the Societies included in this table, especially in the Textile and Baking definite information as to the degree to which this is the case, they have been provisionally

PRODUCERS*—GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES.

DISTRIBUTION in GROUPS of TRADES, and the TOTAL SALES of the
of COGN MILLS) in the UNITED KINGDOM which made RETURNS.

to the Co-operative Union.]

1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
No. of So- cieties.	Sales.	No. of So- cieties.	Sales.	No. of So- cieties.	Sales.	No. of So- cieties.	Sales.	No. of So- cieties.	Sales.	No. of So- cieties.	Sales.
	£		£		£		£		£		£
5	4,480	4	4,780	3	1,976	3	1,963	4	6,133	4	6,901
1	79	2	21,332	3	30,240	4	26,960	2	25,463	3	23,835
1	10,084	1	13,766	1	13,766	1	16,104	1	13,868	1	18,898
8	18,944	10	24,080	11	29,686	11	39,430	12	40,870	10	46,740
12	377,019	14	419,760	15	482,153	15	463,432	18	532,465	19	528,740
3	54,721	3	66,085	3	67,830	3	72,555	3	76,091	4	81,132
2	5,130	3	4,781	5	5,514	4	20,478	8	21,123	9	27,653
8	36,760	10	66,779	10	76,240	15	118,303	16	134,622	25	123,000
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,130	2	4,114
2	4,235	3	7,946	4	12,631	4	18,193	4	23,290	4	13,624
1	3,372	2	3,066	2	5,007	2	3,772	2	3,023	2	3,066
1	7,173	3	9,693	5	15,419	5	16,304	6	8,774	8	45,015
44	521,905	55	636,080	61	711,671	66	827,494	78	887,591	91	915,839
—	—	1	1,378	1	3,680	1	4,434	1	7,640	1	10,516
2	33,062	2	26,600	3	46,772	3	61,064	3	74,164	3	71,801
1	3,469	1	9,270	1	10,061	1	9,487	1	7,954	1	8,961
—	—	2	85,855	2	97,902	3	148,122	3	161,945	5	162,127
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,108	2	1,147
2	40,631	6	133,903	7	161,333	8	217,107	10	254,820	12	254,553
—	—	—	—	—	—	17	50,213	23	98,969	28†	181,300†
47	562,406	61	769,063	68	872,406	91	1,094,814	111	1,241,380	131	1,351,751

they are Associations formed by and managed in the interests of Co-operative consumers. It
Trades, are of a similar character, but in the absence, at the date of compiling the table, of
retained in this group. Further inquiries on the subject are now being made by the Department.

† Includes the Federation of Creameries.

CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS OF PRODUCERS.*—

TABLE 11.—STATEMENT showing, for the Years 1892 and 1893, the ASSOCIATIONS OF PRODUCERS* (excluding

[Compiled from the Returns made to the Co-operative

ENGLAND AND WALES.

Groups of Trades.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Share-holders in these Societies.	Capital.		Amount of Sales.	Profit.	
			Share and Loan.	Reserve.		Amount.	Percentage on Share and Loan Capital.
YEAR 1892.							
Farming and dairying	4	415	£ 4,452	£ 198	£ 6,133	£ 207	4·7
Building trades -	2	144	3,123	937	25,463	346	11·1
Quarrying - -	1	140	10,000	612	13,868	800	8·0
Metal trades - -	12	862	15,963	2,363	44,570	2,123	12·3
Textile trades -	18	4,242	294,071	11,963	532,465	9,001	3·1
Printing and book-binding.	3	1,013	26,718	9,708	76,061	5,165	19·3
Woodworking trades	8	466	20,530	826	21,123	487	2·4
Boot and shoe trades	16	2,027	22,632	1,160	134,622	6,044	26·7
Leather trades -	2	94	304	2	1,130	66	21·7
Food preparation -	4	438	15,887	—	22,900	776	4·9
Watchmaking and jewellery.	2	179	2,394	683	3,023	40†	1·7†
Miscellaneous -	6	453	3,786	59	8,774	392	10·4
Totals - -	78	10,472	419,840	28,315	897,891	25,366	6·0
YEAR 1893.							
Farming and dairying	4	473	£ 4,613	£ 196	£ 6,991	£ 168†	3·3†
Building trades -	3	211	3,596	533	23,835	369†	10·8†
Quarrying - -	1	141	10,000	696	18,896	1,187	11·9
Metal trades - -	10	794	15,031	2,391	40,740	2,453	16·2
Textile trades -	19	4,560	292,449	16,445	522,749	7,191	2·5
Printing and book-binding.	4	1,133	32,823	7,305	81,132	5,032	15·3
Woodworking trades	9	598	26,732	676	27,653	2,185	8·2
Boot and shoe trades	25	3,136	30,196	1,590	122,000	3,968	13·1
Leather trades -	2	104	808	10	4,114	73	9·0
Food preparation -	4	238	13,204	—	13,624	552	4·2
Watchmaking and jewellery.	2	168	2,371	588	3,093	266	11·2
Miscellaneous -	8	1,408	36,211	528	45,015	1,626	5·4
Totals -	91	12,964	462,053	30,888	915,839	23,972	5·2

* Corn mills are excluded from this list of Associations of Producers upon the ground that it is possible that some of the Societies included in this table, especially in the Textile and Baking definite information as to the degree to which this is the case, they have been retained provisionally.

† Loss.

DETAILED PARTICULARS, GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES.

MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, SALES, and PROFITS of the CO-OPERATIVE CORN MILLS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

Union and the published Accounts of certain Societies.]

SCOTLAND.

Groups of Trades.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Shareholders in these Societies.	Capital.		Amount of Sales.	Profit.	
			Share and Loan.	Reserve.		Amount.	Percentage on Share and Loan Capital.
YEAR 1892.							
Farming . . .	1	283	£ 3,306	£ 240	£ 7,649	£ 288	3·5
Textiles . . .	3	1,579	59,128	1,599	74,164	6,016	10·2
Printing and bookbinding	1	138	15,430	900	7,964	926	6·0
Baking . . .	3	64	79,007	2,216	161,945	14,049	17·8
Miscellaneous . . .	2	232	14,546	—	3,108	22	·2
Totals . . .	10	2,296	176,417	4,955	254,890	21,301	12·1
YEAR 1893.							
Farming . . .	1	287	9,811	290	10,516	238	2·6
Textiles . . .	3	1,781	68,907	1,848	71,891	4,419	6·4
Printing and bookbinding	1	141	14,481	950	8,961	810	5·6
Baking . . .	5	77	97,414	5,396	162,127	15,388	15·8
Quarrying . . .	1	34	162	30	799	114	70·4
Laundry . . .	1	26	204	—	438	10†	8·0†
Totals, Scotland .	13	2,348	189,979	8,514	254,552	20,973	11·0

IRELAND.

YEAR 1892.							
Creameries - - -	23	1,234	£ 16,117	£ —	£ 98,969	£ 776	4·8
YEAR 1893.							
Creameries - - -	27	1,517	20,630	—	136,844	1,404	6·8
Federation of ditto -	1	16	680	—	45,516	166†	23·0†
Totals, Ireland -	28	1,533	21,310	—	181,380	1,248	5·9

UNITED KINGDOM.

Totals—1893 - - -	131	16,815	£ 673,322	£ 39,102	£ 1,351,751	£ 40,193	6·9
1892 - - -	111	14,008	612,374	33,270	1,241,380	47,443	7·7
Increase - - -	20	2,843	60,948	5,832	110,371	1,280†	—

they are Associations formed by and managed in the interests of Co-operative consumers. If Trades are of a similar character, but in the absence, at the date of compiling the table, of socially in this group. Further inquiries on the subject are now being made by the Department.

† Decrease.

CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS OF PRODUCERS.*—

TABLE 12.—STATEMENT showing, for the Years 1892 and 1893, the AMOUNT by the Co-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS OF PRODUCERS*

[Compiled from Returns]

Trades.	No. of Societies making Returns.	Amount of Net Profit allotted to			Total Net Profit.
		Share-holders on Capital.	Customers on Purchases.	Workers on Wages.	
1902.					
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Farming and Dairying	1	£ 31	—	—	£ 31
Building trade	2	69	4	6	79
Quarrying	1	800	—	—	800
Metal trades	8	730	237	608	1,555
Textile trades	7	3,563	2,501	1,298	7,361
Printing and Bookbinding . . .	2	1,792	889	508	3,189
Woodworking trades	2	292	—	24	316
Boot and Shoe trades	8	527	963	1,428	2,918
Food Preparation	3	923	76	35	1,039
Watch and Jewellery Making . .	1	12	—	—	12
Miscellaneous	1	—	183	—	183
Total	36	8,733	4,843	3,907	17,483
Percentage of Total for England and Wales.	—	50·0	27·7	22·3	100·0
SCOTLAND.					
Textile trades	3	2,068	2,903	583	5,554
Printing	1	741	—	185	926
Bakeries	3	645	11,533	1,067	13,245
Total	7	3,454	14,486	1,835	19,735
Percentage of Total for Scotland.	—	17·5	73·3	9·3	100·0
IRELAND.					
Creameries	No particulars as to Ireland are available.				
Total, United Kingdom	43	12,187	19,279	5,742	37,208
Percentage of Total for United Kingdom.	—	32·8	51·8	15·4	100·0

* Corn mills are excluded from this list of Associations of Producers upon the ground that it is possible that some of the Societies included in this table, especially in the Textile and Baking definite information as to the degree to which this is the case, they have been retained pro-
 vi-

MODE OF DISTRIBUTION OF NET PROFIT.

of NET PROFIT allotted to CAPITAL, CUSTOMERS, and WORKERS respectively, (excluding Corn Mills) in the UNITED KINGDOM.

made to the Co-operative Union.]

Trades.	No. of Societies making Returns.	Amount of Net Profit allotted to			Total Net Profit.
		Share-holders on Capital.	Customers on Purchases.	Workers on Wages.	
1893.					
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Farming -	1	£ 33	—	—	£ 33
Building trade - . .	1	4	5	7	16
Quarrying -	1	1,187	—	—	1,187
Metal trades - . . .	7	732	172	672	1,576
Textile trades - . . .	8	2,633	2,712	1,186	7,731
Printing and Bookbinding - .	1	1,246	928	566	2,742
Woodworking trades - .	3	189	9	50	248
Boot and Shoe trades - .	8	978	940	1,119	3,037
Leather trade - . . .	1	38	—	26	64
Watchmaking - . . .	1	93	60	60	213
Miscellaneous - . . .	2	262	229	90	581
Total -	24	8,592	5,055	3,776	17,423
Percentage of Total for England and Wales.	—	49'8	29'0	21'7	100'0
SCOTLAND.					
Farming -	1	564	—	—	564
Quarrying -	1	15	—	77	92
Textile trades - . . .	3	1,100	1,379	264	2,843
Printing -	1	612	—	146	758
Bakeries -	4	1,623	11,751	1,411	14,785
Total -	10	3,914	13,130	1,998	19,042
Percentage of Total for Scotland.	—	20'6	68'9	10'5	100'0
IRELAND.					
Creameries -	5	203	450	56	720
Percentage of Total for Ireland.	—	28'8	63'7	8'1	100'0
Total, United Kingdom	40	12,709	18,644	5,832	37,185
Percentage of Total for United Kingdom.	—	24'8	50'1	15'7	100'0

they are Associations formed by and managed in the interests of Co-operative consumers. It Trades, are of a similar character, but in the absence, at the date of compiling the table, of stionally in this group. Further inquiries on the subject are now being made by the Department,

ENGLISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.— DISTRIBUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.

TABLE 13.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1864-93, the MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, SALES, EXPENSES, and PROFITS of the ENGLISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY (a FEDERATION which at the end of 1893 included 1,010 ASSOCIATIONS of CONSUMERS, comprising a MEMBERSHIP of 873,698 Persons).

[Compiled from the published Accounts of the Society.]

Year.	Number of Members in Shareholding Societies.	Capital.			Net Sales.	Rate of Dis-tributive Expenses per £ of Sales.	Net Profit.*	Average Divi-dend paid per £ on Sales.	Amount trans-ferred to Reserve and Insur-ance Funds.
		Share and Loan.	Reserve and Insur-ance Funds.	Total.					
		£	£	£	£	d.	£	d.	£
†1864	18,337	2,455	—	2,455	51,857	1½	267	1½	—
1865	24,005	7,182	—	7,182	120,754	1½	1,858	3½	—
1866	31,030	10,908	82	11,050	175,489	2½	2,310	3	234
†1867	59,349	25,631	692	26,313	331,744	2½	4,411	3	450
1868	74,737	30,947	1,115	32,062	412,240	1½	4,962	2½	416
1869	79,245	39,378	1,230	40,658	507,217	2½	4,248	1½	542
§1870	89,880	41,338	2,826	44,164	677,734	1½	7,626	2½	1,620
1871	114,888	50,178	1,910	52,088	768,764	2½	7,867	2½	1,036
1872	134,276	143,941	2,916	146,857	1,153,132	2½	11,116	2½	3,243
1873	168,985	196,075	3,969	200,044	1,636,960	3	14,233	2	922
1874	198,068	236,424	8,753	245,182	1,964,829	3½	20,684	2	5,461
1875	249,516	339,863	14,744	354,607	2,247,395	3½	26,750	2½	7,826
§1876	276,522	358,877	24,108	382,985	2,807,306	3½	36,979	2½	4,925
1877	274,649	345,827	27,898	373,725	2,387,052	3½	29,189	2	579
1878	305,161	364,396	32,518	396,914	2,705,625	3½	34,959	2½	5,970
||1879	331,625	407,185	42,945	449,230	2,645,331	3½	42,764	2½	8,000
1880	361,623	461,412	57,983	519,400	3,339,681	3½	42,090	2½	10,651
1881	367,973	495,506	37,170	532,676	3,574,095	3½	46,550	2½	7,672
1882	404,006	540,369	43,431	583,790	4,038,238	3½	49,658	2½	3,416
1883	433,151	594,802	48,610	643,412	4,546,999	3½	47,885	2½	3,176
§1884	459,734	646,363	59,438	705,831	4,675,371	3½	54,491	2½	6,481
1885	507,772	693,290	82,282	775,562	4,793,151	3½	77,630	3½	17,713
1886	558,104	768,542	106,173	874,515	5,223,179	3½	83,328	3½	22,546
1887	604,800	812,951	125,996	938,949	5,713,235	3½	65,141	2½	12,186
1888	634,196	860,461	149,318	1,009,779	6,200,074	4	63,490	2½	15,226
§1889	679,336	949,807	187,096	1,136,903	7,023,244	4	101,964	3½	18,907
1890	721,516	1,131,125	215,475	1,346,600	7,489,073	4	126,979	3½	20,922
1891	751,969	1,103,675	261,689	1,365,364	8,766,430	3½	135,003	3½	15,847
1892	824,149	1,069,175	298,688	1,367,867	9,906,904	4½	98,532	2½	7,511
1893	873,698	1,060,490	291,670	1,352,160	9,526,167	4½	84,156	2½	79,556

* After allowing for interest on capital and depreciation of property.
† 30 weeks. ‡ 65 weeks. § 53 weeks. || 50 weeks.

¶ Taken from reserve and insurance fund.

**SCOTTISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.—
DISTRIBUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.**

TABLE 14.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1868-93, the CAPITAL, SALES, EXPENSES, and PROFITS of the SCOTTISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY (a FEDERATION which at the end of 1893 included 278 ASSOCIATIONS of CONSUMERS).

[Compiled from the published Accounts of the Society.]

Year.	Capital.			Net Sales.	Rate of Distribu- tive Expenses per £ of Sales.	Net Profit.*	Average Divi- dend paid per £ on Sales.	Amount trans- ferred to Reserve and In- surance Funds.
	Share and Loan.	Reserve and In- surance.	Total.					
	£	£	£	£	d.	£	d.	£
†1868	1,700**	95**	1,795	9,697	3·8	49	—	49
1869	5,075**	100**	5,175	81,064	3·0	1,304	3½	63
†1870	12,433	110	12,543	105,250	3·5	2,418	4½	324
1871	17,089	920	18,009	163,658	3·3	4,131	5½	578
1872	30,900	31	30,931	262,531	3·1	5,435	4½	471
1873	37,966	12,467	50,433	384,459	3·1	7,446	4½	214
1874	47,984	1,096	48,980	409,947	3·9	7,553	4½	945
1875	37,406	19,345	56,751	430,169	3·9	8,333	4	44††
§1876	64,697	2,523	67,219	457,529	3·9	8,836	4	119
1877	69,472	3,097	72,569	589,321	3·5	10,926	4	575
1878	79,625	3,549	83,174	600,590	4·0	11,968	4	452
1879	87,471	5,606	93,077	630,098	4·2	14,969	4½	2,065
1880	101,774	8,405	110,179	845,222	3·7	21,685	6½	2,798
||1881	126,914	8,799	135,713	966,947	3·8	23,961	6	892
1882	157,148	12,287	169,435	1,100,599	4·2	23,230	5½	3,400
1883	179,457	14,569	193,996	1,253,154	4·2	28,966	5½	2,271
1884	224,275	17,473	241,748	1,300,332	4·5	29,435	5½	2,904
1885	259,767	21,255	281,022	1,438,220	4·5	39,641	6½	3,763
¶1886	294,906	25,567	319,570	1,657,158	4·7	50,399	6½	4,213
||1887	320,928	32,652	353,580	1,810,916	4·7	47,878	6½	7,085
1888	349,453	36,875	386,328	1,963,854	4·8	53,539	6½	4,223
1889	401,367	44,177	445,544	2,273,782	4·6	61,757	6½	7,305
1890	475,315	52,883	528,198	2,475,601	4·8	76,546	7	8,705
1891	531,000	64,940	595,940	2,823,087	4·8	89,091	6½	8,964
1892	605,829	73,649	677,478	3,104,708	5·0	96,027	6½	12,301
1893	647,103	85,349	732,452	3,135,563	5·5	89,116	6½	11,201

* After allowing for interest on capital and depreciation of property.

† 13 weeks only.

‡ 50 weeks.

§ 51 weeks.

|| 53 weeks.

¶ 60 weeks.

** Approximate amounts.

†† Taken from reserve and insurance fund.

ENGLISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE

(a.) GENERAL

TABLE 15.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1874 to 1893, the NET PROFIT of the MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS of the ENGLISH of WORKPEOPLE

[Compiled partly from the published Accounts of the Society and

Year.	Amount of Capital employed.	Cost Value of Productions.	Sales of Productions, i.e., transferred to Distributive Departments.	Expenses (excluding		
				Amount of Productive Wages.	Proportion of Wages to Cost Value of Productions.	Management and other Expenses.
	£	£	£	£	Per cent.	£
1874	18,100	54,784	44,744	11,279	20·6	1,088
1875	25,000	76,408	76,615	18,547	24·3	1,416
1876	35,000	85,894	87,620	22,747	26·5	1,654
1877	44,800	97,642	100,256	25,111	25·7	1,602
1878	45,200	101,397	103,169	27,600	27·2	1,983
1879	45,100	103,587	103,002	29,593	28·6	1,990
1880	46,454	118,340	118,598	32,465	27·4	2,224
1881	47,370	133,106	130,751	37,747	28·4	2,425
1882	48,413	149,053	148,133	42,601	28·6	2,718
1883	47,769	144,244	145,295	38,680	26·8	4,761
1884	55,527	160,757	162,149	44,112	27·4	5,739
1885	65,613	171,441	171,520	46,689	27·2	6,900
1886	69,864	184,789	184,114	50,967	27·6	9,069
1887	78,093	196,448	195,008	54,151	27·6	10,461
1888	106,256	231,570	238,538	65,367	28·2	12,197
1889	114,732	282,709	290,127	79,606	28·2	13,389
1890	127,866	350,630	341,277	97,798	27·9	14,609
1891	271,033	583,480	588,952	116,617	20·0	21,573
1892	359,808	816,348	780,887	141,329	17·3	29,097
1893	397,141	729,144	755,176	134,007	17·0	31,699

* After allowing for interest on capital and depreciation of property.

SOCIETY.—MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS.**SUMMARY.**

AMOUNT of CAPITAL, VALUE of PRODUCTIONS, AMOUNT of EXPENSES, and CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY, together with the NUMBER employed therein.

partly from information specially supplied by the Society.]

raw materials).			Net Profit.*		Total Number of Work-people employed in Productive Departments.	Years.
Interest on Capital and Depreciation of Property.	Total Expenses, including Productive Wages.	Proportion of Expenses to Cost Value of Productions.	Amount.	Percentage on Capital employed.		
£	£	Per cent.	£			
1,356	13,723	25·0	831	4·6	220	1874
1,730	21,693	28·4	1,860	7·4	320	1875
2,313	26,714	31·1	1,707	4·9	400	1876
3,167	29,880	30·6	418	0·9	450	1877
3,159	32,742	32·3	2,423	5·4	470	1878
2,967	34,550	33·4	2,534	5·6	659	1879
3,344	38,033	32·1	631	1·4	680	1880
3,422	43,594	32·8	863	1·8	689	1881
3,478	48,797	32·7	2,885	6·0	713	1882
3,496	46,937	32·5	2,627	5·5	933	1883
4,184	54,035	33·6	5,675	10·2	965	1884
4,684	58,273	34·0	5,737	8·7	979	1885
5,018	65,054	35·2	7,114	10·2	996	1886
5,925	70,537	35·9	6,619	8·5	1,110	1887
7,227	84,791	36·6	6,031	5·7	1,405	1888
8,063	101,058	35·7	7,047	6·1	1,758	1889
8,631	121,033	34·5	10,016	7·8	1,969	1890
16,549	154,739	26·5	11,169	4·1	2,823	1891
26,294	196,720	24·1	†5,094	†1·4	3,278	1892
29,155	184,861	25·4	†1,247	†0·3	3,098	1893

† Loss.

ENGLISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE

(b.) DETAILED STATEMENT

TABLE 16.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1892 and 1893, the PROFIT of the MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS (for which separate

[Compiled partly from the published Accounts of the Society and

Nature of Productions.	Amount of Capital employed.	Cost Value of Productions.	Sales of Productions, i.e., Transferred to the Distributive Departments.	Expenses	
				Amount of Productive Wages.	Proportion of Wages to Cost Value of Productions.
Year					
Biscuits and sweets, &c.	£ 49,076	£ 75,580	£ 70,697	£ 8,180	Per cent. 10·8
Boots and shoes	122,664	292,383	256,116	100,910	34·5
Boots and shoes (heavy), and currying.	26,297	39,347	46,198	12,910	33·8
Corn milling—flour	139,382	346,804	343,264	7,900	2·3
Clothing, ready made	3,719	13,836†	14,476†	6,762	48·9
Woollen and worsted cloth	11,067	15,870	16,155	3,738	23·6
Soap	7,608	32,528	33,961	929	2·9
Total, Year 1892	359,806	816,346	780,887	141,329	17·3
Year					
Biscuits and Sweets, &c.	£ 48,031	£ 84,531	£ 86,159	£ 8,969	10·5
Boots and shoes	167,005	222,310	243,296	80,872	36·4
Boots and shoes (heavy), and currying.	32,467	36,431	40,679	12,478	34·3
Corn milling—flour	138,369	313,858	311,508	8,240	2·6
Clothing, ready made	3,562	17,069†	18,123†	8,566	50·2
Woollen and worsted cloth	11,597	17,239	17,512	3,958	23·0
Soap	6,120	37,716	37,900	1,024	2·7
Total, Year 1893	397,141	729,144	755,176	124,007	17·0

* Loss.

† This amount does not include the value of the cloth used, this
‡ After allowing for interest on capital

SOCIETY.—MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS.

CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES.

AMOUNT OF CAPITAL, VALUE OF PRODUCTIONS, AMOUNT OF EXPENSES AND NET ACCOUNTS ARE PUBLISHED), OF THE ENGLISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.

partly from information specially supplied by the Society.]

(excluding Raw Materials).				Net Profit.†		Nature of Productions.
Management and other Expenses.	Interest on Capital and Depreciation of Property.	Total Expenses, including Productive Wages.	Proportion of Expenses to Cost Value of Productions.	Amount.	Percentage on Capital employed.	
1892.						
£ 5,476	£ 3,766	£ 17,422	Per cent. 23·1	£ 2,485	5·1	Biscuits and sweets, &c.
8,901	8,119	117,990	40·3	4,961	4·0	Boots and shoes.
2,245	1,710	16,865	42·9	2,017	7·7	Boots and shoes (heavy) and currying.
8,338	11,168	27,406	7·9	17,838*	18·8*	Corn milling—flour.
1,163	279	8,204	59·3	640	17·2	Clothing, ready made.
2,061	812	6,611	41·7	325	2·9	Woollen and worsted cloth.
913	440	2,282	7·0	2,316	30·5	Soap.
29,097	26,294	196,720	24·1	8,094*	1·4*	Total, Year 1892.
1893.						
£ 5,508	£ 3,765	£ 18,142	21·5	£ 2,401	5·0	Biscuits and sweets, &c.
9,869	10,272	101,013	45·4	1,971*	·8*	Boots and shoes.
2,778	2,086	17,342	47·6	1,133	3·5	Boots and shoes (heavy), and currying.
9,147	11,491	23,878	9·2	7,077*	8·1*	Corn milling—flour.
1,279	267	10,112	50·3	1,063	29·8	Clothing, ready made.
2,168	882	7,008	40·7	312	2·7	Woollen and worsted cloth.
960	392	2,366	6·3	2,193	35·8	Soap.
31,699	29,155	184,861	25·4	1,847*	0·3*	Total, Year 1893.

being supplied by the distributive department, to whose order it is made into garments. and depreciation of property.

SCOTTISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE

(a.) GENERAL

TABLE 17.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1883 to 1893, the
NET PROFIT of the MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS of the
NUMBER of WORKPEOPLE*[Compiled partly from the published Accounts of the Society and*

Year.	Amount of Capital employed.	Cost Value of Produc- tions.	Sales of Productions, i.e., trans- ferred to Distributive Departments.	Expenses (excluding		
				Amount of Pro- ductive Wages.	Proportion of Wages to Cost Value of Pro- ductions.	Manage- ment and other Expenses.
	£	£	£	£	Per cent.	£
1883	1,401	4,094*	4,094	2,357	57·6	66
1884	2,439	4,927*	4,927	2,371	48·1	110
1885	7,924	21,705*	21,705	7,883	36·3	301
1886	14,083	45,646	45,629	15,401	33·7	547
1887	13,729	46,441	45,646	16,864	36·3	619
1888	23,341	57,833	56,079	21,597	37·3	791
1889	35,078	78,047	73,188	28,150	36·1	1,443
1890	47,124	113,449	108,646	38,520	34·0	1,970
1891	75,169	183,156	167,976	48,080	26·3	3,719
1892	101,017	260,270	251,883	61,293	23·5	5,537
1893	137,304	293,089	295,544	68,260	23·3	8,051

" Making up " only for the distributive departments.

SOCIETY.—MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS.**SUMMARY.**

AMOUNT of CAPITAL, VALUE of PRODUCTIONS, AMOUNT of EXPENSES, and SCOTTISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY, together with the employed therein.

partly from information specially supplied by the Society.]

raw materials).			Net Profit.†		Total Number of Work-people employed in Productive Departments.	Year.
Interest on Capital and Depreciation of Property.	Total Expenses, including Productive Wages.	Proportion of Expenses to Cost Value of Productions.	Amount.	Percentage on Capital employed.		
£	£	Per cent.	£			
111	2,534	61·9	40	2·9	73	1883
289	2,770	56·2	111	4·6	104	1884
766	8,950	41·2	459	5·8	377	1885
1,214	17,162	37·6	1,393	9·9	427	1886
1,164	18,647	40·2	1,213	8·8	473	1887
1,856	24,244	41·9	2,521	10·8	693	1888
2,786	32,379	41·5	4,143	11·8	783	1889
3,706	44,196	39·0	7,504	15·9	1,024	1890
5,607	57,406	31·3	8,887	11·8	1,350	1891
8,106	74,936	28·8	13,873	13·7	1,700	1893
10,086	86,397	29·5	16,817	12·2	1,784	1893

† After allowing for interest on capital and depreciation of property.

SCOTTISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE

(b.) DETAILED STATEMENT.

TABLE 18.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1892 and 1893, EXPENSES and NET PROFIT of the MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS

[Compiled partly from the published Accounts of the Society]

Nature of Productions.	Amount of Capital employed.	Cost Value of Pro- ductions.	Sales of Productions, i.e., transferred to Distributive Departments.
1892.			
Clothing - - - - -	£ 12,136	£ 24,588	£ 28,165
Cabinet and Brushmaking - - -	15,399	21,818	21,010
Boot and Shoe making - - -	31,102	85,525	82,752
Printing and Binding - - -	7,245	12,784	12,643
Preserves and Confectionery - -	19,919	56,689	47,980
Tobacco - - - - -	15,216	58,916	59,338
Total for 1892 - - -	101,017	260,270	251,883
1893.			
Clothing - - - - -	15,105	30,131	30,366
Cabinet and Brushmaking - - -	20,575	21,597	21,115
Boot and Shoe making - - -	37,718	99,018	98,706
Printing and Binding - - -	8,948	14,812	14,974
Preserves and Confectionery - -	33,100	59,703	62,981
Tobacco - - - - -	21,858	67,828	67,402
Total for 1893 - - -	137,304	293,089	295,544

SOCIETY.—MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS.

CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES.

the AMOUNT of CAPITAL, VALUE of PRODUCTIONS, and AMOUNT of
of the SCOTTISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.

and partly from information specially supplied by the Society.]

Expenses (excluding Raw Materials).						Net Profit.*	
Amount of Productive Wages.	Proportion of Wages to Cost Value of Productions.	Management and other Expenses.	Interest on Capital and Depreciation of Property	Total Expenses, including Productive Wages.	Proportion of Expenses to Cost Value of Productions.	Amount.	Per-centage on Capital employed.
1892.							
£ 13,679	55·6	£ 976	£ 1,284	£ 15,939	64·8	£ 2,194	18·1
9,357	42·9	678	1,159	11,194	51·8	1,187	7·4
27,296	81·9	1,703	2,317	31,316	86·6	4,860	15·6
4,332	23·2	391	762	5,385	42·8	887	12·2
3,683	6·5	1,193	1,459	6,335	11·2	2,357	11·8
3,046	5·2	596	1,125	4,767	8·1	2,438	16·0
61,293	23·5	5,537	8,106	74,936	28·8	13,873	13·7
1893.							
14,082	46·7	1,359	1,466	16,907	56·1	2,110	14·0
8,995	41·6	1,288	1,460	11,743	54·4	1,303	6·3
32,585	82·9	1,921	2,527	37,033	87·4	7,431	19·7
4,518	30·5	566	930	6,014	40·6	1,548	17·3
4,773	8·0	2,369	2,343	9,485	15·9	1,782	5·4
3,307	4·9	548	1,360	5,215	7·7	2,643	12·1
68,260	23·3	8,051	10,086	86,397	29·5	16,817	12·2

* After allowing for interest on capital and depreciation of property.

DIVISION OF PROFITS OF MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS OF THE SCOTTISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.*

TABLE 19.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1887-93,† the NUMBER of WORKERS employed and AMOUNT of WAGES paid in the MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS of the *Scottish Co-operative Wholesale Society*, and the TOTAL AMOUNT of NET PROFIT made in these DEPARTMENTS, with the PROPORTION of this AMOUNT distributed as Bonus to the WORKERS, and the AMOUNT per £ of WAGES.

[Compiled from the published accounts of the Society.]

Year.	No. of Workers in the Manu- facturing Depart- ments in Sept. of each Year.	Amount paid in Wages in the Manu- facturing Depart- ments.	Amount of Net Profit after allowing for Interest on Capital and all other Expenses.	Amount distributed as Bonus to Workers in Manufacturing Departments.		Per- centage of Net Profits dis- tributed as Bonus to Workers.	Balance of Net Profit placed to a Common Fund with Profits of Distribution, and divided mainly among Customers as Dividend upon Purchases.
				Amount.	Amount in Pence per £ of Wages.		
		£	£	£	d.		£
1887†	473	16,864	1,213	315	4½	26·0†	898
1888	693	21,597	2,521	629	7	25·0	1,892
1889	783	28,150	4,143	1,017	8½	24·5	3,126
1890	1,024	38,520	7,504	1,753	11	23·4	5,751
1891	1,350	48,080	8,887	1,803	9	20·3	7,084
1892	1,700	61,293	13,873	2,321	9	16·7	11,552
1893	1,784	68,260	16,817	1,778	6½	10·6	15,039
Totals	-	282,764	54,958	9,616	8½	17·5	45,342

* In the case of the *English Co-operative Wholesale Society*, the whole of the profits of the productive departments are placed in a common fund, together with the profits of distribution, and are divided mainly among the federated associations of consumers as a dividend upon their purchases from the Society.

† Previous to 1887 the amount of bonus to workers in the manufacturing departments was not shown separately from that paid to distributive employees.

CO-OPERATIVE FARMING.

TABLE 20.—STATEMENT showing for the Year 1893 the EXTENT and FINANCIAL RESULTS of CO-OPERATIVE FARMING in the UNITED KINGDOM, together with the Totals for 1892.

NOTE.—Societies farming 10 acres or less are not included.

[Based partly upon Returns made to the Co-operative Union and partly upon the published accounts of Societies.]

	1893.				Total in 1892.
	Societies making Profits.	Societies making Losses.	Societies making no Return as to Profit and Loss.	Total in 1893.	

Class I.—Associations of Consumers.*					
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Number of Societies making	20	8	13	41	40
Returns	1,533½	747	579½	2,850	2,743½
Acres	37,038	22,188	5,942	65,068	62,541
Capital	1,370	1,059	1,156	3,585	3,877
Rent	1,464	—	No returns.	†	†
Profit	—	925		†	†
Loss	—	—	—	—	—
SCOTLAND.					
Number of Societies making	2	1	—	3	2
Returns	520	280	—	800	780
Acres	5,560	5,615	—	11,175	9,800
Capital	1,150	460	—	1,610	1,590
Rent	208	—	—	—	—
Profit	—	1,167	—	961	314
Loss	—	—	—	—	—

Class II.—Special Farming Societies.					
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Number of Societies making	1	1	—	2	2
Returns	28	223	—	250	255
Acres	339	3,332	—	3,721	3,718
Capital	68	223	—	290	290
Rent	34	—	—	—	68
Profit	—	304	—	270	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—
SCOTLAND.					
Number of Societies making	1	—	—	1	1
Returns	792	—	—	792	792
Acres	10,232	—	—	10,232	8,306
Capital	1,878	—	—	1,878	1,899
Rent	254	—	—	254	20
Profit	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—

Summary of Classes I. and II.					
UNITED KINGDOM.†					
Number of Societies making	24	10	13	47	45
Returns	2,863½	1,249	579½	4,692	4,570½
Acres	53,219	31,185	5,842	90,246	84,365
Capital	4,766	1,771	1,156	7,693	7,456
Rent	1,958	—	No returns.	†	†
Profit	—	2,396		†	†
Loss	—	—	—	—	—

* Usually termed "Distributive Societies."

† The total profit or loss cannot be stated, as a certain number of societies in both 1893 and 1892 omitted to furnish particulars under this head.

‡ There were no Co-operative Societies engaged in Farming in Ireland in 1892 or 1893.

CO-OPERATIVE

TABLE 21.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1880 to 1893,
MILLS in the UNITED KINGDOM (excluding the MILL of the Co-OPERATIVE
PROFIT by

[Based partly upon Returns made to the Co-operative

Years.	No. of Societies making Returns.	Number of Share- holders.	Capital.		Amount of Sales.	Amount of Profit.
			Share and Loan.	Reserve.		
			£	£	£	£
1880	5	7,569	296,957	(No return)	286,164	53,387
1881	9	9,342	387,212	12,006	1,350,759	47,392
1882	7	13,165	383,867	9,697	1,273,729	41,542
1883	10	14,206	427,875	10,692	1,817,516	46,388
1884	8	8,601	436,286	11,247	1,167,279	56,699
1885	8	13,499	433,851	6,756	1,040,395	30,116
1886	10	14,248	445,913	7,208	1,062,192	43,117
1887	9	15,926	435,618	2,870	1,050,508	43,259
1888	10	16,047	425,246	6,165	1,144,413	63,258
1889	10	16,618	417,392	9,429	1,170,961	56,579
1890	10	16,442	437,275	13,665	1,284,378	68,426
1891	9	12,932	441,552	16,548	1,420,205	89,854
1892	10	12,127*	476,248	13,725	1,413,026	75,505
1893	10	11,879*	487,027	14,140	1,145,798	50,419

* In 1892, 423, and in 1893, 422 of these were Societies:

CORN MILLING.

the MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, SALES, and PROFITS of the CO-OPERATIVE CORN WHOLESALE SOCIETY), together with particulars of the DISTRIBUTION of certain SOCIETIES.

Union and partly upon the published accounts of the Mills.]

Percentage of Profit on Share and Loan Capital.	Distribution of Profit.					Years.	
	No. of Societies making Returns.	Amount allotted to			Total.		
		Share- holders on Capital.	Customers on Purchases.	Workers on Wages.			
		£	£	£	£		
18·0	}					1880	
12·2						1881	
10·8						1882	
10·8			No returns.			1883	
13·0						1884	
6·9	}					1885	
9·7		5	11,647	29,811	27	41,485	1886
9·9			No return.			1887	
14·9	4	16,328	7,198	—	23,526	1888	
13·6	4	11,322	40,551	35	51,908	1889	
15·6	4	10,917	48,538	33	59,488	1890	
20·3	5	12,144	64,541	106	76,791	1891	
15·9	5	11,922	54,986	57	66,965	1892	
10·4	5	11,202	40,034	54	51,290	1893	

the figures for the previous years are not available.

CO-OPERATIVE CONGRESSES.

TABLE 22.—STATEMENT showing for 1869-94 (i.e., from beginning of present SERIES of ANNUAL CONGRESSES) the NUMBER of DELEGATES, and the NUMBER of SOCIETIES represented, at each of the ANNUAL CO-OPERATIVE CONGRESSES.

[Compiled from the Reports of the Co-operative Union.]

Year.	Where held.	Number of	
		Delegates.	Societies and Associations represented.
1869	London - - -	63*	58*
1870	Manchester - - -	77*	35*
1871	Birmingham - - -	113*	†
1872	Bolton - - -	93	51
1873	Newcastle - - -	132	98
1874	Halifax - - -	189	97
1875	London - - -	114	81
1876	Glasgow - - -	115	93
1877	Leicester - - -	163	109
1878	Manchester - - -	266	164
1879	Gloucester - - -	122	85
1880	Newcastle - - -	175	113
1881	Leeds - - -	272	154
1882	Oxford - - -	217	141
1883	Edinburgh - - -	383	246
1884	Derby - - -	425	235
1885	Oldham - - -	551	255
1886	Plymouth - - -	434	232
1887	Carlisle - - -	428	217
1888	Dewsbury - - -	540	246
1889	Ipswich - - -	393	206
1890	Glasgow - - -	607	311
1891	Lincoln - - -	531	256
1892	Rochdale - - -	758	346
1893	Bristol - - -	588	286
1894	Sunderland - - -	660	309

* These figures are approximate only, the distinction between delegates and visitors not having been carefully recorded.

† No exact information obtainable.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 23.—STATEMENT showing for the Year 1892 the NUMBER of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in existence in the UNITED KINGDOM ; and the NUMBER of MEMBERS and AMOUNT of FUNDS of the SOCIETIES making RETURNS.

[Compiled from the Annual Report of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

	Number of Societies and Branches—		Membership and Funds of Societies and Branches making Returns.	
	In existence.	Making Returns.	Number of Members.	Amount of Funds.
I.—Non - Collecting Friendly Societies and Branches:—				
England and Wales -	26,826	22,313	3,861,519	£ 21,410,563
Scotland - -	1,350	1,325	283,512	1,218,090
Ireland - -	408	360	58,570	66,386
United Kingdom -	28,584	23,998	4,203,601	22,695,039
II.—Collecting Societies:—				
England and Wales -	39	35	3,318,942	2,289,858
Scotland - -	8	8	556,273	423,356
Ireland - -	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom -	47	43	3,875,215	2,713,214
III.—Other Societies under the Friendly Societies Acts:—				
England and Wales -	1,022	494	235,510	451,555
Scotland - -	10	10	*	61,220
Ireland - -	79†	53†	5,936	82,033
United Kingdom -	1,111	557	241,446	594,808
GRAND TOTAL -	29,743	24,598	8,320,262	26,003,061

* Not stated.

† Principally Societies for Loans.

PARTICULARS OF NINE OF THE LARGEST

[Compiled from information

TABLE 24A.—STATEMENT showing the ADULT MALE MEMBERSHIP
end of each of the

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.	531,576	542,313	550,729	558,394	568,312
Ancient Order of Foresters -	573,454	592,104	594,921	604,908	615,192
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society -	105,268	108,688	111,424	115,234	122,942
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.	51,473	59,863	67,722	71,023	78,057
Rational Sick and Burial Association.	51,914	54,927	57,740	61,453	66,001
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	49,659	50,961	52,201	52,739	53,922
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	64,525	66,941	66,379	67,783	68,065
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	44,758	45,795	44,709	44,629	45,069
United Ancient Order of Druids.	25,848	26,763	27,530	28,648	30,045

TABLE 24B.—STATEMENT showing, 'for each of the Years 1884-93, the
under-mentioned FRIENDLY SOCIETIES

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.	£ 761,322*	£ 963,205	£ 989,754	£ 994,990	£ 1,020,663
Ancient Order of Foresters -	847,170	864,417	892,613	922,405	938,163
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society -	240,297	246,116	253,095	260,774	277,218
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.	†	†	†	†	†
Rational Sick and Burial Association.	52,870	56,243	53,632†	57,532†	59,268†
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	50,647	52,805	54,035	56,981	57,632
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	84,862	85,016	87,565	93,006	106,533
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	62,762	62,545	62,156	62,658	64,189
United Ancient Order of Druids.	33,026	35,267	39,062	36,087	37,790

* Management Receipts not
† Exact particulars
‡ Medical aid receipts not

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES (UNITED KINGDOM ONLY).*especially supplied by the Societies.]*

in the UNITED KINGDOM of the under-mentioned FRIENDLY SOCIETIES at the Years 1884-1893.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Societies.
579,397	594,368	612,063	627,209	637,856	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.
635,077	639,723	647,648	655,173	667,909	Ancient Order of Foresters.
130,991	140,722	153,269	168,733	184,006	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
88,667	95,074	103,285	113,097	120,437	Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.
68,293	72,593	75,915	80,919	84,698	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
53,984	55,006	55,576	56,282	56,674	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
88,883	95,947	101,796	105,585	105,840	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
49,447	52,061	53,166	54,044	54,328	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
31,168	31,994	33,817	35,998	38,077	United Ancient Order of Druids.

TOTAL INCOME (exclusive of FEMALE and JUVENILE FUNDS) of the in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Societies.
£ 1,047,986	£ 1,077,498	£ 1,013,229	£ 1,148,257	£ 1,162,619	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.
942,335	966,474	1,000,960	1,025,361	1,068,518	Ancient Order of Foresters.
290,174	312,962	337,888	362,179	395,097	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
†	†	†	†	†	Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.
69,519	77,792	82,243	91,553	96,043	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
61,573	60,796	59,097	59,990	59,399	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
121,552	129,325	137,645	146,100	149,016	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
70,893	73,285	77,168	77,215	77,134	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
30,330	38,185	42,669	45,787	47,517	United Ancient Order of Druids.

included prior to 1885.
not obtainable.
included in these years.

PARTICULARS OF NINE OF THE LARGEST

TABLE 24C.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL ACCUMULATED FUNDS
FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in the UNITED KINGDOM

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.	£ 5,290,194	£ 5,500,387	£ 5,655,379	£ 5,860,646	£ 6,068,276
Ancient Order of Foresters -	3,262,969	3,371,128	3,431,561	3,671,836	3,837,336
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society -	696,206	766,350	832,331	907,468	989,371
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.*	331,399	364,327	384,477	401,429	455,496
Rational Sick and Burial Association.	138,896	149,706	159,944	173,028	182,469
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	159,871	161,456	174,525	183,016	189,306
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	170,582	178,145	186,439	197,178	219,903
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	118,615	125,549	121,990	121,168	125,461
United Ancient Order of Druids.	116,788	123,617	126,106	132,575	133,893

* The amounts given relate to the Funds of

TABLE 24D.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1884-1893, the
in the UNITED KINGDOM by the

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.†	£ 547,468	£ 576,642	£ 597,704	£ 606,709	£ 613,969
Ancient Order of Foresters -	589,414	621,889	661,522	699,468	690,900
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society -	158,620	165,330	176,038	173,728	181,234
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Rational Sick and Burial Association.	35,405	39,878	36,449‡	37,005‡	40,896‡
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	50,398	52,074	52,993	54,910	43,276
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	54,213	58,057	63,191	64,530	73,500
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	45,406	47,518	47,381	47,379	47,568
United Ancient Order of Druids.	23,262	24,418	25,582	26,997	28,963

* Including funeral benefits on account
† Medical aid benefits
‡ Exact particulars
§ Medical aid benefits not

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES (UNITED KINGDOM ONLY).

(exclusive of FEMALE and JUVENILE FUNDS) of the under-mentioned at the end of each of the YEARS 1884-93.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Societies.
£ 6,304,686	£ 6,490,680	£ 6,634,430	£ 6,882,110	£ 7,000,520	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.
4,012,948	4,155,474	4,306,552	4,422,113	4,561,530	Ancient Order of Foresters.
1,061,945	1,157,518	1,236,111	1,311,458	1,391,913	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
493,667	531,973	583,046	639,855	687,668	Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.*
199,363	207,634	219,467	232,252	243,963	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
198,709	201,795	204,109	212,478	224,099	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
330,024	346,508	365,503	392,124	414,605	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
139,940	142,320	146,326	151,899	157,651	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
140,970	146,877	150,697	156,368	160,275	United Ancient Order of Druids.

— the whole Order, including Juveniles.

TOTAL BENEFITS of all KINDS paid on ACCOUNT of MALE ADULTS* under-mentioned FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Societies
£ 693,025	£ 679,179	£ 701,075	£ 713,685	£ 706,531	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.†
675,990	748,225	770,330	783,338	779,620	Ancient Order of Foresters.
184,607	219,668	241,552	266,609	293,534	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
‡	‡	‡	‡	104,009	Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.
44,281	57,584	61,287	68,968	70,651	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
45,693	51,331	44,846	52,704	53,130	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
79,045	92,373	99,129	100,591	105,534	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
50,283	55,685	58,642	56,658	58,902	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
23,005	31,581	33,795	32,372	35,875	United Ancient Order of Druids.

of death of wives or widows.
not included.
not obtainable.
included in these years.

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PARTICULARS OF NINE OF THE LARGEST

TABLE 24E.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL AMOUNT of SICK BENEFIT FRIENDLY SOCIETIES for each

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	£	£	£	£	£
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.	417,761	444,578	468,559	473,900	479,277
Ancient Order of Foresters -	396,070	421,311	453,505	456,799	467,442
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society -	100,113	106,319	116,746	115,106	122,546
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.	20,102	21,242	22,129	40,925	47,332
National Sick and Burial Association.	21,647	25,311	23,962	28,314	31,403
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	46,326*	49,497*	48,952*	50,578*	28,296
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	37,990	40,313	42,816	44,750	51,241
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	45,376*	47,503*	47,342*	47,341*	47,536*
United Ancient Order of Druids.	14,371	15,518	16,592	17,539	18,444

* Including Funeral

TABLE 24F.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL AMOUNT paid for FUNERAL WIDOWS by the under-mentioned FRIENDLY

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	£	£	£	£	£
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.	99,675	103,845	103,553	103,900	102,151
Ancient Order of Foresters -	96,940	100,746	104,425	104,141	104,740
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society -	23,422	24,647	24,373	24,992	25,682
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.	—	3,418	9,804	7,110	8,686
National Sick and Burial Association.	6,376	6,512	6,379	7,311	7,955
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	•	•	•	•	9,490
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	10,530	11,230	12,158	12,454	13,201
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	•	•	•	•	•
United Ancient Order of Druids.	5,242	5,039	5,122	5,346	5,747

* Amount of Funeral Benefit

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES (UNITED KINGDOM ONLY).

paid to MALE ADULTS in the UNITED KINGDOM by the under-mentioned of the YEARS 1884-1893.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Societies.
£ 400,000	£ 523,702	£ 538,963	£ 554,705	£ 547,777	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.
406,729	531,060	530,065	547,623	541,556	Ancient Order of Foresters.
124,645	155,786	169,801	194,514	211,719	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
49,713	56,768	68,018	70,788	81,948	Independent Order of Rechabites Salford Unity.
29,911	38,633	39,541	46,667	46,329	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
29,781	32,794	25,349	33,890	33,781	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
53,062	61,961	67,341	69,619	73,871	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity
50,908*	55,600*	58,877*	56,638*	58,867*	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
17,962	20,304	23,389	21,315	24,026	United Ancient Order of Druids.

Benefit.

BENEFIT in the UNITED KINGDOM on account of MEMBERS, WIVES and SOCIETIES for each of the YEARS 1884-1893.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Societies.
£ 101,517	£ 116,961	£ 124,097	£ 117,295	£ 119,970	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.
99,964	116,118	126,399	120,406	123,823	Ancient Order of Foresters.
26,756	31,104	35,761	34,559	40,641	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
9,187	9,995	10,164	9,850	11,629	Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.
7,440	8,292	10,221	10,007	11,906	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
9,963	12,536	13,171	12,358	13,654	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
15,151	18,190	19,522	17,752	18,845	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
.	.	.	.	.	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
5,685	6,599	6,617	6,054	6,373	United Ancient Order of Druids.

included in Table 24x.

WORKMEN'S

TABLE 25.—STATEMENT showing, for the Year 1898, certain PARTICULARS CLUB AND

[Compiled from Returns]

District.	Counties or Districts included.	Number of Clubs at End of 1898.		Particulars	
		Affiliated to Central Union.	Making Returns.	Total Membership.	No. of Clubs which are registered.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
METROPOLIS	12 miles radius from Charing Cross.	155	144	34,966	124
HOME COUNTIES	Essex†, Herts, Kent†, Middlesex†, Surrey†, Sussex.	50	48	9,515	25
SOUTHERN COUNTIES.	Berks., Bucks., Dorset, Hants., Oxford, Wilts.	13	12	3,542	8
SOUTH-WESTERN COUNTIES.	Devon, Cornwall, Somerset, and Gloucester.	12	12	11,454	6
EASTERN COUNTIES.	Cambridge, Lincoln, Norfolk, Suffolk.	7	7	3,634	5
EAST MIDLAND COUNTIES.	Bedford, Huntingdon, Leicesters, Notts., Northampton, Rutland.	26	26	6,196	22
WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.	Derby, Hereford, Stafford, Salop, Warwick, and Worcester.	8	8	734	5
LANCASTER AND CHESTER.	Lancashire and Cheshire	30	26	13,416	31
YORKS	East, North, and West Ridings	35	34	5,317	27
NORTHERN COUNTIES.	Northumberland, Durham, Cumberland, and Westmoreland.	2	2	181	—
WELSH COUNTIES	Wales (including Monmouth)	5	5	1,470	3
Total, England and Wales		393	364	80,214	256
SCOTLAND	- - - -	—	—	—	—
IRELAND	- - - -	2	2	383	—
Total, United Kingdom		395	366	80,597	256
Percentage of Clubs making returns		—	—	—	70·0

* Including exciseable liquors, mineral waters, tobacco, cigars, biscuits, and other refreshments. The receipts average 1s. 0½d. per week per member of the 306 clubs to which they relate.

† Receipts of 130 clubs only.

‡ Such districts as are not included in the metropolis.

§ Receipts of 9 clubs only.

¶ Membership of 11 clubs only.

CLUBS.

relating to WORKMEN'S CLUBS affiliated to the WORKING MEN'S INSTITUTE UNION.

collected by the Union.]

relating to the Clubs making returns (i.e., those included in Column 3).

Clubs supplying Members with Exciseable Articles.		No. of Clubs which open on Sundays.	No. of Clubs which on Sundays have—			Clubs having Libraries.		District.
No. of Clubs.	Total Receipts for Refreshments.*		Lectures.	Entertainments.	Games.	No. of Clubs.	No. of Volumes.	
6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	
132	£110,344	120	81	81	48	109	64,416	METROPOLIS.
34	16,304	26	6	—	—	39	14,211	HOME COUNTIES.
10	\$4,635	6	3	—	—	6	1,660	SOUTHERN COUNTIES.
5	2,272	4	—	—	1	9	£3,180	SOUTH-WESTERN COUNTIES.
6	5,961	3	1	1	—	5	4,800	EASTERN COUNTIES.
22	**17,180	22	5	9	—	15	5,225	EAST MIDLAND COUNTIES.
6	1,455	3	—	—	—	4	2,100	WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.
58	††26,598	56	17	26	1	39	8,261	LANCASTER AND CHESTER.
33	‡‡9,519	30	11	1	—	20	6,219	YORKS.
1	24	2	—	—	—	1	1,000	NORTHERN COUNTIES.
5	4,358	4	1	1	—	4	2,693	WELSH COUNTIES.
312	198,660	276	125	119	50	251	113,765	Total, England and Wales.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	SCOTLAND.
2	§§1,171	2	1	1	2	2	750	IRELAND.
314	199,821	278	126	120	52	253	114,515	Total, United Kingdom.
88.8	—	76.0	34.4	33.8	14.2	69.1	—	Percentage of Clubs making returns.

* Volume of 8 clubs only.

** Receipts of 21 clubs only.

†† Receipts of 56 clubs only.

‡‡ " " " "

§§ Receipts of 1 club only.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION TO WORKMEN'S CLUBS.**TABLE 26.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of SUBSCRIPTION paid by MEMBERS of 366 WORKMEN'S CLUBS making RETURNS for the Year 1893 to the WORKING MEN'S CLUB AND INSTITUTE UNION.***[Compiled from Returns collected by the Union.]*

Monthly Rates of Subscriptions.	Metropolitan Clubs.	Provincial Clubs.	Total No. of Clubs at each Rate.	Percentage of Clubs at each Rate.
3d. and under -	—	18	18	4.9
4d. -	6	56	62	16.9
5d. -	6	13	19	5.2
6d. -	33	88	121	33.1
6½d. -	11	1	12	3.3
7d. -	20	1	21	5.7
7½d. -	2	—	2	.6
8d. -	21	36	57	15.6
8½d. -	1	1	2	.6
9d. -	12	3	15	4.1
9½d. -	3	—	3	.8
10d. -	4	2	6	1.6
1s. -	19	2	21	5.7
Above 1s. -	6	1	7	1.9
Totals -	144	222	366	100.0

PROGRESS OF REGISTERED WORKMEN'S CLUBS.**TABLE 27.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1876-93, the NUMBER of WORKMEN'S CLUBS in the UNITED KINGDOM which have been REGISTERED or DISSOLVED under the FRIENDLY SOCIETIES ACT, 1875.***[Compiled from the Reports of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

Years.	Number of Clubs registered.	Number of Clubs dissolved or Registration cancelled.	Number of Clubs remaining on the Register at end of Year.
1876	13	—	13
1877	31	1	43
1878	26	1	68
1879	28	—	96
1880	21	1	116
1881	28	2	142
1882	19	3	158
1883	29	4	183
1884	41	15	209
1885	52	6	255
1886	53	13	295
1887	53	8	340
1888	56	1	395
1889	57	16	436
1890	52	5	483
1891	85	5	513
1892	42*	11	544
1893	51*	40	555

* In addition to the above, 14 clubs in 1892 and 8 in 1893 were registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act, 1876. None had previously been registered under this Act.

TRADE DISPUTES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

DISPUTES GROUPED BY TRADES.*

TABLE 28.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of TRADE DISPUTES reported to the BOARD OF TRADE in each of the Years 1888 to 1893, classified according to GROUPS of TRADES affected.

Groups of Trades.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Building trades	21	86	113	149	149	134
Clothing trades	7	66	78	66	56	61
Metal trades (includes shipbuilding) .	188	339	203	165	129	113
Mining and quarrying	139	131	104	133	109	138
Seafaring, dock labour, and transport .	9	184	168	63	36	39
Textile trades	186	241	241	217	137	94
Paper, printing, and bookbinding trades .	3	25	11	18	7	7
Miscellaneous trades	14	139	127	97	75	63
Total	517	1,211	1,040	906	700	643

DISPUTES GROUPED BY RESULTS.*

TABLE 29.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of TRADE DISPUTES reported to the BOARD OF TRADE in each of the Years 1888 to 1893, classified according to RESULTS.

Year.	Total Number reported.	Total Number of Persons affected.†	Percentage of the Total Number of Disputes in each year which from the point of view of the Workpeople were—			
			Successful.	Partially successful.	Unsuccessful.	Indefinite (or Result not known).
1888	517	119,373	48·1	18·2	24·0	9·7
1889	1,211	329,897	43·0	31·8	17·	7·9
1890	1,040	326,245	37·1	22·2	31·6	9·1
1891	906	267,460	41·1	20·1	30·0	8·8
1892	700	256,799	41·0	17·0	33·7	9·3
1893	643	570,000	35·6	17·1	23·9	18·4

* Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs, except in the case of the year 1893, the figures for which are preliminary only.

† Exclusive of a number (probably small) of persons affected by disputes for which full particulars have not been returned.—See Table 31.

DISPUTES GROUPED BY LOCALITY.*

TABLE 30.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of TRADE DISPUTES reported to the BOARD OF TRADE in each of the Years 1888 to 1893, classified in GROUPS OF COUNTIES.

Groups of Counties.	Counties included in Group.	Popu- lation of Group according to Census of 1891.	Number of Trade Disputes reported in the under-mentioned Years.					
			1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Metropolis	-	4,211,743	7	150	93	73	44	29
Home Counties	Essex, Herts, Kent, Middlesex, Surrey, Sussex.	3,484,300	—	9	14	21	15	16
Southern	Berks, Bucks, Dorset, Hants, Oxford, Wilts.	1,731,383	—	5	9	8	6	7
South-Western	Devon, Cornwall, Som- erset, Gloucester.	2,013,770	3	144	23	19	19	23
Eastern	Cambridge, Lincoln, Norfolk, Suffolk.	1,477,870	—	3	16	16	13	10
East Midlands	Beds, Leicester, Notts, Hunts, Northampton, Rutland.	1,431,080	9	8	10	27	31	18
West Midlands	Derby, Hereford, Staf- ford, Salop, Warwick, Worcester.	3,123,245	54	125	79	55	69	35
Lancashire and Cheshire.	-	4,665,884	180	186	208	256	180	106
Yorkshire	East, West, and North Ridings.	3,218,882	98	149	197	132	120	100
Northern	Northumberland, Dur- ham, Cumberland, Westmoreland.	1,863,163	46	76	53	67	38	56
Wales	Including Monmouth .	1,776,405	25	55	109	68	67	42
Total, England and Wales			417	910	810	742	573	441
SCOTLAND			98	264	161	125	110	164
IRELAND			2	37	69	39	18	37
Extending over several Groups of Counties.			—	—	—	—	—	1†
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM			517	1,211	1,040	906	700	643

* Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs, except in the case of the year 1883, the figures for which are preliminary only.

† The great Coal Dispute of 1883.

DETAILED ANALYSIS OF DISPUTES BY TRADES.

TABLE 31.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of TRADE DISPUTES reported to the BOARD of TRADE in each of the under-mentioned INDUSTRIES in 1892 and 1893 respectively, together with the NUMBERS affected by these DISPUTES, so far as known.*

Trade.	Total Number of Disputes reported.		Number of Disputes in which the Number of Persons affected is known.		Numbers affected by Disputes included in Column 2.	
	1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.
Building trades:—						
Bricklaying	46	11	38	7	5,083	1,430
Carpenters and joiners	17	33	13	22	1,704	3,017
Painters (including glass painters)	10	21	8	17	519	1,630
Plasterers	12	6	7	3	270	194
Plumbers	14	4	8	4	1,221	235
Stonemasons	20	23	15	13	1,532	643
Builders and builders' labourers (generally).	19	24	18	18	5,400	3,345
Other building trades	9	13	8	5	2,446	1,416
Chemical and gas workers	3	6	3	4	193	541
Clothing trades:—						
Boot and shoe manufacture	26	34	23	28	25,503	6,816
Hosiery manufacture	7	2	5	2	896	340
Tailoring	15	25	15	13	4,206	663
Other clothing trades	3	—	7	—	5,827	—
Furnishing and wood working trades:—						
Cabinet making and upholstering	9	8	7	6	312	157
Coachbuilding	5	2	5	2	477	637
Coopers	1	3	—	2	—	40
Glass and pottery trades	8	8	7	6	20,369	990
Labour (agricultural and general unskilled).	9	12	3	6	82	333
Metal trades:—						
Iron and steel manufacture and founding.	20	21	17	19	5,717	8,106
Engineering and cognate trades	23	25	19	24	15,551	3,003
Miscellaneous metal trades	32	15	26	11	4,420	1,532
Mining and quarrying:—						
Coal mining	96	114	74	74	115,489	469,444
Iron, lead, and tin mining	3	3	3	1	1,464	400
Shale mining	1	6	1	3	260	1,650
Quarrying	9	8	8	6	3,173	1,065
Paper, printing, and bookbinding trades.	7	7	7	4	708	304
Seafaring, dock, &c., labour and transport generally (includes cabmen, carters, omnibus employees, &c.).	38	39	32	30	12,542	13,734
Shipbuilding	54	57	46	48	14,071	11,446
Textile trades:—						
Cotton manufacture	83	46	67	25	94,476	5,179
Flax, jute, and linen manufacture	8	10	8	9	527	26,576
Woolen, worsted, and stuff manufacture.	21	27	18	15	1,543	1,846
Other textile trades	25	11	24	9	5,871	2,326
Miscellaneous trades:— (Bakers, basket-makers, brewing, brush, butchers, farriers, female labour, leather and rubber trades, mat, millers, public cleansing, saddle and harness, theatrical employees, tobacco, fishing).	40	23	37	19	4,643	1,200
Total	700	643	576	455	356,799	670,080

* The figures for 1893 are subject to correction. Those for 1892 are taken from the Annual Report of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs in that year.

CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION IN THE SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES.

TABLE 32.—STATEMENT showing the METHODS adopted for the SETTLEMENT of TRADE DISPUTES in 1891, 1892, and 1893, so far as the PARTICULARS have been ascertained.*

Mode of Settlement.	1891.			1892.			1893.		
	Total Num- ber of Dis- putes.	Disputes in which Numbers affected have been obtained.		Total Num- ber of Dis- putes.	Disputes in which Numbers affected have been obtained.		Total Num- ber of Dis- putes.	Disputes in which Numbers affected have been obtained.	
		No. of Dis- putes.	No. of Per- sons.		No. of Dis- putes.	No. of Per- sons.		No. of Dis- putes.	No. of Per- sons.
Conciliation by mediation -	9	9	9,464	4	4	76,144	4	4	300,300
Arbitration -	17	14	12,137	17	15	38,172	10	9	4,332
Arbitration and conciliation -	2	2	350	3	3	9,465	—	—	—
Total of above . . .	28	25	21,951	24	22	123,781	14	13	304,701
Number of disputes settled by other methods (mutual negotiations, submission, replacement of workpeople, &c.) -	878	662	245,509	676	555	223,018	629	442	265,359
Total of disputes reported -	906	687	267,460	700	577	356,799	643	455	570,060

* The figures for 1891 and 1892 are compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs; those for 1893 are preliminary and subject to correction.

THE UNEMPLOYED.

TRADE UNIONISTS ON UNEMPLOYED BENEFIT.

TABLE 83.—STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE NUMBER of MEMBERS of the TRADE SOCIETIES in the UNITED KINGDOM rendering Returns who were in receipt of "UNEMPLOYED BENEFIT," at the close of each Month in the under-mentioned Years.

[Compiled from Returns furnished by Trade Unions to the Board of Trade.]

At End of each Month.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
January - - -	10·3	7·8	3·1	1·4	3·4	5·0	10·0
February - - -	8·5	7·0	2·6	1·4	2·6	5·7	9·5
March - - -	7·7	5·7	2·2	1·7	2·8	5·7	8·7
April - - -	6·8	5·2	2·0	2·0	2·7	5·4	6·9
May - - -	8·5	4·8	2·0	2·0	3·0	5·9	6·2
June - - -	8·0	4·6	1·8	1·9	2·9	5·2	5·8
July - - -	8·5	3·9	1·7	2·3	3·3	5·0	6·2
August - - -	8·8	4·8	2·5	2·3	4·2	5·1	7·1
September - - -	7·5	4·4	2·1	2·6	4·5	6·2	7·8
October - - -	8·6	4·4	1·8	2·6	4·4	7·3	7·3
November - - -	8·5	3·1	1·5	2·4	3·8	8·3	7·2
December - - -	6·9	3·3	1·7	3·0	4·4	10·2	7·9

Notes.—The percentages given in the above table, while indicating with sufficient accuracy changes in employment over short periods, are not absolutely comparable throughout the whole period of seven years, owing to the fact that there is some variation in the number of unions on whose returns the figures are based.

LABOUR BUREAUX.

WORK DONE BY BUREAUX.

TABLE 34.—STATEMENT showing the WORK done by certain LABOUR BUREAUX during Six Months ended 30th June 1894.

[Compiled from Returns* furnished by the Managers of the Bureaux.]

Month.	Chelsea.	St. Pancras.	Battersea.	Islington.	Salford.	Ipswich.	Bgham.	Plymouth.	Liverpool.
Number of Persons on Register at End of Month:									
January - -	247	534	188	1,063	312	97	32	399	†
February - -	180	571	119	961	374	135	67	276	687
March - -	171	489	61	845	386	147	73	206	530
April - -	142	426	49	338†	396	192	54	201	564
May - -	148	398	45	458	358	149	49	197	434
June - -	114	315	52	495	363	133	47	230	378
Number of Fresh Applications by Workpeople during each Month:									
January - -	485	213	346	1,331	147	90	34	620	†
February - -	388	203	233	472	180	70	54	296	954
March - -	304	195	196	275	64	49	33	147	619
April - -	290	300	137	204	65	71	23	243	598
May - -	276	279	128	263	41	49	21	245	542
June - -	252	201	120	346	73	56	19	253	352
Number of Employers who applied for Workpeople during each Month:									
January - -	158	32	52	199	17	32	25	35	†
February - -	120	33	38	168	16	46	14	49	31
March - -	125	43	37	215	17	40	36	41	23
April - -	114	37	31	85	9	49	29	54	26
May - -	131	47	28	67	11	41	35	47	16
June - -	97	41	24	100	12	44	14	49	5
Number of Workpeople found Work by Bureaux during each Month:									
January - -	136	43	77	268	72	34	25	110	†
February - -	88	47	58	213	87	32	19	95	45
March - -	106	41	53	290	21	31	27	59	10
April - -	82	60	37	173	11	31	24	60	25
May - -	88	73	44	122	17	30	21	102	20
June - -	70	64	41	197	23	28	19	73	5

* The Returns were furnished for the "Labour Gazette," and were not received, for all the Labour Bureaux included in the Table, before the beginning of 1894.

† Cannot be stated.

The decline in the number on Register between March and April was caused by applicants omitting to re-register.

LABOUR BUREAUX.

OCCUPATIONS OF APPLICANTS.

TABLE 35.—STATEMENT showing the previous OCCUPATIONS of APPLICANTS for WORK on the REGISTERS of the LABOUR BUREAUX specified in TABLE 34, at the END of each of the under-mentioned Months in 1894.

[Compiled from Returns furnished by the Managers of the Bureaux.]

Occupations.	Jan.*	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.
MEN.						
Building trades - - -	524	894	265	208	265	264
Engineering and metal trades -	168	203	182	151	112	149
Woodworking and furniture trades -	114	79	64	27	18	25
Printing and bookbinding trades -	45	42	28	22	14	18
Clothing trades - - -	28	11	20	6	8	10
Carmen, stablemen, horsemen, &c. -	256	333	302	239	240	207
Clerks and warehousemen - -	125	158	161	108	120	91
Porters and messengers - -	310	220	233	204	224	168
General labourers - - -	587	1,123	819	748	535	541
Other occupations - - -	179	227	241	213	241	220
Total, Men - - -	2,286	2,850	2,365	1,921	1,777	1,693
LADS AND BOYS - - -	227	234†	272	255	249	206
WOMEN AND GIRLS.						
Laundresses - - -	4	5	4	2	—	5
Dressmakers and sempstresses -	33	28	9	7	17	15
Charwomen, daily work, &c. -	186	111	146	114	127	158
Servants - - -	113	80	60	48	46	36
Others - - -	23	52	42	17	20	19
Total, Women and Girls -	359	276	261	188	210	228
GRAND TOTAL -	2,872	3,360	2,898	2,364	2,236	2,127

* The figures for the Liverpool Labour Bureau were not furnished for January.

† Exclusive of 85 lads and boys included with the men in the Liverpool return for this month.

TEMPORARY LABOUR REGISTRIES.

TABLE 36.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and OCCUPATIONS of UNEMPLOYED PERSONS whose NAMES were entered on TEMPORARY LABOUR REGISTRIES at the under-mentioned Places in the Winter of 1892-93.

[*Extracted from Report, by Labour Department of the Board of Trade, on Unemployed.—See Parliamentary Paper, C. 7182 of 1893.*]

Occupations.	London.*	Leeds.	Liverpool.†	Leicester.	Sheffield.	Gateshead.†
MEN.						
Farm labourers	—	—	30	27	—	1
Gardeners	22	—	6	11	2	4
Building trades:—						
Bricklayers and masons . .	60	12	16	9	11	14
Carpenters and joiners . .	57	—	5	7	1	3
Painters	247	96	24	55	22	—
Others (skilled artisans) .	49	—	32	22	12	17
Builders' labourers . . .	167	—	970	197	1	37
Engineering and metal trades .	131	423	10	38	290	106
Woodwork and furniture trades .	107	—	9	5	6	38
Printing and bookbinding trades .	33	—	7	3	4	6
Textile trades	—	100	—	212	1	—
Leather and fur trades . . .	28	73	—	—	—	—
Clothing trades	52	—	—	896	1	7
Food, drink, and tobacco (preparation of). .	34	—	—	5	3	1
Engine-drivers, stokers, &c. .	26	—	—	4	23	2
Miscellaneous (skilled) . . .	58	20	—	1	83	42
Carmen, stablemen, &c. . . .	329	—	1,390	22	19	21
Shop assistants	19	—	95	—	2	16
General labourers	3,152	927	900	215	512	147
Clerks and warehousemen . . .	66	—	200	9	7	2
Porters and messengers . . .	305	—	60	—	4	1
Menservants, watchmen, and attendants.	27	—	20	2	—	2
Costermongers, street sellers, and dealers.	50	—	—	2	—	17
Others	50	223	—	14	4	52
Total, Men	5,069	1,874	3,774	1,747	1,008	536
BOYS	24	—	—	—	—	—
WOMEN AND GIRLS.						
Dressmakers, seamstresses, &c. .	14	—	—	—	—	—
Charwomen, washerwomen, &c. .	89	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	22	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Women and Girls . . .	125	—	—	—	—	—
GRAND TOTAL OF APPLICANTS . . . }	5,218	1,874	3,774	1,747	1,008	536

* There were nine separate registries; the total figures only are given here.

† Register managed by voluntary agency. In all other cases the Registries were managed by the local authorities.

MUNICIPAL RELIEF WORKS.

TABLE 37.—STATEMENT showing by GROUPS of COUNTIES the NUMBER of LOCAL AUTHORITIES in GREAT BRITAIN* which provided RELIEF WORK for the UNEMPLOYED during the WINTER of 1892-93, and the NUMBER of separate INDIVIDUALS for whom WORK was provided by certain of these AUTHORITIES.

[Based on Returns received from the Local Authorities by the Local Government Board and the Labour Department of the Board of Trade.]

District.	Counties included in District.	Number of Local Authorities which provided Relief Work.	Number of Local Authorities which made Return of Number of Men employed.	Number of Separate Individuals employed by Authorities in Column 2.
		1.	2.	3.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				
Metropolis	County of London	33	21	12,402
Home Counties	Hases, Herts, Kent,† Middlesex,† Surrey,† Sussex.	8	6	1,189
Southern Counties.	Berks, Bucks, Dorset, Hants, Oxford, and Wilts.	2	2	47
South - Western Counties.	Cornwall, Devon, Gloucester, and Somerset.	3	3	165
Eastern Counties	Cambridge, Lincoln, Norfolk, and Suffolk.	3	3	371
East Midland Counties.	Beds., Hunts., Leicester, Northants., Notts., Rutland.	2	2	1,040
West Midland Counties.	Derby, Hereford, Salop, Stafford, Warwick, Worcester.	7	5	1,326
Lancashire and Cheshire.	Lancaster and Chester	11	10	1,266
Yorkshire	East, North, and West Ridings.	8	8	2,813
Northern Counties.	Cumberland, Durham, Northumberland, and Westmoreland.	9	8	2,028
Wales	Wales (including Monmouth).	2	2	999
Total, England and Wales		88	70	24,236
SCOTLAND		8	7	2,639
GRAND TOTAL		96	77	26,875

* No works for the relief of the unemployed were carried out during the winter of 1892-3, by any Local Authority in Ireland.

† Such parts of these counties as are not included in the county of London.

PAUPERISM.

PAUPERS (ENGLAND AND WALES).

TABLE 38.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in ENGLAND and WALES, at the undermentioned dates.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

On the First day of—	Adult Able-bodied.			All other Paupers (exclusive of Vagrants).			Total.		
	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
1880 { January	26,991	99,237	126,228	163,313	549,399	711,712	189,304	648,636	837,940
July	18,673	80,153	98,831	146,744	519,816	666,560	165,417	599,974	765,391
1881 { January	26,357	84,812	111,169	163,081	528,876	691,957	189,438	613,688	803,126
July	19,040	79,097	98,137	147,333	520,767	668,100	166,873	599,864	766,737
1882 { January	25,462	80,818	106,280	162,971	528,363	691,334	188,433	609,181	797,614
July	18,249	74,695	92,944	148,194	514,060	662,254	166,443	589,655	756,098
1883 { January	24,987	80,490	105,477	165,519	528,321	693,840	190,336	608,781	799,117
July	17,786	72,949	90,735	148,660	510,188	658,848	166,396	583,101	749,497
1884 { January	23,381	74,690	98,071	164,212	511,856	676,068	187,593	586,546	774,139
July	17,461	71,798	89,259	151,354	504,061	655,415	169,015	573,869	742,884
1885 { January	23,909	78,518	102,427	166,275	515,334	681,609	190,184	593,852	784,036
July	17,829	72,098	89,927	150,477	508,348	658,825	168,316	573,446	741,762
1886 { January	26,016	83,911	109,927	168,424	529,123	697,547	194,440	613,034	807,474
July	18,673	75,983	94,656	151,784	518,337	670,121	170,707	594,510	765,217
1887 { January	27,032	83,197	110,229	169,821	537,139	706,960	196,853	620,336	817,189
July	19,373	73,824	93,197	154,038	517,944	672,082	173,461	591,468	764,929
1888 { January	28,637	83,896	112,533	178,029	540,947	718,976	200,868	624,843	825,711
July	20,003	72,813	92,816	153,705	521,574	675,279	175,708	594,887	770,595
1889 { January	27,191	77,626	104,817	171,000	534,315	705,315	198,191	611,941	810,132
July	18,709	67,781	86,490	152,808	513,740	666,548	171,511	581,381	752,892
1890 { January	26,917	71,828	98,745	169,131	520,669	689,800	195,046	592,497	787,543
July	18,079	64,864	82,943	150,088	501,080	651,168	168,107	568,344	736,451
1891 { January	27,834	70,960	98,794	165,108	511,003	676,111	193,948	581,963	775,911
July	20,796	64,604	85,400	147,339	489,108	636,447	164,335	533,709	698,044
1892 { January	31,968	67,546	99,514	160,472	494,479	654,951	192,460	562,035	754,495
July	26,652	67,807	94,459	146,317	482,143	628,460	171,969	535,330	707,299
1893 { January	34,752	72,426	107,178	165,182	504,098	669,280	199,934	576,524	776,458
July	27,068	66,884	93,952	153,884	497,722	651,606	180,949	564,606	745,555
January 1894	33,919	77,559	111,478	173,710	522,253	695,963	212,629	599,812	812,441

NOTE.—In 1871 the population of the Unions and Parishes was 32,706,031; in 1881, 25,972,119; and in 1891 the population of 648 Unions and Parishes, excluding extra-parochial places, was 22,002,310.

PAUPERS (SCOTLAND).

TABLE 39.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of POOR of all CLASSES and VAGRANTS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in PARISHES in SCOTLAND on the under-mentioned dates in the Years 1880 to 1894.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.	Number of Poor of all Classes.		Number of Vagrants included in preceding columns.	
	Paupers.	Dependents.	Paupers.	Dependents.
1880 { January 1st - -	66,982	38,429	240	112
August 14th - -	66,809	37,444	253	106
1881 { January 1st - -	67,352	33,103	196	73
August 14th - -	68,275	36,223	129	61
1882 { January 1st - -	64,371	33,739	146	54
August 14th - -	62,681	35,225	146	71
1883 { January 1st - -	63,992	36,161	163	55
September 14th - -	61,181	33,917	112	41
1884 { January 14th - -	62,096	34,559	156	52
September 14th - -	60,220	33,629	108	48
1885 { January 14th - -	61,969	34,984	127	51
September 14th - -	61,181	34,618	162	31
1886 { January 14th - -	63,200	36,303	236	100
September 14th - -	61,469	33,187	131	65
1887 { January 14th - -	63,408	36,326	245	128
September 14th - -	61,577	34,620	171	81
1888 { January 14th - -	63,085	35,667	181	84
September 14th - -	60,777	34,426	124	97
1889 { January 14th - -	63,242	34,647	133	50
September 14th - -	60,201	33,640	82	22
1890 { January 14th - -	61,577	33,463	111	35
September 14th - -	59,271	31,997	40	21
1891 { January 14th - -	60,844	32,578	93	40
September 14th - -	58,875	31,771	25	35
1892 { January 14th - -	60,633	33,651	151	82
September 14th - -	58,638	31,204	126	66
1893 { January 14th - -	60,734	32,762	120	31
September 14th - -	59,225	31,714	112	65
January 14th, 1894 - -	61,978	33,318	109	10

PAUPERS (IRELAND).

TABLE 40.—STATEMENT showing, for the under-mentioned YEARS, the NUMBER of PAUPERS (including Casuals) in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in IRELAND at the Close of the First Week of January and of the First Week of July in each Year.

[Compiled from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom, and from information supplied by the Local Government Board, Ireland.]

Years, First Week of	In-door.			No. of Casuals included in the Total of In-door Paupers.	Out-door.	In Blind and Deaf- and-Dumb Asylums, Extern Hospitals, &c.†	Total.
	Adult Able- bodied.*	All other Paupers.	Total.				
1880 { January -	9,278	48,177	57,455	530	42,735	696	100,886
July -	7,226	45,817	53,043	524	71,566	715	124,824
1881 { January -	8,823	46,481	55,304	538	53,638	713	109,655
July -	7,065	48,451	55,516	519	62,111	711	118,228
1882 { January -	8,672	45,089	53,761	513	58,358	740	112,829
July -	7,089	41,677	48,766	520	61,214	745	110,695
1883 { January -	8,430	45,319	53,749	563	61,186	740	115,634
July -	6,586	40,877	47,463	490	63,123	759	110,995
1884 { January -	7,687	42,197	49,884	383	58,195	753	108,331
July -	5,969	39,089	45,058	471	60,278	797	106,133
1885 { January -	7,416	41,423	48,839	416	57,039	769	106,717
July -	5,859	38,214	44,073	447	60,967	727	105,767
1886 { January -	7,420	40,354	47,774	459	59,951	762	108,487
July -	5,745	37,550	43,295	446	122,713	807	167,815
1887 { January -	7,320	40,010	47,330	420	65,015	836	112,941
July -	5,726	37,004	42,730	421	69,001	904	118,585
1888 { January -	7,226	40,370	47,596	526	64,834	877	113,947
July -	5,714	36,222	41,936	573	65,921	823	108,690
1889 { January -	7,220	39,164	46,384	529	62,760	833	109,967
July -	5,472	35,215	40,687	501	63,006	896	104,589
1890 { January -	6,817	37,836	44,653	525	62,213	908	107,774
July -	5,245	34,278	39,523	462	62,212	1,009	102,244
1891 { January -	6,208	36,308	42,516	419	63,426	1,102	107,139
July -	4,904	34,119	39,023	329	64,570	1,115	104,708
1892 { January -	5,263	36,065	41,328	463	60,709	1,112	103,209
July -	4,927	33,198	38,125	450	60,123	1,116	99,424
1893 { January -	6,272	36,483	42,755	426	59,001	1,100	102,935
July -	4,929	32,256	37,185	419	58,784	1,137	96,536
January 1894	6,405	37,370	43,775	550	59,170	1,176	104,211

* Exclusive of any who are temporarily disabled by sickness.

† Maintained from the Poor Rate in blind and other public institutions.

PAUPERS.—UNITED KINGDOM.

TABLE 41.—SUMMARY STATEMENT showing the NUMBERS of PERSONS in receipt of RELIEF (exclusive of VAGRANTS) in the UNITED KINGDOM, on one day in the WINTER and one in the SUMMER of each of the under-mentioned Years, together with the Proportion of Persons relieved per 10,000 of the estimated Population for each Year.

[Compiled from Tables 38-40.]

Year.	Number of Paupers (exclusive of Vagrants).				Population of United Kingdom, estimated to the Middle of each Year. †	Proportion of Paupers per 10,000 of estimated Population.
	England and Wales.	Scotland.*	Ireland.	United Kingdom.		
1880 { January -	837,940	108,089	100,326	1,046,355	34,622,980 {	301
July -	764,791	108,894	124,840	998,525		286
1881 { January -	803,126	106,186	109,127	1,018,439	34,934,476 {	292
July -	766,737	99,938	112,819	979,494		280
1882 { January -	797,614	101,410	112,316	1,011,340	35,206,617 {	287
July -	766,098	97,689	110,165	963,952		274
1883 { January -	789,167	99,935	115,121	1,014,223	35,449,721 {	286
July -	749,497	94,915	110,808	955,220		269
1884 { January -	774,139	96,447	108,448	979,034	35,724,231 {	274
July -	744,874	98,798	108,668	952,340		264
1885 { January -	784,036	96,705	106,301	987,042	36,015,601 {	274
July -	748,768	95,833	108,880	953,481		268
1886 { January -	907,474	99,165	106,028	1,012,667	36,513,582 {	279
July -	768,817	96,460	107,369	1,072,646		283
1887 { January -	817,189	99,361	112,761	1,029,311	36,599,145 {	281
July -	764,089	98,978	112,814	975,881		266
1888 { January -	825,509	98,487	113,351	1,037,347	36,881,271 {	281
July -	768,093	94,978	108,117	971,188		263
1889 { January -	810,138	96,707	109,368	1,016,213	37,178,929 {	273
July -	753,088	93,737	104,088	950,913		266
1890 { January -	787,545	94,894	107,240	989,689	37,484,764 {	264
July -	733,461	91,307	108,386	933,154		247
1891 { January -	774,905	98,389	106,710	979,904	37,797,012 {	268
July -	722,084	90,586	104,349	916,919		243
1892 { January -	764,485	93,051	108,376	965,912	38,106,975 {	250
July -	727,819	89,740	98,964	916,523		240
1893 { January -	776,488	93,285	102,389	972,162	38,440,240 {	253
July -	745,555	91,419	97,847	934,821		243
1894 January -	812,441	95,068	103,061	1,010,570	38,779,031	261

* In the case of Scotland, as may be seen in Table 39, the numbers are given for a day in August from 1880-82, and for a day in September from 1883-85, instead of a day in July, as in the cases of England and Ireland.

† For population of England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland respectively, see Table 65.

CLASSIFICATION OF PAUPERS BY AGE.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

TABLE 42.—STATEMENT showing, for the METROPOLIS and OTHER PARTS of ENGLAND AND WALES, the NUMBERS of SEPARATE INDIVIDUALS of the under-mentioned AGES in receipt, at any time during the Year ended Lady-day, 1892, of IN-DOOR and OUT-DOOR RELIEF (Vagrants and Lunatics not being included): Also showing the RATIO of such PERSONS per 10,000 of the Population according to the 1891 Census.

[Compiled from Parliamentary Paper No. 265 of 1892.]

Ages of Persons relieved.	Metropolis.			Other Parts of England and Wales.			Total, England and Wales.			Ratio of Persons relieved per 10,000 of the Po- pulation living at the various Ages.*
	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	
IN-DOOR.										
Under 16 years†	—	—	37,155	—	—	74,227	—	—	111,732	125
Of 16 and under 65 years.	49,599	35,259	84,858	84,962	62,464	147,426	134,561	97,723	232,284	
Of 65 years and up- wards.	20,079	18,645	38,724	48,411	27,009	75,420	68,490	45,654	114,144	332
All ages	—	—	160,737	—	—	297,473	—	—	458,210	158
OUT-DOOR.‡										
Under 16 years†	—	—	63,516	—	—	378,289	—	—	441,805	299
Of 16 and under 65 years.	24,608	38,800	63,208	117,218	204,873	322,091	141,826	243,473	385,299	
Of 65 years and up- wards.	7,159	18,896	26,055	87,981	173,724	261,705	95,140	192,620	287,760	2,096
All ages	—	—	152,779	—	—	962,085	—	—	1,114,864	384
TOTAL.‡										
Under 16 years†	—	—	100,671	—	—	452,916	—	—	553,587	424
Of 16 and under 65 years.	74,207	73,859	148,066	202,180	267,337	469,517	276,387	341,196	617,583	
Of 65 years and up- wards.	27,238	37,541	64,779	136,202	200,733	337,125	163,630	238,274	401,904	2,928
All ages	—	—	313,516	—	—	1,250,558	—	—	1,573,074	542

Note.—The Return states that, in order to avoid duplicate reckonings, persons relieved during the twelve months are entered in the Return according to their ages when they were last relieved during the twelve months, and as In-door or Out-door Paupers according as they received In-door or Out-door Relief last during the twelve months; non-resident Paupers are included only in the Returns of the Unions to which they were chargeable.

* The figures in this column are calculated on the population at 5th April 1891, while the numbers of persons relieved include those living at the end of the year ended Lady-day, 1892, and those who died during that year.

† The sex of persons under 16 years of age cannot be given.

‡ Medical relief.—Included in the numbers of out-door paupers are the following, who were in receipt of medical relief only:—

Under 16 years	—	—	12,142	—	—	56,434	—	—	68,576	—
Of 16 and under 65 years.	10,489	13,530	24,019	44,305	48,705	93,010	54,794	62,235	117,029	—
Of 65 years and upwards.	2,519	3,247	5,766	8,714	10,997	19,711	11,233	14,244	25,477	—
All ages	—	—	41,927	—	—	169,155	—	—	211,082	—

CLASSIFICATION OF PAUPERS BY AGE.

IRELAND.

TABLE 43.—STATEMENT showing, for IRELAND, the NUMBERS of SEPARATE INDIVIDUALS of the under-mentioned AGES in RECEIPT, at any time during the Year ended LADY-DAY, 1892, of INDOOR and OUT-DOOR RELIEF, together with the RATIO of such PERSONS per 10,000 of the POPULATION, according to the 1891 CENSUS.

[Compiled from Parliamentary Paper No. 360 of 1892.]

Ages of Persons relieved.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Ratio of Persons relieved per 10,000 of the Population living at the various Ages.*
IN-DOOR.				
Under 16 years -	20,967	20,648	41,610	} 492
Of 16 and under 65 years -	119,438	55,602	175,040	
Of 65 years and upwards -	22,720	17,446	40,166	1,336
All ages -	163,125	93,691	256,816	546
OUT-DOOR.				
Under 16 years -	23,424	23,005	46,429	} 188
Of 16 and under 65 years -	12,932	28,443	36,375	
Of 65 years and upwards -	12,401	28,222	40,623	1,351
All ages -	48,757	74,670	123,427	262
TOTAL.				
Under 16 years -	44,391	43,648	88,039	} 680
Of 16 and under 65 years -	132,370	79,045	211,415	
Of 65 years and upwards -	35,121	45,668	80,789	2,687
All ages -	211,882	168,361	380,243	808

NOTE.—The Return states that in order to avoid duplicate reckonings, persons relieved during the 12 months are entered in the Return according to their ages when they were last relieved during the 12 months, and as in-door or out-door paupers, according as they received in-door or out-door relief last during the 12 months; non-resident paupers are included only in the Returns of the Unions to which they were chargeable.

* The figures in this column are calculated on the population at 5th April 1891, while the numbers of persons relieved include those living at the end of the year ended Lady-Day, 1892, and those who died during that year.

RATES OF WAGES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

(A.)—SUMMARY OF ANNUAL EARNINGS IN VARIOUS TRADES.

[The following Table (pp. 74 to 79) was compiled by the Board of Trade from Returns made to them by Employers, and the substance of it was handed in by Mr. Giffen to the Royal Commission on Labour in connection with his evidence, and published in the Appendix to the Minutes of Evidence taken before that Commission. (See Parliamentary Paper C. 7063.—III. A. of 1894.)]

TABLE 44.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL NUMBER of PERSONS employed on 1st October 1886, in the under-mentioned TRADES, by EMPLOYERS making RETURNS to the BOARD of TRADE, and the TOTAL AMOUNT paid in WAGES to them in 1885, together with the AVERAGE ANNUAL AMOUNT per HEAD deduced from these figures, classified in descending ORDER of MAGNITUDE.

Private Works.

TRADES.	Number of Returns giving Particulars.	Number employed on 1st October 1886 by Employers making Returns.	Amount paid in Wages in 1885 by Employers making Returns.	Average Annual Amount per Head.*
(i.) Trades with Annual Average Earnings of 70 <i>l.</i> and above.				
Pianofortes, manufacture of - -	6	347	29,930	86
Portmanteaux, bags, &c. - -	11	239	22,919	77
Astronomical, optical, mathematical, meteorological, &c. instruments.	20	735	54,935	76†
Organ building - - - -	11	371	28,281	76
Steel, manufacture of - - -	17	9,343	691,905	74
Gasworks - - - - -	306	28,670	2,060,080	73
Pig iron (blast furnaces) - -	54	7,173	734,908	73
Railway carriage and waggon building	23	3,145	230,534	73
Vinegar works - - - -	6	135	9,577	73
Shipbuilding trade (iron and steel) -	42	16,113	1,135,360	70
Typefounders, electrotypers, and stereotypers.	5	69	4,847	70
Totals and Average of Group	500	66,390	4,813,776	73

* This annual average was arrived at by taking the total wages paid by the firms making returns, and dividing the total amount by the numbers employed by these firms on a particular date. On the whole, it is found that the average thus deduced corresponds fairly well with the annual earnings per head derived from the returns of weekly rates of wages, less a certain proportion for lost time. In particular instances, however, mainly owing to the difficulty in obtaining an average number employed in a given year, the average here stated may be either slightly higher or slightly lower than the actual weekly rates would justify, and, with this explanation, the table is printed as a general review of the annual earnings in the under-mentioned trades. In the case of those trades which have not yet been dealt with in detail, the averages are subject to correction. It will further be understood that some changes in the earnings of workpeople, mostly in an upward direction, have taken place since the date of this Census of Wages.

† Average of indoor workers only, so far as could be seen from the returns.

(A.)—SUMMARY OF ANNUAL EARNINGS IN VARIOUS TRADES
—continued.

TABLE 44.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL NUMBER of PERSONS employed on 1st October 1886, in the under-mentioned TRADES, by EMPLOYERS making RETURNS to the BOARD of TRADE, and the TOTAL AMOUNT paid in WAGES to them in 1885, together with the AVERAGE ANNUAL AMOUNT per HEAD deduced from these figures, classified in descending ORDER of MAGNITUDE—continued.

Private Works—continued.

TRADES.	Number of Returns giving Particulars.	Number employed on 1st October 1886 by Employers making Returns.	Amount paid in Wages in 1885 by Employers making Returns.	Average Annual Amount per Head.*
(ii.) Trades with Annual Average Earnings of 60 <i>l.</i> and under 70 <i>l.</i>				
Chemical manures	58	1,889	117,171	60
Clock and watchmakers (manufac- turers).	11	506	35,048	60
Docks	31	21,310	1,471,855	60
Shale mines and paraffin oil works .	5	3,061	212,618	60
Puddling furnaces and iron rolling mills.	30	10,789	730,985	68
Oil mills (seed-crushing works) .	17	878	58,972	67
Waterworks	107	5,275	353,369	67
Chemicals	100	14,976	983,421	66
White lead, paint, colour, varnish, and japan works.	58	1,463	89,131	64
Bicycles and trieycles	9	781	48,871	63
Sugar refining	15	2,242	140,470	63
Baskets, wicker furniture . . .	16	140	8,622	62
Lime and cement works . . .	60	3,332	209,997	62
Coal yards	55	858	52,350	61
Totals and Average of Group .	636	67,320	4,512,880	67
(iii.) Trades with Annual Average Earnings of 50 <i>l.</i> and under 60 <i>l.</i>				
Brewing trade	361	15,798	937,915	59
Flour mills	202	3,302	201,122	59
General engineering, iron and brass foundries, and machinery trades.	554	58,502	3,498,540	59
Glass, manufacture of	45	7,002	414,163	59
Packing cases, boxes, &c. . . .	36	896	49,338	59
Cooperage works	31	513	29,530	58
Silver, electro-plated, and Britannia- metal goods, &c.	13	777	45,069	58
Asphalte (making and laying down of)	10	432	24,626	57
Distilleries	95	2,768	156,229	57
Nails (machine made only) . .	4	165	9,516	57

* See note, page 74.

(A.)—SUMMARY OF ANNUAL EARNINGS IN VARIOUS TRADES
—continued.

TABLE 44.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL NUMBER of PERSONS employed on 1st October 1886, in the under-mentioned TRADES, by EMPLOYERS making RETURNS to the BOARD of TRADE, and the TOTAL AMOUNT paid in WAGES to them in 1885, together with the AVERAGE ANNUAL AMOUNT per HEAD deduced from these figures, classified in descending ORDER of MAGNITUDE—continued.

Private Works—continued.

TRADES.	Number of Returns giving Particulars.	Number employed on 1st October 1886 by Employers making Returns.	Amount paid in Wages in 1885 by Employers making Returns.	Average Annual Amount per Head.*
(iii.) Trades with Annual Average Earnings of 50 <i>l.</i> and under 60 <i>l.</i> —continued.				
Printing and engraving trades	103	9,098	510,934	56
White salt works	16	680	38,287	56
Wood shipbuilding trade	33	899	50,642	56
Gunpowder	4	448	24,534	55
Leather	177	5,230	286,204	55
Sewing machines	10	1,281	70,068	55
Wire works	23	1,404	77,475	55
Brass work and metal wares	128	4,992	269,231	54
India-rubber, gutta-percha, ebonite, &c.	8	2,455	132,039	54
Tin-plate works	18	5,800	314,818	54
Art ware, general stoneware, terra cotta and crucibles.	35	3,074	161,465	53
Bakers, confectioners, and pastrycooks	73	1,438	75,825	53
Hollow-ware, stoves, ranges, bedsteads, and general hardware, manufacture of.	46	3,823	202,001	53
Ironmongery (manufacturing)	85	1,184	63,143	53
Saddlery and harness (wholesale)	23	686	36,294	53
Scales and weighing machines, manufacture of.	6	76	3,992	53
Slate mines and quarries	47	7,415	396,153	53
Tramway and omnibus proprietors	54	8,177	433,711	53
Bill posting, &c.	7	63	3,279	53
Candles, manufacture of	30	788	40,794	52
Coal and ironstone mining	296	78,646	4,080,207	52
Printing trade	318	6,425	332,559	52
Saw mills (sawing, planing, moulding, &c.).	193	4,725	246,428	52
Coach and carriage building (including van, cart, waggon, and wheel works).	252	3,929	202,207	51
Glue, size, &c.	6	198	10,068	51
Roads, pavements, and sewers (making, repairing, and cleaning).	262	25,017	1,276,644	51
Canals (repairing and working)	15	500	24,807	50
Fellmongers, woolstaplers, &c.	42	774	38,258	50
Paper-hangings	12	1,500	89,375	50
Tubes, &c.	9	1,463	72,697	50
Totals and Average of Group	3,730	271,656	14,894,617	55

* See note, page 74.

(A.)—SUMMARY OF ANNUAL EARNINGS IN VARIOUS TRADES
—continued.

TABLE 44.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL NUMBER of PERSONS employed on 1st October 1886, in the under-mentioned TRADES, by EMPLOYERS making RETURNS to the BOARD of TRADE, and the TOTAL AMOUNT paid in WAGES to them in 1885, together with the AVERAGE ANNUAL AMOUNT per HEAD deduced from these figures, classified in descending ORDER of MAGNITUDE—continued.

Private Works—continued.

TRADES.	Number of Returns giving Particulars.	Number employed on 1st October 1886 by Employers making Returns.	Amount paid in Wages in 1885 by Employers making Returns.	Average Annual Amount per Head.*
(iv.) Trades with Annual Average Earnings of 40s. and under 50s.				
Cabinet-makers and upholsterers (retail).	50	593	£ 43,398	£ 40
Edge tools, spades saws, &c. . . .	11	469	£ 11,511	40†
Granite quarries and works . . .	38	2,630	123,366	40
Cabinet-making and upholstery trades (wholesale).	16	1,297	63,335	48
Floor cloth (oilcloth, linoleum, kamptulicon, &c.).	9	718	34,500	48
Soap	60	1,395	96,487	48
Saddlers and harness-makers, &c. (retail).	173	573	26,966	47
Stone quarries	125	4,109	191,513	47
Bricks, tiles, &c.	216	6,900‡	323,000	46
Cards, &c. (for machinery)	13	738	34,304	46
Shuttles, bobbins, &c.	14	490	19,334	46
General carriers by land (other than railway companies).	20	3,320	146,190	46
Chairs, manufacture of	18	780	34,602	44
Paper, manufacture of	64	7,760	343,273	44
Printing, dyeing, and bleaching cotton goods, &c.	29	8,630	384,237	44
Mineral waters, &c.	115	1,538	67,707	43
Bleaching and dyeing works . . .	75	8,763	363,468	42
Miscellaneous trades	177	12,585	573,048	42
Calendering and finishing works .	32	1,788	73,427	41
China clay and stone works . . .	6	524	20,963	40
Totals and Average of Group	1,370	67,695	2,990,712	46
(v.) Trades with Annual Average Earnings of 30s. and under 40s.				
Dyeing and cleaning works (garments, feathers, curtains, carpets, &c.).	31	2,838	£ 107,168	£ 38
Screws, bolts, nuts, &c.	17	813	31,130	38
Silk and felt hats	27	3,764	144,781	38
Bookbinding trade, &c.	79	2,549	94,092	37
Porcelain, china, and earthenware .	20	4,309	164,315	37
Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, and snuff, manufacture of.	45	1,963	72,157	37
Cotton	526	148,734	5,152,846	36
Brushes and brooms	30	805	28,477	35‡
Carpet manufacture	14	3,688	126,559	35

* See note, page 74.

† Average of indoor workers only, and exclusive of all returns including filemakers.

‡ Number employed 7th May 1887.

Average of indoor workers only, so far as could be seen from the returns.

(A).—SUMMARY OF ANNUAL EARNINGS IN VARIOUS TRADES
—continued.

TABLE 44.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL NUMBER of PERSONS employed on 1st October 1886, in the under-mentioned TRADES, by EMPLOYERS making RETURNS to the BOARD of TRADE, and the TOTAL AMOUNT paid in WAGES to them in 1885, together with the AVERAGE ANNUAL AMOUNT per HEAD deduced from these figures, classified in descending ORDER of MAGNITUDE—continued.

Private Works—continued.

TRADES.	Number of Returns giving Particulars.	Number employed on 1st October 1886 by Employers making Returns.	Amount paid in Wages in 1885 by Employers making Returns.	Average Annual Amount per Head.*
(v.) Trades with Annual Average Earnings of 30s. and under 40s.—continued.				
Needles, fish hooks, pins, hairpins, &c. -	7	741	25,955	35
Woollens - - - - -	266	36,734	1,396,132	35
Clay tobacco pipes, manufacture of -	12	149	5,107	34
Flock and shoddy, manufacture of -	16	764	25,990	34
Hosiery - - - - -	21	3,590	123,692	34
Jams, pickles, &c. - - - - -	19	2,033	69,067	34
Metalliferous mines and tin stream works.	77	6,460	216,980	34
Manufacturing stationers, &c. - - -	48	1,593	51,837	33
Umbrellas and parasols, manufacture of	10	281	9,411	33†
Hemp, &c. - - - - -	153	3,624	116,068	33
Biscuits, &c. - - - - -	13	1,611	49,986	31
Starch, cornflour, blue, &c. - - -	9	606	21,639	31
Artificial flowers - - - - -	3	149	4,481	30
Laundries - - - - -	40	1,955	57,969	30
Totals and Average of Group	1,496	223,853	7,994,679	36
(vi.) Trades with Annual Average Earnings under 30s.				
Elastic web, &c. - - - - -	9	768	22,123	29
Worsted and stuff - - - - -	118	36,496	1,022,514	28
Boxes (plain and fancy for drapers, &c.)	30	1,108	29,297	27
Lamp and candle wick - - - - -	4	227	6,231	27
Silk - - - - -	71	10,063	268,070	27
Smallwares (sewings, sewing cottons, linen threads, braids, &c.)	39	14,171	389,262	27
Sugar confectionery - - - - -	20	1,329	36,068	27
Jute - - - - -	45	18,553	463,486	26
Caps and tweed hats - - - - -	5	185	4,696	25
Linen - - - - -	189	39,622	977,114	25
Hair - - - - -	6	641	14,881	23
Matches - - - - -	4	1,696	33,896	20
Ribs and stretchers, &c. (for umbrellas and parasols).	5	1,190	23,127	19
Totals and Average of Group	486	126,980	3,310,762	26

* See note, page 74.

† Number employed 7th May 1887.

(A.) SUMMARY OF ANNUAL EARNINGS IN VARIOUS TRADES
—continued.

TABLE 44.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL NUMBER of PERSONS employed on 1st October 1886, in the under-mentioned TRADES, by EMPLOYERS making RETURNS to the BOARD of TRADE, and the TOTAL AMOUNT paid in WAGES to them in 1885, together with the AVERAGE ANNUAL AMOUNT per HEAD deduced from these figures, classified in descending ORDER of MAGNITUDE—continued.

Government Works.

DEPARTMENTS.	Number of Returns giving Particulars.	Number employed on 1st October 1886 by Departments making Returns.	Amount paid in Wages in 1885 by Departments making Returns.	Average Annual Amount per Head.*
Royal Carriage Department . . .	1	1,782	£ 303,052	£ 114
Royal Gun Factory . . .	1	2,027	178,115	88
Royal Small Arms Factories . . .	2	2,370	191,173	81
Royal Gas Factory . . .	1	54	4,007	74
Royal Laboratory . . .	1	5,764	419,463	73
Inspectors of Works Department . .	1	163	10,920	67
Royal Gunpowder Factory . . .	1	367	24,217	63
Dockyards at home† . . .	1	23,728	1,473,467	62
Victualling yards at home† . . .	3	734	45,440	62
Army Clothing Depot . . .	1	1,463	78,124	53
Totals and Average of Group . . .	13	38,473	2,627,015	68

GENERAL SUMMARY of TABLE 44 for all WORKS making RETURNS.

GROUPS.	Number of Returns giving Particulars.	Number employed on 1st October 1886 by Employers and Departments making Returns.	Amount paid in Wages in 1885 by Employers and Departments making Returns.	Average Annual Amount per Head.*
Private works :			£	£
Of 70l. and above . . .	500	66,390	4,813,776	73
„ 60l. and under 70l. . .	636	67,320	4,512,880	67
„ 50l. „ 60l. . .	3,730	272,656	14,894,617	55
„ 40l. „ 50l. . .	1,270	67,695	2,990,713	44
„ 30l. „ 40l. . .	1,466	223,822	7,964,679	36
Under 30l. . .	486	125,980	3,310,752	26
Private Works . . .	8,106	823,593	38,517,416	47
Government Works . . .	13	38,473	2,627,015	68
Grand Totals and Average . . .	8,121	862,365	41,144,431	48

* See note, page 74.

† Established men on discharge for any cause, except misconduct, receive—provided they have 10 years' service—a pension according to their length of service at the rate of one-sixtieth for each year of service, the maximum pension allowed being two-thirds of the pay. Non-established men after 20 years' service are eligible for gratuities calculated at the rate of one week's pay for each year if weekly wage exceeds 1l., or 1l. for each year if weekly wage does not exceed 1l., the maximum gratuity allowed being one year's wages.

(B.) CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY RATES

[The following Table (pp. 80 to 87) was compiled by the Board of Trade from Returns the Royal Commission on Labour in connection with his evidence, and published Parliamentary Paper, C—7063.—III A. of 1894.) The Weekly Rates given in the work, exclusive of overtime, at the date of the Census of Wages in 1886. Since direction, have taken place.]

TABLE 45.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and PERCENTAGE PROPORTION of MEN, per WEEK, in the under-mentioned TRADES in the UNITED

MEN.—NUMBER IN EACH GROUP.

TRADES.	Under 10s.	Of 10s. and under 15s.	Of 15s. and under 20s.	Of 20s. and under 25s.	Of 25s. and under 30s.	Of 30s. and under 35s.	Of 35s. and under 40s.	Above 40s.	Total.	Average Wages per Head.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	s. d.
Cotton manufacture.	2	870	8,798	8,822	4,525	7,883	2,394	—	32,189	25 3
Woolen " " "	—	146	3,377	5,589	1,735	705	736	—	12,248	23 2
Worsted and stuff manufacture.	—	835	1,705	909	2,635	879	42	—	7,005	23 4
Linen manufacture	192	780	2,322	2,070	416	280	107	—	6,807	19 9
Jute " " "	—	565	1,088	964	127	53	52	—	2,799	19 4
Hemp, &c. " " "	—	25	300	581	168	89	94	25	1,232	23 6
Silk " " "	—	324	881	367	278	121	273	4	2,248	22 3
Carpet " " "	—	—	130	183	824	100	15	30	1,292	26 7
Hosiery " " "	—	—	296	458	51	190	75	—	1,070	24 5
Lace " " "	—	—	38	142	308	62	4	41	593	27 3
Smallwares " " "	—	493	880	906	418	98	16	21	2,734	30 2
Flock and shoddy manufacture.	—	23	103	143	42	4	15	—	330	21 2
Coal, iron ore, and ironstone mines.	—	427	13,117	32,902	19,821	963	160	139	67,429	22 11
Metalliferous mines	—	562	4,168	310	6	—	—	—	5,046	16 6
Shale mines, &c. " " "	—	—	426	880	1,643	50	4	18	3,021	25 0
Slate mines and quarries.	—	83	1,797	4,956	38	40	19	—	6,933	22 1
Granite quarries and works.	9	35	742	930	535	57	7	—	3,315	21 11
Stone quarries " " "	—	115	612	1,447	1,366	418	8	—	3,956	23 10
China clay, &c., works.	—	—	442	87	—	—	—	—	499	18 8
Police " " "	—	—	474	16,194	22,878	9,903	1,874	1,369	52,692	27 5
Roads, pavements, and sewers.	235	1,914	9,644	8,946	1,583	1,411	335	156	24,276	30 9
Gasworks " " "	60	374	2,362	10,176	4,857	4,580	4,609	947	27,922	27 2
Waterworks " " "	—	13	674	2,659	1,034	615	210	82	5,187	24 9
Pig iron manufacture.	—	215	1,106	1,163	872	496	167	145	4,156	24 0
Engineering and machinery works, &c.	—	125	3,462	2,421	2,670	2,424	1,043	479	12,644	25 8
Shipbuilding—iron and steel.	—	—	1,633	737	1,886	1,671	426	942	7,295	28 8
Tin-plate works " " "	—	—	244	202	107	133	326	502	1,514	33 5
Saw mills " " "	—	58	485	655	404	329	102	55	2,063	24 3
Brass works " " "	—	18	133	532	433	633	196	261	1,838	22 7
Shipbuilding, wood " " "	—	2	50	84	66	196	45	9	454	28 4
Cooperage works " " "	—	1	20	46	76	89	62	33	327	30 5
Coach and carriage building.	—	68	122	437	368	376	106	93	1,664	26 6
Boot and shoe making.†	—	86	310	1,421	663	317	96	59	2,902	24 3
Breweries " " "	—	113	2,079	3,096	1,578	682	369	447	8,366	24 2
Distilleries " " "	—	126	807	546	143	57	85	21	1,786	30 4
Brick and tile, &c., making.	—	97	789	1,962	583	367	50	35	3,188	22 10
Chemical manufacture works.	—	45	397	292	271	91	30	18	1,054	23 0
Railway carriage and wagon building.	—	35	503	546	507	581	35	30	2,239	25 2
Totals and Average	498	8,033	66,963	113,709	75,938	36,115	14,196	5,906	321,380	24 7

* The trades above this point have been fully analysed and the results published by the Board of Trade results for the trades below the asterisk (*) have not yet been published, but they are not expected to differ

OF WAGES IN CERTAIN TRADES.

made to them by Employers, and the substance of it was handed in by Mr. Giffen to in the Appendix to the Minutes of Evidence taken before that Commission. (See Table represent the Wages for what was recognised in each Trade as a full week's that time various changes in the rates of wages of workpeople, mostly in an upward

MADE and BOYS, WOMEN and GIRLS respectively, paid at various RATES of WAGES KINGDOM, at 1st October 1886, by EMPLOYERS making RETURNS.

MEN.—PERCENTAGE IN EACH GROUP.

TRADES.	Un- der 10s.	Of 10s. and under 15s.	Of 15s. and under 20s.	Of 20s. and under 25s.	Of 25s. and under 30s.	Of 30s. and under 35s.	Of 35s. and under 40s.	Above 40s.	Total.	Average Wages per Head.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	s. d.
Cotton manufac- ture.	—	1'3	27'3	27'4	14'1	23'6	7'4	—	100'0	25 3
Woolen	—	1'3	27'6	45'4	14'1	5'7	6'0	—	100'0	23 2
Worsted and stuff manufacture.	—	11'9	24'3	13'0	37'6	12'6	0'6	—	100'0	23 4
Linen manufacture	2'8	11'4	43'4	30'4	6'1	4'3	1'6	—	100'0	19 9
Jute	—	30'2	37'1	34'4	4'5	1'9	—	—	100'0	19 4
Hemp, &c.	—	2'0	24'4	47'2	13'6	3'2	7'6	2'0	100'0	23 6
Silk	—	14'4	30'2	16'3	13'4	5'4	12'1	0'2	100'0	22 3
Carpet	—	—	10'1	14'2	64'5	7'7	1'2	2'3	100'0	26 7
Hosiery	—	—	27'7	42'8	4'8	17'7	7'0	—	100'0	24 5
Lace	—	—	6'4	23'9	51'6	10'5	0'7	3'9	100'0	27 3
Smallwares	—	18'0	32'2	29'5	15'3	3'6	0'6	0'8	100'0	20 2
Flock and shoddy manufacture.	—	7'0	31'2	43'3	12'7	1'2	4'6	—	100'0	21 2
Coal, iron ore, and ironstone mines.	—	0'6	19'5	48'8	29'4	1'3	0'2	0'2	100'0	22 11
Metaliferous mines	—	11'1	22'6	6'2	0'1	—	—	—	100'0	16 6
Shale mines, &c.	—	—	14'1	29'1	24'4	1'7	0'1	0'6	100'0	25 0
Slate mines and quarries.	—	1'2	25'9	71'5	0'5	0'6	0'3	—	100'0	22 1
Granite quarries and works.	0'4	1'5	33'0	40'2	23'1	2'5	0'3	—	100'0	21 11
Stone quarries	—	2'9	15'5	36'6	34'3	10'5	0'2	—	100'0	23 10
China clay, &c., works.	—	—	28'6	11'4	—	—	—	—	100'0	18 8
Police	—	—	0'9	30'7	43'4	18'8	3'6	2'6	100'0	27 5
Roads, pavements, and sewers.	1'0	7'9	39'7	36'9	6'5	5'8	1'6	0'6	100'0	20 9
Gasworks	0'2	1'3	8'4	36'4	17'4	16'4	16'5	3'4	100'0	27 2
Waterworks	—	0'2	11'1	51'3	19'9	11'9	4'0	1'6	100'0	24 9
Pig iron manufac- ture.	—	5'2	26'6	28'0	21'0	11'9	3'8	3'5	100'0	24 0
Engineering and machinery works, &c.	—	1'0	27'5	19'1	21'1	19'2	8'3	3'8	100'0	26 8
Shipbuilding—iron and steel.	—	—	22'4	10'1	25'9	22'9	5'8	12'9	100'0	26 8
Tin-plate works	—	—	16'1	13'3	7'1	8'8	21'5	33'2	100'0	33 5
Saw mills	—	2'8	23'2	21'4	19'3	15'8	4'9	2'6	100'0	24 3
Brass works	—	1'0	7'2	18'1	23'6	22'4	10'8	10'9	100'0	29 7
Shipbuilding, wood	—	0'5	11'0	18'5	14'5	43'6	9'9	2'0	100'0	28 4
Copperage works	—	0'3	6'1	14'1	23'2	27'2	19'0	10'1	100'0	30 5
Coach and carriage building.	—	4'1	10'9	26'3	23'9	23'6	6'3	5'9	100'0	26 6
Boot and shoe making.	—	1'2	10'7	49'0	22'9	10'9	3'3	2'0	100'0	24 3
Breweries	—	1'4	24'8	37'0	18'9	8'2	4'4	5'3	100'0	24 3
Distilleries	—	7'6	46'0	30'4	7'9	4'8	3'1	1'2	100'0	20 4
Brick and tile, &c., making.	—	5'0	24'8	39'6	18'4	11'5	1'6	1'1	100'0	22 10
Chemical manure works.	—	4'3	29'1	27'7	25'7	8'6	2'9	1'7	100'0	23 0
Railway carriage and waggon building.	—	1'6	22'5	24'5	22'6	25'9	1'6	1'3	100'0	25 2
Percentages and Average.	0'2	2'5	20'9	35'4	23'6	11'2	4'4	1'8	100'0	24 7

in Parliamentary Papers C. 5907 of 1880, C. 6161 of 1890, C. 6455 of 1891, and C. 6715 of 1892. The final material from those given in this table.

† Factory workers only.

(B.) CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY RATES

TABLE 45.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and PERCENTAGE PROPORTION WAGES per Week in the under-mentioned TRADES in the UNITED

LADS AND BOYS.—NUMBER IN EACH GROUP.

TRADES.	Half-timers.	Under 10s.	Of 10s. and under 15s.	Of 15s. and under 20s.	Of 20s. and under 25s.	Total.	Average Wages per Head.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	s. d.
Cotton manufacture . . .	5,440	6,947	9,151	2,278	16	23,832	9 4
Woollen " . . .	391	2,757	1,382	10	—	4,540	8 6
Worsted and stuff manufacture . . .	2,070	3,030	467	3	—	5,570	6 6
Linen manufacture . . .	669	3,417	99	—	—	4,185	6 3
Jute " . . .	621	1,757	177	—	—	2,555	6 8
Hemp, &c.	116	680	39	—	—	835	6 0
Silk "	151	442	226	—	—	829	7 2
Carpet "	13	239	181	11	—	444	8 4
Hosiery "	—	89	50	—	—	139	9 6
Lace "	—	180	71	41	—	292	9 4
Smallwares	110	1,178	110	—	—	1,398	6 9
Flock and shoddy manufacture . . .	—	11	22	—	—	33	10 5
Coal, iron ore, and ironstone mines . . .	—	3,922	6,252	555	—	10,729	10 9
Metalliferous mines	—	962	89	—	—	1,051	7 0
Shale mines, &c.	—	43	22	5	—	70	10 6
Slate mines and quarries	—	387	96	—	—	483	8 0
Granite quarries and works	—	200	25	—	—	225	8 3
Stone quarries	—	136	140	—	—	276	9 10
China clay, &c. works	—	12	5	—	—	17	8 9
Roads, pavements, and sewers . . .	—	406	215	68	—	689	9 6
Gasworks	—	175	321	207	2	705	12 2
Waterworks	—	38	39	9	2	88	11 1
*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pig iron manufacture	—	91	83	4	—	178	9 8
Engineering and machinery works . . .	—	2,153	1,014	171	5	3,343	8 9
Shipbuilding—iron and steel	—	500	781	277	177†	1,735	12 10
Tin-plate works	—	249	292	157	—	698	11 3
Saw mills	—	239	148	30	—	417	8 10
Brass works	—	584	221	30	2	837	8 5
Shipbuilding—wood	—	216	26	2	—	244	6 5
Cooperage works	—	111	36	6	—	153	7 9
Coach and carriage building	—	446	92	3	—	541	6 8
Boot and shoe making†	—	548	204	49	—	801	8 4
Breweries	—	228	223	25	—	476	9 9
Distilleries	—	6	6	—	—	12	9 10
Brick and tile, &c. making	—	658	305	33	—	996	9 0
Chemical manure works	—	54	36	11	—	101	9 10
Railway carriage and wagon building . . .	—	199	220	37	—	456	10 6
Totals and Average	9,581	33,492	22,825	4,022	204	70,184	9 2

* The trades above this point have been fully analysed and the results published by the C. 6715 of 1892. The final results for the trades below the asterisk (*) have not yet been published.
† Including 29 big lads at 25s. 4d. per week employed on piece-work.

OF WAGES IN CERTAIN TRADES—continued.

of MEN, LADS and BOYS, WOMEN and GIRLS paid at various RATES of KINGDOM at 1st October 1886, by EMPLOYERS making RETURNS—continued.

LADS AND BOYS.—PERCENTAGE IN EACH GROUP.

TRADES.	Half-timers.	Under 10s.	Of 10s. and under 15s.	Of 15s. and under 20s.	Of 20s. and under 25s.	Total.	Average Wages per Head.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	s. d.
Cotton manufacture . . .	22·8	29·1	38·4	9·6	0·1	100·0	9 4
Woollen " . . .	8·6	60·7	30·5	0·2	—	100·0	8 6
Worsted and stuff manufacture	37·2	54·4	8·4	—	—	100·0	6 6
Linen manufacture . . .	16·0	81·6	2·4	—	—	100·0	6 3
Jute " . . .	24·3	68·8	6·9	—	—	100·0	6 8
Hemp, &c. " . . .	13·9	81·4	4·7	—	—	100·0	6 0
Silk " . . .	18·2	53·3	28·5	—	—	100·0	7 2
Carpet " . . .	2·9	53·8	40·8	2·5	—	100·0	8 4
Hosiery " . . .	—	64·0	36·0	—	—	100·0	9 6
Lace " . . .	—	61·6	24·3	14·1	—	100·0	9 4
Smallwares . . .	7·9	84·2	7·9	—	—	100·0	6 9
Flock and shoddy manufacture	—	33·3	66·7	—	—	100·0	10 5
Coal, iron ore, and ironstone mines.	—	36·5	58·3	5·2	—	100·0	10 9
Metalliferous mines . . .	—	91·5	8·5	—	—	100·0	7 0
Shale mines, &c. . .	—	01·4	31·4	7·2	—	100·0	10 6
Slate mines and quarries . .	—	80·3	19·7	—	—	100·0	8 0
Granite quarries and works . .	—	92·1	7·9	—	—	100·0	8 3
Stone quarries . . .	—	46·3	50·7	—	—	100·0	9 10
China clay, &c. works . . .	—	70·6	29·4	—	—	100·0	8 9
Roads, pavements, and sewers	—	58·9	31·2	9·9	—	100·0	9 6
Gasworks . . .	—	24·8	45·5	29·4	0·3	100·0	12 3
Waterworks . . .	—	43·2	44·3	10·2	2·3	100·0	11 1
Pig iron manufacture . . .	—	51·1	46·6	2·3	—	100·0	9 8
Engineering and machinery works.	—	64·4	30·3	5·1	0·2	100·0	8 9
Shipbuilding—iron and steel . .	—	28·8	45·0	16·0	10·2†	100·0	12 10
Tin-plate works . . .	—	35·7	41·8	22·5	—	100·0	11 3
Saw mills . . .	—	61·9	31·7	6·4	—	100·0	8 10
Brass works . . .	—	60·8	26·4	3·6	0·2	100·0	8 5
Shipbuilding—wood . . .	—	88·5	10·7	0·8	—	100·0	6 5
Cooperage works . . .	—	73·6	23·5	3·9	—	100·0	7 9
Coach and carriage building . .	—	82·5	16·9	0·6	—	100·0	6 8
Boot and shoe making‡ . . .	—	68·4	25·5	6·1	—	100·0	8 4
Breweries . . .	—	53·7	41·6	4·7	—	100·0	9 9
Distilleries . . .	—	50·0	50·0	—	—	100·0	9 10
Brick and tile, &c. making . . .	—	66·1	30·6	3·3	—	100·0	9 0
Chemical manure works . . .	—	53·5	35·6	10·9	—	100·0	9 10
Railway carriage and waggon building.	—	42·7	40·4	7·9	—	100·0	10 6
Percentages and Average -	13·7	47·7	32·6	5·7	0·3	100·0	9 2

Board of Trade in Parliamentary Papers O. 5307 of 1889, C. 6161 of 1890, C. 6455 of 1891, and but they are not expected to differ materially from those given in this table.

‡ Factory workers only.

(B.) CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY RATES

TABLE 45.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and PERCENTAGE PROPORTION WAGES per Week in the under-mentioned TRADES in the UNITED

WOMEN.—NUMBER IN EACH GROUP.

TRADES.	Under 10s.	Of 10s. and under 15s.	Of 15s. and under 20s.	Of 20s. and under 25s.	Of 25s. and under 30s.	Total.	Average Wages per Head.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	s. d.
Cotton manufacture . . .	776	31,459	22,707	8,174	192	63,308	15 3
Woollen " . . .	1,373	11,175	4,082	10	—	16,639	13 3
Worsted and stuff manufacture	4,086	12,714	125	—	—	16,925	11 11
Linen manufacture . . .	17,115	4,093	128	—	—	21,336	8 11
Jute " . . .	8,023	2,386	—	—	—	10,909	9 7
Hemp, &c. " . . .	657	635	6	—	—	1,298	9 8
Silk " . . .	2,848	2,193	151	—	—	5,192	10 1
Carpet " . . .	240	997	89	—	—	1,326	11 1
Hosiery " . . .	558	1,360	278	—	—	2,196	11 6
Lace " . . .	168	557	143	—	—	868	12 8
Smallwares " . . .	1,879	5,900	9	—	—	7,788	10 9
Flock and shoddy manufacture	236	159	—	—	—	395	9 9
Coal, iron ore, and ironstone mines.	365	4	—	—	—	369	8 2
Metalliferous mines . . .	251	—	—	—	—	251	5 10
China clay, &c. works . . .	8	—	—	—	—	8	6 9
Roads, pavements, and sewers *	52	—	—	—	—	52	9 0
Tin-plate works . . .	202	305	—	—	—	507	10 4
Brass works . . .	38	41	11	18	2	110	12 11
Boot and shoe making† . . .	164	474	212	13	4	867	12 6
Distilleries . . .	2	9	—	—	—	11	9 5
Brick and tile, &c. making . . .	166	70	24	—	—	260	9 4
Chemical manure works . . .	29	4	—	—	—	33	8 9
Railway carriage and waggon building.	—	8	4	—	—	12	13 3
Totals and Average . . .	39,235	75,646	27,969	8,215	198	151,263	12 8

* The trades above this point have been fully analysed and the results published by the C. 6715 of 1892. The final results for the trades below the asterisk (*) have not yet been

† Factory workers only.

OF WAGES IN CERTAIN TRADES—continued.

of MEN, LADS and BOYS, WOMEN and GIRLS, paid at various RATES of KINGDOM, at 1st October 1886, by EMPLOYERS making RETURNS—continued.

WOMEN.—PER CENTAGE IN EACH GROUP.

TRADES.	Under 10s.	Of 10s. and under 15s.	Of 15s. and under 20s.	Of 20s. and under 25s.	Of 25s. and under 30s.	Total.	Average Wages per Head.
Cotton manufacture . . .	% 1'2	% 49'7	% 35'9	% 12'9	% 0'3	% 100'0	s. d. 15 3
Woollen " . . .	8'2	67'2	24'5	0'1	—	100'0	13 3
Worsted and stuff manufacture	24'2	75'1	0'7	—	—	100'0	11 11
Linen manufacture . . .	78'0	21'4	0'6	—	—	100'0	8 11
Jute " . . .	73'5	26'5	—	—	—	100'0	9 7
Hemp, &c. " . . .	50'6	48'9	0'5	—	—	100'0	9 8
Silk " . . .	54'9	42'2	2'9	—	—	100'0	10 1
Carpet " . . .	18'1	75'2	6'7	—	—	100'0	11 1
Hosiery " . . .	25'4	61'9	12'7	—	—	100'0	11 6
Lace " . . .	19'3	64'2	16'5	—	—	100'0	12 8
Smallwares " . . .	24'1	75'8	0'1	—	—	100'0	10 9
Flock and shoddy manufacture	59'7	40'3	—	—	—	100'0	9 9
Coal, iron ore, and ironstone mines.	98'9	1'1	—	—	—	100'0	8 2
Metalliferous mines . . .	100'0	—	—	—	—	100'0	5 10
China clay, &c. works . . .	100'0	—	—	—	—	100'0	6 9
Roads, pavements, and sewers .	100'0	—	—	—	—	100'0	9 0
Tin-plate works . . .	39'8	60'2	—	—	—	100'0	10 4
Brass works . . .	34'5	37'3	10'0	16'4	1'8	100'0	12 11
Boot and shoe making† . . .	18'9	54'7	24'5	1'5	0'4	100'0	12 6
Distilleries . . .	18'2	81'8	—	—	—	100'0	9 5
Brick and tile, &c. making . . .	63'9	26'9	9'2	—	—	100'0	9 4
Chemical manure works . . .	87'9	12'1	—	—	—	100'0	8 9
Railway carriage and waggon building.	—	68'7	33'3	—	—	100'0	13 3
Percentages and Average	26'0	50'0	13'5	5'4	0'1	100'0	12 8

Board of Trade in Parliamentary Papers C. 5807 of 1889, C. 6161 of 1890, C. 6455 of 1891, and published, but they are not expected to differ materially from those given in this table.

† Factory workers only.

(B.) CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY RATES

TABLE 45.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and PERCENTAGE PROPORTION per Week in the under-mentioned TRADES in the UNITED KINGDOM,

GIRLS.—NUMBER IN EACH GROUP.

TRADES.	Half-timers.	Under 10s.	Of 10s. and under 15s.	Of 15s. and under 20s.	Of 20s. and under 25s.	Total.	Average Wages per Head.
Cotton manufacture . .	No. 7,449	No. 11,534	No. 3,690	No. 697	No. 15	No. 23,405	s. d. 6 10
Woollen "	322	2,424	561	—	—	3,307	7 5
Worsted and stuff manufacture	2,559	4,367	—	—	—	6,926	6 2
Linen manufacture . .	1,360	5,462	—	—	—	6,891	4 11
Jute "	997	1,333	—	—	—	2,330	4 8
Hemp, &c. " . . .	51	203	—	—	—	259	5 1
Silk "	343	1,470	—	—	—	1,813	5 8
Carpet "	36	488	—	—	—	526	6 11
Hosiery "	—	150	44	—	—	194	8 3
Lace "	9	260	—	—	—	269	6 2
Smallwares " . . .	221	2,030	—	—	—	2,251	5 9
Flock and shoddy manufacture	—	6	—	—	—	6	4 6
Coal, iron ore, and ironstone mines.	—	119	—	—	—	119	5 7
Metalliferous mines . .	—	112	—	—	—	112	4 9
•							
Tin-plate works . . .	—	180	—	—	—	180	6 11
Brass works	—	37	4	—	—	41	6 2
Foot and shoe making† .	—	320	13	1	—	334	5 6
Brick and tile, &c. making .	—	37	9	—	—	46	7 7
Railway carriage and waggon building.	—	4	—	—	—	4	7 0
Totals and Average . .	13,239	30,500	4,321	608	15	48,772	7 0

* The trades above this point have been fully analysed and the results published by the C. 6715 of 1892. The final results for the trades below the asterisk (*) have not yet been

† Factory workers only.

OF WAGES IN CERTAIN TRADES—*continued.*

of MEN, LADS and BOYS, WOMEN and GIRLS, paid at various RATES of WAGES at 1st October 1886, by EMPLOYERS making RETURNS—*continued.*

GIRLS.—PERCENTAGE IN EACH GROUP.

TRADES.	Half-timers.	Under 10s.	Of 10s. and under 15s.	Of 15s. and under 20s.	Of 20s. and under 25s.	Total.	Average Wages per Head.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	s. d.
Cotton manufacture . .	31·9	40·3	15·8	3·0	—	100·0	6 10
Woollen „ . .	9·7	73·3	17·0	—	—	100·0	7 5
Worsted and stuff manufacture	36·9	63·1	—	—	—	100·0	6 2
Linen manufacture . .	19·0	81·0	—	—	—	100·0	4 11
Jute „ . .	41·8	58·2	—	—	—	100·0	4 8
Hemp, &c. „ . .	19·7	80·3	—	—	—	100·0	5 1
Silk „ . .	18·9	81·1	—	—	—	100·0	5 8
Carpet „ . .	7·2	92·8	—	—	—	100·0	6 11
Hosiery „ . .	—	77·3	22·7	—	—	100·0	8 3
Lace „ . .	3·3	96·7	—	—	—	100·0	6 2
Smallwares „ . .	9·8	90·2	—	—	—	100·0	5 9
Flock and shoddy manufacture	—	100·0	—	—	—	100·0	4 6
Coal, iron ore, and ironstone mines.	—	100·0	—	—	—	100·0	5 7
Metalliferous mines . .	—	100·0	—	—	—	100·0	4 9
•							
Tin-plate works . .	—	100·0	—	—	—	100·0	6 11
Brass works	—	90·2	9·8	—	—	100·0	6 2
Boot and shoe making† . .	—	96·8	3·9	0·3	—	100·0	5 6
Brick and tile, &c. making . .	—	80·4	19·6	—	—	100·0	7 7
Railway carriage and waggon building.	—	100·0	—	—	—	100·0	7 0
Percentages and Average	27·2	62·5	8·9	1·4	—	100·0	7 0

Board of Trade in Parliamentary Papers C. 5807 of 1889, C. 6161 of 1890, C. 6455 of 1891, and published, but they are not expected to differ materially from those given in this table.

† Factory workers only.

(C.) RATES OF WAGES FOR PRINCIPAL
TABLE 46.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES in various
Overtime) in the following
COAL, IRON ORE, AND

Districts.	Men.			
	Deputy Overmen and Firemen.	Coal Hewers.	Shifters, Timber- men or Setters.	Putters and Trammers.
	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate</i>				
Yorkshire (Cleveland ironstone mines) -	s. d. 26 0	s. d. (a) 23 0	s. d. 21 5	s. d. —
Cumberland and N.-W. Lancashire (Furness).	26 1	{ 24 8 (b) 23 7 }	21 9	(c) 19 3
Lanarkshire, Stirlingshire, and Dum- bartonshire.	22 3	22 8	20 8	20 3
South Lancashire	28 7	25 0	24 11	19 1
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate</i>				
Northumberland and Durham . .	28 11	26 0	20 9	19 3
Yorkshire (West and South) . .	29 3	28 0	25 4	22 9
South Stafford, South Derby, Warwick, Leicester, and N. Worcester.	27 0	26 5	21 11	17 6
South Wales and Monmouthshire .	27 6	23 7	22 1	24 3
Fifeshire and the Lothians . .	21 7	21 8	—	19 11
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate</i>				
North Staffordshire	29 4	25 5	23 2	(e) 17 3
Ayrshire, N.-W. Dumfries-shire and Cantire.	22 8	21 3	—	(c) 19 1
Flintshire, Denbighshire, and North Shropshire.	—	21 5	19 10	—
Mid-Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire .	26 8	26 8	(d) 23 11	(c) 17 2
North Somersetshire and Forest of Dean	20 4	22 1	—	21 1
Ireland (Counties Tipperary, Antrim, and Sligo).	—	{ 15 9 (b) 12 5 }	—	—
South Shropshire and South Worces- tershire.	22 5	(c) { 18 6 (a) 16 8 }	17 4	(c) 16 3

* Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages in Mines and Quarries in the higher in all districts than at October 1886. In Lancashire, Yorkshire, the Midlands, the prices. Rates of wages in Northumberland and Durham are higher on the standard by 17½ and by 15 per cent., and in South Staffordshire and East Worcestershire under the ruling of a cent., though in Ayrshire, with the same increases as in Lanark, &c., but with a lower initial September 1894 are 25 per cent. higher on the standard than those for October 1886. It should not necessarily mean that the weekly earnings of the workpeople rose in the same proportion.

(a) Ironstone miners.

(b) Iron ore miners.

(c) Some time workers included.

OCCUPATIONS IN CERTAIN TRADES AND DISTRICTS.

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a FULL WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of OCCUPATIONS at October 1886.

IRONSTONE MINES.*

Men.				Lads and Boys.		Districts.
Banks-men.	Screen-men.	Engine Tenters or Brakes-men.	General Labourers (Surface).	Drivers.	Bank and Screen Lads and Boys.	
Time.	Time.	Time.	Time.	Time.	Time.	
<i>was above the General Average (52l.) for the Trade.</i>						
s. d. 22 0	s. d. 19 3	s. d. 23 8	s. d. 17 8	s. d. 12 0	s. d. —	Yorkshire (Cleveland ironstone mines), Cumberland and N.-W. Lancashire (Furness), Lanarkshire, Stirlingshire, and Dumbartonshire. South Lancashire.
20 4	18 8	23 1	18 7	—	10 7	
17 8	16 1	21 5	15 9	12 6	11 11	
20 8	18 0	27 9	19 0	9 0	—	
<i>was the same as the General Average (52l.) for the Trade.</i>						Northumberland and Durham. Yorkshire (West and South). South Stafford, South Derby, Warwick, Leicester, and N. Worcester. South Wales and Monmouthshire. Fifehire and the Lothians.
20 7	17 2	24 5	18 2	7 6	8 5	
20 11	(d) 19 1	25 8	19 6	10 10	8 2	
17 11	18 0	26 8	17 10	11 9	10 9	
19 1	18 3	23 2	17 3	10 0	9 10	
18 6	16 4	23 1	16 4	10 5	—	
<i>was below the General Average (52l.) for the Trade.</i>						North Staffordshire. Ayrshire, N.-W. Dumfriesshire and Caithre. Flintshire, Denbighshire, and North Shropshire. Mid-Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire. North Somersetshire and Forest of Dean. Ireland (Counties Tipperary, Antrim, and Sligo). South Shropshire and South Worcestershire.
18 11	18 4	24 11	17 4	9 1	10 9	
19 1	(d) 17 9	23 8	16 8	11 7	9 9	
16 9		22 9	16 0	—	9 2	
18 3		25 9	17 11	9 9	9 8	
16 11		21 1	14 6	—	—	
—		—	11 2	—	—	
17 8	(f) 15 3	19 4	—	8 7	—	

United Kingdom (C. 6455 of 1891). The rates of wages of coal miners at September 1894 are Bristol Coalfield, and in the Forest of Dean rates are 30 per cent. higher on the standard field 21½ per cent. respectively; in South Wales and Monmouth under a sliding-scale arrangement Wages Board by 30 per cent. In the West of Scotland the advance amounts to about 33 per cent. In October 1886, the percentage increase has been higher. In East Scotland rates for be understood, however, that these percentage increases in the field price for getting coal do the earnings depending on the output and on the allowances for bye-work.

(c) Time workers.

(d) Some piece workers included.

(f) Screenmen and tipplers.

(C.) RATES OF WAGES FOR PRINCIPAL**TABLE 46.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Overtime) in the following THE COTTON**

Districts.	Men.		Lads and Boys.		Women.	
	Self-acting Mule Minders, Counts not exceeding 80's.	Cotton Cloth Four-Loom Weavers.	Self-acting Mules.		Slubbing, Intermediate, Roving Frame Tenters, &c.	Slubbing, Intermediate, Roving Frame Tenters, &c.
	Piece.	Piece.	Big Piecers (a).	Little Piecers.	Piece.	Piece.
			Time.	Time.		
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate was</i>						
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Burnley and Colne -	27 2	21 7	16 6	11 0	16 5	
Darwen, Accrington, and Clitheroe.	29 6	22 2	14 9	8 0	18 8	
Preston - - -	28 11	21 11	(b) 13 7	—	15 9	
Ashton and Stalybridge -	30 10	21 5	14 2	9 8	15 10	
Bolton - - -	34 5	18 10	12 9	8 7	14 1	
Blackburn - - -	25 2	21 0	(b) 13 7	—	16 0	
Oldham - - -	33 2	—	15 2	11 0	16 7	
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate was the</i>						
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Roehdale and Heywood -	31 3	19 7	14 11	9 11	14 5	
Halifax - - -	28 6	—	12 10	8 6	13 4	
Todmorden and Bacup -	24 8	19 5	15 3	10 8	14 0	
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate was</i>						
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Bury - - -	29 8	19 2	14 0	9 3	14 10	
Manchester - - -	33 11	—	15 3	10 10	14 5	
Stockport - - -	(c) 31 2	19 8	13 4	9 1	14 0	
Lancashire—not otherwise specified.	32 11	20 0	13 0	8 4	14 0	
Carlisle, Lancaster, and North Lancashire.	26 9	22 2	(b) 11 0	—	12 4	
Scotland - - -	25 5	—	—	—	10 1	
Mid-Derbyshire - -	(d) 29 10	—	15 3	8 10	11 8	

* Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages in the
 (a) Young men. (b) Piecers.

OCCUPATIONS IN CERTAIN TRADES AND DISTRICTS—*cont.*

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a FULL WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of OCCUPATIONS at October 1886—*continued.*

INDUSTRY.*

Women.			Girls.		Districts.
Bobbin Winders.	Cotton Cloth.		Little or Back Tenters and Sweepers.	Cotton Cloth Two-Loom Weavers.	
	Three-Loom Weavers.	Four-Loom Weavers.			
Piece.	Piece.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	
above the General Average (36l.) for the Trade.					
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
—	15 3	21 4	—	10 7	Burnley and Colne.
13 1	16 5	20 11	8 5	10 10	Darwen, Accrington, and Clitheroe.
—	17 11	20 9	8 5	12 3	Preston.
12 10	16 10	20 4	7 5	11 1	Ashton and Stalybridge.
13 0	15 9	17 4	6 9	9 7	Bolton.
13 9	16 6	20 8	8 9	10 11	Blackburn.
13 8	14 10	19 9	8 4	—	Oldham.
same as the General Average (36l.) for the Trade.					
12 4	14 9	19 0	8 5	9 8	Rochdale and Heywood.
12 3	—	—	7 3	—	Halifax.
13 4	14 9	19 4	8 1	9 8	Todmorden and Bacup.
below the General Average (36l.) for the Trade.					
12 0	14 7	18 11	9 2	9 9	Bury.
11 7	14 9	17 9	7 7	9 11	Manchester.
11 1	15 11	18 4	7 6	10 1	Stockport.
12 9	15 11	18 4	7 5	9 9	Lancashire — not otherwise specified.
—	14 2	17 11	6 4	9 5	Carlisle, Lancaster, and North Lancashire.
—	13 2	—	5 11	8 7	Scotland.
—	—	—	7 11	—	Mid-Derbyshire.

Principal Textile Trades of the United Kingdom (C.—5907 of 1889).

(c) Counts 4's to 180's.

(d) Counts 4's to 140's.

(C.) RATES OF WAGES FOR PRINCIPAL

TABLE 46.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Overtime) in the following THE WOOLLEN

Districts.	Men.				Lads and Boys.
	Scrib- blers.	Spinners.	Hand	Power	Spinners' Piecers.
			Loom	Loom	
			Weavers.	Weavers.	
Time.	Piece.	Piece.	Piece.	Time.	
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate was</i>					
Dewsbury and Batley (coatings)	<i>s. d.</i> 22 1	<i>s. d.</i> 31 1	<i>s. d.</i> †24 8	<i>s. d.</i> 15 10	<i>s. d.</i> 10 1
Huddersfield and suburbs -	20 10	28 5	†21 2	22 10	9 3
Halifax - - -	20 0	25 0	—	14 3	8 7
Yeadon and Calverley - -	19 10	(a)31 4	—	19 0	8 2
Rochdale and Dobcross -	20 4	22 6	—	17 2	8 2
Dewsbury (blankets) - -	19 10	(a)28 7	17 8	13 4	(a)9 11
Neighbourhood of Huddersfield	20 11	26 0	24 4	22 6	8 1
Cleckheaton and Mirfield -	21 5	26 10	17 5	14 5	8 10
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate for the</i>					
Scotland (tweeds) - -	18 5	28 3	22 7	—	7 4
Leeds - - -	22 0	33 10	(a)18 9	15 9	9 5
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate was</i>					
Scotland (shawls) - -	—	—	19 7	—	—
West of England - -	16 11	(a)21 10	19 8	22 3	—
Scotland (shirtings, blankets, &c.).	16 5	(a)23 2	15 0	—	5 2
Wales - - -	19 0	(b)22 3	15 11	18 3	6 1
English towns—not otherwise specified.	18 4	25 11	19 0	10 5	6 8
Scotland (yarn) - -	17 8	24 3	—	—	6 8
Ireland - - -	—	(b)18 11	—	—	5 8

* Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages in the (a) Time and Piece.

OCCUPATIONS IN CERTAIN TRADES AND DISTRICTS—cont.

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a FULL WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of OCCUPATIONS at October 1886—*continued*.)

INDUSTRY.*

Women.			Girls.	Districts.
Scribblers' Feeders and Condensor Minders.	Winders.	Power Loom Weavers.	Spinners' Piecers.	
Time.	Piece.	Piece.	Time.	
<i>above the General Average (35l.) for the Trade.</i>				
s. d. 12 3	—	s. d. 14 4	—	Dewsbury and Batley (coatings).
12 2	(a) 9 9	15 6	7 6	Huddersfield and suburbs.
12 0	—	13 1	7 11	Halifax.
11 1	—	15 3	—	Yeadon and Calverley.
13 10	13 9	15 1	8 3	Rochdale and Dobcross.
12 1	—	14 5	—	Dewsbury (blankets).
10 6	12 2	17 10	—	Neighbourhood of Huddersfield.
11 11	—	14 1	—	Cleckheaton and Mirfield.
<i>was the same as the General Average (35l.) Trade.</i>				
8 6	13 5	15 11	5 6	Scotland (tweeds).
10 8	—	13 7	8 3	Leeds.
<i>below the General Average (35l.) for the Trade.</i>				
—	(a) 11 9	13 5	—	Scotland (shawls).
7 9	9 2	13 9	6 7	West of England.
—	10 3	11 6	—	Scotland (shirtings, blankes, &c.).
8 5	—	12 2	6 3	Wales.
8 3	10 4	11 2	5 9	English towns— not otherwise specified.
7 8	—	—	5 2	Scotland (yarn).
—	—	10 6	—	Ireland.

Principal Textile Trades of the United Kingdom (C.—5807 of 1889).

(b) Time rates.

(C.) RATES OF WAGES FOR PRINCIPAL

TABLE 46.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Overtime) in the following THE WORSTED

Districts.	Men.			Lads and Boys.	
	Wool Sorters.	Weaving Over-lookers.	Weavers.	Doffers.	
	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Full Time.	Half Time.
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate was</i>					
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Places in West Riding—not otherwise specified.	27 7	28 10	14 0	7 2	3 3
Bradford	28 5	31 4	14 7	7 10	3 0
Keighley	27 2	29 3	16 11	8 4	3 5
<i>District in which the Annual Average Rate was the</i>					
Places in England outside Yorkshire	23 7	30 9	—	—	—
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate was</i>					
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Halifax	24 7	31 0	16 4	7 0	2 11
Scotland	27 3	—	—	—	—

THE LINEN

Districts.	Men.			Lads and Boys.	Women.
	Roughers or Hacklers.	Sorters.	Tenters or Turners.	Hackling Machine Attendants.	Drawers and Back-Minders.
	Piece.	Piece.	Time and Piece.	Time.	Time.
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate was</i>					
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Scotland A.—Towns of above 5,000 persons.	18 7	16 3	23 11	6 7	8 0
Places in England—not otherwise specified.	19 8	—	31 6	6 7	7 3
Leeds, Barnsley, and other places in West Riding.	19 4	22 8	26 5	6 10	7 8
<i>District in which the Annual Average Rate was the</i>					
Scotla. d B. Towns of less than 5,000 persons.	19 0	19 3	23 7	5 11	7 2
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate was</i>					
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Belfast	18 6	23 1	37 6	6 8	6 10
Ulster, exclusive of Belfast district	16 8	20 7	30 5	5 2	6 1

* Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages in the

OCCUPATIONS IN CERTAIN TRADES AND DISTRICTS—*cont.*

DISTRICTS of the UNITED KINGDOM for a FULL WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of OCCUPATIONS at October 1886—*continued.*
INDUSTRY.*

Women.			Girls.		Districts.
Drawers.	Spinners.	Weavers.	Spinners.		
Time.	Time.	Piece.	Full Time.	Half Time.	
<i>above the General Average (28l.) for the Trade.</i>					
<i>s. d.</i> 10 6	<i>s. d.</i> 9 1	<i>s. d.</i> 13 4	<i>s. d.</i> 7 1	<i>s. d.</i> 3 3	Places in West Riding—not otherwise specified. Bradford. Keighley.
10 3	9 0	13 9	8 2	3 1	
10 10	8 7	14 1	8 8	3 6	
<i>was the same as the General Average (28l.) for Trade.</i>					
9 8	14 6	10 2	—	—	Places in England outside Yorkshire.
<i>below the General Average (28l.) for the Trade.</i>					
10 8	—	13 6	7 6	2 10	Halifax.
6 4	6 1	—	—	—	Scotland.

INDUSTRY.*

Women.			Girls.		Districts.
Spinners.	Winders.	Weavers.	Doffers.	Weavers.	
Time.	Piece.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	
<i>above the General Average (25l.) for the Trade.</i>					
<i>s. d.</i> 8 4	<i>s. d.</i> 10 11	<i>s. d.</i> 9 10	<i>s. d.</i> 5 7	<i>s. d.</i> 5 6	Scotland A.—Towns of above 5,000 persons. Places in England—not otherwise specified. Leeds, Barnsley, and other places in West Riding.
7 7	9 1	12 11	4 10	—	
7 7	10 8	11 6	5 5	6 3	
<i>same as the General Average (25l.) for the Trade.</i>					
7 8	9 9	9 6	4 5	5 7	Scotland B.—Towns of less than 5,000 persons.
<i>below the General Average (25l.) for the Trade.</i>					
8 5	9 3	9 5	5 11	—	Belfast.
7 10	7 7	8 1	4 8	6 9	Ulster, exclusive of Belfast district.

Principal Textile Trades of the United Kingdom (C.—5807 of 1889).

(C.) RATES OF WAGES FOR PRINCIPAL

TABLE 46.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various
of Overtime) in the following
POLICE.*

District.	Weekly Rates of Wages of		
	Inspectors.	Sergeants.	Constables.
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate was above the General Average (71l.) for the Employment.</i>			
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
London - - - - -	55 9	38 0	27 10
Lancashire and W. Riding (Counties) -	41 11	33 2	27 11
Lancashire and W. Riding (Large Towns).	44 9	34 1	27 9
Dublin Metropolitan Police - -	51 7	37 1	27 8
North of England (Large Towns) -	41 9	33 2	27 6
East and Mid England (Large Towns)	42 9	32 9	26 10
Lancashire and W. Riding (Small Towns).	39 6	32 6	27 4
North of England (Counties) - -	40 1	32 4	26 8
North of England (Small Towns) -	36 9	31 9	27 0
South-East of England (Large Towns)	42 0	32 8	26 4
Wales and Gloucestershire (Large Towns).	42 11	32 10	26 6
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate was below the General Average (71l.) for the Employment.</i>			
South-East of England (Small Towns)	33 7	31 0	25 5
East and Mid England (Counties) -	37 9	30 9	25 6
East and Mid England (Small Towns) -	37 6	30 2	25 5
South of Scotland (Counties) - -	37 6	30 1	25 0
South of Scotland (Large Towns) -	37 0	31 8	25 5
Wales and Gloucestershire (Counties) -	38 5	30 2	24 11
South-West of England (Large Towns)	36 7	29 2	24 3
South of Scotland (Small Towns) -	34 8	28 7	24 2
North of Scotland (Large Towns) -	36 10	29 5	23 11
South-East of England (Counties) -	40 4	30 1	23 9
North of Scotland (Counties) - -	35 7	29 3	23 3
Wales and Gloucestershire (Small Towns).	—	27 7	23 7
Royal Irish Constabulary (a) - -	36 7	29 10	22 11
South-West of England (Small Towns)	34 0	28 0	23 1
Isle of Man - - - - -	28 2	27 0	22 10
North of Scotland (Small Towns) -	28 9	26 10	22 6
South-West of England (Counties) -	35 6	27 8	22 4

* Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages paid to Police and 1892). Some particulars of the changes in the above Rates of Wages between They are mainly increases.

(a) All the towns in Ireland except Dublin are watched by the Royal Irish Constabulary.

OCCUPATIONS IN CERTAIN TRADES AND DISTRICTS—cont.

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a FULL WEEK'S WORK (exclusive OCCUPATIONS at October 1886—continued.

WATERWORKS.*

District.	Weekly Rates of Wages of			
	Turncocks.	Engine Drivers.	Stokers.	General Labourers.
	Time.	Time.	Time.	Time.
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate was above the General Average (67l.) for the Employment.</i>				
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
London and Environs - -	(b)27 5	(b)39 9	(b)29 11	23 2
East and Mid England (Large Towns).	24 10	31 9 (b)32 0	23 2 (b)25 10	20 4
South Lancashire, West Riding, &c. (Large Towns).	25 6	29 2	23 1	21 0
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate was below the General Average (67l.) for the Employment.</i>				
South of England, &c. (Small Towns).	(b)25 3	(b)31 8	(b)24 2	20 1
South Lancashire, West Riding, &c. (Small Towns).	—	26 6	22 5	20 6
Scotland (Large and Small Towns)	26 3	29 2	—	19 10
East and Mid England (Small Towns).	22 6	27 8	21 7	19 1
North of England (Large and Small Towns).	23 8	26 7	22 6	21 4
South of England, &c. (Large Towns).	24 4	32 6	22 2	20 5
Ireland (Large and Small Towns)	Not separately shown.			

to Workpeople employed on Roads, &c., and at Gas and Water Works (C.—6715 of 1886 and 1891 will be found on pp. xiv-xvii of the Introduction to that Report.

(b) This rate is for seven days.

(C.) RATES OF WAGES FOR PRINCIPAL

TABLE 46.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various of Overtime) in the following
GAS

District.	Gas Stokers and Firemen. (c) Time.	Engine Drivers and Boiler Atten- dants. (d) Time.	Outside Fitters and Service Layers. Time.	Brick- layers and Retort Setters. Time.	Carpen- ters and Joiners. Time.
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate for the</i>					
London and Environs -	s. d. 36 2	s. d. 32 3	s. d. 29 11	s. d. 38 11	s. d. 36 11
North of England (Large Towns)	33 11	29 7	26 1	32 5	33 2
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average Rate for the</i>					
Mid-England (Large Towns) -	32 1	28 5	—	35 10	31 6
Mid-England (Small Towns) -	29 1	27 3	26 11	31 6	29 11
West Riding (Large Towns) -	34 10	28 9	—	33 4	27 8
West Riding (Small Towns) -	30 5	21 11	23 3	—	—
South Lancashire, &c. (Large Towns).	34 8	29 9	25 3	36 5	33 5
South-Western Counties of Eng- land. (a)	28 1	30 4	22 1	27 4	—
Bristol, Monmouth, and South Wales. (a)	29 6	27 9	29 2	30 1	—
South Lancashire, &c. (Small Towns).	33 1	28 10	25 3	33 8	—
North of England (Small Towns)	31 5	—	26 0	29 1	—
Scotland (Large Towns) -	32 1	29 4	28 5	34 2	30 2
South-East of England (Small Towns).	29 4	29 9	27 3	34 11	—
East of England (a) -	28 11	25 3	22 11	28 2	—
South-East of England (Large Towns).	32 1	28 3	24 3	33 5	29 5
Scotland (Small Towns) -	26 8	—	23 10	—	—
Ireland (other Towns than Dublin). (a)	20 11	—	—	—	—
North Wales and part of Salop(b)	27 3	—	—	—	—

* Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages paid to Police and 1892.) Some particulars of the changes in Rates of Wages of Workpeople employed Introduction to that report. They are mainly increases.

(a) Including both large and small towns. For rates for Dublin see p. 93 of original report.

(c) These rates are for 7 days, except for the London district, in which case the rate is for 6½ days.

OCCUPATIONS IN CERTAIN TRADES AND DISTRICTS—cont.

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a FULL WEEK'S WORK (exclusive OCCUPATIONS at October 1886—continued.

WORKS.*

Smiths.	Hammer-men.	Lamp-lighters and Cleaners.	Lamp-lighters.	General La-bourers.	District.
Time.	Time.	(e) Time.	(e) Time.	Time.	
<i>was above the General Average (73l.) Employment.</i>					
<i>s. d.</i> 85 9	<i>s. d.</i> 25 5	<i>s. d.</i> 21 8	<i>s. d.</i> —	<i>s. d.</i> 23 11	London and Environs.
29 2	19 10	19 3	—	21 10	North of England (Large Towns).
<i>was below the General Average (73l.) Employment.</i>					
29 9	20 10	20 0	11 7	20 5	Mid-England (Large Towns).
25 11	19 0	19 6	11 10	19 4	Mid-England (Small Towns).
28 1	20 1	20 1	10 0	20 9	West Riding (Large Towns).
26 2	20 3	18 9	12 4	20 3	West Riding (Small Towns).
31 0	20 5	20 10	12 10	20 8	South Lancashire, &c. (Large Towns).
25 0	—	16 8	—	18 11	South-Western Counties of England. (a)
—	—	18 9	8 5	18 6	Bristol, Monmouth, and South Wales. (a)
27 11	—	19 8	12 5	20 5	South Lancashire, &c. (Small Towns).
—	—	20 1	10 10	20 5	North of England (Small Towns).
29 10	20 7	21 7	11 11	20 1	Scotland (Large Towns).
29 5	—	18 10	10 11	20 8	South-East of England (Small Towns).
25 3	16 11	19 1	11 9	17 7	East of England. (a)
28 9	21 3	19 10	12 4	19 10	South-East of England (Large Towns).
23 2	—	14 8	—	19 3	Scotland (Small Towns).
—	—	15 5	—	14 6	Ireland (other Towns than Dublin). (a)
—	—	—	9 2	19 1	North Wales and part of Salop. (b)

to Workpeople employed on Roads, &c., and at Gas and Water Works (C.—6715 of at Gas Works between 1886 and 1891 will be found on pp. xxviii and xxix of the

(b) In this district there were no towns with a population of 40,000 and above.

(d) These rates are for 7 days, except the rate for the London district, which is for 6½ days, and that for the West Riding district (small towns), which is for 6 days.

(e) These rates include payment for Sunday work.

(C.) RATES OF WAGES FOR PRINCIPAL**TABLE 46.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various of Overtime) in the following ROADS, PAVEMENTS,**

District.	Foremen. Time.	Masons. Time.	Paviors. Time.	Masons' and Paviors' labourers. Time.	Carters. Time.
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average for the</i>					
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Lancashire (Large Towns) -	36 3	32 6	30 10	21 3	23 4
London - - - -	36 2	38 4	36 5	24 8	23 6
Yorkshire (Towns) - -	33 4	31 0	27 5	21 1	—
Eastern and Midland Counties of England and North Wales (Towns).	33 3	30 5	29 10	20 8	21 4
Outer London and neighbourhood.	36 8	37 1	32 9	24 11	22 1
Southern Counties of Scotland (Towns).	33 10	29 7	25 10	19 3	—
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average for the</i>					
Northumberland, Durham, and Cumberland (Towns).	34 0	30 11	30 7	22 6	—
<i>Districts in which the Annual Average for the</i>					
Southern Counties of England and Gloucestershire (Towns).	33 2	29 1	29 3	18 5	—
Lancashire (Small Towns) -	32 0	32 11	28 7	20 0	—
Northern Counties of Scotland (Rural).	(a) 21 8	—	—	—	—
Southern Counties of Scotland (Rural).	(a) 21 3	—	—	—	—
Ireland (Towns only) - -	26 4	30 11	31 8	13 11	14 7
Southern Counties of England and Gloucestershire (Rural).	(a) 16 7	—	—	—	—
Eastern and Midland Counties of England and North Wales (Rural).	(a) 18 2	—	—	—	—
Yorkshire (Rural) - - -	(a) 20 0	—	—	—	—
Northumberland, Durham, and Cumberland (Rural).	(a) 20 11	—	—	—	—
Orkneys, Shetlands, and Hebrides.	—	—	—	—	—

* Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages paid to Police and 1892). Some particulars of the changes in the Rates of Wages of Workpeople and xxiii of the Introduction to that Report. They are mainly increases.

(a) Road gangers.

OCCUPATIONS IN CERTAIN TRADES AND DISTRICTS—*cont.*DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a FULL WEEK'S WORK (exclusive OCCUPATIONS at October 1886—*continued.***CARTERS AND DUSTMEN, UNDISTINGUISHED.**

Carters and Dustmen, undistinguished.	Road Sweepers	Road Re-pairers.	General Labourers.	Stone-breakers.	District.
Time.	Time.	Time.	Time.	Piece.	
<i>Rate was above the General Average (51l.) Employment.</i>					
<i>s. d.</i> 20 10	<i>s. d.</i> 16 9	<i>s. d.</i> 20 1	<i>s. d.</i> 21 0	<i>s. d.</i> 15 0	Lancashire (Large Towns).
22 9	19 2	22 0	22 6	14 1	London.
21 0	18 4	20 0	20 10	13 6	Yorkshire (Towns).
19 1	18 6	19 6	18 2	17 0	Eastern and Midland Counties of England and North Wales (Towns).
21 3	19 3	20 5	20 10	—	Outer London and neighbourhood.
—	17 0	20 0	18 8	21 7	Southern Counties of Scotland (Towns).
<i>Rate was the same as the General Average (51l.) Employment.</i>					
23 9	18 4	21 3	20 6	11 7	Northumberland, Durham, and Cumberland (Towns).
<i>Rate was below the General Average (51l.) Employment.</i>					
18 5	17 3	18 10	18 1	17 2	Southern Counties of England and Gloucestershire (Towns).
22 3	17 2	—	(b) 18 3	16 10	Lancashire (Small Towns).
—	—	—	(b) 17 4	20 7	Northern Counties of Scotland (Rural).
—	—	—	(b) 17 7	16 1	Southern Counties of Scotland (Rural).
—	14 9	14 1	—	—	Ireland (Towns only).
—	—	—	(b) 13 8	11 1	Southern Counties of England and Gloucestershire (Rural).
—	—	—	(b) 13 3	14 3	Eastern and Midland Counties of England and North Wales (Rural).
—	—	—	(b) 14 2	12 9	Yorkshire (Rural).
—	—	—	(b) 16 7	14 11	Northumberland, Durham, and Cumberland (Rural).
—	—	—	(b) 12 6	15 1	Orkneys, Shetlands, and Hebrides.

to Workpeople employed on Roads, &c., and at Gas and Water Works (C.—6715 of employed on Roads, &c. between 1886 and 1891 will be found on pp. xxii

(b) Road labourers.

(D.) WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES IN THE BUILDING TRADES.

TABLE 47.—STATEMENT showing the computed RATES of WAGES* of the PRINCIPAL CLASSES of MEN employed in the BUILDING TRADE in VARIOUS DISTRICTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, for what was recognised as a full Week's Work, exclusive of Overtime, in the SUMMER and WINTER respectively of 1891.

[Compiled from the Half-yearly Returns issued by the National Association of Master Builders in Great Britain in 1891.]

Occupation.	Lon- don.	S. and W. Counties of Eng- land.†	Mid- lands.	East- ern Counties of Eng- land.	Lanca- shire.	York- shire.	North- ern Counties of Eng- land.	Scot- land.	Bel- fast.
SUMMER.									
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Masons - - -	39 5	33 8	34 7	32 3	35 9	32 5	32 6	29 0	36 0
Bricklayers - -	39 5	31 4	34 2	28 1	37 8	32 9	33 0	35 8	36 0
Carpenters and joiners -	39 5	30 7	32 10	29 11	34 5	29 11	31 4	27 10	33 9
Plasterers - - -	39 5	32 5	33 9	34 0	34 4	31 9	31 11	29 3	33 9
Slaters - - -	42 5	31 5	33 0	34 5	34 4	31 3	31 8	28 11	32 0
Plumbers - - -	39 2	32 5	33 9	31 5	35 0	31 10	32 7	28 8	36 0
Painters - - -	36 1	27 10	31 0	27 2	32 3	29 2	30 10	30 10	33 9
Masons' labourers - -	26 3	20 11	22 4	19 8	23 3	22 1	20 10	20 0	16 0
Bricklayers' labourers -	26 3	19 8	21 8	16 8	24 8	22 1	21 3	21 2	16 0
Plasterers' labourers -	26 3	19 11	22 6	18 6	24 3	22 5	21 8	21 1	16 0
WINTER.									
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Masons - - -	35 3	30 1	32 1	28 8	31 10	29 2	30 3	24 10	30 1
Bricklayers - - -	35 3	28 6	30 7	27 2	32 0	28 3	29 10	30 4	31 0
Carpenters and joiners -	37 4	28 5	31 3	27 5	31 6	29 6	30 10	25 3	33 9
Plasterers - - -	35 3	29 6	30 9	30 4	30 3	29 8	29 6	24 2	33 9
Slaters - - -	38 8	28 3	30 1	27 9	30 9	27 9	29 4	24 6	32 0
Plumbers - - -	37 1	30 1	30 9	28 11	30 10	30 5	31 6	28 0	36 0
Painters - - -	32 4	24 11	27 6	25 1	28 1	25 1	26 8	23 2	28 2
Masons' labourers - -	23 6	18 9	20 6	18 4	20 8	19 5	19 1	16 7	14 6
Bricklayers' labourers -	23 6	17 11	19 1	15 10	21 4	19 3	18 10	17 11	14 6
Plasterers' labourers -	23 6	18 2	20 1	16 11	21 10	20 5	19 9	17 11	14 6

* The rates given represent the mean of the weekly rates deduced from the rates per hour and the ordinary summer and winter hours per week in the several places comprised in each district; and such mean rates are, of course, an approximation only to the true averages in which due weight would be given to the numbers employed at each rate. The number employed at each rate was not given in the original returns.

† Including Cardiff.

MINERS' HOURS OF LABOUR.

METAL MINERS.

TABLE 48.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PERSONS in and about METAL MINES, who were employed in the various METAL MINING DISTRICTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, in which the AVERAGE* NUMBER of HOURS per DAY in 1890 were as stated below.

GETTERS' HOURS PER DAY.

District.	Average* Number of Hours per Day.									
	Bank to Bank.†					At Face.†				
	7½ and under 7½.	7½ and under 8.	8 and under 8½.	8½ and under 9.	9 and under 9½.	Under 6½.	6½ and under 7.	7 and under 7½.	7½ and under 8.	8, up to and includ- ing 8½.
NUMBER OF MEN AND BOYS.										
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
Northumberland, Dur- ham, Cumberland, and Westmorland.†	—	337	1,585	—	—	—	1,647	275	—	—
Yorkshire	—	—	3,711	264	—	—	3,711	264	—	—
Lancs. and Cheshire	—	—	1,757	—	186	—	—	1,757	—	186
Devon and Cornwall	—	—	4,690	—	—	4,408 working 6'35 hrs.	192	—	—	—
Other Districts	243	173	1,230	920	172	243 working 5'85 hrs.	930	473	226	866
SCOTLAND	—	—	—	139	—	—	—	—	139	—
IRELAND	—	—	—	547	—	—	—	547	—	—
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM	243	510	12,973	1,870	858	4,741	6,481	3,314	365	1,032
Percentage in each Group	1'5	3'8	81'3	11'7	2'3	29'7	40'6	20'8	2'3	6'6

ALL OTHER UNDERGROUND WORKERS AND SURFACE WORKERS.—HOURS PER DAY.

District.	All other Underground Workers.						Surface Workers.			
	Average* No. of Hours per Day from Bank to Bank.†						Average* No. of Hours per Day exclusive of Meal Times.			
	Under 7.	7 and under 7½.	7½ and under 8.	8 and under 8½.	8½ and under 9.	9 and under 9½.	9 and under 9½.	9½ and under 10.	10 and under 10½.	Above 10½.
NUMBER OF MEN AND BOYS.						NUMBER OF PERSONS.				
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
Northumberland, Dur- ham, Cumberland, and Westmorland.†	—	—	42	217	148	—	1,137	—	—	—
Yorkshire	—	—	—	1,923	46	13	1,043	348	—	—
Lancs. and Cheshire	—	—	—	815	42	60	1,329	36	—	—
Devon and Cornwall	—	—	325	323	—	—	5,021	425	—	—
Other Districts	36 work- ing 6'18 hrs.	38	—	366	84	57	432	1,353	136	96 work- ing 10'75 hrs.
SCOTLAND	22 work- ing 6'82 hrs.	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—
IRELAND	—	—	—	92	—	—	—	219	—	—
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM	58	38	367	3,536	319	130	8,962	2,529	136	96
Percentage in each Group	1'3	'9	8'8	79'5	7'2	2'9	76'4	21'6	1'2	'8
Total Number of Men and Boys, 4,448.						Total No. of Persons, 11,723.				

NOTE.—The above tables were compiled from Parliamentary Paper No. 294 of 1890, and relate to 32,125 or 76'4 per cent. of the total number of 42,054 persons (underground, 24,838; surface, 17,196) employed in and about mines under the Metalliferous Mines Regulation Acts in 1890.

* For some of the districts given in the table, those employed appear as working different average hours; this is owing to several small districts (each with its own average) having been grouped together to form one large district.

† The hours given as "bank to bank" include the time occupied in travelling to and from the top of the mine, and the place at which the men were working, as well as the "bait" or meal time. The hours "at the face" are the net hours after deducting travelling and meal times.

‡ Including the North Riding of Yorkshire, but not the Cleveland Ironstone Mines, which are included in Yorkshire. The iron ore mines of Cumberland are inseparable in the return from coal mines, and have been included with the latter.

COAL MINERS.

TABLE 49A.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of MEN and Boys engaged in UNITED KINGDOM, in which the AVERAGE* NUMBER of HOURS per DAY in 1890

[Compiled from Parliamentary

Getters' Hours per Day—BANK TO BANK.†

District.	Average* Number of Hours per Day from Bank to Bank.†									
	Under 8.		8 and under 8½.	8½ and under 8¾.	8¾ and under 9.	9 and under 9½.	9½ and under 9¾.	9¾ and above.		
	No.	Hours.						No.	Hours.	
NUMBER OF MEN AND BOYS.										
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
Cumberland‡	—	—	—	5,885	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yorks. (except N.R.)	—	—	—	—	—	34,742	—	—	—	—
Lancs. and Cheshire	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,171	34,301	—	—
North Wales	—	—	—	—	959	3,421	—	—	—	—
Derbyshire	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,470	—	—
Notts. and Leicester	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,159	2,448	9'53
Salop, Worcester, and Warwick.	1,393	7'82	—	2,063	2,117	—	—		9'6	—
Staffordshire	9,752	7'82	—	—	—	8,467	—	—	—	—
Gloucester and Somerset	—	—	—	1,582	3,317	—	—	—	—	—
South Wales and Monmouth	—	—	—	—	—	—	44,895	—	—	—
Northumberland	11,840	7'08	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durham	{	North	8,545	7'23	—	—	—	—	—	—
		South§	24,178	7'21	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCOTLAND.										
Fife and the Lothians	—	—	—	—	9,060	—	2,598	—	—	—
Lanark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,673	—	—
Rest of Scotland||	—	—	205	—	—	3,865	—	8,031	—	—
IRELAND										
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	305	9'75
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM	55,708	—	205	9,550	15,463	50,495	48,684	79,475	12,912	—
Total Number of Men and Boys, 272,462.										
Percentage in each Group	90'4	—	'1	8'5	5'7	18'5	17'9	29'8	4'7	—

Note.—The tables on pages 104 to 107 relate to 548,867, or 89'5 per cent. of the total number of Coal Mines Regulation

* For some of the districts given in the table those employed appear as working different average together to form

† The hours given as "bank to bank" include the time occupied in travelling to and from the top time. The hours "at the face" are the net hours after deducting travelling and meal times. In the of the distances from Pit-bottom to "face" in the coal mines of all districts except Durham.

‡ Coal and Iron Ore Mines.

§ Including Westmorland and North Riding of Yorkshire.

COAL MINERS.

getting COAL, who were employed in the various COAL MINING DISTRICTS of the "from bank to bank" and "at the face" respectively, were as stated below.

Paper No. 284 of 1890.]

Getters' Hours per Day—AT FACE.†

District.	Average* Number of Hours per Day at Face.†									
	Under 7.		7 and under 7½.	7½ and under 7¾.	7¾ and under 7½.	7½ and under 8.	8 and under 8½.	8½ and under 8¾.	8¾ and above.	
	No.	Hours.							No.	Hours.
NUMBER OF MEN AND BOYS.										
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
Cumberland‡	—	—	5,885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yorks. (except N.R.)	—	—	—	—	34,742	—	—	—	—	—
Lancs. and Cheshire	—	—	1,171	—	—	15,744	18,557	—	—	—
North Wales	—	—	959	—	—	3,421	—	—	—	—
Derbyshire	—	—	—	—	—	17,470	—	—	—	—
Notts. and Leicester	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,159	2,448	—	—
Salop. Worcester, and Warwick.	—	—	2,117	1,393	2,033	—	—	—	—	—
Staffordshire	—	—	—	9,752	8,467	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester and Somerset	1,582	6'96	—	3,317	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Wales and Monmouth	—	—	—	—	29,888	—	14,604	403	—	—
Northumberland	11,840	6'07	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durham	North	8,545	5'66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	South§	24,178	5'87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCOTLAND.										
Fife and the Lothians	—	—	591	8,409	—	2,598	—	—	—	—
Glenark	—	—	—	—	—	11,662	8,011	—	—	—
Rest of Scotland||	305	6'42	—	845	10,519	532	—	—	—	—
IRELAND	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	305	8'5
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM	46,350	—	10,723	23,776	85,699	51,427	51,331	2,851	305	—
Total Number of Men and Boys, 372,462.										
Percentage in each Group	47'0	—	8'9	8'7	31'5	18'9	18'8	4'1	'4	—

613,233 persons (underground, 506,812; above-ground, 106,421) employed in and about mines under the Act in 1890.

hours; this is owing to several small districts (each with its own average) having been grouped one large district.

of the pit and the place at which the men were working underground, as well as the "bait," or meal Appendix to Parliamentary Paper 375 (Trades—Hours of Work) of 1890, will be found some particulars Northumberland, and Cleveland; and of the time occupied in travelling those distances.

|| Including Ayr, Stirling, Dumbarton, Benfrew, Argyle, and Dumfries.

COAL MINERS.

TABLE 49B.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of ALL UNDERGROUND WORKERS, COAL MINING DISTRICTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, in which

[Compiled from Parliamentary

All Underground Workers, except Getters.—Hours per Day from
BANK TO BANK.†

District.	Average* Number of Hours per Day from Bank to Bank.†									
	Under 8½.		8½ and under 8½.	8½ and under 9.	9 and under 9½.	9½ and under 9½.	9½ and under 9½.	9½ and under 10.	10 and above.	
	No.	Hours.							No.	Hours.
NUMBER OF MEN AND BOYS.										
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
Cumberland ‡	906	8'34	—	1,324	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yorks. (except N. R.)	—	—	8,190	13,442	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lancs. and Cheshire	—	—	—	—	121	16,346	—	5,730	—	—
North Wales	—	—	—	—	2,380	—	—	—	—	—
Derbyshire	—	—	—	—	—	8,206	—	—	—	—
Notts. and Leicester	—	—	—	—	—	538	5,409	—	—	—
Salop, Worcester, and Warwick.	—	—	—	1,368	2,025	—	—	—	—	—
Staffordshire	—	—	—	12,073	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester and Somerset	—	—	—	—	2,474	911	—	—	798	10'14
South Wales and Monmouth	—	—	—	52	26,007	2,634	—	—	—	—
Northumberland	6,481	8'2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,745	10'13
Durham {	North	4,858	8'08	—	—	—	—	—	4,909	10'42
	South ‡	10,767	8'20	—	—	—	—	—	12,920	10'51
SCOTLAND.										
Fife and the Lothians	187	8'20	3,265	988	1,522	194	—	—	—	—
Lanark	—	—	—	—	—	3,975	5,470	—	—	—
Rest of Scotland ||	—	—	—	727	2,066	1,107	161	—	235	10'32
IRELAND	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	91	10'0
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM	23,269	—	11,465	30,574	38,295	33,915	11,130	5,822	23,008	—
Total Number of Men and Boys, 178,148.										
Percentage in each Group	13'1	—	6'4	17'2	21'5	19'0	6'2	3'3	13'3	—

Note.—The tables on pp. 104 to 107 relate to 548,367, or 89'5 per cent. of the total number of 613,333

* For some of the districts given in the Table those employed appear as working different average

† The hours given as "bank to bank" include the time occupied in travelling to and

‡ Coal and Iron Ore Mines.

§ Including Westmorland and North Riding of Yorkshire.

COAL MINERS.

except GETTERS, and of SURFACE WORKERS, respectively, employed in the Various the AVERAGE* NUMBER of HOURS per DAY in 1890 were as stated below.

Paper No. 284 of 1890.]

Surface Workers.—Hours per Day, exclusive of Meal Times.

District.	Average* Number of Hours per Day, exclusive of Meal Times.							
	Under 8½.		8½ and under 8½.	8½ and under 9.	9 and under 9½.	9½ and under 9½.	9½ and above.	
	No.	Hours.					No.	Hours.
NUMBER OF PERSONS.								
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Cumberland †	—	—	—	—	2,394	—	—	—
Yorks. (except N. E.)	—	—	—	—	12,394	—	—	—
Lancs. and Cheshire	—	—	—	—	—	10,935	477	9'61
North Wales	—	—	—	—	1,401	—	—	—
Derbyshire	—	—	6,607	—	—	—	—	—
Notts. and Leicester	—	—	3,936	—	—	1,204	—	—
Salop. Worcester, and Warwick.	858	8'49	1,806	—	—	—	—	—
Staffordshire	—	—	8,079	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester and Somerset	—	—	—	—	1,091	—	600	9'63
South Wales and Monmouth	—	—	—	9,041	3,345	79	125	9'85
Northumberland	—	—	—	—	—	4,648	—	—
Durham {	North	—	—	—	4,817	—	—	—
	South ‡	—	—	—	—	12,709	—	—
SCOTLAND.								
Fife and the Lothians	—	—	708	—	1,453	1,144	175	9'7
Lanark	—	—	—	—	5,065	—	—	—
Rest of Scotland ||	—	—	—	2,219	611	—	73	9'68
IRELAND								
	—	—	—	—	—	154	—	—
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM	858	—	21,226	11,260	32,590	30,873	1,450	—
Total Number of Persons, 98,257.								
Percentage in each Group	'9	—	21'6	11'4	32'9	31'4	1'5	—

persons (underground, 506,812; above-ground, 106,421) employed in and about mines under the Coal Act in 1890.

hours; this is owing to several small districts (each with its own average) having been grouped together large district.

from the top of the pit and the working places, as well as the "batif," or meal time.

‡ Including Ayr, Stirling, Dumbarton, Renfrew, Argyre, and Dumfries.

THE PROFIT-SHARING SYSTEM.

NUMBER OF PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES STARTED.*

TABLE 50.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of FIRMS in the UNITED KINGDOM that adopted PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES in each Year since 1829, the NUMBER of such PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES that have now ceased to exist, and the NUMBER that are still in operation.

Year.	Profit-Sharing Schemes.		
	Total Number started in each Year.	Number that have since ceased to exist.	Number still in operation.
1829	1	1	—
1865	4	4	—
1866	6	5	1
1867	3	3	—
1868	1	1	—
1869	1	—	1
1870	1	1	—
1871	2	2	—
1872	4	4	—
1873	2	1	1
1874	1	1	—
1876	3	1	2
1878	2	—	2
1880	2	1	1
1881	2	—	2
1882	2	1	1
1883	3	2	1
1884	3	—	3
1885	3	2	1
1886	6	—	6
1887	7	2	5
1888	6	—	6
1889	19	3	16
1890	32	11	21
1891	15	2	13
1892	13	3	10
1893	4	—	4
1894 (3 months)	4	—	4
Total	152	51	101

* From Report on Profit-Sharing, by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade (Parliamentary Paper C. 7458 of 1894).

TRADES IN WHICH PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES HAVE BEEN ADOPTED.*

TABLE 51.—STATEMENT showing NATURE of BUSINESSES in which PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES have been adopted in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the NUMBER of PERSONS employed in the BUSINESSES in which such Schemes are now in operation.

Nature of Business.	Number of Businesses in which Profit-sharing having been instituted no longer exists.	Number of Businesses in which Profit-sharing now exists.	Number of Persons employed in Businesses in which Profit-sharing now exists.†
Printing and publishing - - -	4	19	4,507
Paper making - - - -	—	1	160
Manufacture of stationery - - -	—	1	190
House building, decorating, &c. - - -	3	1	28
Cabinet making and shop fitting - - -	—	2	320
Colour and varnish manufacture - - -	—	1	479
Brick and tile making - - - -	—	1	155
Engineering - - - - -	6	8	4,725
Metal trade - - - - -	4	3	900
Agriculture - - - - -	5	8	543
Manufacture of oil cake and manure - - -	—	1	125
Corn, flour, and forage merchants - - -	—	1	63
Corn milling - - - - -	—	1	165
Provision trade - - - - -	1	13	981
Bakers and biscuit manufacturers - - -	1	3	346
Manufacture of confectionery - - - -	—	1	1,350
Brewing - - - - -	—	1	120
Mineral water manufacture - - - -	—	1	250
Textile trades - - - - -	3	4	1,910
Clothing - - - - -	6	2	1,558
Drapery - - - - -	—	1	120
Leather trade (making and working up) - - -	1	2	85
Wire and hemp rope manufacture - - -	—	1	120
Tobacco manufacture - - - - -	1	2	1,580
Soap and candle making - - - - -	1	1	300
Brushmaking - - - - -	—	1	98
Laundries - - - - -	2	—	—
Manufacturing chemists - - - - -	—	2	384
Pottery - - - - -	1	1	400
Mining and quarrying - - - - -	3	1	270
Gasworks - - - - -	—	2	3,874
Tar distilling - - - - -	—	1	152
Glassmaking - - - - -	1	—	—
Bookbinding - - - - -	1	—	—
Mathematical instrument making - - -	1	—	—
Frame making - - - - -	1	—	—
Tramways - - - - -	1	—	—
Trained Nurses' Institution - - - -	—	1	82
Miscellaneous - - - - -	4	12	2,036
Total - - - - -	51	101	28,275

* From Report on Profit-Sharing, by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade (Parliamentary Paper C. 7458 of 1894).

† The numbers employed in some of the businesses vary from seasonal and other causes. The figures given above are a mean between the maximum and minimum numbers employed.

CAUSES OF CESSATION OF PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES.***TABLE 52.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES that have ceased to exist in the UNITED KINGDOM since 1829, owing to the under-mentioned Causes.**

Causes of Cessation.	Number of Cases.
Death of employer - - - - -	2
Job finished - - - - -	2
Enterprise abandoned - - - - -	2
Liquidation or dissolution - - - - -	10
Losses or want of success - - - - -	9
Diminution of profits - - - - -	2
Apathy of employees - - - - -	3
Dissatisfaction of employees and grant of increased wages.	1
Disputes with employees - - - - -	3
Dissatisfaction of employers with results - - - - -	9
Grant of shorter hours - - - - -	1
Substitution of fixed rate of interest - - - - -	1
Special circumstances - - - - -	1
Cause not known - - - - -	5
Total - - - - -	51

RATIO OF BONUS TO WAGES UNDER PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES.***TABLE 53.—STATEMENT showing RATIO between BONUS and WAGES in FIRMS that have in operation PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES, so far as PARTICULARS could be obtained.†**

Ratio of Bonus to Wages.	Number of Cases‡ in which the Bonus given in Col. 1 was paid.
Nil - - - - -	11
Under 1 per cent. - - - - -	5
1 and under 3 per cent. - - - - -	22
3 " 5 " - - - - -	18
5 " 7 " - - - - -	12
7 " 9 " - - - - -	8
9 " 11 " - - - - -	5
11 " 13 " - - - - -	4
13 " 15 " - - - - -	2
15 per cent. - - - - -	1

Giving a mean bonus of 4·4 per cent. on wages paid in the above cases.

* From Report on Profit-Sharing, by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade (Parliamentary Paper C. 7458 of 1894).

† There are 101 profit-sharing firms known to exist in the British Empire, and mentioned in the Report from which the figures in the text are taken, 79 of which are dealt with in this Table. Of the remaining 22 firms, 8 commenced to practise profit-sharing in 1893 or 1894, 7 allow their employees either to deposit money with the firm at a rate of interest varying with the profits, or to take shares in the firm, while in 7 cases the particulars obtained were insufficient for their inclusion.

‡ In a few cases in which the bonus is calculated separately for distinct branches of a business the ratios are stated separately for each branch.

INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

ACCIDENTS TO FACTORY AND WORKSHOP OPERATIVES.

DETAILED STATEMENT FOR YEAR 1893.

TABLE 54.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of ACCIDENTS to FACTORY and WORKSHOP OPERATIVES in the UNITED KINGDOM reported to H.M. CHIEF INSPECTOR OF FACTORIES, by certifying FACTORY SURGEONS, during the TWELVE MONTHS ended 31st October 1893.

[Extracted from the Annual Report of H.M. Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops. (C.—7368 of 1894).]

	Adults (over 18).		Young Persons.		Children.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.&F.
Causing Death -	333	9	66	9	4	1	403	19	422
Causing Injury:—									
Amputation of right hand or arm.	31	3	20	5	1	—	52	8	60
Amputation of left hand or arm.	19	4	16	2	—	1	35	7	42
Amputation of part of right hand.	256	68	200	83	25	10	481	161	642
Amputation of part of left hand.	283	47	181	55	20	8	484	110	594
Amputation of any part of leg or foot.	32	2	13	3	—	—	45	5	50
Loss of sight of one or both eyes.	19	7	2	2	—	3	21	12	33
Fracture of limbs or bones of trunk.	199	21	119	20	11	—	329	41	370
Fracture of hand or foot.	251	47	128	50	10	3	389	100	489
Injuries to head and face.	411	68	101	57	9	6	521	131	652
Lacerations, contusions, and other injuries not enumerated above.	2,347	420	1,497	389	131	48	3,975	857	4,832
Total Injured -	3,848	687	2,277	666	207	79	6,332	1,432	7,764
Grand Total for 1893 -	4,181	696	2,343	675	211	80	6,735	1,451	8,186

ACCIDENTS TO FACTORY AND WORKSHOP OPERATIVES.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT FOR SERIES OF YEARS.

TABLE 55.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1880-93, the NUMBER of PERSONS KILLED or INJURED in FACTORIES and WORKSHOPS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of H.M. Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

Year.	Killed.			Injured.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Grand Total M. & F.
1880 - -	434	21	455	5,169	1,259	6,428	5,603	1,280	6,883
1881 - -	392	17	409	5,891	1,299	7,190	6,283	1,316	7,599
1882 - -	425	19	444	6,596	1,461	8,057	7,021	1,480	8,501
1883 - -	396	5	401	7,218	1,377	8,595	7,614	1,382	8,996
1884 - -	382	21	403	7,075	1,486	8,561	7,457	1,507	8,964
1885 - -	356	23	379	5,830	1,414	7,244	6,186	1,437	7,623
1886 - -	309	7	316	5,013	1,327	6,340	5,322	1,334	6,656
1887 - -	359	9	368	5,137	1,322	6,459	5,496	1,331	6,827
1888 - -	369	17	386	5,589	1,462	7,051	5,958	1,479	7,437
1889 - -	432	11	443	5,967	1,557	7,524	6,399	1,568	7,967
1890 - -	436	48	484	6,238	1,489	7,727	6,674	1,537	8,211
1891* - -	405	15	420	6,502	1,605	8,107	6,907	1,620	8,527
1892† - -	403	23	426	6,654	1,563	8,217	7,057	1,586	8,643
1893‡ - -	403	19	422	6,332	1,432	7,764	6,735	1,451	8,186

Note.—From a Parliamentary Paper (No. 402 of 1890) it appears that the number of persons actually at work in factories when the returns were furnished to the Home Office was 3,270,835, but there are no figures available as to the number of persons employed in workshops, although the number is very large.

* In 1891 the total number of factories registered was 67,991, of workshops 77,963.

† In 1892 " " " " 71,851.

‡ In 1893 " " " " 74,059, of workshops 86,915.

FATAL ACCIDENTS TO COAL MINERS.

TABLE 56.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PERSONS employed, and the NUMBER of DEATHS resulting from ACCIDENTS, in and about the MINES of the UNITED KINGDOM under the COAL MINES REGULATION ACT, with the QUANTITIES of MINERAL raised, in each of the Years 1873-93.

[Compiled from the Annual Returns issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	Total Number of Persons employed in and about Coal Mines.*	Tons of Mineral raised.	Number of Deaths resulting from—					
			Ex-plosions of Fire-damp.	Falls of Ground.	Acci-dents in Shafts.	Miscellaneous Acci-dents Under-ground.	Acci-dents on Surface.	Grand Total.
1873	514,140	143,041,246	100	401	171	221	86	1,080
1874	538,829	140,713,832	166	413	154	214	109	1,056
1875	535,845	147,720,313	288	463	172	227	99	1,244
1876	514,523	148,969,385	95	440	120	140	111	933
1877	404,391	148,840,260	346	448	120	187	99	1,208
1878	475,329	145,798,138	586	409	111	161	86	1,413
1879	476,810	146,366,369	184	426	130	173	71	973
1880	484,933	161,406,793	409	462	91	178	88	1,318
1881	495,477	168,969,931	116	450	110	190	88	954
1882	503,987	171,334,032	250	468	116	208	84	1,126
1883	514,933	178,763,590	134	469	97	246	108	1,054
1884	520,376	174,872,759	65	482	88	213	94	942
1885	520,632	173,223,960	341	439	76	219	75	1,150
1886	519,970	170,006,959	129	461	86	188	89	953
1887	526,277	173,040,795	149	470	84	213	79	995
1888	540,184	182,600,163	40	471	75	209	102	906
1889	581,809	189,663,656	138	465	74	292	143	1,112
1890	632,330	194,005,887	290	434	88	245	137	1,194
1891	667,963	197,693,592	51	476	119	236	123	1,005
1892	683,642	191,964,908	123	435	91	255	112	1,016
1893	683,006	175,236,857	160	412	103	265	120	1,060

Note.—The number of men and boys employed underground in mines under the Coal Mines Regulation Act in the United Kingdom, in 1893, was 540,738. (See Summaries of Statistics relating to mines and minerals. C. 7328 of 1894.)

* Or other mines under the Coal Mines Regulation Act.

FATAL ACCIDENTS TO METAL MINERS.

TABLE 57.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PERSONS employed, and the NUMBER of DEATHS resulting from ACCIDENTS, in and about the MINES of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the METALLIFEROUS MINES REGULATION ACTS, in each of the Years 1873-93.

[Compiled from the *Annual Returns* issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	Total Number of Persons employed.	Number of Deaths resulting from—					Grand Total.
		Ex- plosions of Fire- damp.	Falls of Ground.	Acci- dents in Shafts.	Miscel- laneous Acci- dents Under- ground.	Acci- dents on Surface.	
1873	62,683	—	27	30	25	22	104
1874	56,361	—	40	34	15	14	103
1875	58,073	—	32	35	33	19	119
1876	57,407	—	25	16	23	6	70
1877	57,395	—	41	21	24	11	97
1878	51,458	—	27	19	23	8	77
1879	47,060	—	24	16	16	8	64
1880	52,908	—	31	21	19	13	84
1881	51,912	—	36	22	32	9	99
1882	55,506	—	30	27	17	18	92
1883	50,235	—	31	27	21	7	86
1884	44,120	—	23	12	16	6	56
1885	41,044	—	31	8	19	6	64
1886	41,122	—	21	11	23	10	65
1887	41,749	5	23	13	14	1	56
1888	43,472	1	25	14	25	7	72
1889	43,420	—	28	13	15	9	64
1890	42,054	—	14	10	14	8	46
1891	33,428	—	24	13	9	5	51
1892	38,166	—	19	12	13	8	52
1893	35,730	—	23	12	27	3	65

Note.—The number of persons employed underground in mines under the Metalliferous Mines Regulation Acts in the United Kingdom, in 1893, was 21,240. (*See Summaries of Statistics relating to Mines and Minerals.* C.—7328 of 1894).

FATAL ACCIDENTS TO SEAMEN.

TABLE 58.—STATEMENT showing for each Year from 1884-85 to 1892-93 the NUMBER OF DEATHS by WRECKS, CASUALTIES, or other ACCIDENTS, amongst SEAMEN employed, or on ARTICLES of AGREEMENT for EMPLOYMENT in REGISTERED MERCHANT VESSELS, FISHING VESSELS, and other BOATS and CRAFT belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the Annual Returns issued by the Board of Trade.]

Years ending 30th June.	MERCHANT VESSELS registered in the United Kingdom.			FISHING VESSELS and other Boats and Craft belonging to the United Kingdom.			Grand Total of Deaths by Accident.
	Deaths by Wrecks or Casual- ties.	Deaths by Accidents other than Wreck or Casualty.	Total.	Deaths by Wrecks or Casual- ties.	Deaths by Accidents other than Wreck or Casualty.	Total.	
1884-85 - -	1,194	701	1,895	235	114	349	2,244
1885-86 - -	863	653	1,516	177	99	276	1,792
1886-87 - -	1,354	693	2,047	244	108	352	2,399
1887-88 - -	1,176	772	1,948	284	212	496	2,444
1888-89 - -	968	841	1,809	273	178	451	2,260
1889-90 - -	914	870	1,784	239	124	363	2,147
1890-91 - -	1,210	789	1,999	323	91	414	2,413
1891-92 - -	1,105	810	1,915	257	103	360	2,275
1892-93 - -	971	649	1,620	507	85	592	2,212

NOTE.—The returns of the number of seamen employed in British registered vessels in 1893 give 240,974 persons, all grades being included.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS, 1893.

TABLE 59.—STATEMENT showing the different OCCUPATIONS of SERVANTS of RAILWAY COMPANIES and CONTRACTORS who were KILLED and INJURED on RAILWAYS in the UNITED KINGDOM during the Year ended 31st December 1893, and classifying their INJURIES as far as practicable.*

[Compiled from the Annual Report issued by the Board of Trade.
C.-7348 of 1894.]

Class of Service.	Killed.	Amputations.	Fractures.	Crushes.	Dislocations, Cuts, Bruises, Burns, Scalds, &c.	Unspecified and Miscellaneous Injuries.	Total Injured.	Total Killed and Injured.
Brakesmen and goods' guards.	39	18	26	65	204	160	473	512
Engine drivers - -	25	4	17	19	120	125	285	310
Firemen - - - -	13	7	13	40	173	153	366	399
Guards, passenger -	5	—	4	2	35	19	60	65
Labourers - - -	36	7	10	11	36	15	79	115
Mechanics - - -	14	1	2	4	18	11	36	50
Permanent-way men -	136	7	11	12	54	26	110	246
Porters - - - -	56	10	29	82	121	114	356	412
Shunters - - - -	33	7	13	65	118	133	336	369
Signalmen - - -	10	—	1	1	12	7	21	31
Miscellaneous (including contractors' servants).	93	25	40	79	149	196	489	582
Total, 1893 -	460	86	196	380	1,040	959	2,631	3,091

* See note, p. 116.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS, 1880-93.

TABLE 60.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1880-93, the NUMBER of SERVANTS of RAILWAY COMPANIES and CONTRACTORS who were KILLED or INJURED on Railways in the UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year.	Killed.	Injured.	Total Killed and Injured.
1880	546	2,080	2,626
1881	521	2,446	2,967
1882	553	2,576	3,129
1883	554	2,460	3,014
1884	546	2,319	2,865
1885	451	2,117	2,568
1886	425	2,010	2,435
1887	422	2,075	2,497
1888	396	2,193	2,589
1889	435	2,769	3,204
1890	499	3,122	3,221
1891	549	3,161	3,710
1892	534	2,915	3,449
1893	460	2,631	3,091

NOTE.—The number of persons employed on 31st December 1889 by Railway Companies in the United Kingdom is given as 381,626 in Parliamentary Paper No. 402 of 1890.

INDUSTRIAL PROSECUTIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

UNDER THE EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY ACT.

TABLE 61.—SUMMARY of ACTIONS dealt with in ENGLAND and WALES during each of the Years 1892 and 1893.

[Compiled from the County Court (Plaints and Sittings) Returns.—
Parliamentary Papers Nos. 370 of 1893, and 289 of 1894.]

	1892.	1893.
Total number of actions dealt with during the year.*	361	454
Number of such actions :—		
Withdrawn, struck out, or settled in or out of court.	168	168
Resulting in nonsuit, verdict for defendant, or disagreement of jury.	82	146
Tried, in which damages were recovered -	111	142
Total amount of damages so recovered - -	£8,460	£10,050
Total amount of solicitors' costs allowed -	£2,607	£3,129
Number of actions removed into High Court -	4	4

* Exclusive of actions pending at end of year.

UNDER THE MINES REGULATION ACTS.

TABLE 62.—SUMMARY of ACTIONS dealt with in the UNITED KINGDOM during the Year ended 30th April 1894.

[Compiled from Returns furnished by the Home Office.]

Nature of Offence.	Number of Prosecutions.	Number of Convictions.	Amount of Fines and Costs imposed on Defendants.
<i>By Owners, Managers, &c. :—</i>			£
Fencing - - -	9	7	27
Ventilation - -	10	7	55
Shafts and manholes -	27	26	50
Miscellaneous - -	83	64	118
<i>By Workmen :—</i>			
Safety lamps - -	52	49	45
Shot-firing and explosives -	29	28	26
Timbering - -	41	40	44
Lucifer matches, &c. -	64	61	67
Miscellaneous - -	207	199	175
Total for 12 months -	522	481	607

UNDER THE FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS.

TABLE 63.—SUMMARY of ACTIONS dealt with in the UNITED KINGDOM during the Year ended 31st October 1893.

[From the Annual Report of H.M. Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops. C.—7368 of 1894.]

Particulars of Offences.	Number of Prosecutions.	Number of Convictions.	Total Amount of Penalties.	Total Amount of Costs.
<i>Insanitary and Uncleanly Conditions:—</i>			<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>
Neglecting to limewash - - -	43	42	—	—
Other offences - - - -	9	9	9 9 6	3 8 8
<i>Danger from Machinery, &c.:—</i>				
Neglecting to fence - - - -	139	133	—	—
Allowing children to clean machinery in motion, or to work between the fixed and traversing parts of a machine in motion.	11	10	3 17 6	6 12 0
<i>Employment of Classes of Persons forbidden by Law:—</i>				
Under 14 without school certificates, or under 16 without surgical certificates.	365	356	—	—
<i>Employment of Women and Children in forbidden Trades:—</i>				
Girls in brickfield - - - -	4	3	2 10 0	2 5 0
Other offences - - - -	2	2	1 5 0	1 9 6
<i>Illegal Hours or Times of Employment:—</i>				
Before or after the legal hour - -	261	245	—	—
At night - - - -	24	23	83 2 0	19 5 4
During meal times or without proper interval for meals.	125	117	—	—
Beyond legal hours on Saturday or day substituted.	151	144	—	—
On Sundays, holidays, or children on successive Saturdays.	21	19	23 17 0	17 4 3
(Children) full time or otherwise than in morning and afternoon sets, &c.	54	51	—	—
<i>Neglecting Rules as to Registers, Abstracts, Notices, &c.:—</i>				
Not keeping registers - - -	140	133	—	—
Not affixing or properly filling up notices and abstracts.	405	390	—	—
Not specifying on Abstract period of employment and meals.	10	10	9 3 6	5 16 4
Not sending notice of accident - -	34	33	—	—
Not sending other prescribed notices -	156	147	—	—
Not supplying sufficient or correct particulars.	13	12	12 18 0	26 6 6
Other offences - - - -	7	7	9 5 0	3 9 8
<i>Prosecution of Parents - - -</i>	15	13	6 8 0	5 14 0
<i>Miscellaneous - - - -</i>	5	5	9 10 0	5 9 6
Totals for Year ended 31st Oct. 1893 -	1,904	1,892	171 5 6	97 0 9

UNDER THE MERCHANT SHIPPING ACTS.

TABLE 64.—SUMMARY of ACTIONS dealt with in the UNITED KINGDOM under the above Acts during the half-year ended 30th June 1894.

[Compiled from Returns furnished by the Solicitor's Department of the Board of Trade.]

Nature of Offence.	Number of Prosecutions.	Number of Convictions.	Total Penalties.	Total Costs.
<i>By Owners, Masters, or Mates of Ships:—</i>			<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>
Allowing centre of disc to be submerged -	23	19	326 10 0	45 9 11
Carrying excessive deck cargoes - -	3	3	57 0 0	4 4 8
Carrying grain in bulk between decks, or not taking precautions to prevent grain from shifting.	25	24	485 0 0	73 10 7
Carrying passengers without certificate -	1	1	2 0 0	—
Illegally engaging and discharging seamen.	7	7	6 2 6*	4 5 2
Employing officers without certificate -	1	1	1 0 0	0 10 0
Offences connected with seamen's wages	1	1	3 0 0	—
Not providing lights or look-out or life-saving appliances.	12	12	75 10 0	6 13 0
Other offences - - - -	8	8	50 15 0	4 0 0
Total - - - -	80	76	946 17 6	127 13 4
<i>By Seamen:—</i>				
Frauds in connexion with discharge note	5	5	8 0 0	2 6 6
Giving false name, or falsely stating last ship.	7	7	6 10 0	5 10 0
Making false representation to obtain certificate.	1	1	1 0 0	—
Other offences - - - -	6	5	2 7 6	1 2 0
Total - - - -	19	18	17 17 6	8 19 6
<i>By Boarding-House Keepers:—</i>				
Illegal boarding - - - -	8	8	20 13 0	5 3 6
Illegal supply - - - -	10	8	69 0 0	18 1 2
Miscellaneous - - - -	2	2	4 0 0	0 6 0
Total - - - -	20	18	93 13 0	23 10 8
Grand Total - - - -	119	112	1,068 8 0	170 2 6

* In one case a penalty of 12, including costs, was inflicted.

GROWTH AND MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

ESTIMATED POPULATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

TABLE 65.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, ESTIMATED to the MIDDLE of each YEAR from 1880 to 1894 (exclusive of the Army, Navy, and Merchant Seamen abroad).

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total for United Kingdom.	Years.
1880	25,714,388	3,705,994	5,202,648	34,622,930	1880
1881	26,046,142	3,742,564	5,145,770	34,934,476	1881
1882	26,334,942	3,770,657	5,101,018	35,206,617	1882
1883	26,626,949	3,798,961	5,023,811	35,449,721	1883
1884	26,922,192	3,827,478	4,974,561	35,724,231	1884
1885	27,220,706	3,856,307	4,938,588	36,015,601	1885
1886	27,522,532	3,885,155	4,905,895	36,313,582	1886
1887	27,827,706	3,914,318	4,857,119	36,599,143	1887
1888	28,136,258	3,943,701	4,801,312	36,881,271	1888
1889	28,448,239	3,973,305	4,757,385	37,178,929	1889
1890	28,763,673	4,003,132	4,717,959	37,484,764	1890
1891	29,082,585	4,033,180	4,681,248	37,797,013	1891
1892	29,405,054	4,063,452	4,638,169	38,106,675	1892
1893	29,731,100	4,093,959	4,615,190	38,440,249	1893
1894	30,060,763	4,124,691	4,593,577	38,779,031	1894

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

TABLE 66.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1880 to 1893, the TOTAL NUMBER OF BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Years.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				
1880	881,643	528,624	191,965	1880
1881	883,642	491,985	197,290	1881
1882	889,018	516,654	204,405	1882
1883	890,722	522,997	206,384	1883
1884	906,750	530,828	204,801	1884
1885	894,270	522,750	197,745	1885
1886	903,866	537,276	196,071	1886
1887	886,331	530,758	200,518	1887
1888	879,868	510,971	203,821	1888
1889	885,944	518,353	213,865	1889
1890	869,937	562,248	223,028	1890
1891	914,157	587,925	226,526	1891
1892	897,957	559,684	227,135	1892
1893	914,189	569,923	218,251	1893
SCOTLAND.				
1880	124,570	75,803	24,505	1880
1881	126,171	72,325	26,004	1881
1882	126,158	72,989	26,596	1882
1883	124,458	76,891	26,869	1883
1884	129,157	75,168	26,106	1884
1885	126,100	74,607	25,304	1885
1886	127,890	73,640	24,515	1886
1887	124,418	74,546	24,876	1887
1888	123,269	71,174	25,305	1888
1889	122,783	73,238	26,344	1889
1890	121,526	79,004	27,469	1890
1891	125,986	83,573	27,969	1891
1892	125,011	75,568	28,637	1892
1893	127,040	79,641	27,090	1893
IRELAND.				
1880	128,086	102,206	20,263	1880
1881	123,847	90,035	21,326	1881
1882	122,648	88,500	22,029	1882
1883	118,163	96,228	21,368	1883
1884	118,875	87,154	22,585	1884
1885	115,951	90,712	21,177	1885
1886	113,927	87,392	20,594	1886
1887	112,400	88,585	20,945	1887
1888	109,557	85,868	20,060	1888
1889	107,841	82,906	21,521	1889
1890	105,254	85,850	20,990	1890
1891	108,116	85,999	21,475	1891
1892	104,234	90,044	21,530	1892
1893	106,031	82,832	21,710	1893

EMIGRATION.—DESTINATION OF EMIGRANTS.**TABLE 67.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1880 to 1893, the NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, of BRITISH and IRISH ORIGIN, from the UNITED KINGDOM to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.***[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]*

Years.	To United States.	To British North America.	To Australia and New Zealand.	To Other Places.	Total.
1880	166,570	20,902	24,184	15,886	227,542
1881	176,104	23,912	22,682	20,304	243,002
1882	181,903	40,441	37,289	19,733	279,366
1883	191,573	44,185	71,264	13,096	320,118
1884	155,280	31,131	44,255	11,510	242,179
1885	137,687	19,338	39,395	10,724	207,644
1886	152,710	24,745	43,076	12,369	232,900
1887	201,526	32,025	34,183	13,753	281,487
1888	195,986	34,853	31,127	17,962	279,928
1889	168,771	28,269	28,294	23,461	253,795
1890	152,413	22,520	21,179	22,004	218,116
1891	156,395	21,578	19,547	20,987	218,507
1892	150,039	23,254	15,950	20,799	210,042
1893	148,949	24,732	11,203	23,930	208,814

EMIGRATION.—NATIONALITY OF EMIGRANTS.**TABLE 68.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1880 to 1893, the NUMBER of ENGLISH, SCOTCH, IRISH, and FOREIGN EMIGRANTS that left the UNITED KINGDOM for COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.***[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]*

Years.	English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Total of British and Irish.	Foreigners.	Nationality not dis- tinguished.	Total.
1880	111,545	22,056	93,641	227,542	100,360	4,383	332,284
1881	139,976	26,826	76,200	243,002	144,381	5,131	392,514
1882	162,994	32,242	84,132	279,366	120,039	3,893	413,268
1883	183,236	31,139	105,743	320,118	73,360	3,779	397,157
1884	147,660	21,963	72,566	242,179	57,733	3,969	303,901
1885	126,390	21,367	60,017	207,644	53,783	2,963	264,386
1886	146,301	25,323	61,276	232,900	94,370	3,531	330,801
1887	168,221	34,305	78,901	281,487	108,572	6,435	396,494
1888	170,822	35,878	73,233	279,928	113,230	5,336	398,494
1889	163,518	25,354	64,923	253,795	83,466	5,380	342,641
1890	139,979	20,653	57,494	218,116	94,515	3,349	315,980
1891	137,881	22,190	58,436	218,507	112,273	3,761	334,543
1892	133,815	23,325	52,902	210,042	107,361	4,904	321,307
1893	134,045	22,637	52,132	208,814	95,123	3,906	307,633

IMMIGRANTS FROM COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.**TABLE 69.**—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1880 to 1893, the NUMBER of IMMIGRANTS that entered the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.*[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]*

Years.	British and Irish.	Foreigners.	Nationality not Distinguished.	Total.
1880	47,007	21,309	—	68,316
1881	52,707	24,398	—	77,105
1882	54,711	22,582	5,511	82,804
1883	73,804	26,699	—	100,503
1884	91,356	32,007	103	123,466
1885	85,468	27,006	1,075	113,549
1886	80,018	28,474	387	108,879
1887	85,475	32,008	1,580	119,013
1888	94,133	23,895	851	128,879
1889	103,070	43,122	1,206	147,398
1890	109,470	44,663	1,777	155,910
1891	103,027	47,197	1,135	151,369
1892	97,780	44,673	1,294	143,747
1893	102,119	37,634	1,801	141,054

BALANCE OF BRITISH AND IRISH PASSENGER MOVEMENT.**TABLE 70.**—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1880 to 1893, the BALANCE of EMIGRATION from the UNITED KINGDOM to Places out of EUROPE, of PERSONS of BRITISH and IRISH Origin only, deducting RECORDED IMMIGRATION from RECORDED EMIGRATION of such PERSONS.*[Extracted from Annual Report of Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.—Parliamentary Paper No. 90 of 1894.]*

Years.	Emigration.	Immigration.	Net Emigration.	
			Numbers.	Proportion per Cent. of Total Population of United Kingdom.
1880	227,542	47,007	180,535	0.52
1881	243,002	52,707	190,295	0.54
1882	279,366	54,711	224,655	0.64
1883	320,118	73,804	246,314	0.69
1884	242,179	91,356	150,823	0.42
1885	207,644	85,468	122,176	0.34
1886	232,900	80,018	152,882	0.42
1887	281,487	85,475	196,012	0.54
1888	279,928	94,133	185,795	0.50
1889	253,795	103,070	150,725	0.41
1890	218,116	109,470	108,646	0.29
1891	218,507	103,037	115,470	0.31
1892	210,042	97,780	112,262	0.29
1893	208,814	102,119	106,695	0.28

ALIEN IMMIGRANTS FROM EUROPE.

TABLE 71.—STATEMENT showing, for the YEARS 1891, 1892, and 1893, the NUMBER of ALIENS who arrived at PORTS* of the UNITED KINGDOM, from CONTINENTAL PORTS, as shown in the ALIEN LISTS obtained under Act 6 Will. 4. c. 11., deducting ALIENS known to be en route to Places out of EUROPE, and also deducting SEAMEN.

[Extracted from Annual Report of Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration. Parliamentary Paper No. 90 of 1894.]

Nationality.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Russians and Poles	12,607	7,538	7,721
Norwegians, Swedes, and Danes	4,947	4,367	4,507
Germans	5,817	5,765	6,562
Dutch	911	839	880
French	1,453	910	977
Austrians and Hungarians	463	470	785
Italians	734	783	641
Other Nationalities	1,638	1,465	1,436
Total	28,204†	22,157†	23,599†
Seamen	9,797	10,349	9,689
Aliens known to be en route to places out of Europe	79,618	93,804	98,708

* Excluding Newhaven (in order to make the table a comparative one), for which port complete returns of the number of aliens arriving were first obtained for 1893, in which year there were 7,487 (excluding 171 seamen) not stated to be en route to places out of Europe.

† These are the numbers shown in the alien lists and comprise practically all the aliens from Europe that might settle in the United Kingdom, but it will be understood that only a fraction do settle here.

BALANCE OF TOTAL PASSENGER MOVEMENT.

TABLE 72.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1890 to 1893, the TOTAL EXCESS of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS OUTWARDS from the UNITED KINGDOM over the NUMBER of PASSENGERS INWARDS, and also the BALANCES, distinguishing EUROPE from PLACES out of EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Report of the Board of Trade on Alien Immigration. C.—7113 of 1894.]

—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
EUROPE.				
Total number of Passengers :—				
To the United Kingdom from Europe	450,514	504,415	490,165	463,642
From the United Kingdom to Europe	392,925	418,003	405,908	396,323
Excess to the United Kingdom from Europe.	57,589	86,442	84,187	73,290
COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.				
Total number of Passengers :—				
From the United Kingdom to Countries out of Europe.	315,980	331,543	321,397	307,683
To the United Kingdom from Countries out of Europe.	155,910	151,369	143,747	141,054
Excess from the United Kingdom to Countries out of Europe.	160,070	183,174	177,650	166,579
EUROPE AND OTHER PARTS.				
Total number of Passengers :—				
From the United Kingdom	708,905	732,546	727,395	708,965
To the United Kingdom	606,424	655,814	633,912	609,696
Excess from the United Kingdom	102,481	96,732	93,483	93,399
Excess of British and Irish Emigrants over Immigrants, as on other side (p. 123).	108,646	115,670	112,268	106,695

FOREIGNERS IN UNITED KINGDOM.

NUMBER AND NATIONALITY OF FOREIGNERS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM IN 1871, 1881, AND 1891 COMPARED.

TABLE 73.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and NATIONALITY of the FOREIGNERS in the UNITED KINGDOM, as enumerated at the CENSUSES of 1871, 1881, and 1891, together with the TOTAL INCREASE or DECREASE in each Decade.

[Compiled from the Report of the Board of Trade on Alien Immigration. C.—7406 of 1894.]

Country of Birth.	1871.	1881.	1891.	Increase from 1871 to 1881.	Increase from 1881 to 1891.
France - - - -	19,818	16,194	22,475	- 3,445*	6,281
German Empire - - -	35,141	40,371	53,891	5,230	13,220
Holland - - - -	6,504	5,809	6,715	- 895*	1,106
Italy - - - -	5,973	7,194	10,921	1,221	3,727
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	8,978	9,671	16,542	693	6,871
Russia - - - -	9,974	15,271	25,736	5,297	32,484
Russian Poland - - -			21,969		
United States - - -	9,467	20,014	22,838	10,547	2,824
"America" - - - -	3,551	5,137	5,061	1,586	- 76*
	99,206	119,461	185,838	20,255	66,377
Other Countries - - -	14,773	16,179	33,685	1,406	17,506
Total Number of Foreigners†	113,979	135,640	219,523	21,661	83,833
Total Population of the } United Kingdom† - }	31,484,661	34,684,948	37,732,922	3,400,187	2,848,074

* Decrease.

† Not including the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands.

OCCUPATIONS OF RUSSIANS AND RUSSIAN POLES IN CERTAIN DISTRICTS.

TABLE 74.—STATEMENT showing the OCCUPATIONS of RUSSIANS and RUSSIAN POLES in EAST LONDON and HACKNEY, MANCHESTER, and LEEDS, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

[Compiled from the Report of the Board of Trade on Alien Immigration, C.—7406 of 1894.]

Occupations.	Russians and Russian Poles in								
	East London and Hackney.			Manchester.			Leeds.		
	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.
Building Trades - -	299	—	299	113	—	113	50	—	50
Engineering and Metal Trades.	80	1	81	10	—	10	6	1	7
Textile Trades - -	7	—	7	2	—	2	—	—	—
Printing Trades - -	54	—	54	1	1	2	2	—	2
Clothing Trades —									
Boot and Shoe Makers	1,560	31	1,591	65	2	67	138	7	145
Slipper Makers - -	104	8	112	164	7	171	175	10	185
Tailors and tailoresses	4,431	1,296	5,727	870	253	1,123	1,435	447	1,882
Cap makers - -	320	86	406	132	149	281	6	1	7
Furriers - -	235	124	409	8	2	5	—	—	—
Dress and mantle makers.	109	193	302	7	46	53	9	19	28
Others - -	74	82	156	200*	38*	247*	4	8	12
Cabinet makers and wood-workers.	681	9	690	139	—	139	10	—	10
Food and drink preparation trades:—									
Bakers, confectioners, &c.	138	5	143	23	—	23	26	—	26
Butchers - -	95	9	104	13	1	14	9	—	9
Others - -	45	6	51	8	1	9	—	1	1
Watchmakers, &c. (jewellers).	133	—	133	48	—	48	17	1	18
Miscellaneous skilled occupations.	174	4	178	23	2	25	5	—	5
Seamen - -	69	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
General labourers, carmen, and railway workers.	12	—	12	5	—	5	2	—	2
Clerks and warehousemen	23	1	24	5	—	5	3	1	4
Retail tradesmen, shop assistants, &c.	375	135	510	97	31	128	57	19	76
Hawkers, &c. - -	165	18	198	236	4	242	87	2	89
Hairdressers - -	165	2	167	4	—	4	4	—	4
Cigar makers, &c. - -	251	113	364	22	15	37	7	11	18
Stick makers, &c. (umbrellas).	196	2	200	35	2	37	—	—	—
Bag sorters, &c. (merchants).	37	4	41	16	3	19	9	—	9
Domestic servants, waiters, &c.	27	346	376	—	50	50	4	24	28
Scholars - -	740	744	1,484	115	106	218	133	122	255
Miscellaneous - -	801	72	873	113	11	124	88	20	108
Unspecified - -	1,321	7,309	8,730	233	1,611	1,844	164	1,553	1,637
Own means - -	37	86	125	6	29	35	7	16	23
Totals - -	13,890	10,776	26,666	2,719	2,261	5,080	2,477	2,063	4,540

* Nearly all Waterproof Garment Makers.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGNERS TO TOTAL POPULATION.

TABLE 75.—STATEMENT showing, for LONDON and the PROVINCIAL TOWNS most affected, the NUMBER of GERMANS, RUSSIANS, RUSSIAN POLES, and other FOREIGNERS, the TOTAL NUMBER of FOREIGNERS, and the TOTAL POPULATION, as enumerated at the CENSUS of 1881 and that of 1891; together with the PERCENTAGE of FOREIGNERS to TOTAL POPULATION.

[Compiled mainly from the Report of the Board of Trade on Alien Immigration.
C.—7406 of 1894.]

Urban Sanitary District.	Germans.	Russians.	Russian Poles.	Other Foreigners.	Total Number of Foreigners.	Total Population.*	Percentage of Foreigners to Total Population.
1881.							
London†	21,986	1,778	6,961	29,577	60,363	3,816,483	1.58
Liverpool	1,734	406	542	4,176	6,858	582,508	1.24
Manchester	691	196	763	1,296	2,905	341,414	.82
Salford	103	9	9	378	499	176,235	.28
Hull	1,006	128	317	900	2,251	154,940	1.46
Leeds	310	342	1,046	436	2,134	309,119	.69
Birmingham	296	60	164	634	1,153	400,774	.29
Cardiff	185	83	37	868	1,173	82,761	1.42
Newcastle-on-Tyne	234	24	81	635	1,024	146,359	.70
South Shields	168	55	13	463	719	56,875	1.26
Sunderland	280	35	46	342	663	116,546	.59
1891.							
London†	26,920	12,084	14,708	41,391	95,053	4,211,743	2.26
Liverpool	1,779	1,047	630	3,946	7,402	517,980	1.43
Manchester	1,321	3,379	1,701	2,540	8,941	505,368	1.77
Salford	227	229	177	589	1,222	198,139	.62
Hull	906	340	316	1,180	2,742	200,044	1.37
Leeds	531	3,120	1,420	806	5,927	367,505	1.61
Birmingham	442	268	378	878	1,966	478,113	.41
Cardiff	317	191	77	2,103	2,687	128,915	2.06
Newcastle-on-Tyne	396	186	156	977	1,715	186,300	.92
South Shields	334	93	12	1,009	1,448	73,391	1.83
Sunderland	410	187	64	653	1,293	131,015	.99

* The populations given are for the same areas as those for which the numbers of foreigners are returned; but the areas in 1891 are not in all cases quite the same as in 1881, more particularly in the case of Manchester.

† Registration Division.

‡ Registration Division and County.

HOUSING OF THE PEOPLE.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

Classification of all Tenements.*

TABLE 76.—STATEMENT showing, for the whole of ENGLAND and WALES and for the URBAN and RURAL Districts† separately, the TOTAL NUMBER and PERCENTAGE of TENEMENTS* of 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 or more Rooms respectively, the NUMBER of OCCUPIERS of such TENEMENTS with PERCENTAGE to POPULATION, and the average NUMBER of OCCUPANTS per ROOM in each of the First Four Groups, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Tenements with	Total Number of Tenements.	Per- centage of all Tenements.	Total Number of Occupants.	Percentage of Population in each Group of Tenements.	Average Number of Occupants per Room.
<i>Urban Districts.†</i>					
1 room‡ - -	270,252	6·16	604,355	2·89	2·24
2 rooms - -	552,516	12·59	1,958,933	9·38	1·77
3 rooms - -	552,679	12·60	2,411,589	11·54	1·45
4 rooms - -	981,665	22·38	4,684,913	22·42	1·19
5 or more rooms -	2,030,199	46·27	11,285,714	53·77	—
Total in Urban Districts }	4,387,311	100·0	20,895,504	100·0	—
<i>Rural Districts.†</i>					
1 room‡ - -	16,694	0·96	36,055	0·44	2·16
2 rooms - -	144,806	8·30	457,684	5·65	1·58
3 rooms - -	204,077	11·70	815,875	10·06	1·33
4 rooms - -	483,016	27·70	2,129,156	26·26	1·10
5 or more rooms -	895,097	51·34	4,668,251	57·59	—
Total in Rural Districts }	1,743,690	100·0	8,107,021	100·0	—
<i>Summary for All Districts.</i>					
1 room‡ - -	286,946	4·7	640,410	2·2	2·23
2 rooms - -	697,322	11·4	2,416,617	8·3	1·73
3 rooms - -	756,756	12·8	3,227,464	11·1	1·42
4 rooms - -	1,464,681	23·9	6,814,069	23·5	1·16
5 or more rooms -	2,925,296	47·7	15,903,965	54·9	—
Total in All Districts }	6,131,001	100·0	29,002,525	100·0	—

* i.e., "any house or part of a house separately occupied by the owner or by a tenant" (General Report on Census, Vol. IV.).

† All Urban Sanitary Districts or Rural Sanitary Districts respectively.

‡ Persons returned as living in barns, sheds, caravans, or barges, were classed as occupying tenements of 1 room.

ENGLAND AND WALES—continued.

Overcrowded Tenements.*

TABLE 77.—STATEMENT, showing for the whole of ENGLAND and WALES and for the URBAN and RURAL DISTRICTS† separately, the NUMBER of OVERCROWDED TENEMENTS* of 1, 2, 3, and 4 Rooms respectively, and the NUMBER of OCCUPIERS of such TENEMENTS, with PERCENTAGE to TOTAL POPULATION, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Tenements with	Number of Overcrowded Tenements.	Number of Occupiers of such Tenements.	Percentage of Population in each District in such Tenements.
<i>Urban Districts.†—Total Population, 20,895,504.</i>			
1 room‡ - - -	87,535	337,107	1·61
2 rooms - - -	151,603	922,964	4·42
3 rooms - - -	91,206	722,532	3·46
4 rooms - - -	60,876	589,810	2·82
Total in Urban Districts -	391,220	2,572,413	12·31
<i>Rural Districts.†—Total Population, 8,107,021.</i>			
1 room‡ - - -	4,724	20,600	0·25
2 rooms - - -	32,628	201,092	2·48
3 rooms - - -	28,825	229,345	2·83
4 rooms - - -	24,256	234,594	2·90
Total in Rural Districts -	90,433	685,631	8·46
<i>Summary for All Districts.—Total Population, 29,002,525.</i>			
1 room‡ - - -	92,259	357,707	1·23
2 rooms - - -	184,231	1,124,056	3·88
3 rooms - - -	120,031	951,877	3·28
4 rooms - - -	85,132	824,404	2·84
Total in All Districts -	481,653	3,258,044	11·23

* This table is taken from the General Report on the Census (Vol. IV.), in which "ordinary tenements which have more than two occupants per room, bedrooms and sitting rooms included," are considered to be overcrowded. (For definition of "tenement" see note on previous page.)

† All Urban Sanitary Districts or Rural Sanitary Districts respectively.

‡ Persons returned as living in barns, sheds, caravans, or barges were classed as occupying tenements of 1 room.

HOUSING OF THE PEOPLE.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

Classification of all Tenements.*

TABLE 76.—STATEMENT showing, for the whole of ENGLAND and WALES and for the URBAN and RURAL DISTRICTS† separately, the TOTAL NUMBER and PERCENTAGE of TENEMENTS* of 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 or more ROOMS respectively, the NUMBER of OCCUPIERS of such TENEMENTS with PERCENTAGE to POPULATION, and the average NUMBER of OCCUPANTS per ROOM in each of the First Four Groups, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Tenements with	Total Number of Tenements.	Per- centage of all Tene- ments.	Total Number of Occupants.	Percentage of Population in each Group of Tenements.	Average Number of Occupants per Room.
<i>Urban Districts.†</i>					
1 room‡ - -	270,252	6·16	604,355	2·89	2·24
2 rooms - -	552,516	12·59	1,958,933	9·38	1·77
3 rooms - -	552,679	12·60	2,411,589	11·54	1·45
4 rooms - -	981,665	22·38	4,684,913	22·42	1·19
5 or more rooms -	2,030,199	46·27	11,285,714	53·77	—
Total in Urban Districts } -	4,387,311	100·0	20,895,504	100·0	—
<i>Rural Districts.†</i>					
1 room‡ - -	16,694	0·96	36,055	0·44	2·16
2 rooms - -	144,806	8·80	457,684	5·65	1·58
3 rooms - -	204,077	11·70	815,875	10·06	1·33
4 rooms - -	483,016	27·70	2,129,156	26·26	1·10
5 or more rooms -	895,097	51·34	4,668,251	57·59	—
Total in Rural Districts } -	1,743,690	100·0	8,107,021	100·0	—
<i>Summary for All Districts.</i>					
1 room‡ - -	286,946	4·7	640,410	2·2	2·23
2 rooms - -	697,322	11·4	2,416,617	8·3	1·73
3 rooms - -	756,756	12·3	3,227,464	11·1	1·42
4 rooms - -	1,464,681	23·9	6,814,069	23·5	1·16
5 or more rooms -	2,925,296	47·7	15,903,965	54·9	—
Total in All Districts } -	6,131,001	100·0	29,002,525	100·0	—

* i.e., "any house or part of a house separately occupied by the owner or by a tenant" (General Report on Census, Vol. IV.).

† All Urban Sanitary Districts or Rural Sanitary Districts respectively.

‡ Persons returned as living in barns, sheds, caravans, or barges, were classed as occupying tenements of 1 room.

ENGLAND AND WALES—continued.

Overcrowded Tenements.*

TABLE 77.—STATEMENT, showing for the whole of ENGLAND and WALES and for the URBAN and RURAL DISTRICTS† separately, the NUMBER of OVERCROWDED TENEMENTS* of 1, 2, 3, and 4 Rooms respectively, and the NUMBER of OCCUPIERS of such TENEMENTS, with PERCENTAGE to TOTAL POPULATION, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Tenements with				Number of Overcrowded Tenements.	Number of Occupiers of such Tenements.	Percentage of Population in each District in such Tenements.
				<i>Urban Districts.†—Total Population, 20,895,504.</i>		
1 room‡	-	-	-	87,535	337,107	1·61
2 rooms	-	-	-	151,603	922,964	4·42
3 rooms	-	-	-	91,206	722,532	3·46
4 rooms	-	-	-	60,876	589,810	2·82
Total in Urban Districts -				391,220	2,572,413	12·31
				<i>Rural Districts.†—Total Population, 8,107,021.</i>		
1 room‡	-	-	-	4,724	20,600	0·25
2 rooms	-	-	-	32,628	201,092	2·48
3 rooms	-	-	-	28,825	229,345	2·83
4 rooms	-	-	-	24,256	234,594	2·90
Total in Rural Districts -				90,433	685,631	8·46
				<i>Summary for All Districts.—Total Population, 29,002,525.</i>		
1 room‡	-	-	-	92,259	357,707	1·23
2 rooms	-	-	-	184,231	1,124,056	3·88
3 rooms	-	-	-	120,031	951,877	3·28
4 rooms	-	-	-	85,132	824,404	2·84
Total in All Districts -				481,653	3,258,044	11·23

* This table is taken from the General Report on the Census (Vol. IV.), in which "ordinary tenements which have more than two occupants per room, bedrooms and sitting rooms included," are considered to be overcrowded. (For definition of "tenement" see note on previous page.)

† All Urban Sanitary Districts or Rural Sanitary Districts respectively.

‡ Persons returned as living in barns, sheds, caravans, or barges were classed as occupying tenements of 1 room.

SCOTLAND.

Classification of Tenements.*

TABLE 78.—STATEMENT showing, for the whole of SCOTLAND and for the URBAN† and RURAL DISTRICTS separately, the NUMBER and PERCENTAGE of FAMILIES* occupying TENEMENTS of 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 or more ROOMS respectively, the NUMBER of PERSONS in the FAMILIES, with PERCENTAGE to POPULATION, and the AVERAGE NUMBER of OCCUPANTS per ROOM in the first Four Groups, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Description of Tenement.	Number of Families.*	Percentage of Families in each Group.	Number of Persons in the Families.	Percentage of Persons in each Group.	Average Number of Occupants per Room.
<i>Urban Districts.†</i>					
Rooms without windows -	8	·00	15	·00	1·88
Rooms with windows:—					
1 room -	146,963	25·86	431,003	16·75	2·93
2 rooms -	232,655	40·15	1,089,961	42·87	2·34
3 rooms -	90,226	15·57	465,189	18·08	1·72
4 rooms -	40,475	6·98	205,611	7·99	1·27
5 or more rooms -	69,187	11·94	380,988	14·81	—
Total in Urban Districts -	579,514	100·0	2,572,767	100·0	—
<i>Rural Districts.</i>					
Rooms without windows -	390	·13	1,132	·08	2·90
Rooms with windows:—					
1 room -	46,368	15·83	142,384	10·45	3·07
2 rooms -	109,134	37·27	497,059	36·49	2·28
3 rooms -	53,092	18·13	256,156	18·80	1·61
4 rooms -	25,179	8·60	127,218	9·24	1·26
5 or more rooms -	58,680	20·04	338,418	24·84	—
Total in Rural Districts -	292,843	100·0	1,362,367	100·0	—
<i>All Districts.</i>					
Rooms without windows -	398	·0	1,147	·0	2·88
Rooms with windows:—					
1 room -	193,731	22·2	573,387	14·6	2·97
2 rooms -	341,789	39·2	1,587,020	40·3	2·32
3 rooms -	143,818	16·4	721,345	18·3	1·68
4 rooms -	65,654	7·5	332,829	8·5	1·27
5 or more rooms -	127,867	14·7	719,406	18·3	—
Total in all Districts -	872,357	100·0	3,935,134	100·0	—

NOTE.—The definition of a Room, for the purposes of the Scotch and English Censuses respectively, not being identical, the above table cannot be compared accurately with the corresponding table for England on p. 128. For the same reason no table for overcrowded tenements can be given for Scotland, the definition of such tenements given in a footnote on p. 129 not being applicable to Scotland.

* For the purposes of this table families consisting of from 1 to 15 persons only are included, as the original figures do not show the exact number of persons in larger families. In the whole of Scotland the number of separate families of more than 15 persons was 1,630, with 78,305 persons, making (with vagrants and persons on board training ships and shipping belonging to the Royal Navy or merchant service which have also been excluded from the Table) a grand total of 876,089 families, with 4,025,647 persons.

† Comprising all towns with a population of 2,000 and upwards.

IRELAND.

Classification of Houses.

TABLE 79.—STATEMENT showing, for the whole of IRELAND and for the CIVIC* and RURAL DISTRICTS separately, the NUMBER of INHABITED HOUSES of each CLASS,† and of the FAMILIES occupying them, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Description of House.	Number of Houses.	Number of Families occupying the Houses.	Average Number of Families to each House.
<i>Civic Districts.*—Total Population, 1,244,113.</i>			
4th class† - - - -	856	861	1·01
3rd „ - - - -	26,137	26,847	1·03
2nd „ - - - -	139,909	166,704	1·19
1st „ - - - -	33,659	57,700	1·71
Total in Civic Districts -	200,561	252,112	1·26
<i>Rural Districts.—Total Population, 3,460,637.</i>			
4th class† - - - -	19,761	19,868	1·01
3rd „ - - - -	286,452	288,187	1·01
2nd „ - - - -	326,723	332,329	1·02
1st „ - - - -	37,081	39,617	1·07
Total in Rural Districts -	670,017	680,001	1·01
<i>All Districts.—Total Population, 4,704,750.</i>			
4th class† - - - -	20,617	20,729	1·01
3rd „ - - - -	312,589	315,084	1·01
2nd „ - - - -	466,632	499,033	1·07
1st „ - - - -	70,740	97,317	1·38
Total in all Districts -	870,578	932,113	1·07

* Comprising all municipal boroughs, townships, and towns of 2,000 inhabitants and upwards.

† The following definitions of the four classes into which the houses are divided are taken from the General Report on the Census of Ireland:—

4th Class.—Houses built of mud or perishable material, having only one room and window.

3rd Class.—A better description of house, varying from one to four rooms and windows.

2nd Class.—What might be considered a good farm-house, having from five to nine rooms and windows.

1st Class.—All houses of a better description than the preceding.

AGES OF THE PEOPLE.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

TABLE 80.—STATEMENT showing for the URBAN and RURAL DISTRICTS of ENGLAND and WALES the NUMBER and PERCENTAGE of MALES and FEMALES in various GROUPS of AGES, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Groups of Ages.	Urban Sanitary Districts.		Rural Sanitary Districts.		All Districts.	
	Number.	Per-centage.	Number.	Per-centage.	Number.	Per-centage.
Males.						
Under 5 years -	1,272,006	12·7	404,906	12·3	1,767,502	12·6
5 and under 10 years -	1,199,998	12·0	403,396	12·2	1,603,374	12·0
10 " 15 " -	1,131,497	11·3	479,391	11·9	1,610,853	11·5
15 " 20 " -	1,041,953	10·4	423,222	10·5	1,465,175	10·4
20 " 30 " -	1,754,367	17·5	603,619	15·0	2,358,496	16·8
30 " 40 " -	1,368,917	13·7	474,464	11·7	1,843,401	13·2
40 " 50 " -	1,033,546	10·0	334,210	9·5	1,387,756	9·9
50 " 60 " -	659,085	6·6	303,754	7·5	962,839	6·8
60 " 70 " -	398,624	3·9	227,915	5·6	616,539	4·4
70 years and upwards -	193,433	1·9	153,460	3·8	346,913	2·4
Total Males -	10,014,544	100·0	4,033,357	100·0	14,052,901	100·0
Females.						
Under 5 years -	1,287,540	11·8	403,388	12·2	1,783,928	11·9
5 and under 10 years -	1,210,157	11·1	401,640	12·1	1,701,906	11·4
10 " 15 " -	1,154,612	10·6	458,007	11·3	1,612,709	10·8
15 " 20 " -	1,119,245	10·3	366,445	9·0	1,485,690	9·9
20 " 30 " -	2,013,940	18·5	621,236	15·3	2,638,185	17·7
30 " 40 " -	1,473,450	13·6	402,406	12·1	1,965,856	13·1
40 " 50 " -	1,091,433	10·0	401,600	9·9	1,496,102	10·0
50 " 60 " -	756,260	7·0	322,046	7·9	1,061,317	7·3
60 " 70 " -	498,022	4·5	240,266	6·0	723,288	4·9
70 years and upwards -	283,283	2·6	170,453	4·2	453,741	3·0
Total Females -	10,880,960	100·0	4,008,061	100·0	14,949,624	100·0
Males and Females.						
Under 5 years -	2,560,206	12·3	908,294	12·3	3,553,490	12·3
5 and under 10 years -	2,410,143	11·5	985,036	12·1	3,395,178	11·7
10 " 15 " -	2,286,079	10·9	937,489	11·6	3,223,567	11·1
15 " 20 " -	2,161,193	10·3	789,667	9·7	2,950,965	10·2
20 " 30 " -	3,768,316	18·0	1,227,855	15·1	4,996,671	17·2
30 " 40 " -	2,842,367	13·7	906,892	11·9	3,809,259	13·1
40 " 50 " -	2,094,979	10·0	758,979	9·8	2,853,868	9·9
50 " 60 " -	1,418,354	6·8	625,862	7·7	2,044,166	7·1
60 " 70 " -	876,646	4·2	468,181	5·8	1,344,827	4·7
70 years and upwards -	476,716	2·3	323,938	4·0	800,654	2·7
Grand Total -	20,896,504	100·0	8,107,921	100·0	29,004,325	100·0

NOTE.—The classification according to "Age" of the total number of persons living in urban and rural districts respectively is not shown in the census volumes for Scotland and Ireland.

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

(A).—SUMMARY OF CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 81.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL NUMBER of MALES and FEMALES, and the PROPORTION per 1,000 OF ALL AGES, engaged in the following CLASSES of OCCUPATIONS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM,* according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Class.	ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.*	
	Total Number.	Per 1,000.	Total Number.	Per 1,000.	Total Number.	Per 1,000.	Total Number.	Per 1,000.
Males.								
Occupied :								
Professional† - -	520,900	37	89,053	30	86,118	37	686,071	36
Domestic - -	140,773	10	13,102	7	17,588	8	171,463	9
Commercial - -	1,364,377	97	170,676	88	93,324	40	1,628,337	89
Agricultural and fishing‡	1,284,919	92	219,042	113	849,827	366	2,353,488	129
Industrial - -	5,495,445	391	742,036	382	404,899	175	6,642,381	363
Unoccupied § - -	5,246,486	373	738,806	380	867,537	374	6,852,631	374
GRAND TOTAL OF MALES - -	14,062,901	1,000	1,942,717	1,000	2,318,963	1,000	18,314,571	1,000
Females.								
Occupied :								
Professional† - -	257,743	17	23,051	11	25,947	11	306,741	16
Domestic - -	1,759,555	118	190,051	91	220,627	92	2,170,233	112
Commercial - -	35,358	2	10,276	5	2,162	1	47,796	2
Agricultural and fishing‡	53,023	4	30,062	15	91,064	38	173,202	9
Industrial - -	1,940,896	123	290,368	139	252,255	106	2,383,521	123
Unoccupied § - -	11,004,044	736	1,539,102	739	1,793,712	782	14,336,858	738
GRAND TOTAL OF FEMALES - -	14,949,624	1,000	2,062,930	1,000	2,385,797	1,000	19,418,351	1,000

* Excluding the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

† Including immediate subordinates, but excluding students.

‡ Including those dealing in or with animals.

§ Including children of no stated occupation and students in all three countries; and in England and Wales, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business (except those retired from the church and medical profession, who are classed according to the occupation they previously followed); in Scotland, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business (except those retired from the various professions); in Ireland, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business. In all cases persons retired from the army or navy are included with the effective members, and appear under the "Professional" class.

(B.)—SUMMARY OF GROUPS

TABLE 82.—STATEMENT showing, for ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND, engaged in the under-mentioned Groups of Occupations,

[Compiled from the Census]

GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (being the 23 "Orders" given in the Census).	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Civil service or local government.	129,290	15,040	144,300	16,657	1,828	18,485
Defence of the country at home.	126,473	—	126,473	7,588	—	7,588
Professional occupations†	265,167	242,703	507,870	34,906	21,223	56,031
Domestic offices or services	140,773	1,759,555	1,900,328	13,102	190,051	203,153
Commercial occupations	326,535	20,830	416,365	53,594	4,995	58,589
The conveyance of men, goods, and messages.	968,842	14,522	983,370	117,082	5,281	122,363
Agriculture‡	1,260,024	51,696	1,311,720	190,769	29,216	219,985
Fishing	24,895	330	25,225	28,273	866	29,139
Working and dealing in:—						
Books, prints, and maps	121,572	23,735	145,307	14,659	5,658	20,317
Machines and implements	323,327	18,904	342,231	50,388	1,038	51,426
Houses, furniture, and decorations.	798,962	21,600	820,562	97,753	3,605	101,358
Carriages and harness	104,633	4,147	108,780	6,929	92	7,021
Ships and boats	70,291	226	70,517	23,433	85	23,518
Chemicals and compounds	48,547	7,500	56,047	6,820	1,006	7,826
Tobacco and pipes	14,574	16,567	31,141	1,629	2,150	3,779
Food and lodging	599,137	198,832	797,969	78,005	30,656	108,661
Textile fabrics	500,588	628,001	1,128,589	73,333	133,217	206,550
Dress	408,392	691,441	1,099,833	46,415	76,649	123,064
Skins, hair, bone, and other animal substances.	58,388	18,178	76,566	5,512	1,183	6,695
Wood, paper, oil, and other vegetable substances.	144,143	52,746	196,889	26,433	10,452	36,885
Mineral substances	1,430,878	72,347	1,503,225	211,250	4,860	216,110
General or unspecified commodities.	855,722	84,598	940,320	98,043	19,305	117,348
Refuse matters	16,272	2,056	18,328	1,434	512	1,946
Total Occupied persons of all Ages.	8,806,415	3,945,580	12,751,995	1,203,909	543,828	1,747,737
Percentage of total	68.7	30.4	44.0	68.0	26.1	43.4
Total Unoccupied persons of all Ages.	5,246,486	11,004,044	16,250,530	738,806	1,539,102	2,277,910
Percentage of total	37.8	73.6	56.0	32.0	73.9	56.6
Grand Total, Population*	14,052,901	11,949,624	29,002,525	1,942,717	2,082,930	4,025,647

* Including the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

† Including immediate subordinates, but excluding students.

‡ Including those dealing in or with animals.

OF OCCUPATIONS.

and the UNITED KINGDOM,* the number of MALES and FEMALES, of all ages, at the date of the CENSUS on 6th April 1891.

Reports for 1891.]

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.*			GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (being the 23 "Orders" given in the Census).
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
27,073	2,539	29,611	172,989	19,407	192,396	Civil service or local government.
31,293	—	31,293	105,354	—	105,354	Defence of the country at home.
27,753	23,408	51,161	327,728	227,334	615,062	Professional occupations.†
17,568	220,627	238,195	171,403	2,170,233	2,341,636	Domestic offices or services.
27,580	1,809	29,389	476,709	27,434	504,143	Commercial occupations.
65,704	553	66,257	1,151,628	20,362	1,171,990	The conveyance of men, goods, and messages.
838,326	91,017	929,343	2,289,119	171,929	2,461,048	Agriculture.‡
11,201	77	11,278	64,369	1,273	65,642	Fishing.
						Working and dealing in:—
6,146	1,576	7,722	142,377	30,969	173,346	Books, prints, and maps.
8,142	117	8,259	381,637	20,069	401,706	Machines and implements.
50,865	897	51,762	947,600	24,102	971,702	Houses, furniture, and decorations.
5,743	37	5,780	117,305	4,276	121,581	Carriages and harness.
4,232	2	4,234	96,006	313	96,319	Ships and boats.
1,659	123	1,782	57,026	8,634	65,660	Chemicals and compounds.
900	606	1,506	17,103	19,323	36,426	Tobacco and pipes.
52,218	18,284	70,502	729,360	247,792	977,152	Food and lodging.
45,330	83,515	128,845	620,220	844,733	1,464,953	Textile fabrics.
37,085	115,734	152,819	492,502	883,624	1,376,126	Dress.
2,083	645	2,728	65,963	20,006	85,969	Skins, hair, bone and other animal substances.
9,340	2,319	11,659	179,916	65,517	245,433	Wood, paper, oil, and other vegetable substances.
40,671	749	41,420	1,692,799	77,966	1,770,765	Mineral substances.
137,536	27,496	165,032	1,091,601	131,399	1,223,000	General or unspecified commodities.
950	150	1,100	18,656	2,718	21,374	Refuse matters.
1,451,416	592,085	2,043,501	11,461,740	5,081,493	16,543,233	Total Occupied persons of all Ages.
62·6	24·8	43·4	62·6	26·8	45·8	Percentage of total.
867,517	1,793,712	2,661,229	6,852,831	14,336,858	21,189,689	Total Unoccupied persons of all Ages.§
57·4	75·2	55·6	37·4	73·2	56·2	Percentage of total.
2,318,953	2,385,797	4,704,750	18,314,571	19,418,351	37,732,922	Grand Total, Population.*

§ Including children of no stated occupation and students in all three countries; and in England and Wales, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business (except those retired from the Church and Medical profession who are classed according to the occupation they previously followed); in Scotland, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business (except those retired from the various professions); in Ireland, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business. In all cases persons retired from the Army or Navy are included with the effective members, and appear under "the defence of the country."

(C.)—PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

(i.) MEN

TABLE 83A.—STATEMENT showing, for ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND mentioned OCCUPATIONS per 10,000 of the MALE POPULATION of and above 10

[Compiled from the Census]

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES. Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				SCOTLAND. Per 10,000 males of	
	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.
Occupations employing upwards of 5 per 1,000 of occupied males in each country in 1891 or 1881 :—						
Farmer, grazier	191	218	—	27*	329	306
Farmer's, grazier's—son, grandson, brother, nephew.	64	81	—	17*	118	123
Agricultural labourer, farm servant.	694	867	—	173*	588	690
Shepherd	—	—	—	—	70	78
Gardener, nurseryman, seedsman .	165	156	9	—	111	114
Fisherman	—	—	—	—	195	219
§Housebuilding trades (Ord. XI. 1)	641	714	—	73	661	700
Cabinet-maker, upholsterer, furniture dealer, French polisher.	74	70	4	—	60	56
Coal miner	485	407	78	—	510	496
Ironstone miner	—	—	—	—	20	80
Stone-quarrier, cutter, dresser .	—	—	—	—	64	40
§Machine makers (Ord. X. 1) .	197	173	24	—	300	246
Shipwright; ship, barge, &c. builder. Ship-rigger, fitter; mast, yard, oar, block, maker; and ship chandler.	63 .	54	9	—	155	134
Blacksmith, whitesmith; nail, anchor, chain, and other iron and steel manufactures.	330	357	—	27	443	462
Cotton, cotton goods manufacture .	201	199	2	—	—	—
Woollen cloth, worsted, stuff, manufacture.	96	100	—	4	94	104
Flax and linen manufacture .	—	—	—	—	48||	67||
Jute manufacture	—	—	—	—	54	28
Shoe, boot, patten, olog, maker .	191||	202||	—	1	129||	170||
Tailor	113	116	—	3	180	187
Printer	77	63	14	—	61	53
§Earthenware and glass (Ord. XXI. 4.)	60	57	3	—	—	—
§On railways (Ord. VI. 1) . .	176	140	27	—	181	141
Coachman, cabman, groom, horse-breaker.	168	155	11	—	91	87

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1891 and 1881 does not imply that there were no males following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was not 5 per 1,000 of the whole number of occupied males.

* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

‡ The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers, although not returned as such. (*See Census of Ireland, 1891, Part II., p. 116.*)

OCCUPATIONS IN 1891 AND 1881 COMPARED.

AND BOYS.

respectively, the INCREASE or DECREASE in the NUMBERS employed in the under-Years of Age at the CENSUS of 1891 as compared with the CENSUS of 1881.

Reports for 1881 and 1891.]

SCOTLAND. and above 10 years.		IRELAND. Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	
—	37*	1,913	1,965	—	7*	Occupations employing upwards of 5 per 1,000 of occupied males in each country in 1891 or 1881:— Farmer, grazier.
—	6*	1,168	984	184†	—	Farmer's, grazier's—son, grandson, brother, nephew.
—	111*	1,382†	1,522†	—	140	Agricultural labourer, farm servant.
—	8*	—	—	—	—	Shepherd.
—	3	—	—	—	—	Gardener, nurseryman, seedsman.
—	24*	61	56	5†	—	Fisherman.
—	168*	260	256	4	—	§Housebuilding trades (Ord. XI. 1).
4	—	—	—	—	—	Cabinet-maker, upholsterer, furniture dealer, French polisher.
104	—	—	—	—	—	Coal miner.
—	60*	—	—	—	—	Ironstone miner.
15	—	—	—	—	—	Stone-quarrier, cutter, dresser.
53	—	—	—	—	—	§Machine makers (Ord. X. 1).
31	—	—	—	—	—	Shipwright; ship, barge, &c. builder. Ship-rigger, fitter; mast, yard, oar, block, maker; and ship chandler.
—	39	104	102	2	—	Blacksmith, whitesmith; nail, anchor, chain, and other iron and steel manufactures.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Cotton, cotton goods manufacture.
—	10*	—	—	—	—	Woollen cloth, worsted, stuff, manufacture.
—	19	168**	151**	15†	—	Flax and linen manufacture.
23	—	—	—	—	—	Jute manufacture.
—	41*	112	131	—	19	Shoe, boot, patten, clog, maker.
—	7	83	81	1	—	Tailor.
8	—	—	—	—	—	Printer.
—	—	—	—	—	—	§Earthenware and glass (Ord. XXI. 4).
40	—	52	43	9†	—	§On railways (Ord. VI. 1).
4	—	93	95	23†	—	Coachman, cabman, groom, horse breaker.

§ For the purposes of the Census, all occupations are grouped into Sub-orders, and these again into Orders, of which there are 23. In the above table, when the whole of the occupations forming a Sub-order have been grouped together, the number of the Order, and the title and number of the Sub order are given.

† The dealers in the articles are included in the figures for 1881, but not in those for 1891.

** Dealers included in both years.

(C).—PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

(i.) MEN

TABLE 83A.—STATEMENT showing, for ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND mentioned OCCUPATIONS per 10,000 of the MALE POPULATION of and above 10 Years

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES. Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				SCOTLAND. Per 10,000 males of	
	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.
Occupations employing upwards of 5 per 1,000 of occupied males in each country in 1891 or 1881— <i>continued.</i>						
Carman, carrier, haulier, carter, waggoner (not farm).	130	134	26	—	183	165
Merchant service; seaman, pilot; boatman on seas, &c.	101	114	—	13	124	126
Dock labourer, wharf labourer, harbour, dock, wharf, lighthouse, officials and servants.	60	46	14	—	55	40
Engine driver, stoker, fireman (not railway, marine, or agricultural).	77	71	6	—	86	78
Messenger, porter, watchman (not railway or Government).	166	139	27	—	117	109
Platelayer, railway labourer, navy.	69	63	6	—	68	54
General labourer	561	596	—	37	449	509
Innkeeper, hotel keeper, publican .	52	62	—	10*	—	—
Butcher, meat salesman . . .	88	84	4	—	65	54
Baker	70	68	2	—	107	107
Grocer; tea, coffee, chocolate, maker, dealer.	128	111	17	—	143	140
General shopkeeper, dealer . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Draper, linen draper; mercer . .	57	58	—	1	78	71
Domestic—indoor servant . . .	55	60	—	5	—	—
Soldier and non-commissioned officer.	74	61	13	—	—	—
Police	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial clerk	217	188	29	—	225	192
Schoolmaster, teacher, professor, lecturer.	—	—	—	—	49	53
Total for above occupations . .	5,919	5,905	—	76	6,121	6,336
In occupations employing under 5 per 1,000 of occupied males in each country in 1891 or 1881 . .	2,395	2,329	66	—	2,204	1,974
Total occupied per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age	8,314	8,234	—	40	8,325	8,308
Total male population of and above 10 years of age	10,591,967	9,313,666	1,278,301	—	1,446,209	1,313,967

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1891 and 1881 does not imply that there were no males following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was not 5 per 1,000 of the whole number of occupied males.

* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

OCCUPATIONS IN 1891 AND 1881 COMPARED.

AND BOYS—(continued from last two pages).

respectively, the INCREASE or DECREASE in the NUMBERS employed in the under-
of Age at the CENSUS of 1891 as compared with the CENSUS of 1881—continued.

SCOTLAND. and above 10 years.		IRELAND. Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	
18	—	40	53	—	13	Occupations employing upwards of 5 per 1,000 of occupied males in each country in 1891 or 1881— continued. Carman, carrier, haulier, carter, waggoner (not farm).
—	2	61	66	—	5	Merchant service; seaman, pilot; boatman on seas, &c.
15	—	—	—	—	—	Dock labourer, wharf labourer, harbour, dock, wharf, lighthouse, officials and servants.
8	—	—	—	—	—	Engine driver, stoker, fireman (not railway, marine, or agricul- tural).
8	—	4	40	24†	—	Messenger, porter, watchman (not railway or Government).
14	—	—	—	—	—	Platelayer, railway labourer, navvy.
—	60*	626‡	696‡	—	70	General labourer.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Innkeeper, hotel keeper, publican.
11	—	—	—	—	—	Butcher, meat salesman.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Baker.
3	—	72	61	11†	—	Grocer; tea, coffee, chocolate, maker, dealer.
—	—	68	66	2	—	General shopkeeper, dealer.
7	—	—	—	—	—	Draper, linen draper; mercer.
—	—	72	93	—	21	Domestic—indoor servant.
—	—	142	137	5†	—	Soldier and non-commissioned officer.
—	—	77	87	—	10	Police.
33	—	86	59	27†	—	Commercial clerk.
—	4	—	—	—	—	Schoolmaster, teacher, professor lecturer.
—	207	6,701	6,734	—	33	Total for above occupations.
230	—	1,267	1,169	96†	—	{ In occupations employing under 5 per 1,000 of occupied males in each country in 1891 or 1881.
23	—	7,968	7,903	65	—	{ Total occupied per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age.‡
132,942	—	1,821,644	1,926,553	—	104,909	{ Total male population of and above 10 years of age.

† The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers,
although not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland, 1891, Part II., p. 118.)‡ Excluding students at all ages and in other respects bringing the Census returns of 1881 and 1891
into line with each other as far as possible.

(C).—PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

(ii.) WOMEN

TABLE 83B.—STATEMENT showing, for ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND mentioned OCCUPATIONS per 10,000 of the FEMALE POPULATION of and above

[Compiled from the Census]

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES. Per 10,000 females of and above 10 years.				SCOTLAND. Per 10,000 females of	
	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.
Occupations employing upwards of 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1891 or 1881:—						
Domestic—indoor servant -	1,309	1,231	—	28	1,031	909
Milliner, dressmaker, stay-maker.	363	358	5	—	351	286
Cotton, cotton goods manufacture.	290	303	—	13	82	175
Cotton, calico printer, dyer, bleacher.	—	—	—	—	30	42
Flax and linen manufacture -	—	—	—	—	130†	136†
Thread manufacture -	—	—	—	—	41	32
Woollen cloth, worsted, stuff, manufacture.	114	122	—	8	115	111
Silk, satin, velvet, ribbon, manufacture.	28	41	—	13*	—	—
Jute manufacture -	—	—	—	—	135	85
Fancy goods -	—	—	—	—	45‡	37‡
Weaver, factory hand (textile), undefined.	—	—	—	—	145	121
Washing and bathing service -	163	177	—	15	83	63
Nun -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schoolmistress, teacher, professor, lecturer.	126	123	3	—	81	71
General shopkeeper, dealer -	—	—	—	—	49	46
Charwoman -	92	92	—	—	26	17
Tailor -	78	53	25	—	35	22
Sick nurse, midwife, invalid attendant, and subordinate medical service.	47	33||	9	—	—	—
Shirt maker, seamstress -	46	82	—	36*	43	66
Shoe, boot, patten, clog, maker	40†	36†	4	—	—	—
Draper, linen draper; mercer -	40	29	11	—	—	—
Grocer: tea, coffee, chocolate, maker, dealer.	40	26	14	—	38	41
Lodging, boarding house keeper.	39	33	6	—	23	33
Inn, hotel servant -	39	26	13	—	—	—
Farmer, grazier -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural labourer, farm servant.	21	40	—	19*	138	302
General labourer -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total for above occupations -	2,774	2,810	—	36	2,621	2,708
In occupations employing under 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1891 or 1881 -	668	595	73	—	779	610
Total occupied per 10,000 females of and above 10 years of age† -	3,442	3,405	37	—	3,400	3,313
Total female population of and above 10 years of age -	11,461,800	9,992,513	1,469,377	—	1,599,453	1,461,691

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1891 and 1881 does not imply that there were no females following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was not 1 per cent. of the whole number of occupied females.

* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

‡ Dealers included in both years.

OCCUPATIONS IN 1891 AND 1881 COMPARED.

AND GIRLS.

respectively, the INCREASE or DECREASE in the NUMBERS employed in the under-10 Years of Age at the CENSUS of 1891 as compared with the CENSUS of 1881.

Reports for 1881 and 1891.]

SCOTLAND. and above 10 years.		IRELAND. Per 10,000 females of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	
122	—	1,039	1,133	—	94	Occupations employing upwards of 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1891 or 1881:—
53	—	246	209	37†	—	Domestic—indoor servant.
—	95*	—	—	—	—	Milliner, dressmaker, stay-maker.
—	18*	—	—	—	—	Cotton, cotton goods, manufacture.
—	16*	307‡	244‡	63†	—	Cotton, calico printer, dyer, bleacher.
9	—	—	—	—	—	Flax and linen manufacture.
4	—	—	—	—	—	Thread manufacture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Woollen cloth, worsted, stuff, manufacture.
50	—	—	—	—	—	Silk, satin, velvet, ribbon, manufacture.
8	—	20	31	—	11	Jute manufacture.
—	46*	16	50	—	34	Fancy goods.
—	—	64	63	1	—	Weaver, factory hand (textile), undefined.
—	—	36	26	9†	—	Washing and bathing service.
10	—	66	62	6†	—	Nun.
1	—	82	75	7†	—	Schoolmistress, teacher, professor, lecturer.
19	—	—	—	—	—	General shopkeeper, dealer.
13	—	—	—	—	—	Charwoman.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Tailor.
—	26*	335	345	—	10	Sick nurse, midwife, invalid attendant, and subordinate medical service.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Shirt maker, seamstress.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Shoe, boot, patten, clog, maker.
—	3	—	—	—	—	Draper, linen draper; mercer.
—	18*	—	—	—	—	Grocer: tea, coffee, chocolate, maker, dealer.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Lodging, boarding house keeper.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Inn, hotel servant.
—	—	360	291	69†	—	Farmer grazier.
—	164*	115**	175**	—	60	Agricultural labourer, farm servant.
—	—	26**	47**	—	21	General labourer.
—	39	2,713	2,751	—	38	Total for above occupations.
169	—	397	350	47	—	{ In occupations employing under 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1891 or 1881.
87	—	3,110	3,101	9	—	
137,762	—	1,903,961	2,050,663	—	146,702	{ Total female population of and above 10 years of age.††

* The majority of these were knitters of woollen articles.

† Excluding 64 females, who were described as "medical students, assistants."

‡ The dealers in the articles are included in the figures for 1881, but not in those for 1891.

** The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers, although not returned as such. (*See Census of Ireland, 1891, Part II., p. 116.*)

†† Excluding students at all ages, and in other respects bringing the Census returns of 1881 and 1891 into line with each other as far as possible.

(D.)—OCCUPATIONS OF CHILDREN

TABLE 84.—STATEMENT showing for ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND, and engaged in the under-mentioned GROUPS of OCCUPATIONS,

[Compiled from the Census]

GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (arranged in descending order of magnitude).	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Textile trades:—						
Cotton - - -	30,956	52,451	92,407	799	2,303	3,102
Wool and worsted -	16,681	19,567	36,248	1,125	1,619	2,744
Mixed or unspecified materials.	3,372	3,896	7,268	1,913	2,911	4,824
Flax and linen -	206	484	690	747	2,072	2,819
Hemp and other fibrous materials.	1,731	514	2,245	2,027	2,428	4,455
Silk - - -	1,926	3,685	5,611	125	338	463
Total textile trades	63,872	80,597	144,469	6,736	11,671	18,407
Domestic and personal service.	8,667	110,193	118,865	475	10,524	10,999
Conveyance of goods and messages, &c.	96,576	2,576	99,152	11,692	3,010	14,702
Agriculture - - -	71,519	1,517	73,036	6,439	984	7,423
Clothing trades - -	16,619	35,020	51,639	1,783	3,755	5,467
Mining { Coal - - -	31,318	240	31,567	5,411	41	5,452
{ Other minerals -	1,268	175	1,383	548	4	552
Provision of food and lodging.	18,395	3,246	21,639	3,648	962	4,610
Building and furnishing trades.	14,005	1,168	15,168	2,223	217	2,440
General labourers -	13,081	95	13,176	867	23	890
Iron and steel manufacture.	10,501	472	10,973	2,242	18	2,260
Commercial and other clerks.	9,732	523	10,255	2,549	263	2,812
Machine and implement making.	8,605	1,307	9,912	1,131	71	1,202
Printing trades - -	6,780	1,942	8,722	684	537	1,211
Workers in copper, tin, lead, and other minerals:	7,087	1,532	8,569	488	49	537
Teaching and school service.	1,574	5,987	7,511	86	270	356
Earthenware and glass manufacture.	5,207	2,508	7,715	264	191	455

* Excluding the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE IN 1891.

the UNITED KINGDOM,* the NUMBER of BOYS and GIRLS under 15 Years of Age at the Date of the Census, on 6th April 1891.

Returns for 1891.]

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.*			GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (arranged in descending order of magnitude).
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
125	167	292	40,880	54,921	95,801	Textile trades:—
106	98	204	17,913	21,284	39,196	Cotton.
345	859	1,204	5,630	7,666	13,296	Wool and worsted.
2,186	4,486	6,682	3,149	7,042	10,191	Mixed or unspecified materials.
114	54	168	3,872	2,906	6,838	Flax and linen.
1	1	2	2,052	4,024	6,076	Hemp and other fibrous materials.
						Silk.
2,837	5,665	8,502	73,405	97,933	171,428	Total textile trades.
1,227	9,407	10,634	10,369	130,139	140,498	Domestic and personal service.
3,246	63	3,309	111,514	5,649	117,163	Conveyance of goods and messages, &c.
12,801†	1,300†	14,191†	90,769	3,891	94,650	Agriculture.
829	3,546	4,375	19,180	42,321	61,501	Clothing trades.
21	—	21	26,750	290	27,040	} Mining { Coal.
18	—	18	1,774	179	1,953	
763	161	924	22,804	4,369	27,173	Provision of food and lodging.
545	12	557	16,773	1,412	18,185	Building and furnishing trades.
2,145†	143†	2,288†	16,060	261	16,351	General labourers.
327	5	332	13,070	406	13,565	Iron and steel manufacture.
453	33	486	12,714	819	13,533	Commercial and other clerks.
122	2	124	9,858	1,380	11,238	Machine and implement making.
224	66	290	7,688	2,535	10,223	Printing trades.
73	3	76	7,598	1,584	9,182	Workers in copper, tin, lead, and other minerals.
118	224	352	1,778	6,441	8,219	Teaching and school service.
25	5	30	5,496	2,704	8,200	Earthenware and glass manufacture.

† The majority of the 'General Labourers' may be assumed to be 'Agricultural Labourers' although not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland, 1891, Part II., p. 116.)

(D.)—OCCUPATIONS OF CHILDREN

TABLE 84.—STATEMENT showing for ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND, and engaged in the under-mentioned GROUPS of OCCUPATIONS,

GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (arranged in descending order of magnitude).	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Hawking, pawnbroking, general dealing, &c.	4,236	1,055	5,291	349	501	850
Paper making and allied trades.	2,104	3,180	5,284	319	790	1,109
Quarrying, brickmaking, and road and railway making.	5,340	79	5,419	514	24	538
Wood, cane, straw, &c., working.	2,980	440	3,400	521	33	554
Carriage and harness manufacture.	2,842	354	3,196	193	4	197
Tobacco and pipe manu- facture.	597	1,773	2,370	50	155	205
Professional occupations (including subordinates).	1,375	602	1,977	174	100	274
Chemicals, colouring matter, and explosives manufacture.	1,138	549	1,687	223	116	339
Ship and boat building and allied trades.	1,385	8	1,393	465	2	467
Workers in hair, bone, soap, and other animal substances.	1,025	676	1,701	49	37	86
Workers in oils, colours, india-rubber, and other vegetable substances.	745	378	1,121	319	58	377
Leather and skin dressing	840	411	1,251	96	21	117
Miscellaneous and un- specified trades.	9,928	3,614	13,542	1,332	697	2,029
Total Occupied children of 10 and under 15 years of age.	419,909	262,194	681,403	51,819	35,118	86,937
Total Unoccupied chil- dren of 10 and under 15 years of age.	1,191,649	1,350,515	2,542,164	177,418	187,885	365,303
Grand total number of children of 10 and under 15 years of age.	1,610,858	1,612,709	3,223,567	229,237	223,003	452,240

Note.—The figures that relate to occupied children are for all such children of 10 and under 15 years were returned as following occupations are also included. Since, however, in 1891, the employment of substantially comparable. See also Table on page 146.

UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE IN 1891—(continued from last two pages).

the UNITED KINGDOM* the NUMBER of BOYS and GIRLS under 15 Years of Age at the Date of the Census, on 6th April 1891—continued.

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.*			GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (arranged in descending order of magnitude).
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
388	174	562	4,973	1,730	6,703	Hawking, pawnbroking, general dealing, &c.
29	141	170	2,453	4,111	6,563	Paper making and allied trades.
115	3	118	5,969	106	6,075	Quarrying, brickmaking, and road and railway making.
106	16	122	3,587	489	4,076	Wood, cane, straw, &c., working.
104	—	104	3,139	353	3,497	Carriage and harness manufacture.
42	31	73	689	1,969	2,648	Tobacco and pipe manu- facture.
68	33	91	1,607	735	2,342	Professional occupations (including subordinates).
35	3	38	1,396	668	2,064	Chemicals, colouring matter, and explosives manufacture.
50	—	50	1,900	10	1,910	Ship and boat building, and allied trades.
31	19	50	1,105	732	1,837	Workers in hair, bone, soap, and other animal substances.
1	—	1	1,065	434	1,499	Workers in oils, colours, India-rubber, and other vegetable substances.
13	—	13	949	433	1,381	Leather and skin dressing.
1,250	464	1,714	12,510	4,775	17,285	Miscellaneous and un- specified trades.
23,023	21,619	49,642	499,051	318,931	817,982	Total Occupied children of 10 and under 15 years of age.
252,334	247,946	500,280	1,631,401	1,786,846	3,407,747	Total Unoccupied chil- dren of 10 and under 15 years of age.
280,257	269,565	549,822	2,120,452	2,105,277	4,225,729	Grand total number of children of 10 and under 15 years of age.

of age; but in Scotland any children of 5 and under 10 years, and in Ireland children of any age, who children under 10 years of age was prohibited in the United Kingdom generally, the figures are

* Excluding the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

COMPARISON OF NUMBER OF HALF-TIMERS IN TEXTILE**TABLE 85.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of Boys and Girls under TRADES in the UNITED KINGDOM in***[Compiled from the Home Office Returns, Parliamentary Papers, No. 440 No. 328]*

Branch of Industry.	1870.			1874.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total Children.	Boys.	Girls.	Total Children.
Cotton	23,143	20,130	43,281	33,673	33,323	66,900
Woollen	3,325	2,310	5,635	4,977	3,289	8,266
Worsted	8,663	9,643	18,306	14,169	15,659	29,828
Shoddy	225	161	386	187	133	323
Flax	1,822	3,139	4,961	3,689	5,376	9,065
Hemp	3	—	3	84	39	123
Jute	151	447	598	1,418	1,875	3,293
Silk	2,272	4,656	6,928	2,324	4,547	6,871
Hosiery	72	34	106	130	108	238
Hair	3	1	4	12	18	30
Elastic	4	12	16	33	10	45
Lace	493	182	620	512	363	905
TOTAL	40,130	40,724	80,844	61,509	64,677	125,686

FACTORIES IN 1870, 1874, 1878, 1885, AND 1890.

13 YEARS OF AGE employed in FACTORIES in each BRANCH of the TEXTILE each of the under-mentioned Years.

of 1871, No. 393 of 1875, No. 324 of 1879, No. 340 of 1885, and of 1890.]

1878.			1885.			1890.		
Boys.	Girls.	Total Children.	Boys.	Girls.	Total Children.	Boys.	Girls.	Total Children.
28,663	33,260	61,923	28,904	26,088	40,992	23,701	25,432	48,133
4,194	4,216	9,410	2,916	2,316	5,232	2,767	2,167	4,934
10,112	11,428	21,540	8,684	9,628	18,312	8,251	9,621	17,872
158	147	305	67	25	92	84	50	134
3,909	4,823	8,032	3,589	5,336	8,925	3,467	4,754	8,221
225	123	348	421	170	591	283	186	469
1,542	1,980	3,522	2,000	2,321	4,321	1,483	1,465	2,948
1,440	2,820	4,260	1,243	1,963	3,195	1,152	1,737	2,889
170	236	406	123	201	324	135	282	417
18	14	32	22	5	27	21	4	25
62	45	107	96	62	88	15	52	67
363	397	700	313	239	552	172	197	359
51,186	59,399	110,585	43,308	48,343	91,651	40,531	45,937	86,468

HALF-TIMERS IN NON-TEXTILE FACTORIES IN 1890.

TABLE 86.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of CHILDREN working HALF-TIME in NON-TEXTILE FACTORIES in the UNITED KINGDOM in 1890.

[Extracted from the Report on the Conditions of School Attendance and Child Labour (Parliamentary Paper 311 of 1893).]

Occupation.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Building trades, including saw mills and lime and cement manufacture	218	80	248
Engineering and metal trades - -	1,372	136	1,508
Printing, bookbinding, and paper, and paper-box making trades	743	317	1,060
Clothing trades - - - -	664	798	1,462
Woodworking trades - - - -	322	15	337
Preparation of food and drink, and manufacture of cigars and tobacco	440	193	633
Chemical and allied trades - - - -	66	36	102
Glass, bricks, and earthenware manufacture -	1,919	678	2,597
Leather, leather goods, india-rubber, and rope manufacture	409	142	551
Dyeing, bleaching, and finishing works -	2,354	776	3,130
Jewellery, gold, silver, and electro plate, clocks and watches, musical instruments, and articles from bone, ivory, jet, &c., manufacture	43	31	74
Miscellaneous - - - -	495	192	687
Total - - - -	9,045	3,344	12,389

HALF-TIME EMPLOYMENT IN CERTAIN DISTRICTS IN 1893.

TABLE 87.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of HALF-TIMERS working at OCCUPATIONS of all kinds in CERTAIN SELECTED DISTRICTS, viz., Bradford, Blackburn, and Leicester, in February 1893.

[Extracted from the Report on the Conditions of School Attendance and Child Labour (Parliamentary Paper 311 of 1893).]

Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.
A.—FACTORIES:		B.—WORKSHOPS:		C.—MISCELLANEOUS EMPLOYMENTS:	
Cotton - -	4,409	Milliners and dress-makers. - -	48	Domestic - -	1,304
Worsted - -	3,334	Rope - -	43	News-vendors and errand boys	485
Wool - - -	9	Bakers and confectioners - -	25	Office boys and shop assistants	274
Silk - - -	96	Paper bag - -	14	Milk boys - -	36
Hosiery - -	44	Shoe - -	139	Other employments	148
Dyeing - -	13	Ironfounders - -	15		
Shoes - -	119	Machinery - -	21		
India-rubber -	23	Cigars - -	13		
Others - -	27	Fire-light - -	20		
		Machine stocking	27		
		knitting - -	27		
		Hosiery - -	26		
		Others - -	157		
TOTAL FACTORIES -	8,766	TOTAL WORKSHOPS	548	TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS EMPLOYMENTS.	2,247

SUMMARY OF REGULATIONS AFFECTING EMPLOYMENT OF CHILDREN.

[Extracted from the Report on the Conditions of School Attendance and Child Labour (Parliamentary Paper No. 311 of 1893).*]

TABLE 88.—STATEMENT showing briefly the bearing of various Acts on the EMPLOYMENT OF CHILDREN at the present time (1894).

	AGE. (Under 11 years of age employment is prohibited.)		
	11 to 12.	12 to 13.	13 to 14.
1. Education Acts -	Half-time employment allowed on passing half-time (bye-law) standard. Full-time employment allowed on passing full-time (bye-law) standard.†		Employment, full-time or half-time, allowed if Standard IV. has been passed, or if certificate of due attendance obtained.
2. Factories, Work-shops, and Quarries.	Half-time employment allowed if half-time (bye-law) standard has been passed, and if children are actually attending school half-time for specified hours. Full-time employment prohibited.		Half-time employment allowed without educational test if children are actually attending school half-time for specified hours. Full-time employment allowed if Standard V. has been passed, or certificate of due attendance obtained.
3. Coal mines -	Employment prohibited.	Employment of girls below ground prohibited. Employment of boys below ground and of girls and boys above ground, as in No. 1, except that hours of employment above ground are regulated so as to prevent employment beyond half-time.	Employment of girls below ground prohibited; otherwise as under Education Acts.
4. Metalliferous mines.	Employment below ground prohibited; above ground as in No. 2.	Employment of girls below ground prohibited; of boys, as in No. 1. Employment above ground, as in No. 2.	Employment of girls below ground prohibited; of boys, as in No. 1. Employment above ground as in No. 2.
5. Casual employment in streets or in public houses.	Prohibited between 7 p.m. and 5 a.m., with power to local authority to extend these hours by <i>bye-laws</i> (in addition to all regulations in Education Acts).		

* The table has been amended so as to bring it into accord with the Elementary Education (School Attendance) Act, 1893, the Quarries Act, 1894, and the Prevention of Cruelty to Children Act, 1894, and other changes since the issue of the Report quoted.

† In the few cases where the age fixed by the bye-laws is lower than 13, children under 13 to whom the bye-laws do not apply are subject to the same conditions as children between 13 and 14.

EDUCATION.

I.—ELEMENTARY.—DAY SCHOOLS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committees of Council on Education in England and Wales and Scotland, and of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.]

TABLE 89.—STATEMENT showing, for 1892 and 1893, the SCHOOL SUPPLY, ATTENDANCE, and STAFF in PUBLIC ELEMENTARY DAY SCHOOLS in ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

	ENGLAND AND WALES. (Years ending 31st August)		SCOTLAND. (Years ending 30th September)		IRELAND. (Years ending 31st December)	
	1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.
<i>Number of Children of 5 and under 15 years of age, at the Census of 1891</i>	6,618,745		989,834		1,059,097	
SCHOOL SUPPLY.						
Number of Day Schools on Annual Grant List.	19,634	19,682	3,106	3,106	8,408*	8,439*
Number of Departments	29,858	29,965	3,466	3,506	—	—
Accommodation	5,730,988	5,789,601	753,192	768,540	803,900†	807,740†
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.						
Number on the School Regis- ters.	5,037,402	5,153,542	681,080	689,663	515,972‡	522,545‡
Average Attendance	3,892,989	4,120,457	546,420	563,286	495,254‡	527,060‡
NUMBER OF TEACHERS.†						
Certificated	48,772	49,340	8,253	8,325	11,375	11,566
Assistants	23,558	25,123	1,663	1,874		
Pupil Teachers	26,931	27,288	3,776	3,775	5,502	5,630

* Number of National Schools in operation, including Departments, and Evening Schools not in connexion with Day Schools.

† Inspected schools only.

‡ Relates to schools rendering returns only.

ELEMENTARY.—EVENING SCHOOLS.

TABLE 90.—STATEMENT showing, for the Years 1892 and 1893, the NUMBER, ATTENDANCE, and AGES of SCHOLARS in EVENING ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS in ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

	ENGLAND AND WALES. (Years ending 31st August)		SCOTLAND. (Years ending 30th September)		IRELAND. (Years ending 31st December)	
	1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.
<i>Number of Departments inspected.</i>	1,604	1,977	287	275	49*	41*
ATTENDANCE.						
Number on the Registers:—						
Under 14 years of age	17,187	19,733	21,045	26,165	3,096	2,609
14 years and under 21	74,602	89,232				
21 years and over	4,908	6,617	703	927		
Total on Register	96,697	115,582	21,748	27,092	3,096	2,609
Average attendance	65,561	81,068	16,007	19,575	1,804	1,578

* Number of Evening Schools examined.

ELEMENTARY.—SALARIES OF TEACHERS.**TABLE 91A.—STATEMENT showing, for the YEARS 1883 and 1893, the AVERAGE SALARIES* of CERTIFICATED TEACHERS in ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS in ENGLAND AND WALES.**

Salaries (Limits of Rates).	Masters.				Mistresses.			
	Number.†		Percentage.		Number.†		Percentage.	
	1883.	1893.	1883.	1893.	1883.	1893.	1883.	1893.
Under 50 <i>l</i> . -	227	151	1'5	'8	4,293	2,071	20'3	11'0
Of 50 <i>l</i> . and under 75 <i>l</i> . -	2,134	2,586	14'4	13'6	9,068	12,324	42'7	44'1
" 75 <i>l</i> . " 100 <i>l</i> . -	3,543	5,126	23'9	27'0	4,794	6,380	22'6	22'6
" 100 <i>l</i> . " 150 <i>l</i> . -	5,977	6,851	40'3	36'0	2,406	5,068	11'6	18'0
" 150 <i>l</i> . " 200 <i>l</i> . -	1,763	2,043	11'9	13'9	411	661	1'9	2'4
" 200 <i>l</i> . " 250 <i>l</i> . -	702	874	4'7	4'6	218½	541½	1'0	1'9
" 250 <i>l</i> . " 300 <i>l</i> . -	250	430	1'0	2'2				
" 300 <i>l</i> . and over -	191	371	1'3	1'9				
Total -	14,827	19,032	100'0	100'0	21,270	27,945	100'0	100'0
Average salary -	119 <i>l</i> . 0 <i>s</i> . 0 <i>d</i> .	121 <i>l</i> . 15 <i>s</i> . 2 <i>d</i> .	—	—	72 <i>l</i> . 1 <i>s</i> . 9 <i>d</i> .	79 <i>l</i> . 4 <i>s</i> . 0 <i>d</i> .	—	—

TABLE 91B.—STATEMENT showing, for the YEARS 1883 and 1893, the AVERAGE SALARIES* of CERTIFICATED TEACHERS in ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS in SCOTLAND.

Salaries (Limits of Rates).	Masters.				Mistresses.			
	Number.†		Percentage.		Number.†		Percentage.	
	1883.	1893.	1883.	1893.	1883.	1893.	1883.	1893.
Under 50 <i>l</i> . -	53	25	1'6	'6	871	661	14'1	14'8
Of 50 <i>l</i> . and under 75 <i>l</i> . -	505	490	15'4	12'7	1,534	2,741	53'2	61'5
" 75 <i>l</i> . " 100 <i>l</i> . -	712	965	21'7	25'0	527	758	20'0	17'0
" 100 <i>l</i> . " 150 <i>l</i> . -	967	1,207	29'5	31'2	171	265	6'5	5'9
" 150 <i>l</i> . " 200 <i>l</i> . -	521	553	15'9	14'3	27	20	1'0	'5
" 200 <i>l</i> . " 250 <i>l</i> . -	262	224	8'0	7'4	5½	15½	'2	'3
" 250 <i>l</i> . " 300 <i>l</i> . -	130	131	4'0	3'4				
" 300 <i>l</i> . and over -	129	209	3'9	5'4				
Total -	3,279	3,864	100'0	100'0	2,635	4,460	100'0	100'0
Average salary -	135 <i>l</i> . 2 <i>s</i> . 4 <i>d</i> .	135 <i>l</i> . 15 <i>s</i> . 2 <i>d</i> .	—	—	67 <i>l</i> . 1 <i>s</i> . 1 <i>d</i> .	64 <i>l</i> . 8 <i>s</i> . 10 <i>d</i> .	—	—

TABLE 91C.—STATEMENT showing, for the YEAR 1893, the AVERAGE SALARIES* of PRINCIPAL and ASSISTANT TEACHERS in NATIONAL SCHOOLS in IRELAND.

Class of Teachers.	Masters.			Mistresses.		
	Number.†	Per-centage.	Average Salary.	Number.†	Per-centage.	Average Salary.
A.—PRINCIPAL TEACHERS:			£ s. d.			£ s. d.
First Class (1st Division)	404	9'8	151 8 8	304	10'8	125 7 9
" (2nd Division)	610	14'8	112 15 1	403	14'3	96 13 4
Second Class -	1,224	46'7	94 13 9	1,303	46'1	79 12 9
Third Class -	1,179	28'7	75 0 1	815	28'8	64 19 8
Totals and Averages -	4,117	100'0	97 5 11	2,825	100'0	82 15 3
B.—ASSISTANT TEACHERS -	684	—	62 14 9	1,970	—	50 18 9

* Including all professional sources of income.

† Number on which average is based.

‡ 200*l*. and over.

ELEMENTARY. AGES OF PUPILS.**TABLE 92.—STATEMENT showing, for the Year 1893, the NUMBER and PERCENTAGE of CHILDREN of the under-mentioned AGES on the REGISTERS of PUBLIC ELEMENTARY DAY SCHOOLS in ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.**

Limits of Age.	ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.	
	Number on Registers.	Percentage of Total Children on Register.	Number on Registers.	Percentage of Total Children on Register.	Number on Registers.*	Percentage of Total Children on Register.
Under 5 - -	529,335	10·8	18,194	1·9	428,799	59·5
5 and under 7 -	1,114,005	21·6	128,054	12·6		
7 " 9 -	1,168,592	22·7	179,044	26·0		
9 " 10 -	563,013	11·8	86,963	12·6		
10 " 11 -	581,685	11·8	86,373	12·5	292,283	40·5
11 " 12 -	553,315	10·8	83,168	11·9		
12 " 13 -	480,663	8·4	64,353	9·3		
13 and over -	312,935	4·1	49,534	7·2		
Total - -	5,153,542	100·0	689,662	100·0	721,090	100·0

* Number of children on the registers of the schools inspected, during the fortnight preceding inspection.

II.—SCIENCE AND ART SCHOOLS AND CLASSES.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Science and Art Department of the Committee of Council on Education.]

TABLE 93.—STATEMENT showing PARTICULARS of SCIENCE SCHOOLS and EXAMINATIONS in the UNITED KINGDOM, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

	1893.	1892.	1891.
Number of schools under teachers recognised by Department.	1,421	2,553	2,754
Number of classes in the same - - -	5,281	10,353	10,341
Number of individuals under instruction in the same.	72,054	180,410	198,481
Number of the above who came up for examination	47,982	105,638	106,600
Number examined in addition to the above who were not in schools under teachers recognised by the Department.	6,322	3,820	3,798
Total number examined - -	54,304	109,458	110,398
Number of individuals successful - - -	32,787	84,081	58,000
Percentage successful - - -	60	77	58
Total number of papers worked - - -	79,551	208,247	201,587
Number of provincial centres where examinations were held.	1,033	2,064	2,266
Number of metropolitan centres where examinations were held.	103	167	178

SCIENCE AND ART SCHOOLS AND CLASSES.**TABLE 94.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PERSONS under INSTRUCTION in SCIENCE and ART (including ELEMENTARY DRAWING and MANUAL INSTRUCTION) in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.**

	1883.	1892.	1893.
In elementary day schools { Drawing - -	767,194	1,974,152	2,080,946
- { Manual instruction -	—	8,905	17,875
In training colleges for elementary school teachers - - - { Science	3,836	3,730	4,053
- - - { Art -	3,476	4,016	4,145
In science schools - - -	72,054	180,410	193,431
In schools of art and art classes - -	65,523	115,848	135,807
Science teachers in training at the Royal College of Science, London, and assisted students at provincial colleges.	274	400	392
Students in training and National scholars at the National art training schools.	51	56	59
Teachers and students from provincial schools attending summer course of instruction at the National art training schools.	—	108	87
In schools examined but not aided by grant - - - { Science	6,322	2,754	2,522
- - - { Art -	6,891	4,050	4,485
Totals - { Science -	82,486	187,294	200,398
- { Art -	843,135	2,107,135	2,243,403
Grand Total - - -	925,621	2,294,429	2,443,801

TABLE 95.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of SCHOOLS of ART in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the NUMBER of STUDENTS therein, in the under-mentioned Years.

Year.	Number of Schools and Branches.			Total Number of Students.
	Head Schools.	Branches.	Total.	
1860	85	6	91	15,146
1870	117	—	117	20,290
1880	151	9	160	30,239
1888	213	32	245	41,959
1889	211	39	250	45,805
1890	206	39	245	44,768
1891	207	43	250	47,316
1892	203	62	270	50,809
1893	212	73	285	53,712

NUMBER OF SOCIETIES AND

TABLE 96.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the undermentioned Years, the under the BUILDING SOCIETIES ACTS of 1874 and 1875), which made SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and

[Extracted from the Statistical

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
ENGLAND AND WALES						
Number of Societies making Returns.	1,111	1,300	1,528	1,697	1,838	1,953
Liabilities :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares - - -	21,913,095	25,402,908	29,331,245	31,066,887	32,235,453	33,479,246
To depositors and other creditors.	14,079,762	14,601,700	16,351,611	16,253,487	15,655,162	15,385,508
For balance of unappropriated profit.*	1,057,636	1,246,032	1,510,889	1,617,996	1,582,213	1,691,617
Total Liabilities	36,950,383	41,250,640	47,193,445	48,938,370	49,472,827	50,556,366
SCOTLAND						
Number of Societies making Returns.	47	48	46	46	46	48
Liabilities :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares - - -	810,039	914,158	732,392	661,470	626,533	695,974
To depositors and other creditors.	498,749	471,812	268,511	303,924	278,130	267,921
For balance of unappropriated profit.*	47,128	44,395	49,852	19,411	40,282	37,092
Total Liabilities	1,355,916	1,430,365	1,050,755	984,805	1,015,935	1,000,967
IRELAND						
Number of Societies making Returns.	29	28	32	36	35	40
Liabilities :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares - - -	596,345	615,009	683,926	686,582	672,595	704,130
To depositors and other creditors.	469,793	417,504	433,956	441,077	416,065	377,874
For balance of unappropriated profit.*	18,470	17,322	44,672	10,599	24,276	44,543
Total Liabilities	1,083,614	1,049,835	1,161,654	1,138,258	1,112,936	1,126,547
UNITED KINGDOM						
Number of Societies making Returns.	1,187	1,376	1,606	1,779	1,919	2,041
Liabilities :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares - - -	23,218,479	26,932,075	30,747,563	32,414,939	33,604,870	34,879,350
To depositors and other creditors.	15,048,304	15,491,016	17,053,178	16,998,438	16,349,347	16,681,296
For balance of unappropriated profit.*	1,123,130	1,307,749	1,605,113	1,648,066	1,646,771	1,773,253
Total Liabilities	39,389,913	43,730,840	49,405,854	51,061,383	51,600,988	52,683,900

* Including reserve funds.

† Figures for 1889 and 1892 cannot be given.

SOCIETIES.

AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES.

NUMBER and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES of BUILDING SOCIETIES (Incorporated RETURNS of their LIABILITIES and ASSETS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

Abstract for the United Kingdom.†

1886.	1887.	1888.†	1890.	1891.†	1893.†	
- - - ENGLAND AND WALES.						
1,992	2,109	2,187	2,338	2,263	2,158	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:—
33,929,716	34,903,341	34,706,963	34,081,541	33,345,012	29,710,789	On shares.
15,272,075	15,103,899	14,734,511	14,699,499	14,551,531	11,145,152	To depositors and other creditors.
1,675,499	1,787,759	1,778,349	1,861,325	1,816,450	1,827,390	For balance of unappropriated profit.*
50,877,211	51,783,999	51,218,823	50,582,365	49,713,002	42,683,271	Total Liabilities.
- - - SCOTLAND.						
46	45	45	43	61	68	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:—
725,702	725,580	729,970	713,224	737,256	745,637	On shares.
242,540	221,313	245,198	228,939	208,704	220,788	To depositors and other creditors.
37,002	53,743	40,163	26,703	30,295	38,784	For balance of unappropriated profit.*
1,005,244	1,000,636	1,015,331	968,866	976,255	1,005,209	Total Liabilities.
- - - IRELAND.						
41	45	44	46	50	49	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:—
699,970	685,804	680,816	552,034	647,098	576,730	On shares.
322,439	281,196	249,314	146,811	151,279	124,641	To depositors and other creditors.
34,402	53,799	33,299	32,804	50,457	33,906	For balance of unappropriated profit.*
1,056,811	1,020,800	963,429	731,649	849,434	735,277	Total Liabilities.
- - - UNITED KINGDOM.						
2,079	2,197	2,246	2,423	2,383	2,295	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:—
35,265,588	36,313,515	36,116,749	35,296,799	34,729,996	31,033,096	On shares.
15,537,063	15,006,408	15,225,023	15,065,249	14,911,514	11,490,581	To depositors and other creditors.
1,747,424	1,840,292	1,851,811	1,920,832	1,907,211	1,900,080	For balance of unappropriated profit.*
52,550,075	53,160,215	53,193,583	52,282,880	51,548,001	44,423,757	Total Liabilities.

The figures for 1883 have been supplied by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies from proof sheets of his forthcoming Return, and are subject to correction.

SAVINGS BANKS IN RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS,

POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE 97.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1880 to 1893, the TOTAL AMOUNTS RECEIVED from, and PAID to, DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and of the COMPUTED CAPITAL of those SAVINGS BANKS at the end of each Year.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.	England and Wales.‡	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.‡
	£	£	£	£
1880 - { Received*	10,868,861	228,833	582,548	11,079,187
Paid†	8,721,857	180,730	444,088	9,346,634
Capital‡	31,568,770	619,978	1,555,894	33,744,637
1881 - { Received*	11,085,367	297,831	710,947	12,094,146
Paid†	9,463,725	215,116	543,446	10,244,287
Capital‡	33,771,413	699,689	1,733,395	36,194,496
1882 - { Received*	12,863,617	324,406	794,746	13,712,869
Paid†	10,053,835	243,018	592,681	10,899,534
Capital‡	36,331,194	781,167	1,925,460	39,037,811
1883 - { Received*	13,413,904	330,516	786,648	14,531,158
Paid†	10,872,570	267,549	690,032	11,800,171
Capital‡	38,672,618	844,134	2,062,066	41,768,806
1884 - { Received*	14,331,386	350,598	853,546	15,535,530
Paid†	11,558,017	291,291	681,255	12,530,563
Capital‡	41,645,967	905,439	2,324,547	44,775,773
1885 - { Received*	14,814,915	366,159	945,733	16,126,807
Paid†	12,171,027	290,807	731,906	13,202,742
Capital‡	44,289,875	969,791	2,438,172	47,697,838
1886 - { Received*	15,463,426	384,938	1,018,061	16,866,425
Paid†	12,536,813	299,968	763,178	13,609,943
Capital‡	47,116,488	1,054,774	2,706,075	50,874,337
1887 - { Received*	16,906,991	414,104	1,059,906	17,780,006
Paid†	13,524,074	336,253	829,951	14,690,278
Capital‡	49,398,406	1,142,225	2,933,032	53,974,065
1888 - { Received*	18,743,829	450,057	1,191,178	20,385,064
Paid†	14,572,033	340,214	860,468	15,802,735
Capital‡	54,070,204	1,253,468	3,233,723	58,556,394
1889 - { Received*	19,572,041	500,907	1,184,945	21,257,493
Paid†	15,494,853	375,869	943,546	16,814,267
Capital‡	58,147,338	1,377,206	3,475,021	62,999,620
1890 - { Received*	20,769,806	558,307	1,315,937	22,544,047
Paid†	16,496,308	436,469	977,239	17,909,990
Capital‡	62,421,904	1,499,064	3,713,729	67,634,697
1891 - { Received*	21,176,331	590,964	1,361,806	22,998,060
Paid†	17,574,047	445,242	1,000,596	19,019,885
Capital‡	66,018,238	1,614,806	3,974,908	71,608,008
1892 - { Received*	22,653,356	635,267	1,302,651	24,591,294
Paid†	18,798,013	481,237	1,066,977	20,346,217
Capital‡	69,973,671	1,768,866	4,310,648	76,053,979
1893 - { Received*	24,333,733	741,479	1,414,979	26,500,191
Paid†	19,949,093	539,130	1,265,353	21,754,506
Capital‡	74,377,360	1,990,225	4,340,156	80,697,641

* Including Interest.

† Including investments in Government Stock and, since 1884, amounts paid for Insurance and Annuity Contracts.

‡ Exclusive of investments in Government Stock and, since 1884, amounts paid for Insurance and Annuity Contracts.

§ Including Islands in the British Seas.

UNITED KINGDOM. AND CAPITAL.

TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE 98.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1880 to 1893, the TOTAL AMOUNTS RECEIVED and PAID by TRUSTEES of SAVINGS BANKS from and to DEPOSITORS in each Year, and of the COMPUTED CAPITAL of TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS at the end of each Year.

[Compiled from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years ended 30th November.	England.‡	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.§
	£	£	£	£	£
1880 - { Received . . .	7,518,304	201,436	2,359,239	476,115	10,355,144
Paid . . .	7,571,569	220,464	1,975,929	508,775	10,076,537
Capital . . .	34,233,226	1,079,009	6,373,945	2,100,165	43,976,447
1881 - { Received* . . .	7,339,687	198,769	2,359,107	476,756	10,374,309
Paid† . . .	7,487,456	198,732	2,076,248	468,214	10,210,640
Capital‡ . . .	34,126,529	1,079,076	6,356,904	2,078,707	44,140,116
1882 - { Received* . . .	7,667,514	216,770	2,431,787	484,188	10,800,259
Paid† . . .	7,447,146	202,876	2,197,291	480,491	10,327,794
Capital‡ . . .	34,343,897	1,062,970	7,091,300	2,082,414	44,612,561
1883 - { Received* . . .	7,567,883	217,055	2,465,564	483,651	10,733,253
Paid† . . .	7,471,992	206,831	2,227,778	463,417	10,368,710
Capital‡ . . .	34,441,787	1,103,901	7,359,586	2,063,549	44,967,123
1884 - { Received* . . .	7,897,830	229,084	2,578,063	506,162	11,197,133
Paid† . . .	7,404,528	242,331	2,227,778	480,491	10,345,874
Capital‡ . . .	34,926,068	1,087,064	7,709,471	2,119,264	46,840,867
1885 - { Received* . . .	7,909,701	229,240	2,525,225	488,076	11,022,311
Paid† . . .	7,473,592	215,820	2,159,924	538,863	10,507,289
Capital‡ . . .	35,293,207	1,100,463	7,974,332	2,018,337	46,365,909
1886 - { Received* . . .	7,981,717	212,599	2,613,147	483,776	11,290,239
Paid† . . .	7,712,729	261,392	2,323,168	411,374	10,772,153
Capital‡ . . .	35,531,195	961,699	8,331,321	2,029,939	46,843,955
1887 - { Received* . . .	7,820,949	147,123	2,697,166	461,592	11,126,829
Paid† . . .	7,786,255	183,641	2,340,033	429,673	10,708,692
Capital‡ . . .	35,695,869	915,171	8,688,264	2,062,908	47,262,223
1888 - { Received* . . .	7,630,296	141,646	2,590,481	480,682	11,063,045
Paid† . . .	8,827,568	166,554	2,440,033	476,425	11,910,579
Capital‡ . . .	34,396,619	890,283	9,068,741	2,047,065	46,404,698
1889 - { Received* . . .	7,183,027	133,734	2,900,045	465,530	10,672,636
Paid† . . .	8,765,323	151,971	2,596,041	437,069	11,949,504
Capital‡ . . .	33,616,323	872,926	9,372,745	2,066,826	46,127,820
1890 - { Received* . . .	7,023,329	145,031	3,051,633	429,139	10,649,132
Paid† . . .	8,607,201	165,508	2,870,407	481,329	12,124,400
Capital‡ . . .	31,232,461	862,455	9,563,971	2,011,675	43,650,532
1891 - { Received* . . .	6,677,100	143,420	3,065,396	428,800	10,314,706
Paid† . . .	7,694,740	144,537	2,798,920	481,496	11,089,693
Capital‡ . . .	30,314,811	851,338	9,820,437	1,968,979	42,875,565
1892 - { Received* . . .	6,871,315	128,150	3,068,596	419,918	10,187,978
Paid† . . .	7,338,246	145,496	2,870,778	423,783	10,678,004
Capital‡ . . .	29,547,220	834,002	10,018,053	1,966,114	42,355,449
1893 - { Received* . . .	6,408,291	110,739	3,223,520	401,160	10,142,770
Paid† . . .	6,819,069	203,111	2,761,890	500,568	10,284,618
Capital‡ . . .	28,126,483	741,630	10,478,773	1,886,732	41,243,607

NOTE.—The rate of interest allowed to trustees from the 30th November 1880 was reduced from 3½ to 3 per cent. by the Savings Banks Act, 1880.

The amount of the computed capital of penny banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—

1880	2,317,497	127,347	183,878	33,730	3,167,352
1893	2,316,764	92,615	321,394	48,785	2,679,558

* Including Interest and sums received for Government Stock sold for Depositors, and also credits of dividends on Government Stock held for Depositors.

† Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for Depositors.

‡ Exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors.

§ Including Channel Islands.

NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS OPEN.

POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE 99.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING OPEN in POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS in the UNITED KINGDOM on 31st December in each of the under-mentioned Years.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1890	1,908,548	65,833	68,460	82,131	2,184,972
1891	2,383,892	87,064	99,566	97,100	2,667,612
1892	2,546,817	96,968	108,701	106,400	2,858,876
1893	2,768,418	106,040	116,206	114,976	3,105,642
1894	2,970,839	115,290	122,573	124,978	3,333,675
1895	3,150,963	121,638	127,172	136,777	3,536,550
1896	3,321,667	130,788	131,573	147,193	3,731,221
1897	3,513,468	139,744	139,681	158,848	3,951,741
1898	3,750,046	150,296	148,288	172,305	4,220,927
1899	3,969,873	163,256	159,920	185,800	4,507,809
1900	4,456,086		172,438	196,790	4,927,314
1901	4,723,929		182,200	212,976	5,118,905
1902	5,027,431		199,063	225,823	5,452,316
1903	5,292,178		220,117	235,944	5,748,239

* Including Islands in the British Seas.

TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE 100.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING OPEN in TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS in the UNITED KINGDOM on 20th November in each of the under-mentioned Years.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1890	1,150,187	31,301	284,407	53,010	1,519,905
1891	1,153,311	31,516	294,963	52,997	1,532,787
1892	1,165,840	31,591	303,591	52,161	1,553,083
1893	1,171,191	32,138	310,961	51,804	1,566,194
1894	1,181,890	31,628	316,311	52,635	1,582,474
1895	1,190,508	31,786	320,473	50,236	1,592,907
1896	1,187,796	27,389	325,914	49,775	1,590,804
1897	1,193,563	26,941	335,112	49,994	1,604,610
1898	1,158,739	25,439	346,193	49,246	1,579,546
1899	1,116,899	24,891	359,679	50,465	1,551,934
1900	1,099,099	24,120	372,920	49,643	1,535,782
1901	1,085,186	23,830	381,940	49,276	1,510,232
1902	1,041,544	23,480	387,891	49,005	1,501,920
1903	1,027,132	21,447	376,063	46,805	1,471,447

NOTE.—The number of accounts of Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—

1890	24,887	1,067	3,123	499	29,540
1903	22,219	733	5,261	557	28,790

* Including Channel Islands.

APPENDIX.

PRINCIPAL BOARD OF TRADE PUBLICATIONS ON LABOUR QUESTIONS.

Since 1886 the Board of Trade have published the following Parliamentary reports and returns relating to labour questions. They may all be obtained through any bookseller.

Title.	Official Number to be quoted on Ordering.	Price.
		<i>s. d.</i>
Rates of Wages paid in the United Kingdom : Collection of Statistics published between 1880 and 1886.	C.—5,172 of 1887	4 8
Rates of Wages paid in the United Kingdom in 1886:—		
Principal Textile Trades - - - -	C.—5,807 of 1889	1 6
Minor " " " " - - - -	C.—6,161 of 1890	0 9½
Mines and Quarries " " " " - - - -	C.—6,455 of 1891	1 0
Police, Gas, and Water, and Corporation Employees.	C.—6,715 of 1892	1 8
Trade Unions, 1st Report on - - - -	C.—5,104 of 1887	0 7½
" " 2nd " (1887) - - - -	C.—5,505 of 1888	2 5
" " 3rd " (1888) - - - -	C.—5,808 of 1889	2 1½
" " 4th " (1889 and 1890) - - - -	C.—6,475 of 1891	5 1½
" " 5th " (1891) - - - -	C.—6,990 of 1893	2 4
" " 6th " (1892) - - - -	C.—7,436 of 1894	2 8
Strikes and Lock-outs, 1st Report on (1888) -	C.—5,809 of 1889	0 10
" " " 2nd " (1889) -	C.—6,176 of 1890	1 3
" " " 3rd " (1890) -	C.—6,476 of 1891	2 11
" " " 4th " (1891) -	C.—6,890 of 1893	4 4
" " " 5th " (1892) -	C.—7,403 of 1894	3 8
Alien Immigration:—		
Alien Immigration into United States - - -	C.—7,118 of 1893	1 7
Recent Immigration from Eastern Europe, Reports on the Volume and Effects of.	C.—7,406 of 1894	1 0
Unemployed, Report on the Agencies and Methods for dealing with the.	C.—7,182 of 1893	1 11
Profit-sharing, Report on - - - -	C.—7,468 of 1894	0 10
Cost of Production in relation to Wages in certain Industries.	C.—6,535 of 1891	1 7
Weekly Hours of Labour in 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890.	P.P.—375 of 1890	0 7½
Sweating in East End of London (1887) - - -	P.P.—331 of 1887	0 2½
" Leeds (1888) - - - -	C.—5,513 of 1888	0 1
Nail and Chain Makers in South Staffordshire, &c. (1888).	P.P.—385 of 1888	0 6

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(1893-94)

WITH SUPPLEMENT CONTAINING

ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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REPORT.

TO THE SECRETARY OF THE BOARD OF TRADE.

SIR,

IN pursuance of your instructions, I have the honour to submit the present, being the Second Annual Report on the Labour Department of the Board of Trade, with an Abstract of Labour Statistics, and introduction thereto. It is not necessary in this report to give a detailed account of the functions and methods of working of the Department, which have undergone no material change since the issue of the First Annual Report (for 1893-4) in which they were fully described. During the year 1894-5, to which the present report relates, all the branches of work which were described in the previous report have been continued and developed.

(1.) The monthly publication of the "Labour Gazette" has been continued. No change has been made in the size, or in the general scheme of contents, during the year, but additions have been made from time to time to the sources of information with a view to render the reports on the state of employment more useful and comprehensive. An example of such additions is the series of reports on the state of the steel and iron industries (based at present on monthly returns from over 160 firms employing nearly 60,000 persons in these industries).

The Department received for the purpose of the August "Labour Gazette" 2,539 reports and returns (compared with about 1,500 a year ago), viz., 1,071 from employers or employers' associations, 1,238 from workmen or workmen's associations, and 230 from official and other miscellaneous sources.

The number of firms making regular monthly returns as to the numbers employed has risen from 597 employing 263,785 persons in July 1894, to 864 employing 334,493 persons in July 1895. The industries so covered are coal, iron and shale mining, pig iron manufacture, iron and steel and tin plate works, dock and wharf labour. Agriculture, the textile trades, and seamen, &c., with regard to which about 200 monthly returns are received, are not included in the above.

The number of trade unions making monthly reports of the actual number of unemployed members has risen from 52 with a membership of 358,565 in July 1894, to 86 with a membership of 891,093 in July 1895. This number is exclusive of a very large number of trade unions which, though unable to furnish exact statistics of unemployed, report regularly as to the state of employment for their members, either directly to the central office, or to the various local correspondents of the Department.

The Department is entirely dependent on information voluntarily supplied, and has no powers of compelling information to be furnished. It is therefore very satisfactory to find that there is an increase of willingness on the part both of employers and workmen and their organisations to furnish such information at regular intervals.

(2.) During the year the following annual or special reports have been completed and circulated :—

Report on Work of the Labour Department, and Abstract of Labour Statistics.

Report on Wages and Hours of Labour (three volumes):—

Part I. Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour in the United Kingdom in 1893.

Part II. Standard Piece Rates.

Part III. Standard Time Rates.

Report (by Miss Collet) on Employment of Women and Girls.

Report by Chief Labour Correspondent on Strikes and Lock-outs of 1893.

Report by Chief Labour Correspondent on Trade Unions (1893).

Report (by Mr. Schloss) on "Gain-Sharing," and other systems of Bonus on Production.

Of the above, the Reports on Strikes and Lock-outs, and Trade Unions are annual publications in continuation of the series of similar reports published in previous years. The Reports on Women's Employment and on "Gain-Sharing," are the results of special inquiries.

The Report on Wages and Hours of Labour partakes of the character both of an annual and special report. The first volume dealing with the changes in wages and hours of labour throughout the year 1893, with preliminary figures for 1894, is intended to be the first of a series of annual reports. The second volume embodies the result of a special inquiry into Piece Lists recognised in various industries, which was necessary at the outset in order to enable the changes in such lists to be adequately and systematically treated in reports on wages-changes. The third volume deals with standard time rates in a similar way. It may probably be found desirable to repeat the issue of at least the third volume at suitable intervals, in order to keep the information up to date.

With regard to the other subjects of special inquiry mentioned in the last report as then in progress, considerable advance has been made during the year in the investigation with regard to irregularity of employment. Some of the preliminary results have been published in the "Labour Gazette" (November 1894, p. 336; June 1895, p. 175), and a considerable amount of information obtained in the course of the inquiry was laid before the Select Committee of the House of Commons on Distress from Want of Employment, in the evidence of Mr. Llewellyn Smith, and will be found in the Minutes of Evidence.

Some further results (still of a preliminary character) are given in the Abstract which accompanies the present Report, and in the tables on "Fluctuations of Employment" (pp. 71 to 79). It is hoped by publishing preliminary results in this way from time to time, to place the public promptly in possession of the information already obtained by the Department, so far as it throws light on questions in which public interest is felt, without detriment to the thoroughness of the inquiry as a whole, which must necessarily be of a very laborious character. It is hoped also that the publication of partial results from time to time will extend the public interest in the work and add to the sources of information available. Some progress has also been made during the year with the inquiry as to certain matters connected with children's employment, and in the "Labour Gazette" for December 1894, p. 370, some statistics were published with regard to London.

(3.) As in the previous year the Department has been able to give informal assistance to other Departments of the Government desirous of obtaining information for administrative purposes as to rates of wages and conditions of labour in various industries.

(4.) The Department has been represented at the following important congresses of workpeople's organisations:—The Trade Union Congress at Cardiff; the Co-operative Congress at Huddersfield; the International Co-operative Congress in London; the International Miners' Congress in Paris; the Women's Co-operative Guild.

(5.) The trade disputes or questions likely to result in such disputes, with regard to which the Department has taken action during the year with a view to conciliation, are as follows:—

(a.) **SANITARY PRESSERS, HANLEY.**—Dispute affecting altogether about 300 workpeople, originating in a difference with regard to the price to be paid for a new kind of basin. The dispute began on October 29th, 1894. The attention of the Department having been called to the dispute by its correspondent in the district, an interview took place on February 14th, 1895, between a representative of the Department and the parties concerned, resulting in an application by them to the Board of Trade to appoint an arbitrator to settle the question, the men agreeing to return to work at once pending his decision. The Board of Trade appointed the Right Honourable A. J. Mundella, M.P., who met the parties at the works on March 18th. After hearing the evidence, the arbitrator made suggestions with a view of obtaining a mutual agreement between the disputants, which were ultimately adopted by the parties.

(b.) **DURHAM COAL TRADE.**—The representatives of the employers and workmen on the newly formed conciliation board in the Durham coal trade having failed to agree upon an umpire, a joint application, under Rule 4 of the Constitution, was made to the Board of Trade on February 26th, 1895, to

appoint such umpire to determine questions which the Board of Conciliation was unable to settle. On March 19th the Board of Trade appointed the Right Honourable Lord Davey as umpire. Shortly afterwards a proposed reduction of wages was referred to Lord Davey, who, on May 1st, decided that wages should be reduced $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent., dating from May 6th and 13th.

(c.) **BOOT AND SHOE TRADE.**—A general dispute took place in the boot and shoe trade beginning at the end of March 1895. The causes and progress of the dispute are fully described in the "Labour Gazette," February (p. 48), March (p. 80), April (p. 112), May (p. 142). The dispute affected about 46,000 operatives, and the questions at issue were very complicated. The principal matters in dispute related to the preparation of piecework statements for machine work, the constitution and limitation of powers of trade arbitration boards and the enforcement of their awards, the "minimum" wages of clickers and pressmen, the sending out of work from the towns into the country districts, and the employers' control over the internal management of the factory. After several unsuccessful attempts at mediation by various parties, a letter was addressed, on March 27th, by Sir Courtenay Boyle to the secretaries of the organisations of employers and employed, inviting them to send representatives to a preliminary and informal conference, with the view of discussing the possibility of discovering a method for the settlement of the dispute. The conference was held at the Board of Trade, there being present four representatives of each side, Sir Courtenay Boyle (in the chair), the Commissioner for Labour, and the local correspondent of the Labour Department in the Leicester district. The conference met on April 4th and 5th, and then, after making some progress towards a settlement, adjourned until April 11th. A second adjournment took place until April 18th, without an agreement being arrived at. On April 18th the conference considered some draft suggestions put forward by the chairman as a new basis for discussion, with the result that on the following day terms of settlement were finally agreed upon and signed by the parties. The full terms are printed in the "Labour Gazette" (May, 1895, p. 143).

(d.) **INTERPRETATION OF TERMS OF SETTLEMENT OF THE BOOT AND SHOE DISPUTE.**—Under the terms of settlement Sir Courtenay Boyle is umpire, to determine questions of interpretation of the agreement itself.

Under this clause two questions of interpretation have been submitted to Sir Courtenay Boyle, viz., the definition of the term "process" in section 1, and the interpretation of the clause in section 7, dealing with the notices for advance in wages of clickers and pressmen. After an interview with the parties, he gave a decision on both points, which is printed in the "Labour Gazette" for June, p. 179.

(e.) CARPENTERS AND JOINERS' DISPUTE AT LEICESTER.—A dispute affecting 400 men began on April 1st, arising out of the proposed revision of the local working rules and a demand for a rise of wages. The employers conceded the rise, but declined to give way with regard to piecework and the employment of non-society men. The dispute lasted until the end of May, when a request, dated May 30th, was addressed by both parties to the Board of Trade to nominate a "mediator" to preside at a joint conference, to endeavour to put an end to the dispute. The Board of Trade nominated Sir William Markby, K.C.I.E., who presided at a meeting on Thursday, June 6th, at the Town Hall, Leicester, when a satisfactory arrangement was arrived at, the full terms being printed in the "Labour" Gazette for June, p. 179.

I am, &c.

(Signed) R. GIFFEN.

Commercial, Labour and Statistical
Departments, Board of Trade,
August, 1895.

ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

INTRODUCTION TO ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

TO THE CONTROLLER-GENERAL OF THE COMMERCIAL, LABOUR,
AND STATISTICAL DEPARTMENTS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to present the accompanying Tables relating to various branches of Labour Statistics which have been prepared, in accordance with your directions, by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade.

Many of the tables included in the present volume are similar in form to those which appeared in the "Abstract" for the previous year though brought up to date wherever possible. It is only necessary here to notice briefly the principal changes and additions that have been made.

Federations of Trade Unions.—The section dealing with trade unions has been enlarged by the addition of a table relating to Federations (pages 21–4) with regard to which no statistics have hitherto been collected or published. It should be explained that for the purpose of these tables a "Federation" is regarded as an association of separate trade societies or branches of societies connected with kindred trades, for certain limited and specific purposes, with limited and defined powers over its constituent societies. It is thus distinguished from a trade union by the fact that its constituent members are societies or branches and not individuals; and from a trade council or congress, by the possession of certain powers of direction over its affiliated societies beyond merely consultative functions. It is, however, not always easy in practice to maintain these distinctions rigidly, there being some organisations which partake to some extent of the character of a union and to some extent of a federation. The tables on pages 21–4 include particulars with regard to 75 federations to which are affiliated 753 unions or branches of unions, with an aggregate membership of 878,414. More than half of the total membership, however, is accounted for by three of the principal federations. No fewer than 33 of the federations included in the table are connected with building trades.

Employers' Associations.—Another new table relating to industrial organisations is that on page 28, which enumerates the Associations of employers so far as known to the Department. These Associations are for the most part unregistered, and many of them publish no particulars with regard to

membership or funds. It has, therefore, only been possible in the present report to classify the associations according to groups of trades, distinguishing federations, national and local associations. It should be observed that many of these associations exist mainly for trade purposes and do not deal with questions of wages. Altogether 658 associations of employers are included in the table. Of these, however, 171 are trade protection societies, 95 chambers of commerce, and 67 chambers of agriculture and farmers' clubs. Of the remaining 325 associations, 93 are connected with the building trades, 50 with the metal, engineering and shipbuilding trades, 53 with the clothing trades, 32 with the textile industries, 29 with mining and quarrying, and the remainder with various other groups of trades.

Co-operation.—Most of the tables relating to Co-operation are similar in form to those which appeared last year, but after giving the most careful attention to the matter it has been found impracticable to maintain the distinction formerly attempted between "associations of consumers" and "associations of producers." Although this principle of classification is in some respects more scientific than the usual distinction between "distributive" and "productive" societies, the constitution of many societies established for production was found on enquiry to be of such a character that it was impossible to classify them under either of the two heads. The terms adopted in the present report are "Associations for Distribution" and "Associations for Production," the societies being classified according to the main purposes for which they were established. The only new tables relating to co-operation are those on pages 34 and 35 in which, for the first time, statistics are presented, showing the extent and character of the production carried on by co-operative societies established primarily for distributive purposes. In these societies the production of some of the articles required by their members is conveniently carried on as a part of the ordinary business of the societies. The figures for 1894 show that the 313 societies making returns employed 4,581 workers in production, and that the value of the production amounted to 1,514,529*l.* of which total 1,118,939*l.* represented the value of the goods produced in corn mills and bakeries. Thus as regards the value of their productions (though not the number of persons employed) these societies take the first place among the various classes of societies engaged in co-operative production.

Trade Disputes.—The section of the report dealing with trade disputes has been somewhat developed. All the tables now given show the number of persons affected as well as the number of disputes. A new table appears on page 66 classifying the trade disputes of 1894 according to the months in which they took place. From this it will be seen that the summer months were the most prolific in disputes, the six months, April to September

inclusive, accounting for disputes affecting 238,046 persons, compared with only 70,304 involved in the disputes in the six winter months.

Conciliation and Arbitration.—The tables dealing with conciliation and arbitration are partly new. The work of trade boards and district boards (i.e., boards connected with particular trades and boards representing employers and employed in particular districts), are separately dealt with in the tables on pages 68 and 69, while particulars of the settlement of actual trade disputes by conciliation and arbitration are given in the table on page 70. It will be seen that the subject matter of these tables is by no means identical. On the one hand the work of established boards of conciliation and arbitration is very largely concerned with cases and questions which have not actually led to strikes or lock-outs. Trade boards in particular are almost exclusively concerned with the settlement of difficulties which otherwise might have led to a cessation of work, and not with the settlement of actual trade disputes. Hence the table dealing with the settlement of trade disputes by conciliation and arbitration only includes a small fraction of the cases included in the other two tables. On the other hand, it includes all disputes settled by such methods, whether by boards, individuals, or other agencies. Both in 1893 and 1894, important disputes were brought to an end by the friendly mediation or arbitration of individuals.

Fluctuations in Employment.—The section entitled “Fluctuations in Employment,” is almost entirely new. The tables and charts on pages 71–5 bring together figures based upon the monthly returns of trade unions connected with various trades showing the proportion of unemployed members.

In the first of these tables the percentage of unemployed for all unions making returns is given for each month in the years 1887 to 1894 inclusive. The table on page 72 gives the *mean* percentage, both for all trades making returns and for certain important groups of trades separately, for each month of the year (the mean being taken for the seven years 1888 to 1894). The object of taking the mean in this way is to eliminate the effect of changes of employment from year to year, and to show the effect of seasonal changes only. The charts given on the opposite page are based upon these figures, and show the seasonal character of such trades as building and printing. In the second chart (B.) the range is taken from February to February, in order to bring out more clearly the character of the seasonal oscillation of the building trades.

The table and chart on the two following pages are also based upon the figures given on page 71, but these figures are here grouped so as to show the changes of employment from year to year only, and to exclude the effect of seasonal changes. The percentages of unemployed given for each of the years 1887

to 1894, are the mean of the percentages given for each month of those years. The charts which appear opposite the table on page 74 show the "cyclical" fluctuation in employment during this period of years. Chart B. shows the violence of these fluctuations in the engineering and shipbuilding group of trades.

The two following tables dealing with irregularity of employment in the engineering trade embody the results of new investigations now being carried out by the Department, with a view to throw light on the effect of irregularity of employment on the actual work and earnings of the individual workmen in certain trades. The industry hitherto dealt with is the engineering trade. The tables on pages 76 and 77 give the result of an elaborate analysis of the "vacant" books of an important engineering union in the Manchester and Leeds districts. The work of analysis, which is very laborious, has, as yet, only been completed up to the end of 1890, but is still being continued. The membership of the union in the selected districts is about 6,000, and the "vacant books," in which unemployed members sign their names day by day, afford a record of the employment of these individuals. The tables show that, on the mean of the four years, 70 per cent. of the working members did not sign the book as "unemployed" at all during the year, that 23·8 per cent. lost under 12 weeks in the year, 3·4 per cent. from 12 to 24 weeks, and the remaining 2·8 per cent. over 24 weeks. Percentages of members unemployed *at some time* during the year varied from 42·2 in 1887 to 19·8 in 1889, while the average proportion unemployed *at any given time* varied from 8·1 per cent. in 1887 to 2·1 per cent. in 1890. The number of working days in the year lost, per member, through want of employment varied from 24·7 in 1887 to 6·5 in 1889 and 1890.

The tables on pages 78 and 79 dealing with the number of days worked in coal mines, and the number of dock labourers employed by the dock companies of London, bring together in a convenient form statistics already published month by month in the "Labour Gazette."

Wages and Hours of Labour.—The section relating to wages and hours of labour has been very considerably altered. The tables on pages 90–5 with regard to recent changes in rates of wages and hours of labour summarise in a convenient form some of the principal results given in the report on changes in wages and hours of labour in the United Kingdom, recently published by the Department.

The tables on the following six pages state for certain important towns the rates of wages and hours of labour recognised by the members of the chief trade unions connected with certain important trades. It should be understood that the tables merely profess to give the rates recognised by certain unions. It is not thereby implied that all these rates are universally current in the districts concerned.

The tables which follow on pages 102-27, with regard to average rates of wages, are based upon the results of the Board of Trade Census of Wages, which was begun in 1886. Some of the tables which are included in the present Volume have already appeared in the last number of the Abstract. Others, however (see pages 104-7 and 116-27) are new, being compiled from the "General Report on the Wages of the Manual Labour Classes in the United Kingdom," recently issued by the Board of Trade. Tables of rates of wages of women and girls, and half-timers, based on the 1886 census, have also been given (see pages 128 and 129) from the report by the Labour Department on the employment of women and girls referred to below.

Industrial Accidents.—The chief changes in the section dealing with industrial accidents are the inclusion of statistics with regard to railway servants killed or injured by accidents not concerned with the movement of railway vehicles, and with regard to accidents to persons employed in the construction or working of docks, bridges, and other works included within the scope of the Notice of Accidents Act, 1894. A table has also been given on page 133 summarising the industrial accidents reported from all sources.

Conjugal Condition of Women Textile Workers.—A new section, compiled from the report by Miss Collet on the Statistics of Employment of Women and Girls, recently published by the Department, is given on pages 176 to 179. The tables give particulars with regard to the women and girls employed in the cotton, woollen, and worsted trades, distinguishing girls from women, and classifying women as unmarried, married, or widowed.

The remaining tables in the Abstract do not call for any special comment.

I am, &c.

H. LLEWELLYN SMITH,

Commissioner for Labour.

August 1895.

ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

TRADE UNIONS.

GENERAL SUMMARY FOR 1893.

TABLE 1.—STATEMENT showing for the Year 1893 the MEMBERSHIP, INCOME, EXPENDITURE, and FUNDS of TRADE UNIONS making RETURNS to the BOARD of TRADE.

[Compiled from the Annual Report of the Chief Labour Correspondent.]

Membership, Funds, &c.	1893.
Total number of Unions making returns as to membership, income, and expenditure.	677*
Total membership of these Unions at end of year	1,270,789
Total income	£ 1,982,188
Total expenditure	2,232,290
Total funds in hand at end of year	1,650,056†

* The total number of Societies making returns for 1893 was 687, but the membership of five of these was not obtainable, and in five other cases the membership was already included under other societies. The income, expenditure, and funds of these 10 societies was 14,783*l.*, 14,225*l.*, and 3,010*l.* respectively. Their omission accounts for the difference between some of the items in the above table and that published in the Seventh Report on Trade Unions.

† For 675 Societies only.

COMPARISON OF 1893 WITH 1892.

TABLE 2.—STATEMENT showing for the Years 1892 and 1893 the MEMBERSHIP, INCOME, EXPENDITURE, and FUNDS of 534 TRADE UNIONS which supplied details for both years.

[Extracted from the Annual Report of the Chief Labour Correspondent.]

Membership, Funds, &c.	1892.	1893.	Increase (+) or Decrease (−) in 1893 as compared with 1892.
	No.	No.	No.
Total membership at end of year	1,195,932	1,166,922	− 29,010
	£	£	£
Total annual income	1,749,099	1,897,800	+ 148,201
Total annual expenditure	1,720,983	2,157,160	+ 436,177
Total funds at end of year	1,820,434	1,556,163*	− 264,271

* The figures given in this summary do not quite balance. There is a discrepancy of 4,411*l.*, which is due to the fact that 24 unions showed 8,336*l.* less funds at the beginning of 1893 than they reported at the end of the previous year, while 44 unions showed 8,925*l.* more.

DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE OF TRADE UNIONS, 1891-93.

TABLE 3.—STATEMENT showing in detail the TOTAL EXPENDITURE on BENEFITS in 1893, together with the AMOUNT PER HEAD in 1893, 1892, and 1891.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief Labour Correspondent.]

Benefit.	Number of Societies with each Benefit in 1893.	Number of Members in Societies with each Benefit in 1893.	Total Amount of Expenditure for each Benefit in 1893.	Amount of Expenditure by Trade Unions per Head for each Benefit (calculated throughout on the basis of the Total Membership of all Societies, and not on the Membership of the Societies with the particular Classes of Benefits).		
				1893.	1892.	1891.
			£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Unemployed, Travelling, and Emigration.	373	887,423	512,853	0 8 1	0 6 3	0 3 11
Dispute - - -	328	1,063,817	724,854	0 11 5	0 7 6	0 3 7
Sick and Surgeon - -	225	620,626	237,669	0 3 9	0 3 6	0 3 9
Accident - - -	98	414,969	26,071	0 0 5	0 0 3	0 0 4
Superannuation - -	89	456,678	117,339	0 1 10	0 1 9	0 1 9
Funeral - - -	385	961,552	93,523	0 1 5	0 1 4	0 1 5
Other Benefits, Grants, &c. -	337	840,874	113,871	0 1 10	0 2 3*	0 0 11
Grants to other Trade Unions	400	996,201	61,302	0 1 0		
Working and other Expenses -	669	1,265,444	343,865	0 5 5	0 5 7	0 5 8
Unspecified Expenditure -	—	—	943	—	—	—
	677†	1,270,789†	2,232,290	1 15 2	1 8 6‡	1 1 4

* These benefits were combined in 1891 and 1892.

† These figures relate to the total number of Trade Unions making returns as to membership, income, and expenditure. (See Note * to Table 1.)

‡ The slight difference between the total expenditure per head and the sum of the items is accounted for by the "Unspecified Expenditure."

TRADE UNIONS

TABLE 4.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1892 and 1893, the on BENEFITS, of UNIONS connected with

[Compiled from the Annual Reports

	Building Trades.		Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades.		Furnishing and Woodworking Trades.	
	1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.
Number of trade unions making returns.	76†	88	132	139‡	32	44
Number of members at close of the year.	141,185	163,449	237,235	230,819	20,964	21,676
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Income per head of membership	1 11 4	1 11 10	2 7 6	2 9 5	1 15 9	1 15 7
Expenditure on the following benefits per head of membership:—						
Unemployed, (including travelling, &c.).	0 4 11	0 5 3	0 19 8	1 3 7	0 11 7	0 16 3
Dispute - - - -	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 4 5	0 1 4	0 3 2	0 3 10
Sick - - - -	0 7 0	0 6 6	0 7 10	0 8 10	0 2 9	0 3 0
Accident - - - -	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 9	0 1 2	0 0 2	0 0 1
Superannuation - -	0 1 11	0 1 10	0 5 11	0 6 9	0 3 11	0 4 1
Funeral - - - -	0 2 1	0 1 11	0 2 5	0 2 8	0 2 1	0 2 8
Other benefits - - -	0 0 11	0 1 5	0 1 9	0 2 6	0 1 8	0 1 8

	Paper, Printing, and Bookbinding Trades.		Textile Trades.		Clothing Trades.	
	1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.
Number of trade unions making returns.	33	35	64	90†	21	22
Number of members at close of the year.	42,259	44,451	95,218	149,286	75,495	78,233
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Income per head of membership	1 13 3	1 12 3	2 1 6	1 13 9	1 0 4	1 2 2
Expenditure on the following benefits per head of membership:—						
Unemployed (including travelling, &c.).	0 13 9	0 14 4	0 9 1	0 7 9	0 1 1	0 1 4
Dispute - - - -	0 7 1	0 1 6	1 8 11	0 17 11	0 3 9	0 3 6
Sick - - - -	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 0 9	0 0 7	0 6 9	0 7 1
Accident - - - -	—	0 0 0½	0 0 5	0 0 6	—	—
Superannuation - -	0 2 4	0 2 6	0 0 7	0 0 3	0 1 4	0 1 5
Funeral - - - -	0 2 2	0 2 6	0 1 2	0 1 0	0 1 5	0 1 6
Other benefits - - -	0 1 6	0 1 7	0 1 3	0 3 6	0 0 11	0 0 11

* It should be understood that all the Trade Unions in each of the above Groups may not computing these averages the total membership

† Exclusive of one Society which

‡ Exclusive of two Societies which

§ Exclusive of one Society whose

GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES.

NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, INCOME per HEAD, and EXPENDITURE per HEAD*
the following GROUPS of TRADES.

of the Chief Labour Correspondent.]

Mining and Quarrying.		Food and Tobacco Preparation.		Glass, Pottery, India-Rubber, and Leather Trades.		
1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.	
73†	75	21	23	22†	23	Number of trade unions making returns.
287,558	288,337	18,409	15,632	10,218	11,509	Number of members at close of the year.
£ s. d. 1 6 4	£ s. d. 1 12 11	£ s. d. 0 19 4	£ s. d. 1 1 11	£ s. d. 2 4 10	£ s. d. 2 11 7	Income per head of membership.
0 0 10	0 3 11	0 3 0	0 3 4	0 15 0	1 2 1	Expenditure on the following benefits, per head of membership:—
0 12 4	1 12 1	0 1 5	0 1 10	0 2 1	1 8 1	Unemployed (including travelling, &c.)
0 1 2	0 1 6	0 3 3	0 3 11	0 1 2	0 2 0	Dispute.
—	0 0 0½	—	0 0 1	—	0 0 0½	Sick.
—	—	0 0 10	0 1 0	0 5 2	0 5 8	Accident.
0 0 8	0 0 10	0 2 6	0 3 11	0 1 8	0 1 7	Superannuation.
0 5 5	0 5 8	0 2 1	0 2 3	0 2 8	0 9 1	Funeral.
						Other benefits.

Transport.		Agricultural and General Labour.		Other Miscellaneous Occupations.		
1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.	
42†	42†	37†	39‡	41	62	Number of trade unions making returns.
130,348	115,533	155,661	124,518	22,917	27,346	Number of members at close of the year.
£ s. d. 0 18 4	£ s. d. 0 18 5	£ s. d. 0 8 1	£ s. d. 0 8 8	£ s. d. 0 17 6	£ s. d. 0 14 11	Income per head of membership.
0 0 7	0 1 1	0 0 2	0 0 2	0 3 5	0 4 5	Expenditure on the following benefits, per head of membership:—
0 1 11	0 3 2	0 2 7	0 1 11	0 1 4	0 2 0	Unemployed (including travelling, &c.)
0 0 9	0 1 3	0 1 2	0 1 3	0 2 7	0 2 5	Dispute.
0 0 2	0 0 4	0 0 4	0 0 6	—	0 0 1	Sick.
0 0 4	0 0 5	—	0 0 0½	0 1 1	0 0 9	Accident.
0 0 8	0 0 11	0 0 6	0 0 8	0 1 3	0 1 0	Superannuation.
0 2 2	0 1 5	0 0 2	0 0 3	0 0 9	0 1 3	Funeral.
						Other benefits.

have paid all the different Benefits for which averages per head are given ; but in
of the Unions in the Group has been used.
did not report its membership.
did not report their membership.
membership is not definitely known.

PARTICULARS OF TWENTY OF THE

[Compiled from the Annual Reports

TABLE 54.—STATEMENT showing the MEMBERSHIP of the under-

Trade Unions.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Amalgamated Society of Engineers -	51,869	53,740	60,728	67,928
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	11,718	12,902	13,805	14,821
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.	25,100	26,545	29,993	32,926
Associated Shipwrights' Society - -	8,578	4,389	5,450	7,389
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	25,497	25,050	26,472	30,693
Operative Bricklayers' Society - -	6,693	6,937	8,189	12,740
Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.	10,238	10,161	10,746	11,972
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.	15,416	16,910	17,244	18,145
Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.	10,250	10,500	10,500	10,800
Amalgamated Society of Tailors - -	14,205	14,214	15,276	16,629
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives	9,494	11,410	13,760	23,459
Durham Miners' Association - - -	30,000	37,000	46,000	49,000
Yorkshire Miners' Association - -	8,000	10,000	35,000	50,000
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confident Association.	12,748	12,456	15,144	16,961
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association -	2,506	1,959	7,549	9,763
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	10,830	12,080	19,589	26,260
Typographical Association - - -	7,498	7,741	8,888	9,016
London Society of Compositors - -	7,025	7,400	7,955	8,910
National Agricultural Labourers' Union -	5,800	4,660	4,254	8,500
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	—	—	30,932	57,000

* The figures for 1894 are extracted from the

LARGEST TRADE UNIONS.—MEMBERSHIP.*of the Chief Labour Correspondent.]**

mentioned TRADE UNIONS at the end of each of the following Years.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Trade Unions.
71,221	70,969	73,526	75,510	Amalgamated Society of Engineers.
15,291	15,190	15,050	15,195	Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.
36,996	39,004	38,238	39,228	United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.
16,120	11,927	13,325	13,447	Associated Shipwrights' Society.
33,563	37,588	40,996	43,041	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.
17,068	22,370	22,253	23,557	Operative Bricklayers' Society.
13,465	16,338	16,633	16,768	Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.
19,662	19,575	19,327	18,615	Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.
10,900	10,800	10,800	11,200	Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.
17,573	16,732	16,087	15,540	Amalgamated Society of Tailors.
30,046	42,524	41,274	43,955	National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives.
55,000	50,000	50,000	53,274	Durham Miners' Association.
52,000	55,000	55,000	55,000	Yorkshire Miners' Association.
17,366	17,059	17,367	17,772	Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confident Association.
16,575	17,011	18,835	16,560	Nottinghamshire Miners' Association.
29,320	30,611	33,826	40,993	Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.
10,262	11,318	12,027	12,544	Typographical Association.
9,850	9,798	10,151	10,011	London Society of Compositors.
15,000	15,000	14,746	1,100	National Agricultural Labourers' Union.
30,000	22,913	14,000	10,000	Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.

Annual Reports of the respective Unions.

PARTICULARS OF TWENTY OF THE

[Compiled from the Annual Reports]

TABLE 5B.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL INCOME of the

Trade Unions.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£
Amalgamated Society of Engineers -	188,805	189,732	183,651	183,469
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	46,359	42,691	39,800	44,894
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.	70,553	84,426	104,523	119,646
Associated Shipwrights' Society - -	3,033	4,420	7,598	10,369
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	67,819	76,469	75,069	75,312
Operative Bricklayers' Society - -	10,737	11,789	12,696	18,157
Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.	14,917	14,070	15,076	16,343
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.	49,506	49,079	47,293	53,257
Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.	7,732	7,753	7,730	7,776
Amalgamated Society of Tailors - -	19,495	19,599	20,953	23,015
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives	9,299	10,799	12,732	20,249
Durham Miners' Association - -	42,220	37,337	38,946	47,074
Yorkshire Miners' Association - -	7,272	9,402	34,309	56,069
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.	13,719	7,305	8,594	10,579
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association -	481	627	1,724	4,772
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	22,276	20,652	17,969	37,325
Typographical Association - - -	8,198	8,704	9,008	9,810
London Society of Compositors - -	12,384	13,082	14,242	16,533
National Agricultural Labourers' Union -	4,265	4,558	3,018	4,078
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	—	—	12,528	19,690

* The figures for 1894 are extracted from the

LARGEST TRADE UNIONS.—INCOME.*of the Chief Labour Correspondent.]**under-mentioned **TRADE UNIONS** during each of the following Years.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Trade Unions.
£	£	£	£	
189,774	245,669	265,214	268,371	Amalgamated Society of Engineers.
46,185	47,010	50,344	57,352	Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.
112,076	113,336	104,098	107,838	United Society of Boilermakers and Iron- and Steel Ship Builders.
14,599	18,159	22,626	21,830	Associated Shipwrights' Society.
88,214	98,919	109,728	115,760	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.
26,052	32,520	42,269	36,871	Operative Bricklayers' Society.
18,320	22,135	23,577	23,345	Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.
58,617	90,330	119,633	98,450	Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.
8,272	7,998	8,445	9,734	Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.
25,057	27,438	28,691	24,775	Amalgamated Society of Tailors.
28,991	29,340	30,370	30,674	National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives.
56,067	108,625	104,906	76,863	Durham Miners' Association.
67,455	73,245	129,088	121,147	Yorkshire Miners' Association.
11,101	16,112	18,226	19,061	Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confident Association.
6,856	9,545	25,912	40,931	Nottinghamshire Miners' Association.
35,280	35,833	38,628	47,396	Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.
10,828	13,488	14,724	15,660	Typographical Association.
18,254	19,555	20,985	26,956	London Society of Compositors.
3,675	3,196	1,549	488	National Agricultural Labourers' Union.
19,344	15,054	11,367	6,987	Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.

Annual Reports of the respective Unions.

PARTICULARS OF TWENTY OF THE

[Compiled from the Annual Reports]

TABLE 5C.—STATEMENT showing AMOUNT of BALANCE of FUNDS following

Trade Unions.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£
Amalgamated Society of Engineers -	125,120	158,770	209,780	239,509
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	10,382	20,093	33,888	47,855
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.	25,001	53,028	100,896	148,854
Associated Shipwrights' Society - -	5,752	7,579	12,226	16,688
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	39,927	44,235	58,922	66,360
Operative Bricklayers' Society - -	26,111	28,080	30,590	33,235
Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.	4,829	4,616	5,457	5,370
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.	51,746	68,966	75,776	96,425
Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.	12,645	13,125	13,268	14,895
Amalgamated Society of Tailors - -	16,633	14,926	16,043	14,608
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives	6,798	8,886	11,120	13,417
Durham Miners' Association - -	27,399	36,235	42,713	48,389
Yorkshire Miners' Association - -	11,705	10,901	29,608	79,057
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confident Association.	3,588	4,017	9,420	16,113
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association -	231	75	1,292	5,412
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	62,186	78,734	81,764	98,114
Typographical Association - -	19,288	20,783	23,802	27,073
London Society of Compositors - -	20,202	22,692	25,432	29,587
National Agricultural Labourers' Union -	5,740	3,464	1,809	421
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	—	—	9,955	6,285

* The figures for 1894 are extracted from the

† Includes 16,227*l.* in hands of branches.

LARGEST TRADE UNIONS.—BALANCE OF FUNDS.*of the Chief Labour Correspondent.]**

of the under-mentioned TRADE UNIONS at the end of each of the Years.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Trade Unions.
£	£	£	£	
237,251	214,344	185,854	174,902	Amalgamated Society of Engineers.
53,022	44,314	34,934	17,676	Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.
183,635	194,071	172,553	157,547	United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.
23,787	27,908	29,707	33,544	Associated Shipwrights' Society.
70,936	79,010	79,449	80,989	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.
43,995	41,306	47,627	54,510	Operative Bricklayers' Society.
8,897	9,901	13,687	15,625	Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.
115,243	79,189	56,902	112,830	Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.
16,291	17,562	12,565	15,929	Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.
10,925	8,188	9,453	8,575	Amalgamated Society of Tailors.
32,705	40,285	46,363†	39,616†	National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives.
55,407	36,361	40,605	60,823	Durham Miners' Association.
117,822	168,826	24,156	78,698	Yorkshire Miners' Association.
23,682	25,509	30,679	36,493	Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.
10,242	13,794	826	137	Nottinghamshire Miners' Association.
110,584	120,827	122,871	140,254	Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.
30,450	35,825	37,750	39,041	Typographical Association.
26,525	21,704	23,764	24,379	London Society of Compositors.
1,146	1,451	479	9	National Agricultural Labourers' Union.
6,809	8,775	5,761	6,209	Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.

Annual Reports of the respective Unions.

† Exclusive of amount in hands of branches.

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TABLE 5D.—STATEMENT showing the EXPENDITURE per HEAD
TRADE UNIONS during the Year 1893, together with the

Trade Unions.	Unem- ployed, Travel- ling, and Emi- gration.	Dispute.	Sick.	Accident.	Super- annua- tion.
	<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>
Amalgamated Society of Engineers	1 16 5½	0 0 6½	0 11 10½	0 1 1½	0 14 2½
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	2 3 2	0 2 4½	0 10 8	0 0 6	0 13 4½
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.	1 5 3½	0 0 11½	0 16 7	0 3 7½	0 2 10½
Associated Shipwrights' Society	0 10 2½	0 1 10½	0 8 6½		0 0 2½
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	0 14 10½	0 8 3	0 11 11½	0 0 10½	0 3 9½
Operative Bricklayers' Society	0 0 5½	0 6 4½	0 11 9½	0 0 1½	0 0 3½
Friendly Society of Operative Stone- masons of England, Ireland, and Wales.	0 2 0½	0 3 1½	0 2 8½	0 0 7½	0 5 6
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twins of Lancashire and adjoining Counties.	1 0 6	5 10 3½	0 0 4	0 3 2½	0 1 6½
Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.	0 10 0½	0 0 11½	—	—	—
Amalgamated Society of Tailors	0 0 10½	0 2 9	0 11 8½	—	0 5 0½
National Union of Boot and Shoe Op- eratives.	0 0 5½	0 2 10½	0 7 0½	—	—
Durham Miners' Association	0 17 11½	0 5 2½	0 8 7½*	—	†
Yorkshire Miners' Association	—	4 2 7½	—	—	—
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confi- dent Association.	0 8 5½	0 0 8	—	—	—
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association	—	1 18 4½	—	—	—
Amalgamated Society of Railway Ser- vants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	0 2 11½	0 5 4½	0 0 5½	0 0 1½	0 1 0½
Typographical Association	0 8 6½	0 1 8½	—	—	0 4 1½
London Society of Compositors	1 4 9	0 0 8½	0 0 5½	—	0 3 4
National Agricultural Labourers' Union	0 0 11	—	—	—	—
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	—	0 7 8	—	—	—

* Includes superannuation.

LARGEST TRADE UNIONS.—EXPENDITURE.

on **VARIOUS BENEFITS** and **WORKING EXPENSES** by the under-mentioned corresponding Total Expenditure per Head in 1892.

Funeral.	Other Benefits, Grants, &c.	Working and other Expenses.	Total Expenditure per Head in 1893.	Total Expenditure per Head in 1892.	Trade Unions.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
0 3 6½	0 2 10½	0 6 2	3 16 8½	3 15 9	Amalgamated Society of Engineers.
0 3 4	0 0 10½	0 1½	3 19 4½	3 13 4½	Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.
0 2 9½	0 5 5	0 8 2½	3 5 8½	3 18 9½	United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.
0 1 4	0 0 10	0 8 3	1 11 3	1 3 6½	Associated Shipwrights' Society.
0 2 2½	0 2 5½	0 8 11½	2 13 4½	2 8 4	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.
0 2 2½	0 1 3	0 9 10½	1 12 4½	1 11 7½	Operative Bricklayers' Society.
0 3 0	0 1 0½	0 5 8½	1 3 8½	1 6 0½	Friendly Society of Operative Stone-masons of England, Ireland, and Wales
0 1 1½	0 0 5½	0 9 4½	7 6 10½	6 18 1½	Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Winders, and Twiners of Lancashire and adjoining Counties.
0 1 1	0 8 10	0 3 11½	1 4 10½	0 18 5½	Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.
0 3 11½	0 0 2½	0 9 5½	1 13 11	1 16 0½	Amalgamated Society of Tailors.
0 0 5½	0 0 2½	0 1 1	0 12 2	0 10 2½	National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives.
0 1 2½	0 4 10	0 2 4½	2 0 3	2 11 0½	Durham Miners' Association.
0 1 10½	0 8 4½	0 4 10½	4 17 8½	0 9 10½	Yorkshire Miners' Association.
0 0 5	0 3 4½	0 2 0½	0 15 0½	0 16 9	Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.
—	0 1 9½	0 1 1½	2 1 3½	0 7 0½	Nottinghamshire Miners' Association.
0 0 6½	0 3 8½	0 7 4	1 1 7½	0 16 8½	Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.
0 1 11	0 0 8	0 3 5½	1 0 4½	0 14 4	Typographical Association.
0 3 6½	0 3 3	0 7 7½	2 3 8	2 9 9	London Society of Compositors.
—	0 0 0½	0 2 5½	0 3 5	0 3 10½	National Agricultural Labourers' Union.
0 0 8½	—	0 11 9½	1 0 1½	0 11 5	Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.

† Included with sick benefit.

PROVISION FOR OLD AGE BY TRADE UNIONS.

TABLE 6.—STATEMENT SHOWING EXTENT OF PROVISION FOR OLD AGE BY 74 TRADE UNIONS, GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES, IN 1893.

[Compiled from the Annual Report of the Chief Labour Correspondent.]

Trades.	Number of Unions.	Number of Members (close of 1893).	Number receiving Superannuation Benefit (close of 1893).	Superannuation Payments made during 1893.
Building trades:				£
Bricklayers - - -	1	22,253	28	330
Carpenters and joiners - -	3	54,485	508	8,929
Painters - - -	2	6,427	24	255
Plasterers - - -	1	7,707	43	399
Plumbers - - -	2	7,461	21	278
Sawyers - - -	2	2,915	14	101
Slaters - - -	1	96	3	7
Stonemasons - - -	1	16,683	300	4,587
Engineering and Shipbuilding trades:				
Engineers, &c. - - -	4	83,700	2,460	54,913
Ironfounders, &c. - - -	4	22,861	951	14,508
Smiths - - -	3	3,405	34	419
Braziers - - -	3	1,786	46	840
Miscellaneous metal workers -	5	6,423	59	418
Shipbuilders - - -	2	51,563	394	5,609
Printing and Bookbinding trades:				
Letterpress printers - -	5	26,763	274	4,381
Lithographic printers - -	2	3,158	25	414
Bookbinders - - -	2	5,053	34	237
Furnishing and Wood-working trades:				
Cabinet makers - - -	1	1,406	4	57
Coach builders - - -	2	5,778	292	3,983
Coopers - - -	5	1,717	37	359
Textile trades:				
Cotton operatives - - -	3	1,895	10	138
Linen and woollen operatives -	2	640	15	154
Carpet weavers - - -	1	1,384	50	336
Clothing trades:				
Hatters - - -	1	1,319	77	655
Tailors - - -	2	20,565	520	4,933
Glass trades:				
Glass bottle makers and blowers, and flint glass makers.	4	5,169	274	2,986
Transport:				
Railway servants and locomotive enginemen.	2	40,841	119	2,155
Miscellaneous trades:—				
Brush making - - -	1	1,439	58	881
Farriers - - -	1	589	19	162
Curriers - - -	1	1,064	24	252
Others - - -	5	7,772	13	185
Total - - -	74	414,318	6,790	113,845

* Superannuation Benefit (117,339£) was paid by 89 trade unions in 1893, but particulars of the number of persons receiving such payment were not given in 15 cases.

FEDERATIONS OF TRADE UNIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

TABLE 7.—STATEMENT showing for the Year 1894 the FEDERATIONS of TRADE UNIONS in the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as reported), together with the DATE of FORMATION, DISTRICT COVERED, and the NUMBER and MEMBERSHIP of TRADE UNIONS and LOCAL BRANCHES of UNIONS affiliated.

[Compiled from Information specially supplied by the Secretaries of the Federations, and from their Annual Reports.]

Name of Federation.	Date of Formation.	District Covered.	Number of Separate Unions or Branches of Unions affiliated.	Number of Members of Unions or Branches affiliated.
Building Trades.				
Building Trades Federations :—				
Birkenhead and District -	May, 1893	Birkenhead and District.	13	1,193
Birmingham District -	April, 1894	Birmingham -	9	3,318
Blackburn -	May, 1893	Blackburn -	8	682
Bolton -	March, 1892	Bolton -	9	886
Bradford and District -	July, 1894	Bradford and District.	5	551
Brighton Federal Council	March, 1893	Brighton -	9	600
Bristol and District -	October, 1894	Bristol and District.	7	690
Bury -	November, 1892	Bury -	9	452
Coventry and District -	December, 1894	Coventry and District.	7	446
Glasgow and Suburbs -	May, 1894	Glasgow -	10	3,873
Gloucester and District -	May, 1894	Gloucester and District.	5	325
Leeds -	April, 1892	Leeds -	9	2,480
Leek and District -	December, 1894	Leek and District	3	164
Leicester -	April, 1874	Leicester -	12	2,183
Liverpool -	January, 1893	Liverpool -	30	3,214
London -	May, 1892	London -	23	38,566
Manchester, Salford, and District.	January, 1893	Manchester, Salford and District.	14	4,195
North Staffordshire -	October, 1894	North Staffordshire.	6	880
Nottingham and District	August, 1872	Nottingham and District.	11	1,880
Oldham and District -	November, 1893	Oldham and District.	10	921
Oxford -	March, 1893	Oxford -	7	600
Portsmouth -	May, 1893	Portsmouth -	6	1,351
Rotherham -	February, 1895	Rotherham -	6	192
Scarborough and District	September, 1894	Scarborough and District.	6	369
Sheffield and District -	June, 1893	Sheffield and District.	11	1,016
Southampton and District.	January, 1894	Southampton and District.	5	482
Stockport and District -	March, 1894	Stockport and District.	8	530
Tyne District -	September, 1891	Tyne District -	8	5,000
Warrington -	April, 1894	Warrington -	7	303
Wolverhampton District	October, 1894	Wolverhampton District.	9	670
Scottish National Operative Plasterers' Federal Union.	March, 1888	Scotland -	27	1,307
Scottish National Federation of House and Ship Painters.	December, 1889	Scotland -	20	1,572
Affiliated Societies of the London and Suburban House Decorators and Painters' Trade Union.	May, 1890	London -	4	1,059

FEDERATIONS OF TRADE UNIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

TABLE 7.—STATEMENT showing for the Year 1894 the FEDERATIONS of TRADE UNIONS in the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as reported), together with the DATE of FORMATION, DISTRICT COVERED, and the NUMBER and MEMBERSHIP of TRADE UNIONS and LOCAL BRANCHES of UNIONS affiliated—*continued.*

Name of Federation.	Date of Formation.	District Covered.	Number of Separate Unions or Branches of Unions affiliated.	Number of Members of Unions or Branches affiliated.
Furnishing and Wood-working Trades.				
Furnishing Trades' Federation, London.	April, 1894	London	23	2,673
Furnishing Trades' Federation, Belfast.	May, 1894	Belfast	4	321
Mutual Association of Coopers	September, 1878	Great Britain and Ireland.	31	4,705
Federation of Operative Coach-makers and Wheelwrights.	January, 1892	London	15	1,155
Shipbuilding and Metal Trades.				
Federation of Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades of the United Kingdom.	December, 1890	United Kingdom	13	151,034
Federated Ship Riggers' Association.	March, 1872	Glasgow, Greenock, Belfast, London.	5	1,390
Federation of the Sailmakers of Great Britain and Ireland.	October, 1890	Great Britain and Ireland.	16	1,182
Midland Counties Trades' Federation.	May, 1886	Midland Counties	33	8,550
Oldham and District Iron and Metal Workers' Association.	April, 1894	Oldham and District.	12	3,543
Hull Iron Trades' Council	January, 1894	Hull	14	2,907
United Journeymen Brass-founders' Association of Great Britain and Ireland.	October, 1886	United Kingdom	15	5,099
Sheffield United Cutlery Council	September, 1894	Sheffield	6	1,990
London Silver Trades' Council	November, 1895	London	6	322

**FEDERATIONS OF TRADE UNIONS IN THE UNITED
KINGDOM—continued.**

TABLE 7. — STATEMENT showing for the Year 1894 the FEDERATIONS of TRADE UNIONS in the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as reported), together with the DATE of FORMATION, DISTRICT COVERED, and the NUMBER and MEMBERSHIP of TRADE UNIONS and LOCAL BRANCHES of UNIONS affiliated—continued.

Name of Federation.	Date of Formation.	District Covered.	Number of Separate Unions or Branches of Unions affiliated.	Number of Members of Unions or Branches affiliated.
Mining and Quarrying.				
Durham County Mining Federation.	November, 1878	Durham - -	4	65,194
Miners' Federation of Great Britain.	November, 1889	Great Britain -	13	185,126
Lancashire and Cheshire Miners' Federation.	April, 1891	- Lancashire and Cheshire.	15	29,073
Lanarkshire Miners' Federation	May, 1896	- Lanarkshire and Dumbartonshire.	12	10,340
Midland Miners' Federation	March, 1886	- Salop, Staffordshire, and Warwickshire.	6	14,884
Cumberland and North Lancashire Federation.	January, 1891	- Cumberland and North Lancashire.	5	6,100
Mid and West Lothian Labour Federation.	May, 1893	- Mid and West Lothian.	4	2,500*
Northumberland Workmen's Federation Board.	January, 1882	Northumberland	4	19,517
Renfrewshire Miners' Federation	July, 1893	- Renfrewshire -	2	1,070
Scottish Miners' Federation	March, 1894	- Scotland - -	8	35,900
South-Western Counties Miners' Federation.	December, 1894	Gloucestershire and Somerset.	3	11,800
Federation of Salt Workers, Alkali Workers, Mechanics, and General Labourers.	January, 1890	- Cheshire, Durham, Lancashire, Worcestershire, and Yorkshire.	5	2,350
National Federation of Engine-men's Protective Associations.	December, 1873	United Kingdom	17	9,135

* Exclusive of Shale Miners.

FEDERATIONS OF TRADE UNIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

TABLE 7. — STATEMENT showing for the Year 1894 the FEDERATIONS of TRADE UNIONS in the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as reported), together with the DATE of FORMATION, DISTRICT COVERED, and the NUMBER and MEMBERSHIP of TRADE UNIONS and LOCAL BRANCHES of UNIONS affiliated—continued.

Name of Federation.	Date of Formation.	District Covered.	Number of Separate Unions or Branches of Unions affiliated.	Number of Members of Unions or Branches affiliated.
Printing and Bookbinding Trades.				
Printing and Kindred Trades' Federation.	May, 1891	Great Britain and Ireland.	8	21,461
Printing and Kindred Trades' Federation (London District).	July, 1894	London	6	3,200
Federated Society of Electrotypers and Stereotypers of Great Britain and Ireland.	October, 1893	Great Britain and Ireland.	9	540
Textile Trades.				
United Textile Factory Workers, Manchester.	July, 1883	Manchester	4	186,700
Bolton Federation of Textile Trades.	January, 1891	Bolton	3	5,264
Textile Trades' Federation of Nelson, Colne, Brierfield, and District.	October, 1892	Nelson, Colne, and District.	6	7,992
Stockport Textile Trades' Federation.	March, 1894	Stockport	4	2,230
General Union of Associations of Power-loom Overlookers.	July, 1885	Lancashire and Cheshire.	22	4,128
Yorkshire Textile Workers' Federation.	July, 1894	Yorkshire	7	4,460
Association of Amalgamated Hand Framework Knitters' Federation of Great Britain and Ireland.	February, 1887	Great Britain and Ireland.	13	780
Nottingham and District Lace Trade Unions' Federation.	June, 1892	Nottingham and District.	8	5,336
Scottish Mill, Factory, and Bleachfield Workers' Federal Union.	February, 1892	Scotland	10	4,294
Midland Counties Bleachers', Dyers', Scourers', and Trimmers' Federation.	July, 1890	Leicestershire and Nottinghamshire.	6	268
National Amalgamated Hosiery Federation.	January, 1892	Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, and Derbyshire.	3	4,050
Seafaring, Dock Labour, and Transport.				
Federation of Trades and Labour Unions in connexion with the Shipping, Carrying, and other Industries.	October, 1893	Liverpool and District.	9	15,830
Federation of Flatmen, Watermen, and Canal Boatmen.	July, 1891	Liverpool and District.	4	1,700

TRADES COUNCILS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

TABLE 8.—STATEMENT showing, for the Year 1894,* the TRADES COUNCILS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as reported), together with the MEMBERSHIP and the NUMBER of TRADE UNIONS and LOCAL BRANCHES of UNIONS affiliated.

[Compiled from Information specially supplied by the Secretaries of the Councils, and from their Annual Reports.]

Locality.	Number of Unions and Branches affiliated.	Number of Members.	Locality.	Number of Unions and Branches affiliated.	Number of Members.
ENGLAND AND WALES.			ENGLAND AND WALES— <i>continued.</i>		
Accrington - - -	28	7,544	Dover - - -	8	225
Barnsley - - -	26	1,266	Exeter - - -	10	406
Barrow-in-Furness -	27	4,059	Farnworth - - -	10	423
Barry - - -	17	2,002	Glossop, Hadfield, and District.	18	6,200
Birkenhead - - -	14	3,404	Gloucester - - -	23	1,520
Birmingham - - -	82	11,873	Grimaby - - -	24	2,473
Blyth - - -	16	2,025	Halifax - - -	43	4,000
Bolton - - -	87	18,000	Hartlepoons - - -	25	3,533
Bradford - - -	48	13,000	Haslingden - - -	10	2,294
Brighouse - - -	†14	789	Heavy Woollen District -	20	3,417
Brighton - - -	†16	1,500	Heywood - - -	18	3,922
Bristol - - -	46	10,415	Huddersfield - - -	27	2,263
Burnley - - -	33	21,000	Hull - - -	17	3,070
Burton-on-Trent -	13	1,758	Ipswich - - -	14	1,276
Bury - - -	31	6,950	Jarrow-on-Tyne - - -	44	2,062
Cambridge - - -	9	478	Keighley - - -	17	1,396
Candiff - - -	48	8,000	Kettering - - -	7	1,265
Castleford - - -	10	2,410	Lancaster - - -	17	1,000
Chatham (late Medway)	15	1,230	Leamington and Warwick	7	293
Cheltenham - - -	8	197	Leeds - - -	76	12,490
Chester - - -	21	1,130	Leicester - - -	30	19,919
Chorley - - -	14	7,049	Lincoln - - -	18	1,144
Colchester - - -	7	678	Liverpool - - -	50	25,153
Consett - - -	8	760	London - - -	219	65,237
Coventry - - -	13	5,310	Macclesfield - - -	9	700
Crook - - -	23	2,749	Maidstone - - -	13	575
Darwen - - -	20	2,331	Manchester and Salford -	140	22,330
Doncaster - - -	11	1,125	Mexborough - - -	15	5,220
Douglas - - -	6	310	Middlesbrough - - -	30	3,250

NOTE:—About 20 other Trades Councils, in addition to the 122 included in the above Table, are known to exist, but complete information respecting them had not been received at the time of going to press.

* In a few cases the year to which the figures relate ended early in 1895.

† In these cases the particulars are for 1893, those for 1894 not being available.

TRADES COUNCILS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*TABLE 8.—STATEMENT showing, for the Year 1894,* the TRADES COUNCILS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as reported), together with the MEMBERSHIP and the NUMBER of TRADE UNIONS and LOCAL BRANCHES of UNIONS affiliated—*continued.*

Locality.	Number of Unions and Branches affiliated.	Number of Members.	Locality.	Number of Unions and Branches affiliated.	Number of Members.
ENGLAND AND WALES—<i>continued.</i>			ENGLAND AND WALES—<i>continued.</i>		
Middleton - - -	11	1,103	Stockport - - -	18	2,200
Morley - - -	†8	430	Stockton and Thornaby -	21	1,450
Neath - - -	12	447	Sunderland - - -	43	6,199
Nelson - - -	16	6,558	Wakefield - - -	9	1,730
Newport - - -	19	2,807	Wallsend, Willington Quay and Howdon.	13	1,230
Normanton - - -	9	3,555	Walsall - - -	8	563
Northampton - - -	14	9,000	Warrington - - -	25	1,371
North Staffordshire -	33	4,818	West Bromwich - - -	12	1,100
Norwich - - -	23	2,699	West Ham - - -	37	8,000
Nottingham - - -	53	29,430	Wigan - - -	35	6,661
Oldham - - -	30	25,151	Wolverhampton - - -	22	1,753
Oxford - - -	13	1,148	Woolwich - - -	15	1,300
Padiham - - -	9	913	Worcester - - -	9	755
Plymouth, Stonehouse, and Devonport.	15	1,513	York - - -	21	1,527
Portsmouth - - -	†21	2,896			
Preston - - -	34	7,232	SCOTLAND.		
Radcliffe - - -	24	2,867	Aberdeen - - -	38	5,746
Ramsbottom - - -	12	1,755	Arbroath - - -	13	1,460
Reading - - -	10	456	Dundee - - -	33	6,000
Rochdale - - -	29	6,053	Edinburgh - - -	52	11,000
Rotherham - - -	31	2,058	Falkirk - - -	12	3,500
St. Helens - - -	13	1,400	Glasgow - - -	113	33,373
Scarborough - - -	14	766	Govan - - -	13	5,400
Sheffield - - -	85	15,808	Greenock - - -	27	3,579
Shipley - - -	9	567	Inverness - - -	11	700
Shrewsbury - - -	8	437	Montrose - - -	5	183
Southampton - - -	21	1,746	Motherwell - - -	15	1,715
Southport - - -	12	706	Paisley - - -	22	2,512
Sowerby Bridge - - -	11	662			
Spen Valley - - -	18	1,596	IRELAND.		
Stafford - - -	11	1,525	Belfast - - -	77	18,830
Stalybridge - - -	10	1,457	Cork - - -	21	1,073
			Drogheda - - -	13	636
			Dublin - - -	74	15,009
			Limerick - - -	†19	1,113
			Londonderry - - -	11	500

* In a few cases the year to which the figures relate ended early in 1895.

† In these cases the particulars are for 1893, those for 1894 not being available.

TRADE UNION CONGRESSES.

TABLE 9.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of DELEGATES, ORGANISATIONS and MEMBERS thereof represented, and the INCOME of the CONGRESSES held in each of the Years 1866 to 1895.

[Compiled from Official Reports issued by the Parliamentary Committee, except for the years 1868-72, the figures for which were extracted from newspaper reports.]

Year.	Town.	Number of Delegates present.	Number of Organisations represented.		Number of Members in Organisations represented		Income of the Congress and Parliamentary Committee.
			Trade Unions.	Trades Councils.	Trade Unions.	Trades Councils.	
1866*	Sheffield -	143	81	13	110,436	88,968	£ 60
1867†	London -	138	104	11	154,610	37,534	27
1868	Manchester -	34	18	11	49,623	64,336	—
1869	Birmingham -	38	25	12	Not known.		13
1871‡	London -	53	34	11	289,430		26
1872	Nottingham -	71	44	8	269,710		39
1873	Leeds -	130	88	20	508,606	225,500	350
1874	Sheffield -	165	102	21	962,038	235,174	438
1875§	Liverpool -	162	83	24	593,618	100,674	430
1875§	Glasgow -	139	87	22	413,881	116,842	474
1876	Newcastle -	140	91	22	455,400	121,998	580
1877	Leicester -	140	93	19	563,272	129,969	639
1878	Bristol -	136	92	22	465,811	136,066	698
1879	Edinburgh -	116	73	19	412,245	109,767	687
1880	Dublin -	122	89	16	380,913	94,811	727
1881	London -	164	104	18	378,883	81,914	711
1882	Manchester -	153	103	23	405,365	102,972	789
1883	Nottingham -	173	114	21	466,925	94,166	864
1884	Aberdeen -	142	95	21	488,062	109,984	837
1885	Southport -	162	110	27	500,238	131,368	849
1886	Hull -	143	98	23	515,173	122,707	771
1887	Swansea -	156	104	27	561,159	134,885	704
1888	Bradford -	163	109	29	567,572	158,630	825
1889	Dundee -	209	145	26	687,035	176,420	908
1890	Liverpool -	454	268	37	1,592,850	333,548	1,190
1891	Newcastle -	548	274	36	1,093,892	259,620	1,640
1892	Glasgow -	456	251	37	1,155,448	406,175	1,306
1893	Belfast -	376	198	28	720,873	149,877	1,307
1894	Norwich -	372	166	27	1,014,607	65,938	1,444
1895	Cardiff -	381	154	||	960,981	||	1,474

* This Conference was called, primarily, to consider the question of lock-outs and the action of Trade Unions with regard thereto. Out of this Conference sprang the Alliance of Organised Trades.

† This Conference was called, primarily, to consider what action should be taken with respect to the proposed Royal Commission of Inquiry into Trade Unions.

‡ No Congress was held in 1870.

§ In 1875 two Congresses were held—in January and October.

|| Trades Councils were not represented at the 1895 Congress.

ASSOCIATIONS OF EMPLOYERS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

TABLE 10.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of ASSOCIATIONS of EMPLOYERS in the UNITED KINGDOM so far as known to the DEPARTMENT, CLASSIFIED according to TRADES, distinguishing National and Local Associations and Federations.

Class of Association.	Federation.	National Associations.	Local Associations.			Total.	Total for each Group of Trades.
			England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.		
I. Building Trades.							
Master builders	3	—	46	4	3	56	93
" painters	—	—	7	4	—	11	
" plasterers	—	—	—	4	—	4	
" plumbers	—	—	6	3	1	10	
" brickmakers	—	—	2	—	—	2	
Others	—	—	4	6	—	10	
II. Metal Trades and Ship-building.							
General iron trades	—	4	11	2	—	17	50
Engineering and shipbuilding	—	—	11	7	1	19	
Finished metal trades and metal working.	—	—	13	1	—	14	
III. Mining and Quarrying.							
Coal mining	2	—	18	4	—	24	29
Other mining	—	—	3	—	—	3	
Quarrying	—	—	—	2	—	2	
IV. Textile Trades.							
Cotton trades	2	—	20	—	—	22	32
Dyeing, finishing, and bleaching	1	—	3	—	—	4	
Other textile trades	—	1	4	—	1	6	
V. Clothing Trades.							
Tailoring	1	—	25	5	3	34	53
Boot and shoe manufacture	1	—	8	—	1	10	
Other clothing trades	—	—	8	—	1	9	
VI. Wood-working and Timber Trades.							
	—	—	2	1	1	4	4
VII. Glass and Pottery Trades							
	—	—	2	—	—	2	2
VIII. Oil and Chemical Trades							
	—	1	2	—	—	3	3
IX. Printing and Paper Trades							
	—	—	5	3	1	9	9
X. Food Preparation.							
Master bakers and confectioners	—	2	6	5	1	14	20
Others	—	—	4	—	2	6	
XI. Shipping.							
Shipowners	1	1	4	3	—	9	14
Barge, smack, and fishing vessel owners and lightermen.	—	—	5	—	—	5	
XII. Cab, Cart, and Car Owners							
	—	—	11	—	—	11	11
XIII. Agriculture.							
Chambers of agriculture and farmers' clubs.	1	1	65	—	—	67	68
Others	—	—	1	—	—	1	
XIV. Miscellaneous Trades							
Chambers of Commerce	1	—	76	8	10	95	95
Trade Protection Societies	2	15	145	6	3	171	171
TOTALS	15	25	519	71	29	659	659

WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 11.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1881–93, the TOTAL MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, SALES, and PROFITS of the WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES of the United Kingdom included in the Tables on pages 30 to 50,* together with the Percentage of Membership to the Total Population.

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Shareholders in Societies making Returns.	Share and Loan Capital.	Amount of Sales.	Profit.	Estimated Population of United Kingdom.	Percentage of Members to Total Population.
			£	£	£		
1881	997	559,913	7,173,862	21,420,823	1,587,008	34,934,476	1·6
1882	1,069	614,843	8,104,187	24,142,933	2,032,514	35,206,617	1·7
1883	1,082	645,500	8,512,034	25,850,970	2,247,185	35,449,721	1·8
1884	1,164	809,915	9,107,068	27,120,041	2,583,220	35,724,231	2·3
1885	1,186	765,825	10,055,827	27,574,418	2,793,643	36,015,601	2·1
1886	1,198	795,435	10,757,642	29,014,820	2,895,850	36,313,582	2·2
1887	1,205	851,211	11,544,389	30,455,603	2,972,494	36,599,143	2·3
1888	1,263	891,089	12,051,254	33,858,043	3,246,318	36,881,271	2·4
1889	1,370	958,544	12,871,734	37,130,010	3,447,362	37,178,929	2·6
1890	1,320	989,418	14,135,501	38,949,096	3,946,851	37,484,764	2·6
1891	1,408	1,070,292	15,454,588	44,707,904	4,478,604	37,797,013	2·8
1892	1,542	1,154,140	16,778,555	47,403,694	4,595,160	38,106,675	3·0
1893	1,564	1,199,106	17,350,622	47,086,174	4,409,490	38,440,371	3·1

* This Table has been substituted for that given on page 21 of the last issue of the Abstract of Labour Statistics, some of the societies registered as Industrial and Provident Societies not being strictly Workmen's Co-operative Societies.

WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS**TABLE 12.—STATEMENT** showing, for each of the Years 1881-93, the the **WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS for DISTRIBUTION***[Compiled from Particulars published]*

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Shareholders in the Societies making Returns.	Share and Loan Capital.	Amount of Sales.	Gross Profit.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
			£	£	£
1881	764	475,474	5,509,465	13,140,798	2,106,541
1882	832	528,541	6,338,306	15,231,008	2,678,462
1883	804	543,910	6,427,252	15,637,038	2,907,851
1884	869	703,523	6,697,787	16,509,053	3,182,565
1885	883	644,140	7,457,698	16,576,879	3,427,506
1886	870	663,609	7,853,739	16,910,897	3,292,622
1887	874	711,835	8,402,957	17,706,597	3,443,570
1888	917	741,826	8,756,492	19,233,187	3,674,282
1889	1,008	795,987	9,205,800	21,327,972	3,856,749
1890	954	818,592	9,966,979	22,032,827	4,301,786
1891	1,016	885,606	10,821,333	25,058,124	4,894,598
1892	1,125	957,799	11,643,016	26,421,859	5,108,893
1893	1,127	990,813	11,893,401	25,974,276	5,054,940
SCOTLAND.					
			£	£	£
1881	200	71,238	539,777	2,251,329	401,854
1882	202	69,319	544,487	2,330,504	408,166
1883	240	83,066	705,964	2,879,465	493,115
1884	252	92,093	792,954	3,036,958	587,090
1885	257	101,948	882,052	3,270,710	640,489
1886	269	110,022	1,016,182	3,464,373	675,461
1887	272	115,651	1,064,413	3,628,385	708,560
1888	277	124,270	1,177,644	4,719,746	773,898
1889	279	134,733	1,318,175	4,523,830	856,720
1890	275	141,758	1,472,454	4,815,910	950,346
1891	281	157,889	1,682,124	5,508,962	1,060,000
1892	284	167,757	1,888,651	5,886,421	1,182,842
1893	283	176,333	2,018,819	5,913,984	1,193,138

FOR DISTRIBUTION.

MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, SALES, PROFIT, and other Particulars relating to in the UNITED KINGDOM (excluding the WHOLESALE SOCIETIES).

by the Co-operative Union.]

Trade Expenses, including Interest on Capital.		Net Profit after allowing for Interest on Capital and Depre- ciation of Property.		Amount devoted to Education.	Amount of Capital invested otherwise than in Trade.	Year.
Amount.	Percen- tage on Sales.	Amount.	Percen- tage on Sales.			
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
£		£		£	£	
905,162	6·9	1,201,379	9·1	12,281	3,147,887	1881
1,046,485	6·9	1,631,977	10·7	14,037	3,447,324	1882
1,129,440	7·2	1,778,411	11·4	14,810	3,633,412	1883
1,161,210	7·0	2,021,355	12·2	17,952	3,848,859	1884
1,241,636	7·5	2,185,870	13·2	19,172	4,352,686	1885
1,073,278	6·3	2,219,344	13·1	18,324	3,337,383	1886
1,153,969	6·5	2,289,601	12·9	19,450	3,593,807	1887
1,207,392	6·3	2,466,890	12·8	22,098	3,794,831	1888
1,293,743	6·1	2,563,006	12·0	23,225	4,179,813	1889
1,365,606	6·2	2,936,180	13·3	24,660	4,410,808	1890
1,553,290	6·2	3,341,308	13·3	27,118	4,902,102	1891
1,698,520	6·4	3,410,373	12·9	28,661	5,255,757	1892
1,763,840	6·8	3,291,100	12·7	28,802	5,226,439	1893
SCOTLAND.						
£		£		£	£	
140,364	6·2	261,490	11·6	437	270,711	1881
129,167	5·5	278,999	12·0	671	292,680	1882
157,814	5·5	335,301	11·6	874	336,427	1883
180,287	5·9	406,803	13·4	1,059	373,906	1884
196,019	6·0	444,470	13·6	1,332	516,553	1885
196,465	5·7	478,996	13·8	1,414	324,086	1886
198,850	5·5	509,710	14·0	1,644	298,692	1887
214,778	4·6	559,120	11·8	1,847	299,077	1888
235,241	5·2	621,479	13·7	2,067	381,921	1889
252,748	5·2	697,598	14·5	2,633	458,840	1890
286,736	5·2	773,264	14·0	2,865	531,417	1891
317,782	5·4	865,060	14·7	3,629	666,112	1892
346,774	5·9	846,364	14·3	3,439	695,527	1893

WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS**TABLE 12.**—STATEMENT showing for each of the Years 1881-93, the the WORKMEN'S Co-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS for DISTRIBUTION in the

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Shareholders in the Societies making Returns.	Share and Loan Capital.	Amount of Sales.	Gross Profit.
IRELAND.*					
			£	£	£
1881	7	500	2,775	19,058	2,572
1882	9	741	2,608	24,744	3,220
1883	7	649	2,183	23,501	2,710
1884	7	666	2,220	23,929	3,238
1885	8	684	2,566	24,754	3,061
1886	10	957	9,028	31,163	4,011
1887	7	587	2,726	23,225	2,879
1888	10	1,127	9,335	34,273	4,861
1889	10	1,280	8,103	35,448	4,172
1890	11	1,266	3,895	38,901	3,582
1891	9	1,041	4,085	31,332	3,775
1892	10	1,188	4,437	35,336	4,393
1893	11	1,948	6,015	37,636	4,408
UNITED KINGDOM.					
			£	£	£
1881	971	547,212	6,052,017	15,411,185	2,510,967
1882	1,043	598,601	6,885,401	17,586,256	3,089,848
1883	1,051	627,625	7,135,349	18,540,004	3,403,676
1884	1,128	796,282	7,492,961	19,569,940	3,772,893
1885	1,148	746,772	8,342,316	19,872,343	4,071,056
1886	1,149	774,588	8,878,949	20,406,433	3,972,094
1887	1,153	828,073	9,470,096	21,358,207	4,155,009
1888	1,204	867,223	9,943,471	23,987,266	4,453,041
1889	1,297	932,000	10,532,078	25,887,240	4,717,641
1890	1,240	961,616	11,443,328	26,887,638	5,255,714
1891	1,306	1,044,536	12,507,542	30,598,418	5,958,373
1892	1,419	1,126,744	13,586,104	32,343,616	6,296,128
1893	1,421	1,169,094	13,918,235	31,925,396	6,252,486

* The information relating to the years 1881 to 1891 has been compiled from the Reports of the Chief Registrar

FOR DISTRIBUTION—*continued.***MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, SALES, PROFIT, and other Particulars relating to UNITED KINGDOM (excluding the WHOLESALE SOCIETIES)**—*continued.*

Trade Expenses, including Interest on Capital.		Net Profit after allowing for Interest on Capital and Depre- ciation of Property.		Amount devoted to Education.	Amount of Capital invested otherwise than in Trade.	Year.
Amount.	Percen- tage on Sales.	Amount.	Percen- tage on Sales.			
IRELAND.*						
£		£		£	£	
1,039	5.5	1,533	8.0	3	8	1881
1,758	7.1	1,462	5.9	—	—	1882
1,388	5.9	1,322	5.6	—	52	1883
2,385	10.0	853	3.6	—	57	1884
1,596	6.4	1,465	5.9	—	426	1885
1,811	5.8	2,200	7.1	—	123	1886
1,442	6.2	1,437	6.2	—	100	1887
2,286	6.7	2,575	7.5	7	122	1888
2,491	7.0	1,681	4.7	—	207	1889
2,014	5.2	1,568	4.0	—	172	1890
1,892	6.0	1,883	6.0	—	150	1891
2,173	6.1	2,220	6.3	—	1,442	1892
2,266	6.0	2,142	5.7	—	3,315	1893
UNITED KINGDOM.						
£		£		£	£	
1,046,565	6.8	1,464,402	9.5	12,721	3,418,606	1881
1,177,410	6.7	1,912,438	10.9	14,708	3,740,004	1882
1,288,642	7.0	2,115,034	11.4	15,684	3,969,891	1883
1,343,882	6.9	2,429,011	12.4	19,011	4,222,822	1884
1,439,251	7.2	2,631,805	13.2	20,504	4,869,665	1885
1,271,554	6.2	2,700,540	13.2	19,738	3,661,542	1886
1,354,261	6.3	2,800,748	13.1	21,094	3,892,599	1887
1,424,456	5.9	3,028,585	12.6	23,952	4,094,030	1888
1,531,475	5.9	3,186,166	12.3	25,292	4,561,941	1889
1,620,368	6.0	3,635,346	13.5	27,293	4,869,820	1890
1,841,918	6.0	4,116,455	13.5	29,983	5,433,669	1891
2,018,475	6.2	4,277,653	13.2	32,290	5,923,311	1892
2,112,880	6.6	4,139,606	13.0	32,241	5,925,281	1893

Reports published by the Co-operative Union, and that for 1892 and 1893 from the
 of Friendly Societies.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION.—GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 13.—STATEMENT showing for the year 1894 the NUMBER of WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES in the UNITED KINGDOM making RETURNS as to PRODUCTION, the NUMBER of PERSONS employed in PRODUCTION, and the TOTAL VALUE of the PRODUCTIONS of these SOCIETIES, distinguishing VARIOUS CLASSES of CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

[Compiled from the published Accounts of the Societies, and from Special information furnished by them.]

Description of Societies making Returns.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Persons employed in Production at end of 1894.	Total Value of Productions during 1894.
Societies for retail distribution - - -	313	4,581	£ 1,514,329
Societies for production - - -	157	6,580	1,399,772
Co-operative wholesale societies - - -	2	5,198	1,105,074
Corn milling societies - - -	8	411	939,685
Total, United Kingdom - - -	480	16,768	4,959,060

PRODUCTION CARRIED ON BY WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES FOR RETAIL DISTRIBUTION.

TABLE 14.—STATEMENT showing for the years 1893 and 1894, the NUMBER of SOCIETIES established primarily for RETAIL DISTRIBUTION which were returned as also engaged in PRODUCTION,* with the NUMBER of PERSONS employed in PRODUCTION, and the TOTAL VALUE of the PRODUCTIONS of these SOCIETIES.

[Based on special returns made to the Department by the Societies.]

Trades.	1893.			1894.		
	No. of Societies making returns.	No. of persons employed in Production.	Total Value of Productions.	No. of Societies making returns.	No. of persons employed in Production.	Total Value of Productions.
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
Boot, shoe, and clog making -	137	951	£ 106,954	125	899	£ 102,259
Bread and confectionery making -	133	591	405,676	123	543	338,476
Dressmaking and millinery -	81	443	41,236	75	426	47,141
Tailoring - - -	69	684	98,877	64	663	101,553
Corn milling - - -	13	133	398,613	10	127	324,334
Building trades - - -	11	234	30,448	7	197	23,227
Farming and dairying - - -	21	88	22,630	18	85	21,649
Miscellaneous - - -	3	46	8,789	3	63	11,505
TOTAL, ALL TRADES -	245†	3,170	1,113,223	240†	3,003	975,144

* Besides the societies included in these tables, returns have been received from 69 societies in England and Wales, and 5 societies in Scotland, stating that they are engaged in production but are unable to supply details.

† Some societies carry on two or more trades, and are entered under several heads, consequently this column does not add up.

PRODUCTION CARRIED ON BY WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES FOR RETAIL DISTRIBUTION—*continued.*

TABLE 14.—STATEMENT showing for the years 1893 and 1894, the NUMBER of SOCIETIES established primarily for RETAIL DISTRIBUTION which were returned as also engaged in PRODUCTION,* with the NUMBER of PERSONS employed in PRODUCTION and the TOTAL VALUE of the PRODUCTIONS of these SOCIETIES—*continued.*

Trades.	1893.			1894.		
	No. of Societies making returns.	No. of Persons employed in Production.	Total Value of Productions.	No. of Societies making returns.	No. of Persons employed in Production.	Total Value of Productions.
SCOTLAND.						
			£			£
Boot, shoe, and clog making -	33	151	14,166	34	165	16,523
Bread and confectionery making.	71	579	456,611	66	584	426,859
Dressmaking and millinery -	24	329	20,978	26	423	22,585
Tailoring - - -	22	334	41,187	24	391	43,631
Corn milling - - -	1	12	30,624	2	12	29,270
Building trades - -	3	5	777	2	3	317
TOTAL, ALL TRADES -	73†	1,410	564,343	73†	1,578	539,385
UNITED KINGDOM.						
			£			£
Boot, shoe, and clog making -	170	1,102	121,120	159	1,064	118,782
Bread and confectionery making.	204	1,170	868,287	189	1,127	765,335
Dressmaking and millinery -	105	772	62,214	101	849	69,726
Tailoring - - -	91	1,018	140,064	8	1,054	145,384
Corn milling - - -	14	145	429,237	12	139	353,604
Building trades - - -	14	239	31,225	9	200	23,544
Farming and dairying - -	21	88	22,630	18	85	21,640
Miscellaneous - - -	3	46	8,789	3	63	11,505
TOTAL, ALL TRADES -	318†	4,590	1,677,566	313†	4,581	1,514,529

* Besides the societies included in these tables, returns have been received from 69 societies in England and Wales, and 5 societies in Scotland, stating that they are engaged in production but are unable to supply details.

† Some societies carry on two or more trades, and are entered under several heads, consequently this column does not add up.

WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

TABLE 15.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1881-94, the
the WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS for PRODUCTION*[Compiled from the Returns made to the Co-operative*

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Share- holders in the Societies making Returns.	Capital.		Amount of Sales.	Profit. Amount.
			Share and Loan.	Reserve.		
			£	£	£	£
1881	15	2,560	64,843	2,666	98,137	4,473
1882	17	2,259	89,005	3,380	144,121	5,656
1883	19	2,808	125,401	5,182	193,407	9,512
1884	26	4,130	249,177	8,665	407,119	13,584
1885	28	4,600	253,076	9,965	430,309	14,451
1886	37	5,593	286,488	10,150	465,864	18,466
1887	41	6,151	412,974	15,279	523,637	16,058
1888	47	6,714	343,026	15,816	562,406	18,446
1889	61	8,775	421,280	19,040	769,083	40,876
1890	68	10,159	473,468	22,510	872,406	39,554
1891	91	11,590	524,617	31,627	1,094,814	48,196
1892	111	14,002	612,374	33,270	1,241,380	47,443
1893	130	16,829	672,642	39,102	1,307,235	46,349
1894	157*	24,630†	772,111	47,685	1,399,772	65,707

* The increase is mainly due to a larger number

† Of this number 2,529 were

FOR PRODUCTION.—GENERAL SUMMARY.

MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, SALES, and PROFIT, with the DIVISION thereof by (exclusive of Corn Mills, for which see p. 49) in the UNITED KINGDOM.

Union and the published Accounts of certain Societies.]

Profit.		Distribution of Profit by certain of the Societies.				Year.
Per-centage on Share and Loan Capital.	No. of Societies making Returns.	Amount allotted to			Total.	
		Share-holders (on Capital).	Customers (on Purchases).	Workers (on Wages).		
		£	£	£	£	
6·9	}					1881
6·4		No returns.				1882
7·6						1883
5·5	18	3,429	1,334	546	5,309	1884
5·7	16	9,506	2,126	1,470	13,102	1885
6·4	23	12,100	2,696	1,599	16,395	1886
3·9		No return.				1887
5·4	21	6,896	3,468	1,854	12,218	1888
9·7	31	8,601	5,612	3,708	17,921	1889
8·4	36	10,777	11,383	4,747	26,857	1890
9·2	42	11,746	17,608	5,048	34,397	1891
7·7	48	12,187	19,279	5,742	37,208	1892
6·9	49	12,709	18,644	5,832	37,185	1893
8·5	51	13,283	21,808	6,338	41,424	1894

of returns from Baking Societies than in previous years.
other societies, (see pages 40 and 41).

WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

TABLE 16.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1884–94, the DISTRIBUTION in for PRODUCTION (exclusive of Corn Mills, for which

[Compiled from the Returns made

Trades.	1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.	
	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Farming and dairying	3	£ 2,301	4	£ 3,887	2	£ 2,210	2	£ 1,798
Building trades	—	—	—	—	1	711	1	79
Quarrying	1	7,778	1	8,080	1	8,192	1	8,792
Metal trades	4	12,604	5	14,050	7	20,030	6	13,195
Textile trades	10	310,337	9	330,124	11	333,655	12	371,485
Printing and bookbinding	1	37,181	1	38,224	1	42,684	3	51,164
Woodworking trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5,046
Boot and shoe trades	2	7,654	2	12,927	5	16,769	7	25,413
Leather trades	—	—	1	92	1	894	1	1,380
Bread baking and food preparation	1	352	2	825	2	2,274	2	2,644
Watchmaking and jewellery	1	2,418	1	3,536	1	3,317	1	3,088
Clothing trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	2	1,057	1	347
Total	23	390,605	26	401,875	34	431,795	38	468,135
SCOTLAND.								
Farming	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile trades	2	21,266	1	22,206	2	26,824	2	28,532
Printing and bookbinding	1	5,248	1	6,426	1	7,237	1	7,890
Bread baking	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quarrying	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3	26,514	2	28,632	3	34,071	3	36,422
IRELAND.								
Dairies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM	26	407,119	28	430,507	37	465,866	41	504,557

* The figures for 1894 are compiled from balance sheets and returns

FOR PRODUCTION.—GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES.

GROUPS of TRADES, and the TOTAL SALES of the WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS (see p. 49) in the UNITED KINGDOM which made RETURNS.

to the Co-operative Union.]

1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.*	
No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.
5	£ 4,490	4	£ 4,780	2	£ 1,976	2	£ 1,903	4	£ 6,133	4	£ 6,991	4	£ 6,841
1	79	2	21,332	3	30,840	4	26,960	2	25,403	3	23,835	10	20,015
1	10,034	1	13,766	1	13,766	1	16,104	1	13,868	1	18,898	1	19,504
8	18,944	10	24,060	11	29,686	11	39,430	12	40,870	10	40,740	10	41,515
12	377,019	14	419,760	15	432,153	15	403,432	18	532,465	19	528,740	13	491,553
3	54,721	3	60,095	3	67,830	3	72,555	3	76,091	4	81,132	7	84,043
2	5,189	3	4,781	5	5,514	4	20,478	8	21,123	9	27,653	10	32,409
8	36,769	10	68,779	10	76,240	15	118,303	16	134,623	25	122,000	26	154,435
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,139	2	4,114	2	3,708
2	4,235	3	7,948	4	12,631	4	18,193	4	23,900	4	13,624	5	10,323
1	3,372	2	3,066	2	5,007	2	3,772	2	3,023	2	3,063	2	2,850
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8,079
1	7,173	3	9,693	5	15,419	5	16,304	6	8,774	8	45,015	5	46,921
44	521,965	55	636,060	61	711,071	66	827,464	78	887,591	91	915,839	101	909,126
—	—	1	1,278	1	3,680	1	4,434	1	7,649	1	10,516	1	8,978
2	32,063	2	36,909	3	49,772	3	61,064	3	74,164	3	71,801	2	75,869
1	8,469	1	9,270	1	10,081	1	9,487	1	7,954	1	8,961	1	9,016
—	—	2	85,855	2	97,802	3	142,122	3	161,945	5	162,127	18	236,711
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	709	1	1,702
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,108	1	438	—	—
3	40,531	6	183,003	7	161,335	8	217,107	10	254,820	12	254,552	23	332,276
—	—	—	—	—	—	17	50,213	23	98,969	27	136,844	33	188,909
47	562,496	61	769,063	68	872,406	91	1,094,814	111	1,241,380	130	1,307,235	157	1,809,772

sent direct to the Department by the societies concerned.

WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION.

TABLE 17.—STATEMENT showing, for the Years 1893 and 1894, the MEMBERSHIP, PRODUCTION (excluding CORN MILLS, for

[Compiled from Balance Sheets and Special

ENGLAND AND WALES.

Trades.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Shareholders in Societies making Returns.		Capital.		Amount of Sales.	Profit.	
		Individuals.	Other Societies.	Share and Loan.	Reserve.		Amount.	Percentage on Share and Loan Capital.
1893.								
Farming and dairying	4	473		£ 4,613	£ 196	£ 6,991	£ 1,587	5.3†
Building trades -	3	211		3,596	533	23,835	389†	10.6†
Quarrying - -	1	141		10,000	626	18,893	1,187	11.9
Metal trades - -	10	794		15,031	2,391	40,740	2,433	16.2
Textile trades -	19	4,560		292,440	16,445	528,749	7,191	2.5
Printing and book-binding.	4	1,133		32,623	7,305	81,132	5,062	15.3
Woodworking trades	9	596		26,732	976	27,633	2,136	8.2
Boot and shoe trades	25	3,136		30,195	1,590	122,000	3,958	13.1
Leather trades -	2	104		808	10	4,114	73	9.0
Food preparation -	4	238		13,204	—	13,694	552	4.2
Watchmaking and jewellery.	2	168		2,371	588	3,093	266	11.2
Miscellaneous -	8	1,406		30,211	528	45,015	1,636	5.4
Total, 1893 -	91	12,964		462,033	30,888	915,839	23,973	5.2
1894.								
Farming and dairying	4	427	56	£ 4,530	£ 359	£ 6,841	£ 278	5.8
Building trades -	10	695	8	8,747	3	20,015	3,597†	40.3†
Quarrying - -	1	139	4	9,007	633	19,504	1,611	17.9
Metal trades - -	10	695	145	18,640	2,067	41,515	2,303	12.4
Textile trades -	13	3,092	798	294,966	18,384	491,553	11,873	4.0
Printing and book-binding.	7	775	596	43,503	8,679	64,048	3,012	6.9
Woodworking trades	10	500	47	29,193	631	32,409	631	2.2
Boot and shoe trades	26	2,838	305	34,663	1,898	154,435	5,631	16.0
Leather trades -	2	137	—	1,425	112	8,706	273	19.1
Breadbaking and food preparation.	5	447	44	5,375	428	10,323	716	13.3
Watchmaking and jewellery.	2	129	16	2,334	603	2,850	26†	1.7†
Clothing trades -	6	715	16	2,405	73	8,079	332	12.8
Miscellaneous -	5	1,076	99	31,582	206	48,921	1,913	6.1
Total, 1894 -	101	11,645	2,064	486,670	34,575	909,196	24,925	5.1

* The figures for 1893 are compiled from returns published by the Co-operative Union, and the published accounts of certain societies.

DETAILED PARTICULARS, GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES.

CAPITAL, SALES, and PROFIT of the WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS for which see p. 49†) in the UNITED KINGDOM.

*Returns sent to the Department by the Societies concerned.]**

SCOTLAND.

Trades.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Shareholders in Societies making Returns.		Capital.		Amount of Sales.	Profit.	
		Individuals.	Other Societies.	Share and Loan.	Re-serve.		Amount.	Per-centage on Share and Loan Capital.
1893.								
Farming - - -	1	287		£ 9,811	£ 290	£ 10,516	£ 253	2·6
Textiles - - -	3	1,781		68,907	1,848	71,801	4,419	6·4
Printing and bookbinding	1	141		14,481	950	8,961	810	5·6
Baking - - -	5	77		97,414	5,396	162,127	15,388	15·8
Quarrying - - -	1	34		162	30	709	114	70·4
Laundry - - -	1	28		204	—	438	10†	8·0†
Total, 1893 - -	12	2,348		189,979	8,514	254,552	20,973	11·0
1894.								
Farming - - -	1	236	45	£ 12,568	£ 241	£ 8,978	£ 81	0·6
Textiles - - -	2	1,469	312	78,801	1,838	75,969	5,340	6·8
Printing and bookbinding	1	112	27	17,331	1,000	9,016	816	4·7
Baking - - -	18	6,751	73	151,348	8,129	236,711	32,687	21·6
Quarrying - - -	1	41	8	200	63	1,703	231	115·5
Total, 1894 - -	23	8,639	465	260,058	11,271	332,276	39,125	15·0

IRELAND.

Dairies, 1893 -	27	1,517	—	£ 20,630	£ —	£ 136,344	£ 1,404	6·8
" 1894 -	33	1,907	—	25,383	1,789	158,300	1,687	6·5

UNITED KINGDOM.

Total—1894 - - -	157	24,630		£ 772,111	£ 47,635	£ 1,369,772	£ 65,707	8·5
" 1893 - - -	130	16,829		672,642	39,402	1,307,235	46,346	6·9
Increase, 1894† -	27	7,801		99,469	8,233	92,537	19,361	1·6

† Loss.

† The increase is largely due to the increased number of Baking Societies from which returns were received for 1894.

WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION.—

TABLE 18.—STATEMENT showing, for the Years 1893 and 1894, the respectively, by the WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

[Compiled from Returns]

Trades.	No. of Societies making Returns.	Amount of Net Profit allotted to			Total Net Profit.
		Share-holders (on Capital).	Customers (on Purchases).	Workers (on Wages).	
1893.					
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Farming	1	£ 33	—	£ —	£ 33
Building trades . .	1	4	5	7	16
Quarrying	1	1,187	—	—	1,187
Metal trades . . .	7	732	173	672	1,576
Textile trades . . .	8	3,833	2,712	1,136	7,731
Printing and Bookbinding .	1	1,248	923	563	2,742
Woodworking trades . .	3	189	9	50	243
Boot and Shoe trades . .	3	973	940	1,119	3,007
Leather trade	1	33	—	26	59
Watchmaking	1	93	60	60	213
Miscellaneous	2	202	229	90	581
Total	34	8,592	5,055	3,776	17,423
Percentage of Total for England and Wales.	—	49'3	29'0	21'7	100'0
SCOTLAND.					
Farming	1	564	—	—	564
Quarrying	1	15	—	77	92
Textile trades . . .	3	1,100	1,379	364	2,843
Printing	1	612	—	146	768
Bakeries	4	1,623	11,751	1,411	14,785
Total	10	3,914	13,130	1,968	19,042
Percentage of Total for Scotland.	—	20'6	68'9	10'5	100'0
IRELAND.					
Dairies	5	203	450*	58	720
Percentage of Total for Ireland.	—	23'2	63'7	8'1	100'0
Total, United Kingdom	49	12,709	18,644	5,833	37,185
Percentage of Total for United Kingdom.	—	34'2	50'1	15'7	100'0

* Allotted to suppliers of milk.

MODE OF DISTRIBUTION OF NET PROFIT.

AMOUNT of NET PROFIT allotted to SHAREHOLDERS, CUSTOMERS, and WORKERS for PRODUCTION (excluding Corn Mills) in the UNITED KINGDOM.

made to the Co-operative Union.]

Trades.	No. of Societies making Returns.	Amount of Net Profit allotted to			Total Net Profit.
		Shareholders (on Capital).	Customers (on Purchases).	Workers (on Wages).	
1894.					
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Building trades - - -	3	£ 39	£ 10	£ 10	£ 59
Quarrying - - - -	1	1,600	—	—	1,600
Metal trades - - -	5	778	457	391	1,626
Textile trades - - -	7	3,480	2,412	916	6,808
Printing and Bookbinding -	2	1,576	1,000	718	3,354
Woodworking trades - -	4	205	4	56	265
Boot and Shoe trades - -	11	720	1,055	1,110	2,885
Leather trade - - -	1	56	—	100	156
Clothing - - - -	1	77	120	111	314
Miscellaneous - - -	4	673	206	227	1,106
Total - - - -	39	9,204	5,330	3,639	18,173
Percentage of Total for England and Wales.	—	50·7	29·3	20·0	100·0
SCOTLAND.					
Farming and dairying - -	1	61	—	—	61
Quarrying - - - -	1	22	—	151	173
Textile trades - - -	3	2,072	1,210	302	3,583
Printing - - - -	1	613	—	153	766
Bakeries - - - -	5	1,224	15,004	2,065	18,293
Total - - - -	11	3,992	16,223	2,671	22,886
Percentage of Total for Scotland.	—	17·4	70·9	11·7	100·0
IRELAND.					
Dairies - - - -	1	87	250*	28	365
Percentage of Total for Ireland.	—	23·8	68·5	7·7	100·0
Total, United Kingdom	51	13,283	21,803	6,338	41,424
Percentage of Total for United Kingdom.	—	32·1	58·6	15·3	100·0

* Allotted to suppliers of milk.

CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETIES.— DISTRIBUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.

TABLE 19.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1881-94, the MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, NET SALES and PROFIT, and other PARTICULARS relating to the CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETIES in the UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the published Accounts of the Societies.]

Year.	Number of Members in Shareholding Societies.	Capital.			Net Sales.	Rate of Distributive Expenses per £ of Sales.	Net Profit.*	Average Dividend paid per £ on Sales.	Amount transferred to Reserve and Insurance Funds.
		Share and Loan.	Reserve and Insurance Funds.	Total.					
ENGLISH SOCIETY.†									
		£	£	£	£	d.	£	d.	£
1881	367,973	465,506	37,170	532,676	3,574,095	3½	46,850	2½	7,672
1882	404,006	540,359	43,431	583,790	4,038,238	3½	46,658	2½	3,416
1883	433,151	594,802	43,610	643,412	4,546,889	3½	47,885	2½	3,176
1884	459,734	646,393	59,438	705,831	4,675,371	3½	54,491	2½	6,431
1885	507,772	693,290	82,282	775,562	4,793,151	3½	77,630	3½	17,713
1886	558,104	768,342	106,173	874,515	5,223,179	3½	83,323	3½	22,546
1887	604,800	812,951	125,998	938,949	5,713,235	3½	65,141	2½	12,186
1888	634,196	860,461	149,318	1,009,779	6,200,074	4	82,490	2½	15,298
1889	679,336	946,807	187,096	1,136,903	7,028,944	4	101,984	3½	18,907
1890	721,316	1,131,125	215,475	1,346,600	7,429,073	4	126,979	3½	20,982
1891	751,269	1,103,675	261,689	1,365,364	8,766,430	3½	135,008	3½	15,847
1892	824,149	1,089,175	292,662	1,381,837	9,300,904	4½	98,532	2½	7,511
1893	873,698	1,090,490	291,670	1,382,160	9,528,167	4½	84,156	2½	\$9,556
1894	910,104	1,178,872	320,020	1,498,892	9,443,938	4½	126,192	2½	26,092
SCOTTISH SOCIETY.‡									
		£	£	£	£	d.	£	d.	£
1881		126,914	8,799	135,713	996,647	3·8	23,961	6	392
1882		157,142	12,287	169,429	1,100,589	4·2	23,220	5½	3,460
1883		179,437	14,559	193,996	1,253,154	4·2	28,366	5½	2,271
1884		224,275	17,473	241,748	1,300,332	4·5	29,435	5½	2,904
1885		259,767	21,255	281,022	1,439,220	4·5	39,641	6½	3,753
1886		294,003	25,567	319,570	1,857,152	4·7	50,399	6½	4,213
1887		320,928	32,632	353,560	1,810,016	4·7	47,278	6½	7,065
1888		349,453	36,875	386,328	1,963,854	4·8	53,539	6½	4,223
1889		401,367	44,177	445,544	2,273,782	4·6	61,767	6½	7,303
1890		475,315	52,383	525,198	2,475,691	4·8	76,546	7	8,706
1891		531,000	61,940	595,940	2,828,037	4·8	89,091	6½	8,964
1892		603,829	73,640	677,478	3,104,708	5·0	96,027	6½	12,301
1893		647,103	85,349	732,452	3,135,562	5·3	89,116	6½	11,301
1894		626,104	63,728	691,832	3,050,583	5·9	83,452	6	\$19,681

* After allowing for interest on capital and depreciation of property.

† This Society is a federation which at the end of 1894 included 1,017 associations for distribution, comprising 910,104 members.

‡ 53 weeks.

§ Taken from reserve and insurance fund.

|| This Society is a federation which at the end of 1894 included 279 associations for distribution.

¶ 60 weeks.

THE IRISH CO-OPERATIVE AGENCY SOCIETY.

NOTE.—This Society, a distributive federation of 16 of the co-operative dairies, was established in 1893, in which year its sales amounted to 45,516*l.* upon which a loss of 156*l.* was sustained. In 1894 its total sales were 64,858*l.*, upon which, after allowing for all charges (except interest on shares) including 363*l.* legal expenses, a net profit of 52*l.* was made. The total capital of the Society at the end of 1894 was 1,580*l.*, of which 138*l.* was share capital.

**ENGLISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.—
MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS.**

(a.) GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 20.—STATEMENT showing, for each YEAR from commencement of MANUFACTURING to 1894, the NUMBER of WORKPEOPLE, AMOUNT of CAPITAL, VALUE of PRODUCTIONS, and AMOUNT of EXPENSES of the MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS of the ENGLISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.

[Compiled partly from the published Accounts of the Society and partly from information specially supplied by the Society.]

Year.	Number of Work-people employed in Production.	Average Amount of Capital employed.	Value of Productions at Cost.	Expenses (excluding raw materials).		
				Amount of Productive Wages.	Other Expenses.*	Total Expenses, including Productive Wages.
		£	£	£	£	£
1874	220	18,100	54,784	11,279	2,444	13,723
1875	320	23,000	76,403	18,547	3,146	21,693
1876	400	35,000	85,894	22,747	3,967	26,714
1877	450	44,800	97,642	25,111	4,769	29,880
1878	470	45,200	101,397	27,600	5,142	32,742
1879	659	45,100	103,587	29,593	4,957	34,550
1880	680	46,454	118,340	32,465	5,568	38,033
1881	689	47,370	133,106	37,747	5,847	43,594
1882	713	48,413	149,053	42,601	6,196	48,797
1883	933	47,769	144,244	38,680	8,257	46,937
1884	965	55,527	160,757	44,112	9,923	54,035
1885	979	65,613	171,441	46,689	11,584	58,273
1886	996	69,864	184,789	50,967	14,087	65,054
1887	1,110	78,093	196,448	54,151	16,386	70,537
1888	1,405	106,256	231,570	65,867	19,424	84,791
1889	1,758	114,732	282,709	79,606	21,452	101,058
1890	1,969	127,866	350,630	97,793	23,240	121,033
1891	2,823	271,033	583,480	116,617	38,122	154,739
1892	3,278	359,808	816,348	141,329	55,391	196,720
1893	3,054	397,141	729,144	124,007	60,854	184,861
1894	3,265	392,210	783,778	138,360	64,478	202,838

* Including interest on capital, depreciation of property, and expenses of management, &c.

**ENGLISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.—
MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS.**

(b.) DETAILED STATEMENT CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 21.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1893 and 1894, the NUMBER of WORKPEOPLE employed, AMOUNT of CAPITAL, VALUE of PRODUCTIONS, and AMOUNT of EXPENSES of the MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS (for which separate Accounts are published), of the ENGLISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.

[Compiled partly from the published Accounts of the Society and partly from information specially supplied by the Society.]

Manufactures.	Number Employed in Production.*	Average Amount of Capital employed.	Value of Productions at Cost.	Expenses (excluding Raw Materials).		
				Amount of Productive Wages.	Other Expenses.†	Total Expenses, including Productive Wages.
1893.						
Biscuits and sweets, &c.	303	£ 48,031	£ 84,531	£ 8,869	£ 9,273	£ 18,142
Boots and shoes -	2,015	157,005	222,310	80,872	20,141	101,013
Boots and shoes (heavy), and currying.	286	32,457	36,431	12,478	4,864	17,342
Corn milling—flour	124	138,369	313,858	8,240	20,638	28,878
Clothing, ready made.	209	3,582	17,069‡	8,586	1,546	10,112
Woolen and worsted cloth.	100	11,597	17,239	3,968	3,050	7,008
Soap - -	17	6,120	37,716	1,024	1,342	2,366
Total - -	3,054	397,141	729,144	124,007	60,854	184,861
1894.						
Biscuits and sweets, &c.	274	£ 46,551	£ 90,751	£ 10,002	£ 9,978	£ 19,980
Boots and shoes -	2,119	146,019	256,730	89,792	20,525	110,317
Boots and shoes (heavy), and currying.	339	34,006	44,415	13,431	4,792	18,223
Corn milling—flour	138	113,405	311,766	8,593	22,934	31,527
Clothing, ready made.	255	3,527	22,303‡	11,469	1,742	13,211
Woolen and worsted cloth.	103	11,373	19,141	4,019	3,004	7,023
Soap - -	17	7,329	38,667	1,064	1,503	2,557
Total - -	3,265	392,210	783,778	138,360	64,478	202,838

* In addition to the employees shown there were 331 in 1893 and 534 in 1894 employed in the production of miscellaneous goods not included in the published tables.

† Including interest on capital, depreciation of property, and expenses of management, &c.

‡ This amount does not include the value of the cloth used, the cloth being supplied by the distributive department to whose order it is made into garments.

**SCOTTISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.—
MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS.**

(a.) GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 22.—STATEMENT showing, for each YEAR from the commencement of Manufacturing to 1894, the NUMBER of WORKPEOPLE, AMOUNT of CAPITAL, VALUE of PRODUCTIONS, and AMOUNT of EXPENSES of the MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS of the SCOTTISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY, together with the AMOUNT distributed to WORKERS as BONUS.*

[Compiled partly from the published Accounts of the Society and partly from information specially supplied by the Society.]

Year.	Number of Workpeople employed in Production.	Average Amount of Capital employed.	Value of Productions at Cost.	Expenses (including Raw Materials).			Amount distributed to Workers as Bonus on Wages.*	
				Amount of Productive Wages.	Other Expenses. †	Total Expenses, including Productive Wages.	Amount.	Amount in Pence per £ of Wages.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	d.
1883	73	1,401	4,094†	2,337	177	2,534	§	§
1884	104	2,439	4,927†	2,371	399	2,770	§	§
1885	377	7,924	21,705†	7,883	1,067	8,950	§	§
1886	427	14,083	45,646	15,401	1,761	17,162	§	§
1887	473	13,729	46,441	16,864	1,783	18,647	315	4½
1888	633	23,341	57,833	21,597	2,647	24,244	629	7
1889	783	35,078	78,047	28,150	4,229	32,379	1,017	8½
1890	1,024	47,124	113,449	38,520	5,676	44,196	1,753	11
1891	1,350	75,169	183,155	48,060	9,326	57,406	1,803	9
1892	1,700	101,017	260,270	61,283	13,643	74,936	2,321	9
1893	1,684	137,304	293,089	68,260	18,137	86,397	1,778	6½
1894	1,931	248,994	346,838	74,604	23,229	97,833	1,843	6

* In the case of the *English Co-operative Wholesale Society*, the whole of the profits of the productive departments are placed in a common fund, together with the profits of distribution, and are divided mainly among the federated associations of consumers as a dividend upon their purchases from the Society.

† "Making up" only for the distributive departments.

‡ Including interest on capital, depreciation of property, and expenses of management, &c.

§ Previous to 1887 the amount of bonus to workers in the manufacturing departments was not shown separately from that paid to distributive employees.

**SCOTTISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.—
MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS.**

(b.) DETAILED STATEMENT, CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 23.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1893 and 1894, the NUMBER of WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED, AMOUNT of CAPITAL, VALUE of PRODUCTIONS and AMOUNT of EXPENSES of the MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS of the SCOTTISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.

[Compiled partly from the published Accounts of the Society and partly from information specially supplied by the Society.]

Trades.	Number employed in production.*	Average Amount of Capital employed.	Value of Productions at Cost.	Expenses (excluding Raw Materials).		
				Amount of Productive Wages.	Other Expenses.†	Total Expenses, including Productive Wages.
1893.						
		£	£	£	£	£
Clothing Trades - -	451	15,105	30,131	14,082	2,825	16,907
Cabinet and Brush making	185	20,575	21,597	8,995	2,748	11,743
Boot and Shoe making -	716	37,718	99,018	32,585	4,448	37,033
Printing and Binding -	121	8,948	14,812	4,518	1,496	6,014
Preserves and Confectionery.	138	33,100	56,703	4,773	4,712	9,485
Tobacco Manufacture -	73	21,858	67,823	3,307	1,908	5,215
Total - -	1,684	137,304	293,089	68,280	18,137	86,397
1894.						
		£	£	£	£	£
Clothing Trades - -	470	14,018	29,350	14,710	2,806	17,516
Cabinet and Brush making	201	20,875	22,546	9,903	2,902	12,805
Boot and Shoe making -	821	44,375	100,414	35,363	5,638	41,001
Printing and Binding -	124	8,295	13,383	4,540	1,420	5,960
Preserves and Confectionery.	102	34,904	67,322	5,323	5,760	11,083
Tobacco Manufacture -	83	19,133	73,563	3,439	1,855	5,294
Corn Milling‡ - -	70	107,394	39,938	1,326	2,848	4,174
Total - -	1,931	248,994	346,833	74,604	23,229	97,833

* In addition to the employees shown, there were 100 in 1893 and 148 in 1894 employed in the production of miscellaneous goods not included in the published tables.

† Including interest on capital, depreciation of property, and expenses of management, &c.

‡ 2½ months only.

CO-OPERATIVE CORN MILLING.

TABLE 24.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1831 to 1894, the MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, SALES, and PROFIT of the WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE CORN MILLS in the UNITED KINGDOM (excluding the MILL of the CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY).

[Based partly upon Returns made to the Co-operative Union and partly upon the published accounts of the Mills.]

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	Number of Shareholders in Societies making Returns.	Capital.		Amount of Sales.	Profit.	Percentage of Profit on Share and Loan Capital.
			Share and Loan.	Reserve.			
			£	£	£	£	
1831	9	9,342	387,212	12,006	1,350,759	47,392	12·2
1832	7	13,165	383,867	9,697	1,273,729	41,542	10·8
1833	10	14,206	427,875	10,692	1,317,516	46,388	10·8
1834	8	8,601	436,286	11,347	1,167,279	56,699	13·0
1835	8	13,499	433,851	6,756	1,040,395	30,116	6·2
1836	10	14,248	445,913	7,208	1,062,192	48,117	9·7
1837	9	15,926	435,618	2,870	1,050,508	43,259	9·9
1838	10	16,047	425,246	6,165	1,144,413	63,258	14·9
1839	10	16,618	417,392	9,429	1,170,961	56,579	13·6
1890	10	16,442	437,275	13,665	1,284,378	68,426	15·6
1891	9	12,932	441,552	16,548	1,420,205	89,854	20·8
1892	10	12,127*	476,248	13,725	1,413,026	75,505	15·9
1893	10	11,879*	487,027	14,140	1,145,798	50,419	10·4
1894	8	7,071*	442,976	11,107	939,685	43,596	9·8

* In 1892, 424, in 1893, 422, and in 1894, 405 of these were Societies; the figures for the previous years are not available.

CO-OPERATIVE FARMING.

TABLE 25.—STATEMENT showing for the Year 1894 the EXTENT and FINANCIAL RESULTS of CO-OPERATIVE FARMING in the UNITED KINGDOM, together with the Totals for 1893.

NOTE.—Societies farming 10 acres or less are not included.

[Based partly upon Returns made to the Co-operative Union and partly upon the published accounts of Societies.]

1894.					Total in 1893.
Societies making Profits.	Societies making Losses.	Societies making no Return as to Profit and Loss.	Total.		
Class I.—Associations for Distribution.*					
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Number of Societies making	20	8	6	34	41
Returns	1,703	539	283	2,525	2,860
Acceage	47,506	11,869	2,400	61,774	65,068
Capital	2,189	591	560	3,340	3,885
Rent	1,609	—	No returns.	†	†
Profit	—	742			
Loss	—	—			
SCOTLAND.					
Number of Societies making	1	1	—	2	3
Returns	500	280	—	780	800
Acceage	6,500	7,035	—	13,535	11,175
Capital	1,100	490	—	1,590	1,040
Rent	367	—	—	—	—
Profit	—	574	—	207	961
Loss	—	—	—	—	—
Class II.—Special Farming Associations.					
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Number of Societies making	2	—	—	2	2
Returns	251	—	—	251	250
Acceage	3,775	—	—	3,775	3,781
Capital	179	—	—	179	290
Rent	120	—	—	120	—
Profit	—	—	—	—	270
Loss	—	—	—	—	—
SCOTLAND.					
Number of Societies making	1	—	—	1	1
Returns	748†	—	—	748†	782
Acceage	11,622	—	—	11,622	10,222
Capital	1,705	—	—	1,705	1,575
Rent	386	—	—	386	254
Profit	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—
Summary of Classes I. and II.					
UNITED KINGDOM.†					
Number of Societies making	24	9	6	39	47
Returns	3,202†	819	283	4,304†	4,092
Acceage	69,402	18,904	2,400	90,706	90,246
Capital	5,173	1,081	560	6,814	7,093
Rent	2,462	—	No returns.	†	†
Profit	—	1,316			
Loss	—	—			

* Usually termed "Distributive Societies."

† The total profit or loss cannot be stated, as a certain number of societies in both 1893 and 1894 omitted to furnish particulars under this head.

‡ There are no Co-operative Societies engaged in Farming in Ireland.

CO-OPERATIVE CONGRESSES.

TABLE 26.—STATEMENT showing for 1869–95 (*i.e.*, from beginning of present SERIES of ANNUAL CONGRESSES) the NUMBER of DELEGATES, and the NUMBER of SOCIETIES represented, at each of the ANNUAL CO-OPERATIVE CONGRESSES.

[Compiled from the Reports of the Co-operative Union.]

Year.	Where held.	Number of	
		Delegates.	Societies and Associations represented.
1869	London - - -	63*	58*
1870	Manchester - - -	77*	35*
1871	Birmingham - -	113*	†
1872	Bolton - - -	93	51
1873	Newcastle - - -	132	98
1874	Halifax - - -	189	97
1875	London - - -	114	81
1876	Glasgow - - -	115	93
1877	Leicester - - -	163	109
1878	Manchester - - -	266	164
1879	Gloucester - - -	122	85
1880	Newcastle - - -	175	113
1881	Leeds - - -	272	154
1882	Oxford - - -	217	141
1883	Edinburgh - - -	383	246
1884	Derby - - -	425	235
1885	Oldham - - -	551	255
1886	Plymouth - - -	434	232
1887	Carlisle - - -	428	217
1888	Dewsbury - - -	540	246
1889	Ipswich - - -	393	206
1890	Glasgow - - -	607	311
1891	Lincoln - - -	531	256
1892	Rochdale - - -	758	346
1893	Bristol - - -	588	286
1894	Sunderland - - -	660	309
1895	Huddersfield - -	786	346

* These figures are approximate only, the distinction between delegates and visitors not having been carefully recorded.

† No exact information obtainable.

WORKMEN'S

TABLE 27.—STATEMENT showing, for the Year 1894, certain PARTICULARS
CLUB AND

[Compiled from Returns]

District.	Counties or Districts included.	Number of Clubs at End of 1894.		Particulars	
		Affiliated to Central Union.	Making Returns.	Total Membership.	No. of Clubs which are registered.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
METROPOLIS	12 miles radius from Charing Cross.	165	157	37,909	135
HOME COUNTIES	Essex,† Herts, Kent,† Middlesex,† Surrey,† Sussex.	53	52	11,295	31
SOUTHERN COUNTIES	Berks, Bucks, Dorset, Hants, Oxford, Wilts.	28	28	9,611	21
SOUTH-WESTERN COUNTIES.	Devon, Cornwall, Somerset, and Gloucester.	13	13	1,433	6
EASTERN COUNTIES.	Cambridge, Lincoln, Norfolk, Suffolk.	10	10	3,936	7
EAST MIDLAND COUNTIES.	Bedford, Huntingdon, Leicester, Notts, Northampton, Rutland.	34	34	8,550	27
WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.	Derby, Hereford, Stafford, Salop, Warwick, and Worcester.	8	8	1,755	6
LANCASTER AND CHESTER.	Lancashire and Cheshire	97	84	19,514	44
YORKS	East, North, and West Ridings	46	46	7,333	38
WELSH COUNTIES	Wales (including Monmouth)	6	6	1,817	5
IRELAND	- - - -	2	2	391	—
Total, United Kingdom, 1894		463	439	103,594	320
Percentage of clubs making returns		—	—	—	72·9
Total United Kingdom, 1893		395	366	80,597	256
Percentage of clubs making returns		—	—	—	69·9

* Including exciseable liquors, mineral waters, tobacco, cigars, biscuits, and other refreshments. The receipts average 1s. 0½d. per week per member of the 363 clubs for which the membership and receipts are returned.

† Such districts as are not included in the metropolis.

CLUBS

relating to WORKMEN'S CLUBS affiliated to the WORKING MEN'S INSTITUTE UNION.

collected by the Union.]

relating to the Clubs making returns (<i>i.e.</i> , those included in Column 3).							District.
Clubs supplying Members with Exciseable Articles.		No. of Clubs which on Sundays have—			Clubs having Libraries.		
No. of Clubs.	Total Receipts for Refreshments.*	Lectures.	Entertainments.	Games.	No. of Clubs.	No. of Volumes.	
6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	
	£						ENGLAND AND WALES.
141	122,899	73	81	51	117	72,127	METROPOLIS.
34	16,032	5	—	—	41	16,404	HOME COUNTIES.
23	21,558	5	1	—	9	2,174	SOUTHERN COUNTIES.
5	1,987	—	—	1	10	3,645	SOUTH-WESTERN COUNTIES.
7	5,713	3	1	—	5	5,170	EASTERN COUNTIES.
27	22,134	9	16	—	18	5,659	EAST MIDLAND COUNTIES.
6	3,723	—	—	—	2	1,158	WEST MIDLAND COUNTIES.
72	35,602	18	29	2	47	10,542	LANCASTER AND CHESTER.
42	13,899	9	2	—	22	6,044	YORKS.
5	5,438	1	1	—	3	2,233	WELSH COUNTIES.
1	1,252	1	1	2	2	430	IRELAND.
363†	250,255	124	132	56	276	125,606‡	Total, United Kingdom, 1894.
85·9	—	28·2	30·1	12·8	62·9	—	Percentage of clubs making returns.
306||	199,281	126	130	52	253	114,515	Total, United Kingdom, 1892.
85·8	—	34·4	32·8	14·2	69·1	—	Percentage of clubs making returns.

† Fourteen other clubs state that they supply exciseable articles, but do not state the amount of receipts. These are included in the percentage.

|| Eight other clubs supplied exciseable articles, but did not state amount.

‡ Average Volumes per club, for the 276 clubs returning numbers of Volumes, 455.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION TO WORKMEN'S CLUBS.

TABLE 28.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of SUBSCRIPTION paid by MEMBERS of 438 WORKMEN'S CLUBS making RETURNS for the Year 1894 to the WORKING MEN'S CLUB AND INSTITUTE UNION, together with the corresponding percentages in 1893.

[Compiled from Returns collected by the Union.]

Monthly Rates of Subscriptions.	Metropolitan Clubs.	Provincial Clubs.	Total No. of Clubs at each Rate.	Percentage of Clubs at each Rate in	
				1894.	1893.
3d. and under -	—	34	34	7·7	4·9
4d. - - -	6	73	79	18·0	16·9
5d. - - -	—	17	17	3·9	5·2
6d. - - -	44	100	144	32·9	33·1
6½d. - - -	11	2	13	3·0	3·3
7d. - - -	20	—	20	4·6	5·7
7½d. - - -	2	—	2	0·5	·6
8d. - - -	29	44	73	16·7	15·6
8½d. - - -	1	—	1	0·2	·6
9d. - - -	12	6	18	4·1	4·1
9½d. - - -	1	—	1	0·2	·8
10d. - - -	6	2	8	1·8	1·6
10½d. - - -	1	—	1	0·2	—
1s. - - -	18	3	21	4·8	5·7
Above 1s. -	6	—	6	1·4	1·9
Totals -	157	281	438*	100·0	100·0

* One club is free to all parishioners without subscription.

PROGRESS OF REGISTERED WORKMEN'S CLUBS.

TABLE 29.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1876–94, the NUMBER of WORKMEN'S CLUBS in the UNITED KINGDOM which have been REGISTERED or DISSOLVED under the FRIENDLY SOCIETIES ACT, 1875.

[Compiled from the Reports of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Years.	Number of Clubs registered.	Number of Clubs dissolved or Registration cancelled.	Number of Clubs remaining on the Register at end of Year.
1876	13	—	13
1877	31	1	43
1878	26	1	68
1879	28	—	96
1880	21	1	116
1881	28	2	142
1882	19	3	158
1883	29	4	183
1884	41	15	209
1885	52	6	255
1886	58	13	295
1887	53	8	340
1888	56	1	395
1889	57	16	436
1890	52	5	483
1891	35	5	513
1892	42*	11	544
1893	51*	40	555
1894	55*	2	608

* In addition to the above, 14 clubs in 1892, 8 in 1893, and 9 in 1894, were registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Acts, 1876 and 1893. None had previously been registered under these Acts.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 30.—STATEMENT showing for the Year 1892 (the latest year for which the particulars are available) the NUMBER of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in existence in the UNITED KINGDOM; and the NUMBER of MEMBERS and AMOUNT of FUNDS of the SOCIETIES making RETURNS.

[Compiled from the Annual Report for 1892 of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

	Number of Societies and Branches—		Membership and Funds of Societies and Branches making Returns.	
	In existence.	Making Returns.	Number of Members.	Amount of Funds.
I.—Non - Collecting Friendly Societies and Branches:—				
England and Wales -	26,826	22,313	3,861,519	£ 21,410,563
Scotland - -	1,350	1,325	283,512	1,218,090
Ireland - -	408	360	58,570	66,886
United Kingdom -	28,584	23,998	4,203,601	22,695,039
II.—Collecting Societies:—				
England and Wales -	39	35	3,318,942	2,289,858
Scotland - -	8	8	556,273	423,356
Ireland - -	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom -	47	43	3,875,215	2,713,214
III.—Other Societies under the Friendly Societies Acts:—				
England and Wales -	1,022	494	235,510	451,555
Scotland - -	10	10	*	61,220
Ireland - -	79†	53†	5,936	82,033
United Kingdom -	1,111	557	241,446	594,808
GRAND TOTAL -	29,742	24,598	8,320,262	26,003,061

* Not stated.

† Principally Societies for Loans.

PARTICULARS OF NINE OF THE LARGEST

[Compiled from information

TABLE 31A.—STATEMENT showing the ADULT MALE MEMBERSHIP
end of each of the

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.	531,576	542,313	550,729	558,594	566,312
Ancient Order of Foresters -	573,454	532,104	594,921	604,908	615,192
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society -	105,268	108,688	111,424	115,224	122,942
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.	51,473	59,863	67,722	71,023	73,057
Rational Sick and Burial Association.	51,914	54,927	57,740	61,453	65,001
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	49,659	50,961	52,201	52,739	52,922
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	64,525	66,941	66,379	67,783	68,065
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	44,758	45,795	44,709	44,629	45,069
United Ancient Order of Druids.	25,848	26,763	27,550	28,648	30,045

TABLE 31B.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1884-94, the
under-mentioned FRIENDLY SOCIETIES

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.	£ 761,322*	£ 963,205	£ 969,754	£ 994,990	£ 1,020,632
Ancient Order of Foresters -	847,170	964,417	892,613	922,405	936,163
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society -	240,297	246,116	253,065	260,774	277,213
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.	†	†	†	†	†
Rational Sick and Burial Association.	52,870	56,343	53,632‡	57,532‡	59,268‡
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	50,647	52,305	54,035	56,981	57,632
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	84,863	85,016	87,565	93,006	106,583
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	62,762	62,545	62,156	62,658	64,189
United Ancient Order of Druids.	33,026	35,267	36,062	36,067	37,790

* Management Receipts not
† Exact particulars
‡ Medical aid receipts not

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES (UNITED KINGDOM ONLY).*especially supplied by the Societies.]*

in the UNITED KINGDOM of the under-mentioned FRIENDLY SOCIETIES at the Years 1884-1894.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Societies.
579,297	594,868	612,062	627,209	637,856	653,641	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.
625,077	639,723	647,648	655,178	667,909	688,868	Ancient Order of Foresters.
130,991	140,723	153,269	168,732	184,006	200,305	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
88,667	95,074	103,285	118,097	120,437	100,601	Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.
66,292	72,593	75,915	80,919	84,698	75,164	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
53,984	55,006	55,576	56,282	56,674	57,328	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
88,883	96,947	101,796	105,585	105,940	107,525	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
49,447	52,061	53,166	54,044	54,228	55,113	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
31,168	31,994	33,817	35,908	38,877	38,405	United Ancient Order of Druids.

TOTAL INCOME (exclusive of FEMALE and JUVENILE FUNDS) of the in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Societies.
£ 1,047,986	£ 1,077,498	£ 1,013,229	£ 1,148,257	£ 1,162,619	£ 1,206,003	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.
942,235	966,474	1,000,980	1,025,361	1,058,518	1,094,166	Ancient Order of Foresters.
290,174	312,962	337,888	362,179	395,097	432,672	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
†	†	†	†	†	131,939	Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.
69,519	77,792	82,243	91,553	96,043	99,828	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
61,673	60,786	59,097	59,990	59,399	50,513	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
121,552	129,326	137,646	146,100	149,016	152,598	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
70,893	73,385	77,168	77,215	77,134	78,769	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
39,330	36,185	42,669	45,787	47,517	49,636	United Ancient Order of Druids.

included prior to 1885.
not obtainable.
included in these years.

PARTICULARS OF NINE OF THE LARGEST

TABLE 31c.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL ACCUMULATED FUNDS
FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in the UNITED KINGDOM

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.	£ 5,290,194	£ 5,500,387	£ 5,655,379	£ 5,860,646	£ 6,068,276
Ancient Order of Foresters -	3,263,969	3,371,128	3,431,561	3,671,826	3,837,328
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society -	696,206	766,350	832,231	907,468	989,371
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.*	331,399	364,327	384,477	401,429	455,468
Rational Sick and Burial Association.	138,896	149,705	159,944	173,028	182,469
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	159,871	161,456	174,525	183,016	189,306
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	170,582	178,145	186,439	197,178	219,803
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	118,615	125,549	121,990	121,168	125,461
United Ancient Order of Druids.	116,788	123,417	126,106	132,575	133,883

* The amounts given relate to the Funds of

TABLE 31d.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1884-1894, the
in the UNITED KINGDOM by the

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.†	£ 547,468	£ 576,642	£ 597,704	£ 606,709	£ 613,969
Ancient Order of Foresters -	589,414	621,889	661,522	699,468	690,900
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society -	158,620	166,530	176,038	173,728	181,224
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Rational Sick and Burial Association.	35,405	39,878	36,449§	37,005§	40,896§
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	50,398	52,074	52,993	54,910	43,576
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	54,213	58,057	63,181	64,530	73,500
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	46,406	47,518	47,381	47,379	47,568
United Ancient Order of Druids.	23,963	24,418	25,582	26,997	28,963

* Including funeral benefits on account
† Medical aid benefits
‡ Exact particulars
§ Medical aid benefits not

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES (UNITED KINGDOM ONLY).

(exclusive of FEMALE and JUVENILE FUNDS) of the under-mentioned at the end of each of the YEARS 1884-94.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Societies.
£ 6,304,636	£ 6,490,680	£ 6,634,430	£ 6,882,110	£ 7,090,520	£ 7,382,203	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.
4,012,948	4,155,474	4,266,582	4,422,113	4,561,530	4,775,759	Ancient Order of Foresters.
1,081,245	1,157,518	1,236,111	1,311,438	1,391,913	1,508,198	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
496,657	531,973	583,046	639,855	687,668	684,794	Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.*
199,363	207,634	219,467	232,252	246,963	244,370	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
198,709	201,795	204,109	212,478	224,099	230,315	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
330,024	346,508	365,503	392,124	414,605	443,936	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
139,940	142,320	146,336	151,899	157,661	163,027	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
140,970	146,877	150,697	156,368	169,275	170,658	United Ancient Order of Druids.

the whole Order, including Juveniles.

TOTAL BENEFITS of all KINDS paid on ACCOUNT of MALE ADULTS.*
under-mentioned FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Societies.
£ 598,625	£ 679,179	£ 701,075	£ 713,685	£ 706,531	£ 690,862	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.†
675,990	743,225	770,330	783,338	779,620	733,957	Ancient Order of Foresters.
184,667	219,683	241,552	260,699	293,534	286,486	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
‡	‡	‡	‡	104,039	77,164	Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.
44,281	57,584	61,287	68,962	70,661	69,421	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
45,693	51,331	44,846	52,704	53,130	45,589	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
79,045	92,373	99,129	100,591	105,534	98,000	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
50,933	55,685	58,642	56,658	58,902	63,032	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
28,005	31,581	33,795	32,372	35,875	34,041	United Ancient Order of Druids.

of death of wives or widows.
not included.
not obtainable.
included in these years.

PARTICULARS OF NINE OF THE LARGEST

TABLE 31E.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL AMOUNT of SICK BENEFIT FRIENDLY SOCIETIES for each

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.	£ 417,761	£ 444,578	£ 466,559	£ 472,960	£ 479,277
Ancient Order of Foresters -	395,070	421,311	452,505	453,799	467,442
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society -	100,113	106,319	116,748	115,108	122,546
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.	20,102	21,242	32,129	40,925	47,532
Rational Sick and Burial Association.	21,647	25,311	28,262	28,314	31,403
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	43,326*	46,487*	48,962*	50,578*	23,296
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	37,690	40,313	43,816	44,750	51,341
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	45,376*	47,503*	47,342*	47,341*	47,538*
United Ancient Order of Druids.	14,371	15,518	16,592	17,539	18,444

* Including Funeral

TABLE 31F.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL AMOUNT paid for FUNERAL WIDOWS by the under-mentioned FRIENDLY

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.	£ 99,675	£ 103,845	£ 103,658	£ 103,960	£ 102,151
Ancient Order of Foresters	96,940	100,746	104,425	104,141	104,740
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society -	23,432	24,647	24,373	24,992	25,633
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.	—	3,418	9,994	7,110	8,636
Rational Sick and Burial Association.	6,376	6,512	6,879	7,311	7,955
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	•	•	•	•	9,490
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	10,530	11,230	12,158	12,454	13,201
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	•	•	•	•	•
United Ancient Order of Druids.	5,242	5,039	5,122	5,346	5,747

* Amount of Funeral Benefit

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES (UNITED KINGDOM ONLY).

paid to MALE ADULTS in the UNITED KINGDOM by the under-mentioned of the YEARS 1884-1894.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Societies.
£ 466,590	£ 523,702	£ 538,953	£ 554,705	£ 547,777	£ 544,896	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.
466,729	521,080	530,665	547,623	541,556	512,169	Ancient Order of Foresters.
124,645	155,786	169,801	194,518	211,719	205,344	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
49,713	56,768	68,018	70,788	81,948	57,533	Independent Order of Rechabites Salford Unity.
29,911	38,633	39,541	46,657	46,339	47,813	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
29,781	32,794	25,349	33,620	32,781	32,642	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
53,093	61,961	67,241	69,619	73,871	67,439	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
50,903*	55,880*	58,277*	56,633*	58,867*	36,157	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
17,908	20,394	22,389	21,215	24,026	22,301	United Ancient Order of Druids.

Benefit.

BENEFIT in the UNITED KINGDOM on account of MEMBERS, WIVES and SOCIETIES for each of the YEARS 1884-1894.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	Societies.
£ 101,517	£ 116,981	£ 124,097	£ 117,295	£ 119,970	£ 107,408	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.
99,964	116,118	126,399	120,406	128,823	110,044	Ancient Order of Foresters.
26,756	31,104	35,761	34,559	40,641	38,735	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
9,187	9,995	10,164	9,860	11,629	9,284	Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.
7,440	8,292	10,221	10,007	11,905	9,770	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
9,953	12,536	13,171	12,368	13,654	12,947	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
15,151	18,190	19,522	17,752	18,845	16,741	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
*	*	*	*	*	8,277	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
5,635	6,590	6,617	6,054	6,373	6,147	United Ancient Order of Druids.

included in Table 31E.

TRADE DISPUTES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

DISPUTES GROUPED BY TRADES.*

TABLE 32.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of TRADE DISPUTES, and the NUMBER of WORKPEOPLE affected thereby, so far as known, reported to the BOARD of TRADE in each of the Years 1890 to 1894, classified according to GROUPS of TRADES.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
I.—NUMBER OF DISPUTES:—					
Building trades - -	113	149	149	170	197
Clothing trades - -	78	66	56	80	72
Metal trades (including shipbuilding).	203	165	129	136	183
Mining and quarrying -	104	132	109	156	195
Textile trades - -	241	217	137	105	189
Seafaring, dock labour, and transport.	163	62	38	43	55
Miscellaneous trades -	138	115	82	92	71
Total - -	1,040	906	700	782	962
II.—NUMBER OF WORKPEOPLE AFFECTED BY DISPUTES†:—					
Building trades - -	12,558	25,229	18,175	17,738	14,078
Clothing trades - -	29,317	40,992	36,481	10,821	6,376
Metal trades (including shipbuilding).	81,978	60,502	39,769	30,309	25,482
Mining and quarrying -	140,342	51,427	120,386	506,182	206,283
Textile trades - -	42,035	44,637	102,722	46,274	33,722
Seafaring, dock labour, and transport.	72,920	32,499	12,878	15,589	11,961
Miscellaneous trades -	14,095	11,974	26,448	10,473	5,446
Total - -	393,245	267,460	356,799	636,386	306,350

* Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs, except in the case of the year 1894, the figures for which are preliminary only.

† Exclusive of a number (probably small) of persons affected by disputes for which full particulars have not been returned.

DISPUTES GROUPED BY RESULTS.*

TABLE 33.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of TRADE DISPUTES reported to the BOARD of TRADE in each of the Years 1889 to 1894, and the NUMBER of WORKPEOPLE affected, classified according to RESULTS.

	1889.	890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
TOTAL NUMBER OF DISPUTES REPORTED—	1,211	1,040	906	700	783	982
TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS AFFECTED, SO FAR AS KNOWN.	359,897	383,245	267,460	356,799	636,386	308,350
<i>Percentage of total number of Disputes in which the workpeople were—</i>						
Successful - . . .	43·0	37·1	41·1	41·0	38·9	34·2 [†]
Partially successful . . .	31·8	23·2	20·1	17·0	21·1	18·9
Unsuccessful . . .	17·3	31·6	30·0	32·7	34·6	27·4
Result indefinite or not known . . .	7·9	9·1	8·8	9·3	5·4	19·5
<i>Percentage of total number of Workpeople† engaged in disputes who were—</i>						
Successful	28·6	4·4	25·6	27·5	62·9	17·6 [†]
Partially successful - . . .	56·2	16·8	36·7	51·4	24·7	14·3
Unsuccessful	12·0	25·9	34·8	19·9	12·1	51·9
Result indefinite or not known . . .	3·2	2·9	2·9	1·2	·3	16·2

* Compiled from the annual reports of the Board of Trade on strikes and lock-outs, except in the case of the year 1894, the figures for which are preliminary only.

† The percentages for 1894 are based on the results of the 814 disputes reported as settled, which affected an estimated number of 294,418 people.

‡ Exclusive of a number (probably small) of persons affected by disputes for which full particulars have not been returned.

DISPUTES GROUPED

TABLE 34.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of TRADE DISPUTES and the
of TRADE in each of the Years 1891 to

Groups of Counties.	Counties included in Group.	Number of Trade Disputes reported in the under-mentioned Years, and the Number of Workpeople affected by them, so far as known.			
		1891.		1892.	
		Dis- putes.	Work- people.	Dis- putes.	Work- people.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Metropolis	-	73	60,217	44	10,073
Home Counties	- Essex, Herts, Kent, Middlesex, Surrey, Sussex.	21	2,954	15	1,109
Southern	- Berks, Bucks, Dorset, Hants, Oxford, Wilts.	8	2,068	6	232
South-Western	- Devon, Cornwall, Somerset, Gloucester.	19	990	19	17,596
Eastern	- Cambridge, Lincoln, Norfolk, Suffolk.	16	2,322	13	1,563
East Midlands	- Beds, Leicester, Notts, Hunts, Northants, Rutland.	27	7,877	31	13,302
West Midlands	- Derby, Hereford, Stafford, Salop, Warwick, Worcester.	55	16,145	69	30,529
Lancashire and Cheshire.	-	256	45,062	150	114,706
Yorkshire	- East, West, and North Riding.	132	27,046	120	15,825
Northern	- Northumberland, Durham, Cumberland, Westmorland.	67	42,162	38	101,473
Wales	- Including Monmouth	68	22,414	67	25,831
Extending over several Groups of Counties		—	—	—	—
TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES		742	229,257	572	332,931
SCOTLAND		125	29,012	110	19,401
IRELAND		39	9,191	18	5,167
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM		906	267,460	700	357,799

* Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs
† The localities affected by one of these disputes included Dublin, where 150 workpeople were

BY LOCALITY.*

NUMBER of PERSONS affected thereby, so far as known, reported to the BOARD 1894, classified in GROUPS of COUNTIES.

Number of Trade Disputes reported in the under-mentioned Years, and the Number of Workpeople affected by them, so far as known.				Population of Group according to Census of 1891.	Groups of Counties.
1893.		1894.			
Disputes.	Workpeople.	Disputes.	Workpeople.		
					ENGLAND AND WALES.
84	4,700	86	10,006	4,211,743	Metropolis.
19	3,102	9	233	3,484,300	Home Counties.
9	958	10	714	1,731,383	Southern.
28	13,998	30	3,010	2,013,770	South-Western.
18	385	14	1,619	1,477,670	Eastern.
19	4,251	38	6,216	1,431,080	East Midlands.
40	13,483	67	26,419	3,128,245	West Midlands.
126	18,008	190	38,979	4,665,884	Lancashire and Cheshire.
118	23,527	154	22,626	3,218,882	Yorkshire.
64	24,608	75	20,059	1,863,163	Northern.
57	102,361	96	30,910	1,776,405	Wales.
2†	303,650†	1	7,000	—	Extending over several Groups of Counties.
863	518,661	739	167,791	29,002,525	TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES.
182	112,526	160	131,996	4,025,647	SCOTLAND.
37	5,209	54	8,563	4,704,750	IRELAND.
782	636,396	962	308,350	37,732,922	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

except in the case of the year 1894, the figures for which are preliminary only. affected, and these are included in the total of 303,650 workpeople given above.

TRADE DISPUTES OF 1894

TABLE 35.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of DISPUTES reported as PERSONS affected, classified

Month.	Building Trades.		Clothing Trades.		Metal (including Ship-building) Trades.		Mining and Quarrying.	
	Dis-putes.	Work-people.	Dis-putes.	Work-people.	Dis-putes.	Work-people.	Dis-putes.	Work-people.
January - - -	9	417	7	815	12	1,477	9	1,920
February - - -	8	890	3	53	15	1,613	8	1,500
March - - -	15	414	5	219	32	5,279	17	5,875
April - - -	30	1,859	14	688	21	2,967	20	5,674
May - - -	41	2,877	9	1,271	25	2,855	27	43,352
June - - -	28	2,637	4	401	11	822	18	82,630
July - - -	16	649	7	2,142	9	330	11	4,695
August - - -	13	140	5	232	12	2,180	31	24,158
September - - -	14	1,300	6	224	15	769	20	16,070
October - - -	3	469	7	259	10	4,807	17	13,063
November - - -	9	634	4	60	9	1,609	11	5,729
December - - -	11	1,692	1	12	12	984	6	1,712
Total - - -	197	14,078	72	6,376	183	25,462	195	206,283

* These figures are preliminary

GROUPED BY MONTHS.*

beginning in each MONTH of 1894, and the ESTIMATED NUMBER of
according to GROUPS of TRADES.*

Textile Trades.		Sea-faring, Dock labour, and Transport.		Miscellaneous Trades.		Total.		Month.
Dis- putes.	Work- people.	Dis- putes.	Work- people.	Dis- putes.	Work- people.	Dis- putes.	Work- people.	
10	1,602	6	360	2	337	55	6,928	January.
16	2,940	6	272	5	317	61	7,684	February.
23	3,397	3	304	12	725	107	16,213	March.
20	9,962	6	1,013	7	144	118	22,297	April.
13	1,519	5	7,521	6	746	126	60,041	May.
22	6,048	1	113	6	100	90	92,746	June.
14	3,231	8	412	4	21	69	11,470	July.
18	2,833	6	710	9	497	94	30,750	August.
14	1,965	3	316	3	98	75	20,742	September.
13	1,648	4	611	5	261	59	20,923	October.
17	2,027	3	220	6	1,058	59	11,337	November.
9	1,556	4	109		1,144	49	7,209	December.
189	38,722	55	11,961	71	5,448	962	306,350	Total.

only and subject to correction.

CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION.

CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION.—WORK OF TRADE BOARDS.

TABLE 36.—SUMMARY of the WORK of TRADE BOARDS of CONCILIATION and ARBITRATION during the Year 1894, so far as reported to the BOARD of TRADE, together with the TOTAL NUMBER of CASES settled in 1893.

Board.	Total Number submitted to Board.	Number withdrawn by one or both of the parties to the Dispute, or referred back, ruled out of order, &c. by the Board.	Number settled.			Total Number settled during 1893.
			By Con- ciliation and Me- diation.	By Arbi- tration.	Total Number settled during 1894.	
Mining :—						
Federated Districts	2	—	2	—	2	—
Northumberland (Conciliation Board)	2	—	1	1	2	—
Northumberland (Joint Committee)	61	23	26	12	38	45
Durham	761	255	430	76	506	478
Cleveland	20	8	4	8	12	9
Mid. and E. Lothian	—*	—	—	—	—	1
S. Stafford and E. Worcester	2	—	2	—	2	—
S. Wales and Monmouth Sliding Scale (Joint Committee).	3	—	—	3	3	—*
Iron and Steel Trades :—						
Cleveland	—	—	—	—	—	14
North of England	22	—	21	1	22	11
Midland	9	—	9	—	9	12
N.E. Coast Iron Founding	3	2	1	—	1	—
W. Scotland Steel	1	—	1	—	1	—
Other Metal Trades :—						
S. Stafford Bolt and Nut Trade	1	1	—	—	—	1
Shipbuilding and Marine Engineering :—						
N.E. Coast	1	—	—	1	1	1
Wear	1	—	1	—	1	2
Clyde	1	—	—	1	1	—
Boot and Shoe Manufacture :—						
National Conference	11	2	6	3†	9	9
London Machine Sewn	110	15	82	13	95	145
London Sew Round	16	3	10	3	13	15
London Clickers and Pressmen	11	2	8	1	9	—
Leicester	107‡	21	77	9	86	156
Northampton	274||	9	213	52	265	286
Hinckley	22	4	15	3	18	4†
Kettering	33	2	31	—	31	2†
Bushden	8	1	6	1	7	3‡§
Leeds	14‡	—	13	1	14	2†
Bristol	24	—	20	4	24	2†
Kingswood	—*	—	—	—	—	1†
Norwich	40	3	37	—	37	6†
Birmingham	24	5	18	1	19	1†
E. Coast of Scotland	65	4	42	19	61	—*
Tailoring :—						
Aberdeen	21	—	20	1	21	—*
Textile Trades :—						
N. and E. Lancashire (Weaving and Winding).	3‡	—	3	—	3	—*
Leicester Dyeing	1	—	1	—	1	—
Leicester Trimming	9	4	5	—	5	—
Building (Conciliation Committees) :—						
Birmingham	3	—	3	—	3	—*
Edinburgh and Leith (Joiners)	2‡	1	1	—	1	1
Oxford	4‡	—	—	4	4	—
Pottery Trades :—						
Staffordshire	9	—	7	2	9	9**
Miscellaneous :—						
Northern Counties Trade and Co- operative.	1	—	—	1	1	—
Cardiff Penarth and Barry Coal Trimmers.	5	—	5	—	5	*
Totals	1,707	365	1,121	221	1,342	1,206

* Not known. † Submitted to umpire, owing to dissolution of conference, awards were not issued.

‡ Principal cases only. § From June 1893 to June 1894. || From April 1894 to February 1895.

¶ In addition to readjustment of working rules. ** From January to end of September 1893.

CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION.—WORK OF DISTRICT BOARDS.

TABLE 37.—SUMMARY of the WORK of DISTRICT BOARDS of CONCILIATION and ARBITRATION in the years 1893 and 1894 respectively, so far as reported to the Department.

[Based on reports received from the various Boards of Conciliation and Arbitration.]

Board.	1893.				1894.			
	Number of Cases, Disputes, &c.				Number of Cases, Disputes, &c.			
	Dealt with by Board.	Directly settled by Board.		Settled otherwise, or Board unsuccessful.	Dealt with by Board.	Directly settled by Board.		Settled otherwise, or Board unsuccessful.
		By Conciliation.	By Arbitration.			By Conciliation.	By Arbitration.	
Aberdeen - -	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Birmingham -	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Bradford - -	3	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
Bristol - -	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Exeter* - - -	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Halifax - -	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Leeds - - -	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liverpool - -	2	1	1	—	1	—	1	—
London - - -	5	1	2	2	3	1	1	1
Yeadon and Guiseley	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals - -	18	6	6	6	5	1	3	1

NOTE.—In addition to the Boards included in the above Table, the Department has information of the existence of 13 other similar Boards, which, however, settled no cases in either of the years 1893 or 1894.

* The figures refer to arbitration undertaken by a temporary committee appointed to prepare rules in the event of a permanent board being formed.

CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION IN THE SETTLEMENT OF TRADE DISPUTES.

TABLE 38.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of TRADE DISPUTES settled by CONCILIATION or ARBITRATION in the YEARS 1892-94, so far as the Particulars have been ascertained.

*[Based on Returns supplied by Employers and Trade Unions to the
Department.]*

Year and Agency of Settlement.	Settled by Conciliation.		Settled by Arbitration.		Total Number of Disputes settled by Conciliation or Arbitration.	
	Number of Dis- putes.	Number of Persons affected (so far as reported).	Number of Dis- putes.	Number of Persons affected (so far as reported).	Number of Dis- putes.	Number of Persons affected (so far as reported).
1892.						
(Agencies not distinguished) -	4	76,144	20*	47,637	24*	123,781
1893.						
By district boards - -	2	1,513	1	464	3	1,977
„ trade boards - -	2	5,236	2	215	4	5,450
„ individuals - -	1	300,000	17†	4,582	18	304,582
Total, 1893 - -	5	306,748	20	5,261	25	312,009
1894.‡						
By district boards - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ trade boards - -	5	1,668	4	3,505	9	5,173
„ individuals - -	7	2,363	19	8,972	26	11,335
„ trades councils and fed- erations of trade unions (demarcation disputes).	—	—	4	440	4	440
Total, 1894‡ - -	12	4,021	27	12,917	39	16,938

Note.—The above Table only includes actual trade disputes (strikes or lock-outs) settled, and not all the other questions dealt with by conciliation and arbitration (see Tables 36 & 37).

* In the case of two of these the numbers affected are not known. The number given also includes three disputes settled by arbitration and conciliation.

† In the case of one of these the number affected is not known.

‡ The figures for 1894 are preliminary and subject to correction.

FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.

(I.) MEMBERS OF TRADE UNIONS UNEMPLOYED.

TABLE 39.—STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE NUMBER of MEMBERS of the TRADE SOCIETIES in the UNITED KINGDOM rendering Returns to the BOARD of TRADE who were returned as UNEMPLOYED at the close of each Month in the under-mentioned Years.

[Compiled from Returns furnished by Trade Unions.]

At End of each Month.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
January - -	10·3	7·8	3·1	1·4	3·4	5·0	10·0	7·0
February - -	8·5	7·0	2·8	1·4	2·6	5·7	9·5	6·3
March - - -	7·7	5·7	2·2	1·7	2·8	5·7	8·7	6·5
April - - -	6·8	5·2	2·0	2·0	2·7	5·4	6·9	6·1
May - - - -	8·5	4·8	2·0	2·0	3·0	5·9	6·2	6·3
June - - - -	8·0	4·6	1·8	1·9	2·9	5·2	5·8	6·3
July - - - -	8·5	3·9	1·7	2·3	3·3	5·0	6·2	7·4
August - - -	8·3	4·8	2·5	2·3	4·2	5·1	7·1	7·7
September - -	7·5	4·4	2·1	2·6	4·5	6·2	7·3	7·6
October - - -	8·6	4·4	1·8	2·6	4·4	7·3	7·3	7·4
November - - -	8·5	3·1	1·5	2·4	3·8	8·3	7·2	7·0
December - - -	6·9	3·3	1·7	3·0	4·4	10·2	7·9	7·7

Note.—The percentages given in the above table, while indicating with sufficient accuracy changes in employment over short periods, are not absolutely comparable throughout the whole period of eight years, owing to the fact that there is some variation in the number of unions on whose returns the figures are based.

(II).—SEASONAL FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.

TABLE 40.—STATEMENT showing the mean PERCENTAGE of MEMBERS of UNIONS connected with certain GROUPS of TRADES returned to the BOARD of TRADE as UNEMPLOYED at the end of each MONTH of the year (MEAN of years 1888-1894).

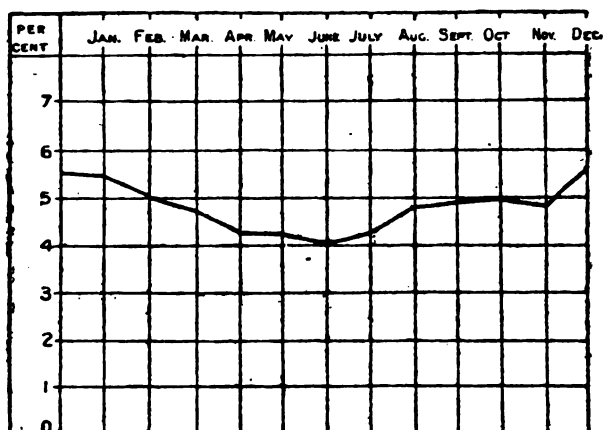
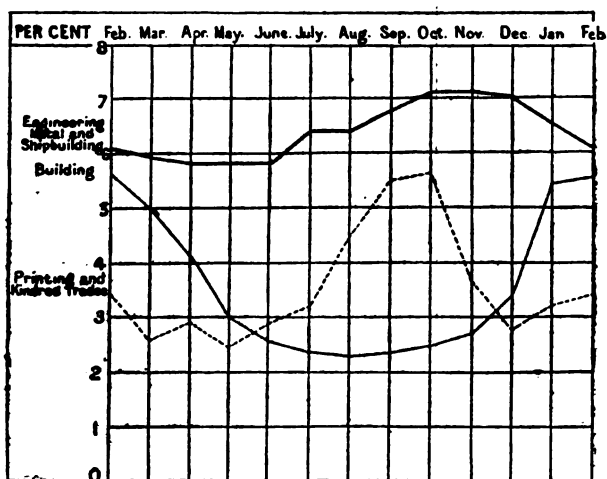
[Compiled from Returns furnished by Trade Unions.]

Month.	Building Trades.	Engineering, Metal, and Shipbuilding Trades.	Printing and Kindred Trades.	All Unions making Returns.
January - - -	5.5	6.5	3.2	5.4
February - - -	5.6	6.1	3.4	5.0
March - - -	5.0	5.9	2.6	4.8
April - - -	4.1	5.8	2.9	4.3
May - - -	3.0	5.8	2.5	4.3
June - - -	2.6	5.8	2.9	4.1
July - - -	2.4	6.4	3.2	4.3
August - - -	2.3	6.4	4.5	4.8
September - - -	2.4	6.8	5.5	5.0
October - - -	2.5	7.1	5.7	5.0
November - - -	2.7	7.1	3.7	4.8
December - - -	3.4	7.0	2.8	5.5

(IIA.)—SEASONAL FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.

TABLE 40A.—CHARTS showing VARIATIONS in MEAN PERCENTAGE of MEMBERS of TRADE UNIONS RETURNED to the BOARD of TRADE as UNEMPLOYED at the end of each MONTH (Mean of years 1888-94).

[Based on the figures given in preceding Table.]

A.—All Unions making Returns.**B.—Certain selected Trades.**

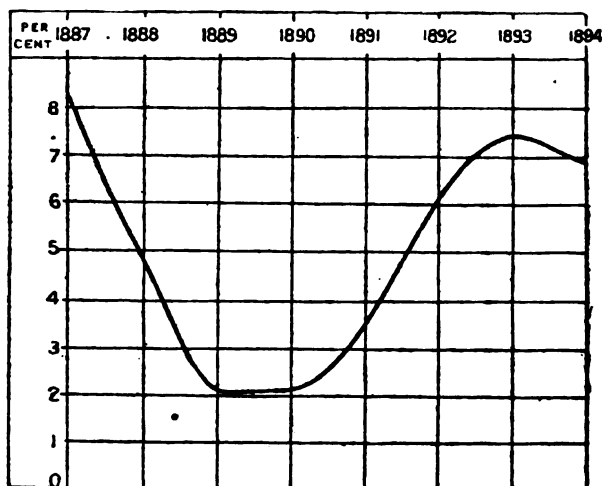
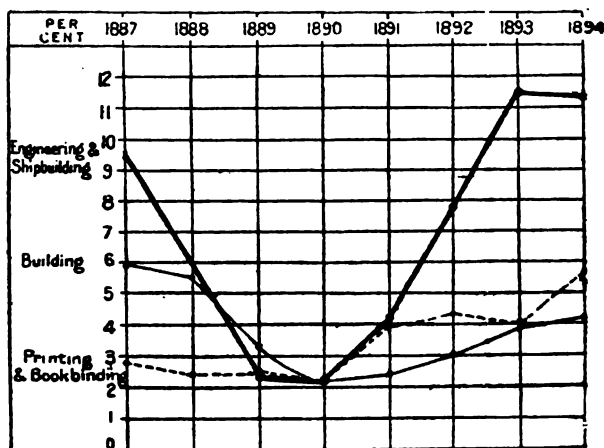
(III.)—CYCLICAL FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.**TABLE 41.—STATEMENT showing MEAN PROPORTION of MEMBERS of TRADE UNIONS connected with certain GROUPS of TRADES RETURNED as UNEMPLOYED to the BOARD of TRADE for each of the years 1887-1894.***[Compiled from Returns furnished by Trade Unions.]**Note.*—The mean percentage for the year is the mean of the percentages of unemployed at the end of each month.

Year.				Engineering, Metal, and Shipbuilding Trades.	Building Trades.	Printing and Kindred Trades.	All Unions making Returns.
1887	-	-	-	9·4	5·9	2·9	8·2
1888	-	-	-	6·0	5·5	2·4	4·9
1889	-	-	-	2·8	3·3	2·5	2·1
1890	-	-	-	2·2	2·2	2·2	2·1
1891	-	-	-	4·1	2·5	4·0	3·5
1892	-	-	-	7·7	3·0	4·3	6·3
1893	-	-	-	11·4	3·8	4·1	7·5
1894	-	-	-	11·3	4·1	5·7	6·9

(IIIA)—CYCLICAL FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.

TABLE 41A.—CHARTS SHOWING VARIATIONS IN MEAN PERCENTAGE OF MEMBERS OF TRADE UNIONS RETURNED TO THE BOARD OF TRADE AS UNEMPLOYED during each of the YEARS 1887-94.

[Based on the figures given in preceding Table.]

A.—All Unions making Returns.**B.—Certain selected Trades.**

(IV).—FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.—ENGINEERING TRADE.**(A).—AVERAGE LOSS OF TIME THROUGH WANT OF EMPLOYMENT.**

TABLE 42.—STATEMENT showing with regard to the members of the AMALGAMATED SOCIETY of ENGINEERS in the MANCHESTER and LEEDS DISTRICTS, for each of the years 1887-90, the AGGREGATE and AVERAGE NUMBER per MEMBER of WORKING DAYS lost through WANT of EMPLOYMENT, and the NUMBER and PROPORTION of MEMBERS returned as UNEMPLOYED during the year, and on an average at the same time.

[Based on the entries in the "Vacant Books" of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers.]

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.*
Mean number of Members in Districts (excluding Superannuated Members).	5,701	5,637	5,988	6,344
Number of Members who were unemployed for some time during the year.	2,408	1,943	1,188	1,559
Percentage - - -	42.2	34.5	19.8	24.6
Average number of Members unemployed at the same time during the year.	461	363	129	135
Percentage - - -	8.1	6.4	2.2	2.1
Aggregate number of working days lost through want of employment.	140,970	110,652	39,206	41,175
Number of working days lost per member	24.7	19.6	6.5	6.5
Average number of working days lost by those Members who were unemployed for some period during the year.	58.5	56.9	33.0	26.4

* The "Vacant Books" for 1891 and 1892 have only come into the hands of the Department at the time of going to press, and are now being analysed. Those for later years are still in use by the Society.

(IV.) FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.—ENGINEERING TRADE.

(B).—CLASSIFICATION OF WORKPEOPLE ACCORDING TO TIME LOST.

TABLE 43.—STATEMENT showing, with regard to the MEMBERS of the AMALGAMATED SOCIETY of ENGINEERS in the MANCHESTER and LEEDS DISTRICTS, the NUMBER of SEPARATE INDIVIDUALS who lost the under-mentioned NUMBER of WORKING DAYS through WANT of EMPLOYMENT during each of the Years 1887-1890, so far as is shown by the Entries in the "VACANT BOOKS" of the SOCIETY.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890. *	Mean of Four Years.	
					Num-ber.	Percentage of Total Member-ship.
Number who lost no time - - -	3,293	3,694	4,800	4,785	4,143	70·0
Number who lost 1 day and up to a week - -	347	330	280	414	335	5·7
" " over 1 week and up to 4 weeks -	726	601	530	684	635	10·7
" " " 4 weeks " 8 " -	413	313	181	221	282	4·8
" " " 8 " " 12 " -	259	176	69	102	152	2·6
" " " 12 " " 16 " -	171	128	43	43	96	1·6
" " " 16 " " 20 " -	114	87	23	23	62	1·0
" " " 20 " " 24 " -	82	68	18	22	47	·8
" " " 24 " " 28 " -	59	69	14	17	40	·7
" " " 28 " " 32 " -	54	34	14	11	28	·5
" " " 32 " " 36 " -	40	30	9	4	21	·3
" " " 36 " " 40 " -	38	38	5	6	22	·4
" " " 40 " " 44 " -	35	27	5	2	17	·3
" " " 44 " " 48 " -	25	27	3	3	15	·3
" " " 48 " " 52 " -	45	25	14	7	23	·4
MEAN Number of Members (exclusive of Superannuated Members) - - }	5,701	5,637	5,968	6,344	5,918	100·0

* See note on preceding page.

(V.)—DAYS WORKED IN COAL MINES.

TABLE 44.—STATEMENT showing for all the COLLIERIES in the UNITED KINGDOM from which RETURNS have been received, and also for such COLLIERIES in the more important DISTRICTS, the AVERAGE NUMBER of DAYS per WEEK on which COAL was HEWN and WOUND during each of the MONTHS AUGUST 1894 to JULY 1895.

[Compiled from Returns furnished by owners of Collieries.]

Month.	United Kingdom.	Northumberland and Durham.	Yorkshire.	Lancashire and Cheshire.	Midlands.*	South Wales and Monmouth.	Scotland.
1894.							
August -	4·63	5·34	4·20	4·43	3·84	5·53	5·63†
September -	4·88	5·50	4·77	4·82	4·26	5·56	5·44†
October -	4·97	5·45	4·83	4·99	4·40	5·41	4·56
November -	4·80	5·31	4·51	4·75	4·08	5·14	5·40
December -	4·97	5·31	4·79	4·95	4·40	5·42	5·08
1895.							
January -	4·70	4·73	4·64	4·64	4·47	5·29	4·41
February -	5·00	4·84	4·88	5·10	4·82	5·30	5·12
March -	4·93	4·92	4·59	4·99	4·38	5·55	5·20
April -	4·46	4·89	4·17	4·38	3·88	4·60	5·11
May -	4·57	4·97	4·21	4·42	4·04	4·90	5·08
June -	4·23	4·81	3·65	3·95	3·30	5·20	5·04
July -	4·53	5·03	4·38	4·22	3·96	5·18	4·73
Mean for Year	4·72	5·10	4·47	4·64	4·17	5·26	4·90

* Staffordshire, Nottinghamshire, Leicestershire, Worcestershire, Shropshire, Derbyshire, and Warwickshire.

† Most of the collieries were idle at this time owing to wages dispute. In the figures given, collieries at which no coal was hewn and wound during the month are excluded.

(VL).—DOCK EMPLOYMENT IN LONDON.

TABLE 45.—STATEMENT showing estimated AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER of DOCK LABOURERS employed through the DOCK COMPANIES in the DOCKS in the PORT of LONDON (excluding Tilbury) in each Month of 1893 and 1894.

[Based on Returns published in the "Labour Gazette," compiled from materials supplied by the Dock Companies.]

Month.	1893.	1894.	Increase in 1894.	Decrease in 1894.
January - -	6,317	7,491	1,174	—
February - -	6,428	7,089	661	—
March - - -	5,520	6,137	617	—
April - - -	6,721	6,428	—	293
May - - -	6,013	6,941	928	—
June - - -	6,638	7,017	379	—
July - - -	6,880	7,310	430	—
August - - -	7,092	6,586	—	506
September - -	6,947	6,840	—	107
October - - -	6,699	7,126	427	—
November - -	7,151	7,817	666	—
December - -	7,305	7,293	—	12
Average for the year	6,643	7,006	363	—

Note.—Labourers employed by shipowners or at the wharves are not included in the above Table.

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LABOUR

I.—WORK DONE

TABLE 46.—STATEMENT showing the WORK done by certain

[Compiled from Returns* furnished

Month.	Chelsea.	St. Pan- cras.	Batter- sea.	Isling- ton.	Salford.	Ips- wich.	Egham.	Ply- mouth.	Liver- pool.
Number of Persons on Register at End of each Month:									
January - -	247	534	198	1,063	12	97	32	399	†
February - -	180	571	119	951	374	126	67	276	687
March - - -	171	489	61	845	386	147	73	206	539
April - - -	142	426	40	338‡	306	192	54	261	564
May - - -	148	396	45	458	358	140	49	197	434
June - - -	114	315	52	405	368	133	47	230	378
July - - -	128	343	62	597	318	125	48	247	331
August - - -	140	274	89	664	331	121	41	238	362
September - -	144	295	101	539	340	159	47	251	406
October - - -	125	285	127	532	210‡	188	47	268	346
November - -	109	290	129	906	304	216	41	291	346
December - -	101	176	103	772	330	190	39	526	300
Number of Fresh Applications for Work during each Month:									
January - - -	465	213	345	1,331	147	90	34	620	†
February - - -	388	208	233	472	180	70	54	296	984
March - - -	304	195	196	275	64	40	33	147	619
April - - -	290	300	137	204	65	71	23	243	538
May - - -	276	279	128	263	41	40	21	245	542
June - - -	252	201	120	346	73	56	19	253	332
July - - -	287	271	147	374	52	45	18	227	371
August - - -	269	254	140	421	77	53	24	217	313
September - -	278	284	219	332	71	68	28	165	440
October - - -	270	328	367	510	280‡	75	23	252	446
November - -	271	323	405	568	147	60	31	290	269
December - -	182	196	275	304	58	27	10	154	183

* The Returns were furnished for the "Labour Gazette," and were not received, for all the Labour Bureaux included in the Table, before the beginning of 1894.

‡ The decline in the number on Register between March and April was caused by applicants omitting to re-register.

BUREAUX.

BY BUREAUX.

LABOUR BUREAUX during the year ended 31st December 1894.

by the Managers of the Bureaux.]

Month.	Chelsea.	St. Pancras.	Battersea.	Islington.	Salford.	Ipswich.	Exham.	Plymouth.	Liverpool.
Number of Employers who applied for Workpeople during each Month:									
January . . .	158	32	53	199	17	33	25	35	†
February . . .	120	33	38	168	16	46	14	40	31
March . . .	123	43	37	215	17	40	36	41	23
April . . .	114	37	31	85	9	40	29	54	26
May . . .	121	47	23	67	11	41	35	47	16
June . . .	97	41	24	100	12	44	14	40	5
July . . .	84	34	22	80	10	38	20	36	6
August . . .	55	38	26	115	7	43	22	54	10
September . . .	78	51	37	184	10	37	17	46	8
October . . .	89	47	45	133	18	44	16	34	6
November . . .	87	72	45	215	10	22	17	33	7
December . . .	83	45	28	189	8	29	9	—	7
Number of Workpeople found Work by Bureaux during each Month:									
January . . .	136	43	77	266	72	34	25	110	†
February . . .	88	47	58	213	87	32	19	95	45
March . . .	106	41	53	280	21	31	27	59	10
April . . .	82	60	37	173	11	31	24	60	25
May . . .	88	73	44	122	17	30	21	102	20
June . . .	70	64	41	197	23	28	19	73	5
July . . .	65	54	34	133	14	25	23	53	11
August . . .	44	72	36	113	17	27	25	63	12
September . . .	74	90	47	194	17	25	23	59	5
October . . .	87	88	75	150	47	33	19	43	43
November . . .	92	101	73	213	38	23	24	94	7
December . . .	87	83	90	179	23	22	10	74	6

† Cannot be stated.

§ The register was closed on September 29th (all previous applications being cancelled) and re-opened on October 1st.

LABOUR

II.—OCCUPATIONS

TABLE 47.—STATEMENT showing the previous OCCUPATIONS of APPLICANTS at the END of

[Compiled from Returns furnished]

Occupations.	Jan.*	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.
Men.						
Building trades - - -	524	394	265	208	265	264
Engineering and metal trades -	168	203	182	151	112	149
Woodworking and furniture trades -	114	79	64	27	18	25
Printing and bookbinding trades -	45	42	28	22	14	18
Clothing trades - - -	28	11	20	6	8	10
Carmen, stablemen, horsemen, &c. -	256	333	302	239	240	207
Clerks and warehousemen - -	125	158	161	108	120	91
Porters and messengers - -	310	280	283	204	224	168
General labourers - - -	537	1,123	819	743	535	541
Other occupations - - -	179	227	241	213	241	220
Total, Men - - -	2,386	2,850	2,365	1,921	1,777	1,693
Lads and Boys - - -	227	234†	272	255	249	206
Women and Girls.						
Laundresses - - -	4	5	4	2	—	5
Dressmakers and sempstresses -	33	28	9	7	17	15
Charwomen, daily work, &c. -	186	111	146	114	127	153
Servants - - -	113	80	60	48	46	36
Others - - -	23	52	42	17	20	19
Total, Women and Girls -	359	276	261	188	210	228
GRAND TOTAL -	2,872	3,360	2,898	2,364	2,236	2,127

* The figures for the Liverpool Labour Bureau were not furnished for January.

BUREAUX.**OF APPLICANTS.**

for WORK on the REGISTERS of the LABOUR BUREAUX specified in TABLE 46 each Month in 1894.

by the Managers of the Bureaux.]

July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Occupations.
Men.						
218	181	212	298	357	325	Building trades.
161	167	170	143	159	148	Engineering and metal trades.
61	69	55	58	52	37	Woodworking and furniture trades.
23	15	18	18	26	12	Printing and bookbinding trades.
7	17	16	15	—	1	Clothing trades.
262	283	248	245	264	232	Carmen, stablemen, horsemen, &c.
116	140	131	103	117	104	Clerks and warehousemen.
195	205	239	261	211	207	Porters and messengers.
510	550	496	795	863	777	General labourers.
179	171	205	176	261	235	Other occupations.
1,782	1,798	1,790	2,112	2,310	2,078	- - Total, Men.
Lads and Boys.						
217	217	247	160	139	97	
Women and Girls.						
7	1	2	2	2	1	Laundresses.
10	22	18	13	21	11	Dressmakers and sempstresses.
151	134	124	142	175	124	Charwomen, daily work, &c.
76	84	68	46	35	24	Servants.
11	14	13	15	22	2	Others.
255	255	225	218	255	162	- - Total, Women and Girls.
2,304	2,270	2,262	2,490	2,704	2,337	- - GRAND TOTAL.

† Exclusive of 85 lads and boys included with the men in the Liverpool return for this month.

PAUPERISM.

PAUPERS (ENGLAND AND WALES).

TABLE 48.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in ENGLAND and WALES, at the under-mentioned dates.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

On the First day of—	Adult Able-bodied.			All other Paupers (exclusive of Vagrants).			Total.		
	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
1881 { January	26,357	84,812	111,169	163,081	528,876	691,957	189,438	613,688	803,126
July	19,040	79,097	98,137	147,833	520,767	668,600	166,873	599,864	766,737
1882 { January	25,462	80,818	106,280	162,971	528,363	691,334	188,453	600,181	788,634
July	18,240	74,698	92,938	148,194	514,960	663,154	166,448	589,658	756,106
1883 { January	24,867	80,490	105,357	165,519	528,291	693,810	190,386	608,781	799,167
July	17,736	72,940	90,676	148,660	510,188	658,848	166,896	583,101	750,007
1884 { January	23,381	74,690	98,071	164,212	511,856	676,068	187,593	586,546	774,139
July	17,461	71,798	89,259	151,554	504,061	655,615	169,018	573,859	742,877
1885 { January	23,909	73,518	97,427	166,275	515,334	681,609	190,184	593,853	784,037
July	17,809	72,098	89,907	150,477	503,348	653,825	168,316	575,446	743,762
1886 { January	24,016	83,911	107,927	168,424	529,123	697,547	194,440	613,084	807,524
July	18,978	75,983	94,961	151,734	518,887	670,621	170,707	594,510	765,217
1887 { January	27,032	83,197	110,229	169,821	537,139	706,960	196,853	620,336	817,189
July	19,373	72,824	92,197	154,088	517,944	672,032	173,461	591,468	764,929
1888 { January	28,637	83,896	112,533	172,029	540,947	712,976	200,666	624,843	825,509
July	20,008	72,313	92,321	158,705	521,574	680,279	173,708	594,387	768,095
1889 { January	27,191	77,628	104,819	171,000	534,315	705,315	198,191	611,941	810,132
July	18,709	67,781	86,490	158,802	513,740	672,542	171,511	581,331	752,842
1890 { January	25,917	71,828	97,745	169,131	520,689	689,820	195,048	592,497	787,545
July	18,079	64,864	82,943	150,088	501,080	651,168	168,107	563,344	731,451
1891 { January	27,834	70,960	98,794	165,108	511,003	676,111	192,942	581,963	774,905
July	20,796	64,601	85,397	147,829	489,108	636,937	168,333	533,709	702,042
1892 { January	31,968	67,546	99,514	160,472	494,479	654,951	192,460	582,025	774,485
July	23,638	67,307	90,945	145,317	488,143	633,460	171,969	556,320	728,289
1893 { January	34,752	72,426	107,178	165,182	504,008	669,190	199,334	576,534	775,868
July	27,065	66,384	93,449	153,884	497,723	651,607	189,949	564,606	754,555
1894 { January	38,919	77,559	116,478	178,710	522,263	700,973	212,629	599,513	812,142
July	29,081	66,148	95,229	166,699	507,426	674,125	183,720	573,598	757,318
1895 January	40,330	74,085	114,415	175,218	527,798	703,016	215,548	601,833	817,381

NOTE.—In 1871 the population of the Unions and Parishes was 22,706,031; in 1881, 25,972,119; and in 1891 the population of 648 Unions and Parishes, excluding extra-parochial places, was 29,001,342.

PAUPERS (SCOTLAND).

TABLE 49.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of POOR of all CLASSES and VAGRANTS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in PARISHES in SCOTLAND on the under-mentioned dates.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.	Number of Poor of all Classes.		Number of Vagrants included in preceding columns.	
	Paupers.	Dependents.	Paupers.	Dependents.
1861 { January 1st . . .	67,352	33,103	196	78
August 14th . . .	62,876	36,923	189	61
1862 { January 1st . . .	64,371	36,730	146	54
August 14th . . .	62,681	35,905	146	71
1863 { January 1st . . .	63,992	36,161	163	55
September 14th . . .	61,151	32,917	112	41
1864 { January 14th . . .	62,096	34,559	156	52
September 14th . . .	60,320	33,629	108	46
1865 { January 14th . . .	61,969	34,984	197	51
September 14th . . .	61,151	34,616	162	51
1866 { January 14th . . .	63,300	36,303	228	100
September 14th . . .	61,469	35,127	131	65
1867 { January 14th . . .	63,408	36,326	245	123
September 14th . . .	61,577	34,650	171	81
1868 { January 14th . . .	65,065	35,667	181	84
September 14th . . .	60,777	34,426	134	97
1869 { January 14th . . .	62,242	34,847	122	50
September 14th . . .	60,201	33,640	82	22
1870 { January 14th . . .	61,577	33,463	111	35
September 14th . . .	59,371	31,997	40	21
1871 { January 14th . . .	60,844	33,576	93	40
September 14th . . .	58,875	31,771	23	25
1872 { January 14th . . .	60,633	33,651	151	82
September 14th . . .	58,632	31,204	126	66
1873 { January 14th . . .	60,734	32,762	120	31
September 14th . . .	59,225	31,714	116	65
1874 { January 14th . . .	61,978	33,218	109	19
September 14th . . .	60,990	32,429	123	69
1875, January 14th . . .	63,307	33,611	123	54

PAUPERS (IRELAND).

TABLE 50.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PAUPERS (including Casuals) in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in IRELAND at the Close of the First Week of January and of the First Week of July in each of the under-mentioned Years.

[Compiled from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom, and from information supplied by the Local Government Board, Ireland.]

Close of First Week of—	In-door.			No. of Casuals included in the Total of In-door Paupers.	Out-door.	In Blind and Deaf-and-Dumb Asylums, Extern Hospitals, &c.†	Total.
	Adult Able-bodied.*	All other Paupers.	Total.				
1881 { January -	8,823	46,481	55,304	528	53,688	713	106,655
July -	7,065	42,451	50,516	819	62,111	711	113,238
1882 { January -	8,672	46,059	53,731	513	58,388	740	112,829
July -	7,089	41,677	48,766	580	61,214	745	110,695
1883 { January -	8,430	45,319	53,749	563	61,186	749	115,684
July -	6,536	40,577	47,113	490	68,123	799	110,995
1884 { January -	7,887	42,197	49,884	383	58,195	763	108,831
July -	5,969	39,089	45,058	471	60,278	797	106,133
1885 { January -	7,416	41,493	48,909	416	57,039	769	106,717
July -	5,889	38,214	44,073	417	60,967	727	105,767
1886 { January -	7,420	40,354	47,774	459	59,961	763	108,487
July -	5,745	37,850	43,595	446	123,718	807	167,816
1887 { January -	7,380	40,010	47,390	480	65,015	836	113,241
July -	5,786	37,004	42,730	421	69,001	904	113,635
1888 { January -	7,866	40,370	48,236	596	64,834	877	113,947
July -	5,714	36,222	41,936	573	65,921	823	108,690
1889 { January -	7,200	39,164	46,364	589	62,780	853	109,987
July -	5,472	35,215	40,687	501	63,006	896	104,589
1890 { January -	6,817	37,836	42,653	525	62,213	908	107,774
July -	5,243	34,578	39,821	462	62,218	1,009	102,848
1891 { January -	6,208	36,303	42,511	419	63,426	1,102	107,129
July -	4,904	34,119	39,023	389	64,570	1,115	104,708
1892 { January -	5,953	36,065	42,018	463	60,709	1,112	103,839
July -	4,987	33,198	38,185	460	60,123	1,116	99,481
1893 { January -	6,272	36,483	42,755	496	59,001	1,109	103,865
July -	4,989	33,356	38,345	419	58,784	1,127	98,266
1894 { January -	6,485	37,370	43,855	550	59,170	1,176	104,211
July -	5,044	33,833	38,877	529	57,461	1,200	97,538
1895, January -	6,059	36,840	42,899	475	57,005	1,167	101,071

* Exclusive of any who are temporarily disabled by sickness.

† Maintained from the Poor Rate in blind and other public institutions.

PAUPERS.—UNITED KINGDOM.

TABLE 51.—SUMMARY STATEMENT showing the NUMBERS of PERSONS in receipt of RELIEF (exclusive of VAGRANTS) in the UNITED KINGDOM, on one day in the WINTER and one in the SUMMER of each of the under-mentioned Years, together with the Proportion of Persons relieved per 10,000 of the estimated Population for each Year.

[Compiled from Tables 48-50.]

Year.	Number of Paupers (exclusive of Vagrants).				Population of United Kingdom, estimated to the Middle of each Year. †	Proportion of Paupers per 10,000 of estimated Population.
	England and Wales.	Scotland.*	Ireland.	United Kingdom.		
1881 { January -	808,186	106,186	109,127	1,018,439	34,934,476 {	292
July -	766,737	99,938	112,219	979,494		280
1882 { January -	797,614	101,410	112,316	1,011,340	35,206,617 {	287
July -	756,092	97,689	110,163	963,938		274
1883 { January -	799,167	99,936	115,121	1,014,223	35,446,731 {	286
July -	749,497	94,915	110,205	954,917		269
1884 { January -	774,139	96,447	108,448	979,034	35,724,231 {	274
July -	744,274	93,798	105,662	944,834		264
1885 { January -	784,036	96,706	106,301	987,042	36,016,601 {	274
July -	742,762	92,533	105,250	941,565		262
1886 { January -	807,474	99,165	108,028	1,014,667	36,313,582 {	279
July -	766,277	96,460	107,269	1,000,036		263
1887 { January -	817,189	99,361	112,761	1,029,311	36,599,143 {	281
July -	764,929	95,975	112,214	973,118		266
1888 { January -	825,509	98,487	113,351	1,037,247	36,881,271 {	281
July -	768,095	94,972	108,117	971,184		263
1889 { January -	810,133	96,707	109,368	1,016,207	37,178,929 {	273
July -	753,032	93,737	104,082	950,857		256
1890 { January -	787,545	94,804	107,240	989,588	37,484,764 {	264
July -	733,451	91,307	102,226	927,144		247
1891 { January -	774,905	93,280	106,710	974,904	37,797,013 {	258
July -	722,034	90,326	104,349	916,909		242
1892 { January -	754,485	93,051	103,376	950,912	38,106,675 {	250
July -	727,319	89,740	98,964	916,023		240
1893 { January -	776,468	93,285	102,369	972,112	38,440,371 {	253
July -	742,553	91,419	97,247	931,221		242
1894 { January -	812,441	95,068	103,661	1,011,170	38,736,063 {	261
July -	759,318	92,277	96,999	949,594		245
1895 January -	817,431	96,671	100,596	1,014,698	39,154,166	259

* In the case of Scotland, as may be seen in Table 49, the numbers are given for a day in August from 1880-83, and for a day in September from 1883-94, instead of a day in July, as in the cases of England and Ireland.

† For population of England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland respectively, see Table 86, p. 145.

CLASSIFICATION OF PAUPERS BY AGE.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

TABLE 52.—STATEMENT showing, for the METROPOLIS and OTHER PARTS of ENGLAND AND WALES, the NUMBERS of SEPARATE INDIVIDUALS of the under-mentioned AGES in receipt, at any time during the Year ended Lady-day, 1892, of IN-door and OUT-door RELIEF (Vagrants and Lunatics not being included): Also showing the RATIO of such PERSONS per 10,000 of the Population according to the 1891 Census.

[Compiled from Parliamentary Paper No. 265 of 1892.]

Ages of Persons relieved.	Metropolis.			Other Parts of England and Wales.			Total, England and Wales.			Ratio of Persons relieved per 10,000 of the Po- pulation living at the various Ages.*
	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	
IN-DOOR.										
Under 16 years†	—	—	37,155	—	—	74,627	—	—	111,782	125
Of 16 and under 65 years.	49,599	35,259	84,858	84,962	62,464	147,426	134,561	97,723	232,284	
Of 65 years and up- wards.	20,079	18,645	38,724	48,411	27,009	75,420	68,490	45,654	114,144	832
All ages	—	—	160,737	—	—	297,473	—	—	458,210	158
OUT-DOOR.‡										
Under 16 years†	—	—	63,516	—	—	373,299	—	—	441,805	299
Of 16 and under 65 years.	24,808	38,600	63,208	117,218	204,873	322,091	141,826	243,473	385,309	
Of 65 years and up- wards.	7,159	18,896	26,055	87,961	173,724	261,705	95,140	192,620	287,760	2,006
All ages	—	—	152,779	—	—	962,085	—	—	1,114,964	364
TOTAL.‡										
Under 16 years†	—	—	100,671	—	—	452,916	—	—	553,587	424
Of 16 and under 65 years.	74,207	73,859	148,066	202,180	267,337	469,517	276,387	341,196	617,583	
Of 65 years and up- wards.	27,238	37,541	64,779	136,392	200,733	337,125	163,630	238,274	401,904	2,928
All ages	—	—	313,516	—	—	1,259,558	—	—	1,573,074	548

Note.—The Return states that, in order to avoid duplicate reckonings, persons relieved during the twelve months are entered in the Return according to their ages when they were last relieved during the twelve months, and as In-door or Out-door Paupers according as they received In-door or Out-door Relief last during the twelve months; non-resident Paupers are included only in the Returns of the Unions to which they were chargeable.

* The figures in this column are calculated on the population at 5th April 1891, while the numbers of persons relieved include those living at the end of the year ended Lady-day, 1892, and those who died during that year.

† The sex of persons under 16 years of age cannot be given.

‡ Medical relief.—Included in the numbers of out-door paupers are the following, who were in receipt of medical relief only:—

Under 16 years	—	—	12,142	—	—	56,484	—	—	68,876	—
Of 16 and under 65 years.	10,489	13,530	24,019	44,305	48,705	93,010	54,794	62,235	117,029	—
Of 65 years and upwards.	2,519	3,247	5,766	8,714	10,997	19,711	11,233	14,244	25,477	—
All ages	—	—	41,927	—	—	169,155	—	—	211,083	—

CLASSIFICATION OF PAUPERS BY AGE.

IRELAND.

TABLE 53.—STATEMENT showing, for IRELAND, the NUMBERS of SEPARATE INDIVIDUALS of the under-mentioned AGES in RECEIPT, at any time during the Year ended LADY-DAY, 1892, of INDOOR and OUT-DOOR RELIEF, together with the RATIO of such PERSONS per 10,000 of the POPULATION, according to the 1891 CENSUS.

[Compiled from Parliamentary Paper No. 360 of 1892.]

Ages of Persons relieved.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Ratio of Persons relieved per 10,000 of the Population living at the various Ages.*
IN-DOOR.				
Under 16 years - -	20,967	20,643	41,610	} 492
Of 16 and under 65 years -	119,438	55,602	175,040	
Of 65 years and upwards -	22,720	17,446	40,166	1,336
All ages - -	163,125	93,691	256,816	546
OUT-DOOR.				
Under 16 years - -	23,424	23,005	46,429	} 188
Of 16 and under 65 years -	19,932	23,443	36,375	
Of 65 years and upwards -	12,401	28,222	40,623	1,351
All ages - -	48,757	74,670	123,427	262
TOTAL.				
Under 16 years - -	44,391	43,648	88,039	} 680
Of 16 and under 65 years -	139,370	79,045	211,415	
Of 65 years and upwards -	35,121	45,668	80,789	2,687
All ages - -	211,882	168,361	380,243	808

NOTE.—The Return states that in order to avoid duplicate reckonings, persons relieved during the 12 months are entered in the Return according to their ages when they were last relieved during the 12 months, and as in-door or out-door paupers, according as they received in-door or out-door relief last during the 12 months; non-resident paupers are included only in the Returns of the Unions to which they were chargeable.

* The figures in this column are calculated on the population at 5th April 1891, while the numbers of persons relieved include those living at the end of the year ended Lady-Day, 1892, and those who died during that year.

CHANGES IN WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR.
COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR
IN 1893 AND 1894.

TABLE 54.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing, for the years 1893 and 1894, the NUMBER of SEPARATE INDIVIDUALS, and the TOTAL AGGREGATE NUMBER affected by CHANGES of WAGES and HOURS of LABOUR, of which full particulars have been reported to the DEPARTMENT.

[*Extracted from Board of Trade Report on Wages and Hours of Labour, Part I., C. 7567 of 1894.*]

	1893.	1894.*
I. Changes in Wages.		
Number of individuals who gained a nett rise of wages during the year.	142,364	160,000
“ “ who sustained a nett fall of wages during the year.	256,473	432,000
“ “ whose wages underwent changes during the year, but stood at the same level at the end as at the beginning.	151,140	—
Total number of individuals affected by changes of wages during the year.	549,977	592,000
Aggregate number (not necessarily separate individuals) affected by all the changes of wages reported.	1,422,508	1,070,000
II. Changes in Hours of Labour.		
Number of individuals whose hours of labour were increased during the year.	1,530	—
“ “ whose hours of labour were decreased during the year.	33,119	70,000
Total number of individuals affected by changes in hours of labour.	34,649	70,000

* The figures for 1894 are preliminary estimates, and subject to revision.

CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES IN 1893.

[Extracted from Board of Trade Report on Wages and Hours of Labour, Part I., C. 7567 of 1894.]

TABLE 55.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER OF SEPARATE INDIVIDUALS, engaged in various groups of industries, who were affected by CHANGES in RATES of WAGES during 1893 (of which full particulars have been reported to the Department), and the nett effect of the CHANGES on WEEKLY RATES of WAGES.

Groups of Industries.	Number of Workpeople belonging to the under-mentioned Trades, whose Wages were affected during 1893 by				Nett Gain (+) or Loss (−) to Weekly Wages during Year.
	Changes resulting in a Nett Increase.	Changes resulting in a Nett Decrease.	Changes leaving the level of Wages the same at end of year as at beginning.	All Classes of Changes.	
Building - -	40,017	4,521	—	44,538	+ £ 3,889 0
Metal, engineering, and shipbuilding.	5,377	95,279	20,600	121,256	— 5,466 8
Mining and quarrying.	75,834	103,802	130,290	309,926	+ 14,496 6
Textile - -	4,196	50,891	—	55,087	— 964 1
Clothing - -	3,599	—	—	3,599	+ 285 7
Other occupations -	3,210	1,944	250	5,404	— 23 15
Employees of public authorities.	10,181	86	—	10,167	+ 795 9
Total -	142,864	256,478	151,140	549,977	+ 18,012 3

TABLE 56.—STATEMENT showing the AGGREGATE NUMBER OF PERSONS (not necessarily individuals) who were affected by CHANGES in RATES of WAGES during 1893, of which full particulars have been reported to the Department.

Groups of Industries.	Number of Changes for which full Particulars have been given.	Gross Aggregate Number affected by Wages Changes during 1893 (not necessarily separate individuals).		
		Increases.	Decreases.	All Changes.
Building - - -	287	40,217	5,071	45,288
Metal, engineering, and shipbuilding.	146	30,827	159,458	190,285
Mining and quarrying -	80	562,524	549,844	1,112,368
Textile - - -	32	4,246	50,891	55,137
Clothing - - -	18	3,599	—	3,599
Other occupations -	61	3,460	2,194	5,654
Employees of public authorities.	82	10,141	86	10,177
Total - - -	706	655,014	767,494	1,422,508

DISTRIBUTION OF CHANGES IN WAGES BY DISTRICTS.

TABLE 57.—STATEMENT showing for each of the under-mentioned DISTRICTS the NUMBER of INDIVIDUALS AFFECTED by CHANGES of WAGES in 1893, of which full particulars have been reported, and the nett effect of the Changes on Weekly Wages.

[Extracted from *Board of Trade Report on Wages and Hours of Labour, Part I., C. 7567 of 1894.*]

District.	Population of District according to Census. (1891.)	Number of Individuals				Nett Gain (+) or Loss (-) to Weekly Wages during Year.
		Who had a Nett Rise.	Who had a Nett Fall.	Whose Wages were the same at end of Year as at beginning.	Total.	
ENGLAND AND WALES:						£ s.
Northern Counties -	1,868,163	1,191*	72,205*	127,650	201,046*	- 4,157 10
Yorkshire, Lancashire and Cheshire.	7,884,766	18,575	67,513	—	86,088	- 672 2
Eastern and Mid-land Counties.	8,489,912	19,206	3,853	20,600	43,659	+ 1,310 16
London - -	4,211,748	3,351	605	—	3,856	+ 168 6
Southern and Western Counties.	4,774,536	11,524	72	—	11,596	+ 1,150 12
Wales and Monmouth.	1,776,406	3,673	92,598	—	96,271	- 2,198 17
SCOTLAND - -	4,025,647	81,123	13,077	2,890	97,090	+17,407 0
IRELAND - - -	4,704,750	2,130	6,550	—	8,680	- 201 9
Districts undistinguished.	—	1,691	—	—	1,691	+ 205 9
Total - - -	37,732,922	142,364	256,473	151,140	549,977	+13,012 3

* Workpeople affected in the iron mining, pig-iron and iron and steel industries in Cleveland and those in the shipbuilding industry in Middlesbrough are included in the Northern Counties.

CHANGES IN HOURS OF LABOUR IN 1893.

TABLE 58.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of INDIVIDUAL WORKPEOPLE reported as affected by CHANGES in HOURS of LABOUR during 1893, and the average effect of the Changes on their Weekly Hours of Labour.

[Compiled from Board of Trade Report on Wages and Hours of Labour, Part I., C. 7567 of 1894.]

A.—Summary.

Groups of Industries.	Number of Workpeople in the under-mentioned Trades whose Hours of Labour at end of 1893, as compared with the end of 1892, showed		Total Number of Workpeople whose Hours of Labour were changed.	Decrease per Head in Average Hours of Labour for a Full Week.
	An Increase.	A Decrease.		
Building Trades	1,283	11,362	13,365	Hours.
Engineering and Metal Trades	200	4,002	4,292	1'40
Clothing Trades	—	7,840	7,840	2'02
Other Trades	—	7,559	7,559	2'19
Employees of public authorities.	47	1,646	1,693	4'40
Total	1,530	33,119	34,649	1'90

B.—Detailed Statement.

Trade.	No. of Workpeople whose average Weekly Hours of Labour throughout 1893 were changed by the undermentioned Amounts.									
	Increases.			Decreases.						
	Number of Hours per Week.			Number of Hours per Week.						
	Under 1.	1 and under 2.	2 and under 4.	Under 1.	1 and under 2.	2 and under 4.	4 and under 6.	6 and over.		
Building Trades.										
Bricklayers	—	20	—	2,845	597	280	—	—		
Masons	180	730	—	262	402	63	—	—		
Carpenters and joiners	—	—	—	630	891	3,532	7	—		
Labourers	300	31	—	1,130	104	—	—	—		
Miscellaneous	—	22	—	408	610	70	62	—		
Total	480	803	—	5,365	2,604	3,944	69	—		
Engineering and Metal Trades.										
Engineering	—	—	—	—	500	—	635	158		
Brass and copper	—	—	—	100	1,190	806	70	—		
Other metal trades	—	—	200	—	—	600	—	39		
Total	—	—	200	100	1,690	1,400	705	197		
Clothing Trades.										
Boot and shoe	—	—	—	—	—	7,550	—	60		
Tailoring	—	—	—	—	200	30	—	—		
Total	—	—	—	—	200	7,580	—	60		
Other Trades.										
Letterpress printing	—	—	—	—	3,121	61	—	—		
Paper making	—	—	—	—	—	30	250	37		
Woodworking	—	—	—	—	663	219	238	—		
Printing, dyeing, bleaching, and finishing trades.	—	—	—	—	1,000	1,021	—	—		
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	250	357	26	236		
Total	—	—	—	—	5,034	1,688	564	273		
Employees of Public Authorities	—	—	47	73	272	446	153	702		
GRAND TOTAL	480	803	247	5,538	9,800	15,058	1,491	1,232		

COMPARISON OF RATES OF WAGES IN VARIOUS

TABLE 59.—STATEMENT showing for each of the UNDERMENTIONED OCCUPATIONS the were CHANGED during 1893, so far as full particulars have been obtained, and NETT INCREASES from

[Extracted from Board of Trade Report on Wages]

Trade.	Number of Workpeople affected in 1893			Nett effect of Changes on Weekly Wages.			
	By Increases.	By Decreases	Total.*	Total Amount.		Weekly Average per Head.	
				Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.
(1.)	(2.)	(3.)	(4.)	(5.)	(6.)	(7.)	(8.)
Building Trades.							
Bricklayers - . .	3,652	74	3,726	£ 391 3	—	s. 2 1½	—
Masons - . . .	5,030	1,390	6,410	436 16	—	1 4½	—
Carpenters and joiners -	16,392	3,030	21,422	1,636 8	—	1 6½	—
Slaters - . . .	239	10	249	37 7	—	3 0	—
Plumbers - . . .	1,170	15	1,185	114 2	—	1 11	—
Plasterers - . . .	1,942	12	1,954	203 3	—	2 1	—
Painters and decorators -	4,106	—	4,106	432 9	—	2 1½	—
Bricklayers' labourers -	1,127	—	1,127	164 7	—	1 10	—
Masons' labourers - . .	210	—	210	21 12	—	2 0½	—
Plasterers' labourers -	590	—	590	62 6	—	2 1½	—
Labourers (undistinguished)	3,362	—	3,362	426 14	—	2 6½	—
Miscellaneous occupations -	187	—	187	22 13	—	2 5	—
Total - . .	40,017	4,521	44,538	3,889 0	—	1 9	—
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding.							
Pig-iron manufacture - .	4	7,452	{ 7,456 } 600	—	536 11	—	1 4
Iron and steel manufacture	34	11,088	{ 11,122 } 30,000	—	695 18	—	0 5½
Nail, chain, and rivet -	—	1,500	1,500	—	237 10	—	3 2
Brass and copper - . .	40	—	40	4 5	—	2 1½	—
Other metal trades - . .	3,230	1,306	4,536	91 15	—	0 4½	—
Engineering† - . . .	985	33,015	34,000	—	2,067 2	—	1 2½
Shipbuilding† - . . .	1,084	40,918	42,002	—	2,035 2	—	0 11½
Total - . .	5,377	95,279	121,256	—	5,466 3	—	0 10½
Mining and Quarrying.							
Coal mining - . . .	72,443	91,554	{ 163,997 } 127,650	14,849 17	—	1 0½	—
Iron mining - . . .	1,100	6,696	7,796	—	149 19	—	0 4½
Other mining - . . .	100	5,478	{ 5,578 } 2,640	—	335 6	0 9½	—
Quarrying - . . .	2,191	78	2,269	131 14	—	1 2	—
Total - . .	75,834	103,802	309,996	14,496 6	—	0 11½	—

* The italic figures in this column represent the number of workpeople whose wages were changed during the year, but at the end of the year stood at the same level as at the beginning. They are used in obtaining the nett result in columns 7 and 8 of the table.

INDUSTRIES AT END OF 1893 AND 1892.

TOTAL NUMBER of SEPARATE INDIVIDUALS following those OCCUPATIONS whose WAGES the TOTAL AMOUNT and AVERAGE AMOUNT per HEAD of such CHANGES, distinguishing NETT DECREASES.

and Hours of Labour, Part I., C. 7567 of 1894.]

Trade.	Number of Workpeople affected in 1893			Nett effect of Changes on Weekly Wages.			
	By Increases.	By Decreases.	Total.*	Total Amount.		Weekly Average per Head.	
				Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.
(1.)	(2.)	(3.)	(4.)	(5.)	(6.)	(7.)	(8.)
Textile Trades.				<i>£ s.</i>	<i>£ s.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Cotton - - -	2,945	50,000	52,945	—	1,024 7	—	0 4½
Woollen and worsted	272	74	346	19 1	—	1 1½	—
Linen - - -	60	800	860	—	18 11	—	0 5½
Minor textile - -	540	17	557	21 14	—	0 9½	—
Printing, dyeing, bleaching, and finishing works.	379	—	379	38 2	—	2 0½	—
Total - - -	4,196	50,891	55,087	—	964 1	—	0 4½
Clothing Trades.							
Boot and shoe - -	3,475	—	3,475	272 11	—	1 6½	—
Tailoring - - -	124	—	124	12 16	—	2 0½	—
Total - - -	3,599	—	3,599	285 7	—	1 7	—
Other Trades and Occupations.							
Printing - - -	574	18	592	63 8	—	2 1½	—
Paper-making - -	—	210	210	—	21 15	—	2 0½
Wood-working - -	312	306	617	19 13	—	0 7½	—
Chemical workers -	10	118	128	—	10 15	—	1 8½
Bakers and confectioners.	318	—	318	30 15	—	1 11	—
Dock labour - - -	1,500	16	1,516	77 14	—	1 0½	—
Tramway service -	38	—	38	5 18	—	3 1½	—
Carters and hurrymen	341	—	341	25 13	—	1 6	—
Miscellaneous trades -	117	1,277	1,394 250	—	214 6	—	2 7½
Total - - -	3,210	1,944	5,404	—	23 15	—	0 1
Employees of Public Authorities.							
Government employees.	7,549	—	7,549	567 15	—	1 6	—
Employees of Local Authorities.	1,959	36	1,995	180 19	—	1 9½	—
Police - - -	623	—	623	46 15	—	1 6	—
Total - - -	10,131	36	10,167	795 9	—	1 6½	—
Grand Total - -	142,364	256,473	549,977	13,012 3	—	0 5½	—

† In a few cases it was not possible to distinguish the numbers employed in engineering works from those engaged in shipyards. Such cases have been entered under the trade which seemed the more appropriate.

TRADE UNION RATES OF

TRADE UNION RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR

TABLE 60.—STATEMENT showing the STANDARD RATES of WAGES and HOURS of the UNITED KINGDOM by the under-mentioned TRADE

NOTE.—The Rates of Wages given in this Table are for large towns towns in the

[Compiled from the periodical Reports of the Trade Societies, and, in

Name of Trade:—	BRICKLAYERS.			MASONS.		
Society by which the rates are recognised }	Operative Bricklayers' Society.			Operative Stonemason's Friendly Society (for England and Wales) and the United Operative Masons' Association of Scotland (for Scotland).		
TOWNS.	Rate per Hour.	Weekly Hours of Labour.		Rate per Hour.	Weekly Hours of Labour.	
		Summer.	Winter.		Summer.	Winter.
ENGLAND.						
	d.			d.		
Northern Counties:—						
Newcastle-on-Tyne	9	50	44 and 47	9	50	44
Sunderland	9	50	48	9	50	45
Yorkshire:—						
Bradford	*8½	*50	Light to dark.	8½	49½	49½
Hull	8	53	47 and 50	8½	53	47
Leeds	8½	50	Light to dark.	8½	50	41
Sheffield	9	40½	41½	9	40½	45
Lancashire:—						
Blackburn	9	49	44	8½	49	42½
Bolton	9	49½	44½	9	48½	44
Liverpool	9	50	47½	9	48½	44
Manchester	9½	54½	41½	9	49½	41½
Oldham	9	49½	44	8½	49	40
Preston	—	—	—	9	40½	42
East, Midland and Western Counties:—						
Birmingham	9	54	45	9	54	48
Bristol	8	54	48	8	54	48
Leicester	8	56½	48	8½	53½	44½
Norwich	6½	56	48	6½	56	50
Nottingham	8½	54	47	9	52	45
London and Neighbourhood.	9½	50	47½ and 44½	10½	50	44½
Southern Counties:—						
Brighton	8	56½	48	8	56½	50½
Portsmouth	8	56½	50 and 48	8	56½	48
WALES.						
Cardiff	8½	54	48	8½	54	47½
SCOTLAND.						
Aberdeen	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dundee	—	—	—	8 to 8½	51	45
Edinburgh	9	51	45	8½	51	45
Glasgow	9	51	46½	8½	51	45
IRELAND.						
Belfast	*8	*54	*46	—	—	—
Dublin	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Rate recognised by the United Bricklayers' Trade, Accident, Sick, and Burial Society.

† 9d. per hour in winter.

‡ The rates for London and neighbourhood vary for the different districts included, from 9½d. to 10½d. 10½d. being the general rate paid; the hours in summer vary from 47 to 56½, the most general being 47, and in winter they vary from 42½ to 54.

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR.

CERTAIN SKILLED TRADES IN LARGE TOWNS IN 1894.

LABOUR (exclusive of Overtime) recognised at certain of the PRINCIPAL TOWNS UNIONS for the Occupations specified at end of 1894.

only, and are higher on the average than would be shown for all United Kingdom.

some cases, from information specially furnished to the Department.]

CARPENTERS and JOINERS (House).			PLUMBERS (House).			Name of Trade.
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.			United Operative Plumbers' Association.			{ Society by which the rates are recognised .
Rate per Hour.	Weekly Hours of Labour.		Rate per Hour.	Weekly Hours of Labour.			TOWNS.
	Summer.	Winter.		Summer.	Winter.	
ENGLAND.						
<i>d.</i>			<i>d.</i>			Northern Counties :—
9	50	50	8½	54	54	Newcastle-on-Tyne.
8½	50	50	7½	53	53	Sunderland.
7½	49½	49½	8	49½	49½	Yorkshire :—
8	53	47	8	53	47	Bradford.
8	50	50	8	50	50	Hull.
8½	49½	49½	8½	49½	49½	Leeds.
8	49	49	8½	49	44	Sheffield.
8½	52	47	8½	51½	46½	Lancashire :—
8½	50	47½	9	50	47½	Blackburn.
8½	52	47	8½	53	47	Bolton.
8½	51½	46½	8½	51½	46	Liverpool.
8	49½	49½	3 <i>s.</i> per week.	49½	49½	Manchester.
						Oldham.
						Preston.
9	54	48	9	54	45	East, Midland and
8	54	48	8	54	48	Western Counties :—
8	54	48	8	54	48	Birmingham.
7	56	48	8½	56	48	Bristol.
8½	54	47	8½	54	47½	Leicester.
9½	50	47 and 44½	†	†	†	Norwich.
						Nottingham.
8	56½	56½	8	56½	48	London and Neigh-
7	56½	56½	6½ to 7½	56	50½	bourhood.
						Southern Counties :—
8½	54	47½	8½	54	—	Brighton.
						Portsmouth.
WALES.						
8½	54	47½	8½	54	—	Cardiff.
SCOTLAND.						
7½	51	45	7	51	45	Aberdeen.
7½	51	45	8	51	45½	Dundee.
8	51	45	7½	51	45	Edinburgh.
8½	51	45	8½	51	45	Glasgow.
IRELAND.						
7½	54	54	6 <i>s.</i> per day	54	54	Belfast.
5 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> per day.	54	54	6 <i>s.</i> per day	54	51	Dublin.

§ Rate recognised by the Operative Bricklayers' Protective and Friendly Association.

|| In Croydon the hourly rate was 9*d.*, the summer hours 52½, and the winter hours 47.

TRADE UNION RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR**TABLE 60.—STATEMENT showing the STANDARD RATES of WAGES and HOURS of the UNITED KINGDOM by the under-mentioned TRADE**NOTE.—The Rates of Wages given in this Table are for large towns
towns in the

Name of Trade:—	PLASTERERS.			PAINTERS.		
Society by which the Rates are recognised.	National Association of Operative Plasterers (for England and Wales) and Scottish National Operative Plasterers' Federal Union (for Scotland).			—*—		
	Towns.	Rate per Hour.	Weekly Hours of Labour. Summer. Winter.	Rate per Hour.	Weekly Hours of Labour. Summer. Winter.	
ENGLAND.						
Northern Counties:—	d.			d.		
Newcastle-on-Tyne	9	50½	49½	7½	50	34 to 44½
Sunderland	9	50½	47	8	—	—
Yorkshire:—						
Bradford	8	50½	44½	7½	52	40½
Hull	8	53	47	—	—	—
Leeds	8½	49½	44	7½	56	41
Sheffield	8	50½	49½	7	56	56
Lancashire:—						
Blackburn	8½	50½	44½	7½	54	43½
Bolton	9	53	42	8	54	39
Liverpool	9	50	47	8	50	47½
Manchester	8½	52	47	7½	52	38½
Oldham	8½	50½	44½	8	—	—
Preston	8	50½	44½	7½	—	—
East, Midland, and Western Counties:—						
Birmingham	9	53	44½	7½	56½	47½
Bristol	8	53	44½	7½	54	48
Leicester	9	54	47	7½	56½	56½
Norwich	—	—	—	5	54 to 60	54 to 60
Nottingham	9	54	44	8	56	38½
London and Neighbourhood.	9½	50½	44½	8½ and 9	60	44½ and 47
Southern Counties:—						
Brighton	8	55½	47	—	—	—
Portsmouth	7½	56½	48	6	56	56
WALES.						
Cardiff	8½	50½ and 53	47	7½	54	5
SCOTLAND.						
Aberdeen	7½	51	42	7	51	40
Dundee	8	51	41½	7½	51	40
Edinburgh	8	51	42½	7½	51	39
Glasgow	8½	51	42½	8	51	39
IRELAND.						
Belfast	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dublin	—	—	—	7	56	46

* National Amalgamated Society of Operative House and Ship Painters for Northern Counties, Yorkshire, Lancashire, Nottingham, and Ireland; Amalgamated Society of House Decorators and Painters for Eastern and Midland Counties (except Nottingham), London, Southern Counties, and Wales; Scottish National Federation of House and Ship Painters for Scotland.

CERTAIN SKILLED TRADES IN LARGE TOWNS IN 1894—continued.

LABOUR (exclusive of Overtime) recognised at certain of the **PRINCIPAL TOWNS** UNIONS for the Occupations specified at end of 1894—continued.

only, and are higher on the average than would be shown for all United Kingdom.

PATTERNMAKERS.		IRON-FOUNDERS.	ENGINEERS.			Name of Trade.	
United Pattern Makers' Association.		Friendly Society of Iron-founders of England, Ireland, and Wales	Amalgamated Society of Engineers.			Society by which the Rates are recognised.	
Weekly Rates of Wages.	Weekly Hours of Labour.	Weekly Rates of Wages.	Weekly Rates of Wages.			Weekly Hours of Labour.	Towns.
			Turners.	Fitters.	Smiths.		
s. d.		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.		ENGLAND.
33 6	53	32 6	31 6	31 6	31 6	53	Northern Counties:—
33 6	53	31 6	31 6	31 6	31 6	53	Newcastle-on-Tyne.
							Sunderland.
34 0	53	34 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	53	Yorkshire:—
34 0	53	34 0	31 0	31 0	31 0	53	Bradford.
34 0	54	34 0	30 0	30 0	31 0	54	Hull.
36 0	54	38 0	30 0	36 0	36 0	54	Leeds.
							Sheffield.
34 0	53	34 0, 36 0 and 38 0	32 0	32 0	34 0	53	Lancashire:—
34 0	53	36 0	32 0	32 0	32 0	53	Blackburn.
35 0	54	36 0	33 0	33 0	35 0	54	Bolton.
38 0	53	38 0	34 0	34 0	34 0	53	Liverpool.
35 0	53	36 0 and 38 0	34 0	30 0	32 0	53	Manchester.
34 0	53	36 0	32 0	32 0	32 0	53	Oldham.
							Preston.
38 0	53	36 0	34 0	34 0	34 0	53	East, Midland, and Western Counties:—
—	—	33 0	32 0	32 0	32 0	54	Birmingham.
—	—	34 0	30 0	30 0	32 0	54	Bristol.
—	—	26 0	—	—	—	—	Leicester.
36 0	54	34 0	34 0	34 0	36 0	54	Norwich.
40 6 and 40 0	54	38 0†	38 0	38 0	38 0	54	Nottingham.
							London and Neighbourhood.
—	—	34 0	35 0	35 0	35 0	54	Southern Counties:—
—	—	34 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	53‡ and 54 dockyard, 48	Brighton.
36 0	54	34 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	54	Portsmouth.
							WALES.
29 0	54 and 55‡	—	26 0	26 0	26 0	54 and 56	Cardiff.
29 0	54	—	27 0	26 0	27 0	54 and 56	SCOTLAND.
31 6	54	—	30 4‡	29 10	—	54	Aberdeen.
34 0	54	—	30 4‡	30 4‡	30 4‡	54	Dundee.
							Edinburgh.
							Glasgow.
33 0	54	33 0	33 0	32 0	30 0	54 and 56‡	IRELAND.
—	—	34 0	32 0	32 0	34 0	54	Belfast.
							Dublin.

† For eight weeks. ‡ For six weeks. § 7d. per hour in winter, hours not given.

‡ The hours of labour of ironfounders are generally 53 or 54 per week. In the north of England 53 hours is the rule. It is stated that at a few shops the men work 48 and at some others 60 hours per week.

† Woolwich rate, 36s.

TRADE UNION RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR

TABLE 60.—STATEMENT showing the STANDARD RATES of WAGES and HOURS of
of the UNITED KINGDOM by the under-mentioned TRADENOTE.—The Rates of Wages given in this Table are for large towns
towns in the

Name of Trade:—		BOILER MAKERS AND IRON AND STEEL SHIPBUILDERS.					
Society by which the Rates are recognised }		United Society of Boiler Makers and Iron and Steel Shipbuilders.					
Towns.	Weekly Rates of Wages. (New work.)						Weekly Hours of Labour.
	Platers (Heavy).		Platers (Light).		Riveters.		
	Boiler Shops.	Ship Yards.	Boiler Shops.	Ship Yards.	Boiler Shops.	Ship Yards.	
ENGLAND.							
Northern Counties:—							
Newcastle-on-Tyne .	s. d. 37 0	s. d. 34 0	s. d. 35 0	s. d. 34 0	s. d. 34 0	s. d. 32 0	53 and 54 53
Sunderland . . .	37 6	34 0	35 6	34 0	34 0	32 0	
Yorkshire:—							
Bradford . . .	36 0	—	—	—	31 0	—	53
Hull . . .	36 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	33 0	33 0	53
Leeds . . .	37 0	—	34 0	—	30 0	—	54
Sheffield . . .	38 0	—	38 0	—	34 0	—	54
Lancashire:—							
Blackburn . . .	38 0	—	38 0	—	34 0	—	53
Bolton . . .	38 0	—	38 0	—	34 0	—	53
Liverpool . . .	39 6	38 6	37 6	36 6	34 0	32 6	54
Manchester . . .	38 0	—	38 0	—	34 0	—	53
Oldham . . .	38 0	—	38 0	—	34 0	—	53
Preston . . .	38 0	38 0	38 0	38 0	34 0	33 0	53
East, Midland, and Western Counties:—							
Birmingham . . .	38 0	—	36 0	—	30 0 to 32 0	—	53
Bristol . . .	36 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	32 0	32 0	54
Leicester . . .	36 0	—	36 0	—	30 0	—	54
Norwich . . .	—	—	—	—	34 0	—	54
Nottingham . . .	39 0	—	38 0	—	32 0	—	54
London and Neighbourhood.	{ *42s. to 46s. *48 0	45 0	{ 38s. to 42s. *48 0	45 0	{ 36s. to 39s. *42 0	36s. to 42s.	{ *54 †48 }
Southern Counties:—							
Brighton . . .	42 0	—	39 0	—	36 0	—	54
Portsmouth . . .	36s. to 38s.	—	33s. to 34s.	—	33 0	—	48 in Dockyard
WALES.							
Cardiff . . .	45 0	42 0	45 0	42 0	42 0	39 0	Summer, 54 Winter, 46
SCOTLAND.							
Aberdeen . . .	31 3	29 3	31 3	29 3	31 3	27 9	54
Dundee . . .	38 0	32 7½	36 0	32 7½	34 0	31 6	54
Edinburgh . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glasgow . . .	38 0	29 3	34 6	29 3	33 0	29 3	54
IRELAND.							
Belfast . . .	38 6	—	38 6	—	32 6	—	54
Dublin . . .	38 0	—	36 0	—	32 0	—	54

* Repair work; all repairs are done on time work, no piecework is allowed.

CERTAIN SKILLED TRADES IN LARGE TOWNS IN 1894—continued.

LABOUR (exclusive of Overtime) recognised at certain of the PRINCIPAL TOWNS UNIONS for the Occupations specified at end of 1894—continued.

only, and are higher on the average than would be shown for all United Kingdom.

COMPOSITORS.						Name of Trade.
Typographical Associations.						{ Society by which the Rates are recognised.
Minimum Weekly Rate of Wages.			Maximum Weekly Hours of Labour.			TOWNS.
Book and Jobbing.	Weekly, Bi-Weekly, Tri-Weekly Newspapers.	Daily Newspapers.	Book and Jobbing.	Weekly, Bi-Weekly, Tri-Weekly Newspapers.	Daily Newspapers.	
						ENGLAND.
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>				Northern Counties:—
33 6	35 0	42 0	53	52	50	Newcastle-on-Tyne.
32 0	32 0	38 0	54	54	50	Sunderland.
						Yorkshire:—
32 0	32 0	42 0	52½	52½	51	Bradford.
31 6	32 0	42 0	54	54	50	Hull.
34 0	35 0	46 0	54	54	49	Leeds.
33 0	33 0	36 0	54	54	53	Sheffield.
						Lancashire:—
31 6	31 6	34 0	54	54	52	Blackburn.
33 0	35 0	35 0	52	52	52	Bolton.
35 6	36 6	45 0	51	51	50	Liverpool.
36 0	36 0	42 0	52½	48	46	Manchester.
32 0	32 0	32 0	51½	51½	51½	Oldham.
31 6	—	—	54	—	—	Preston.
						East, Midland, and Western Counties:—
33 0	33 0	46 0	54	52	50	Birmingham.
						Bristol.
30 0	32 0	40 0	54	54	54	Leicester.
32 0	—	35 0	54	—	—	Norwich.
33 0	24 0	35 0	57½	57½	50	Nottingham
32 0	33 0	36 0	54	54	53	
						{ London and Neighbourhood.
38 0	38 0	—	54	54	—	
						Southern Counties:—
30 0	30 0	37 0	60	60	58	Brighton.
27 0	32 0	—	54	—	—	Portsmouth.
						WALES.
34 0	30 0	40 0	54	54	54	Cardiff.
						SCOTLAND.
29 0	29 0	37 6	51	51	51	Aberdeen.
30 0	32 6	42 0	51	51	51	Dundee.
33 6	32 6	40 0	52½	52½	51	Edinburgh.
34 0	—	40 0	52½	—	51	Glasgow.
						IRELAND.
32 6	32 6	42 0	54	54	54	Belfast.
36 0	—	—	54	—	—	Dublin.

AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES

GENERAL

TABLE 61.—STATEMENT showing for the under-mentioned TRADES in the
(exclusive of OVERTIME) at OCTOBER, 1886, of MEN,[*Extracted from Reports by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages in the*

Trades.	MEN.	LADS and BOYS.	WOMEN.	GIRLS.
Metal Trades :—	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Pig iron (blast furnaces) -	24 6	10 8	—	—
Iron and steel shipbuilding -	29 3	12 2	—	—
Engineering, &c. - -	25 9	9 1	—	—
Tinplate workers - -	33 5	11 3	10 4	6 11
Brass work and metal wares -	29 7	8 5	12 11	6 2
Mining and Quarrying :—				
Coal, iron ore, and ironstone mines.	22 11	10 9	8 2	5 7
Metalliferous mines -	16 6	7 0	5 10	4 9
Shale mines and paraffin oil works.	25 0	10 6	—	—
Slate mines and quarries -	22 1	3 0	—	—
Granite quarries and works -	21 11	8 3	—	—
Stone quarries - -	23 10	9 10	—	—
China clay and china stone works.	18 8	8 9	6 9	—
Textile Trades :—				
Cotton manufacture - -	25 3	9 4	15 3	6 10
Woollen manufacture -	23 2	8 6	13 3	7 5
Worsted and stuff manufac- ture.	23 4	6 6	11 11	6 2
Linen manufacture - -	19 9	6 3	8 11	4 11
Jute manufacture - -	19 4	6 8	9 7	4 8
Hemp, manilla, cocoa fibre, &c. manufacture.	23 6	6 0	9 8	5 1
Silk manufacture - -	22 3	7 2	10 1	5 8
Carpet manufacture - -	26 7	8 4	11 1	6 11
Hosiery manufacture -	24 5	9 6	11 6	8 3
Lace manufacture - -	27 3	9 4	12 8	6 2
Smallwares manufacture -	20 2	6 9	10 9	5 9
Flock and shoddy manufac- ture.	21 2	10 5	9 9	4 6
Hair, elastic web, and lamp and candle wick manufac- ture.	25 0	7 5	9 10	5 11

IN VARIOUS INDUSTRIES.

SUMMARY.

UNITED KINGDOM the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES for a full WEEK'S WORK
LADS and BOYS, WOMEN and GIRLS respectively.

United Kingdom.—C. 5907, C. 6161, C. 6455, C. 6715, and C. 6889.]

Trades.	MEN.	LADS and BOYS.	WOMEN.	GIRLS.
Woodworking Trades :—	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Saw mills - - -	24 3	8 10	—	—
Wood shipbuilding - -	28 4	6 5	—	—
Cooperage works - -	30 5	7 9	—	—
Coach and carriage building	26 6	6 8	—	—
Railway carriage and waggon building.	25 2	10 6	13 3	7 0
Printing and Engraving Trades :—				
Large works - -	33 8	8 7	11 9	5 7
Small works - -	29 2	7 0	10 7	6 2
Newspaper printing works -	37 1	8 4	12 2	6 6
Miscellaneous Trades :—				
Boot and shoe factories -	24 3	8 4	12 6	5 6
Breweries - - -	24 3	9 9	—	—
Distilleries - - -	20 4	9 10	9 5	—
Chemical manure works -	23 0	9 10	8 9	—
Brick and tile works -	22 10	9 0	9 4	7 7
Employees of Local Autho- rities, Gas and Water Companies :—				
Police - - -	27 5	—	—	—
Roads, pavements, and sewers	20 9	9 6	9 0*	—
Gasworks - - -	27 2	12 3	—	—
Waterworks - - -	24 9	11 1	—	—

* Women and girls.

PIG IRON MANUFACTURE AND

TABLE 62.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES in various Overtime) in the following

[Compiled from Report by Board of Trade on the Wages of the

(A.) MANUFACTURE OF PIG

District.	No. of Shifts per Week for which the Rates were paid.	Keepers.		Slaggers.	
		Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.
		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Cleveland (a) - - -	7½ (a)	43 8	52 7	28 2	33 1
Cumberland (a) - - -	7½ (a)	40 9	—	32 2	—
Lancashire - - -	7	44 8	—	31 11	—
Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire, and North Staffordshire.	7	36 3	42 11	26 7	33 10
South Staffordshire - -	7	28 0	29 3	19 1(c)	24 6(c)
Monmouthshire and Glamorganshire.	7	—	34 3	—	23 3
Scotland - - -	7	—	32 11	19 1(c)	23 0(c)

(B.) IRON AND STEEL

District.	Platers.		Riveters.		Helpers.
	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Northumberland and Durham -	—	61 6	30 0	40 8	—
Lancashire - - -	33 6	41 0	30 3	43 0	20 0
London - - -	44 9	—	36 11	—	—
South Wales - - -	41 2	—	39 1	—	—
The Clyde - - -	28 9	48 3	24 3	36 4	16 4
East Coast of Scotland - -	—	—	24 8	—	—

(a) In this district all the above classes of men worked alternately 6 and 8 shifts per week, and, being paid an extra shift for Sunday work, the rates have been calculated on the basis of 7½ shifts per week.

(b) Some of the fillers or chargers were also coke, mine, lime, and coal fillers.

IRON AND STEEL SHIPBUILDING.

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a full WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of OCCUPATIONS at October, 1886.

Manual Labour Classes in the United Kingdom.—C. 6889 of 1893.]

IRON (BLAST FURNACES)—MEN.

Helpers.	Fillers or Chargers.		Coke Fillers.	Mine Fillers.	District.
<i>Time.</i>	<i>Time.</i>	<i>Piece.</i>	<i>Time.</i>	<i>Time.</i>	
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	
23 11	33 2	38 8	24 10	26 5	Cleveland.(a)
—	32s. 9d. (Coal fillers included in this average).				Cumberland.(a)
—	34 10	—	29 8	29 6	Lancashire.
23 10	27 0(b)	31 8(b)	24s. (including some lime fillers) (b).		Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire, and North Staffordshire.
— (c)	25 8	26 0	21s. 3d. (including lime and coal fillers).		South Staffordshire.
23 9	—	29 7	17s. (including lime fillers).	—	Monmouthshire and Glamorganshire.
— (c)	23 4(b)	26 11(b)	— (b)	—	Scotland.

SHIPBUILDING—MEN.

Helpers.	Fitters (d).	Ship Carpenters.	Joiners.	Labourers.	District.
<i>Piece.</i>	<i>Time.</i>	<i>Time.</i>	<i>Time.</i>	<i>Time.</i>	
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	
24 8	29 4	33 1	30 3	19 1	Northumberland and Durham.
26 8	30 4	33 11	30 1	17 11	Lancashire.
—	33 0	42 0	39 2	23 10	London.
—	35 8	33 10		23 4	South Wales.
25 0	27 3	30 10	23 4	16 0	The Clyde.
—	26 2	29 0	25 9	15 2	East Coast of Scotland.

(c) The helpers are included with the slagers.

(d) Some firms of "Shipbuilders and Engineers" did not distinguish in their returns between the rates paid to ship and engine fitters. The average given above, therefore, depends partly on rates paid to engine fitters.

ENGINEERING AND MACHINERY WORKS,**TABLE 62.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various overtime) in the following OCCUPATIONS***[Compiled from Report by Board of Trade on the Wages of the*

District.	Pattern Makers. Time.	Iron Moulders. Time.	Fettlers or Dressers. Time.	Turners. Time.	Pitters. Time.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Northumberland, Durham, and N. Riding of Yorks (Cleveland).	29 11	28 5	22 2	29 6	29 0*
W. Riding of Yorks (except Shef- field).	29 3	30 2	20 10	26 11	27 2
Sheffield - - - - -	33 9	36 1	23 9	32 5	31 9
Cumberland, Westmoreland, and N. Lancs.	29 5	30 2	20 2	29 4	29 3*
Manchester and Neighbourhood -	34 8	35 7	24 4	31 6	31 11
S. Lancs (except Manchester) -	30 9	32 5	20 3	29 0	29 5* }
Salop, Gloucestershire (except Bristol), Herefordshire, and N. Wales.	26 9	25 9	16 5	27 1	25 8
Cheshire, Staffs, Warwickshire, and Worcestershire.	32 0	32 3	21 4	30 1	30 5* }
Notts, Derbyshire, and Lincolnshire	23 5	27 8	20 10	26 1	27 8*
Leicestershire, Northants, Hunts, Herts, Beds, and Oxon.	31 4	28 4	17 8	26 10	27 5
Norfolk, Suffolk, and Essex - -	28 7	23 8	16 4	25 3	24 10
London - - - - -	39 5	37 10	26 4	38 1	37 6
Kent and Surrey (Extra Metro- politan), and Berks and Hants.	30 9	29 8	20 10	29 1	30 2*
Wilt, Somerset, Dorset, Devon, and Cornwall.	24 2	24 3	16 0	25 3	24 8
Bristol, Monmouthshire, and S. Wales	29 8	27 5	20 2	26 4	28 3*
SCOTLAND.					
Glasgow - - - - -	29 10	30 4	22 10	28 6	27 6* }
Lanark (except Glasgow) and Dumbartonshire.	28 3	30 5	23 1	28 4	27 1
Renfrew and Ayrshire - -	28 3	30 11	21 0	28 6	27 11* }
Stirlingshire, Edinburghshire, Lin- lithgow, Selkirkshire, and Berwick.	28 2	29 2	21 7	26 10	28 0
E. Counties of Scotland (N. of the Firth of Forth).	27 7	30 7	18 0	26 2	26 2
IRELAND.					
Belfast - - - - -	29 1	29 10	13 8	27 1	27 1*
Dublin - - - - -	34 0	34 0	19 2	33 1	32 0
Other Places in Ireland - -	27 8	27 10	17 0	28 7	28 0

* Fitters and Erectors.

† Drillers only.

INCLUDING IRON AND BRASS FOUNDRIES—MEN.

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a full WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of at October 1886—continued.

Manual Labour Classes in the United Kingdom.—C. 6889 of 1893.]

Drillers and Screwers. Time.	Smiths. Time.	Smiths' Strikers. Time.	Riveters. Time.	Labourers. Time.	District.
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	ENGLAND AND WALES.
22 8	28 3	19 10	31 10	18 10	Northumberland, Durham, and N. Riding of Yorks (Cleveland).
21 5	29 4	19 4	29 0	18 19	W. Riding of Yorks (except Sheffield).
22 7	31 10	21 5	—	19 3	Sheffield.
20 11	28 5	18 4	31 8½	17 11	Cumberland, Westmoreland, and N. Lancs.
21 9	32 11	20 2	31 7	17 11	Manchester and Neighbourhood.
Drillers, 19s. 6d.; Screwers, 19s. 1d.	30 1	18 9	31 1	17 6	S. Lancs (except Manchester).
—	23 9	13 4	26 5	16 1	Salop, Gloucestershire (except Bristol), Herefordshire, and N. Wales.
Drillers, 20s. 2d.; Screwers, 17s. 11d.	30 6	19 6	23 7	18 2	Cheshire, Staffs, Warwickshire, and Worcestershire.
19 8	27 2	18 10	27 7	18 2	Notts, Derbyshire, and Lincolnshire.
18 10½	29 0	17 5	26 3	16 6	Leicester, Northants, Hunts, Herts, Beds, and Oxon.
16 3	22 8	16 7	25 4½	15 7	Norfolk, Suffolk, and Essex.
26 3	33 7	25 6	36 3	23 3	London.
18 5	28 7	17 7	29 0	18 4	Kent and Surrey (extra Metropolitan), and Berks and Hants.
—	23 7	15 1	—	14 10	Wilts, Somerset, Dorset, Devon, and Cornwall.
20 2½	28 4	16 7	26 3	17 2	Bristol, Monmouthshire, and S. Wales.
Drillers, 20s.; Screwers, 20s. 4d.	25 9	13 6	28 0	17 0	SCOTLAND. Glasgow.
20 4½	26 6	17 8	23 11	17 4	Lanark (except Glasgow) and Dumbartonshire.
Drillers, 18s. 8d.; Screwers, 18s. 6d.	28 3	17 4	27 11	17 0	Renfrewshire and Ayrshire.
20 7	26 5	13 5	27 7	18 2	Stirlingshire, Edinburghshire, Linlithgow, Selkirkshire, and Berwick.
19 3	24 10	16 9	25 2	16 10	E. Counties of Scotland (N. of the Firth of Forth).
15 4	26 10	14 11	—	13 0	IRELAND. Belfast.
—	31 6	17 4	—	16 4	Dublin.
—	24 9	13 7	—	13 9	Other Places in Ireland.

‡ Platers and Riveters.

COAL, IRON ORE, AND

TABLE 62.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Overtime) in the following

[Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages in

Districts.	MEN.			
	Deputy Overmen and Firemen.	Coal Hewers.	Shifters, Timber- men or Setters.	Putters and Trammers.
	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Northumberland and Durham - -	28 11	26 0	20 9	19 8
Cumberland and N.-W. Lancashire (Furness).	26 1	{ 24 8 } (a) 23 7	21 9	(c) 19 3
South Lancashire - - - -	28 7	25 0	24 11	19 1
Yorkshire (Cleveland ironstone mines) -	26 0	(b) 23 0	21 5	—
Yorkshire (West and South) - -	29 3	28 0	25 4	22 9
Mid-Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire -	26 8	26 8	(d) 23 11	(c) 17 2
North Staffordshire - - -	29 4	25 5	23 2	(e) 17 3
South Stafford, South Derby, Warwick, Leicester, and N. Worcester.	27 0	28 5	21 11	17 6
South Shropshire and South Worces- tershire.	22 5	(c) { 18 6 } (b) 16 8	17 4	(c) 16 3
North Somersetshire and Forest of Dean	20 4	22 1	—	21 1
Flintshire, Denbighshire, and North Shropshire.	—	21 5	19 10	—
South Wales and Monmouthshire -	27 6	22 7	22 1	24 8
SCOTLAND.				
Lanarkshire, Stirlingshire, and Dum- bartonshire.	22 3	22 8	20 8	20 3
Ayrshire, N.-W. Dumfries-shire and Cantire.	22 8	21 3	—	(c) 19 1
Fifeshire and the Lothians - -	21 7	21 8	—	19 11
IRELAND.				
Counties Tipperary, Antrim, and Sligo -	—	{ 15 9 } (a) 12 5	—	—

* The rates of wages of coal miners at September 1886 are higher in all districts than at higher on the standard field prices, and in the Forest of Dean, Bristol, and Radstock districts by 10 and 13½ per cent. respectively; in South Wales and Monmouth under a sliding-scale ruling of a Wages Board by 30 per cent. In the West of Scotland the advance amounts to lower initial rate in October 1886, the percentage increase has been higher. In East Scotland it should be understood, however, that these percentage increases in the field price for getting proportion, the earnings depending on the output and on the allowances for bye-work.

(a) Iron ore miners.

(b) Ironstone miners.

(c) Some time workers included.

IRONSTONE MINES.*

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a full WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of OCCUPATIONS at October 1886—*continued*).

Mines and Quarries in the United Kingdom.—C. 6455 of 1891.]

MEN.				LADS AND BOYS.		Districts.
Banks-men.	Screen-men.	Engine Tenters or Brakes-men.	General Labourers (Surface).	Drivers.	Bank and Screen Lads and Boys.	
Time.	Time.	Time.	Time.	Time.	Time.	
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	ENGLAND AND WALES.
20 7	17 2	24 5	18 2	7 6	8 5	Northumberland and Durham.
20 4	18 8	23 1	18 7	—	10 7	Cumberland and N.-W. Lancashire (Furness).
20 8	18 0	27 9	19 0	9 0	—	South Lancashire.
22 0	19 3	23 8	17 8	12 0	—	Yorkshire (Cleveland ironstone mines).
20 11	(d) 19 1	25 8	19 6	10 10	8 2	Yorkshire (West and South).
18 3		25 9	17 11	9 9	9 8	Mid-Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire.
18 11	18 4	2 11	17 4	9 1	10 9	North Staffordshire.
17 11	18 0	26 8	17 10	11 9	10 9	South Stafford, South Derby, Warwick, Leicester, and N. Worcester.
17 8	(f) 15 3	19 4	—	8 7	—	South Shropshire and South Worcestershire.
16 11		21 1	14 6	—	—	North Somersetshire and Forest of Dean.
16 9		22 9	16 0	—	9 2	Flintshire, Denbighshire, and North Shropshire.
19 1	18 3	23 2	17 3	10 0	9 10	South Wales and Monmouthshire.
SCOTLAND.						
17 8	16 1	21 5	15 9	12 6	11 11	Lanarkshire, Stirlingshire, and Dumbartonshire.
19 1	(d) 17 9	22 8	16 8	11 7	9 9	Ayrshire, N.-W. Dumfriesshire and Cantire.
18 6	16 4	23 1	16 4	10 5	—	Fifehire and the Lothians.
IRELAND.						
—	—	—	11 2	—	—	Counties Tipperary, Antrim, and Sligo.

October 1886. In Lancashire, Yorkshire, the Midlands, and Cumberland, rates are 30 per cent. by 22½ per cent. Rates of wages in Northumberland and Durham are higher on the standard arrangement by 7½ per cent., and in South Staffordshire and East Worcestershire under the about 21 per cent., though in Ayrshire, with the same changes as in Lanark, &c., but with a rates for September 1894 are 12½ per cent. higher on the standard than those for October 1886, coal do not necessarily mean that the weekly earnings of the workpeople rose in the same

(c) Time workers.

(d) Some piece workers included.

(f) Screenmen and tippers.

THE COTTON

TABLE 62.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Overtime) in the following

[Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages

Districts.	MEN.		LADS AND BOYS.		WOMEN.
	Self-acting Mule Minders, Counts not exceeding 80's.	Cotton Cloth Four-Loom Weavers.	Self-acting Mules.		Slubbing, Intermediate, Roving Frame Tenters, &c.
			Big Piecers (c).	Little Piecers.	
	Piecs.	Piecs.	Time.	Time.	Piecs.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Ashton and Stalybridge -	30 10	21 5	14 2	9 8	15 10
Manchester - - -	33 11	—	15 3	10 10	14 5
Oldham - - -	33 2	—	15 2	11 0	16 7
Roehdale and Heywood -	31 3	19 7	14 11	9 11	14 5
Bolton - - -	34 5	18 10	12 9	8 7	14 1
Stockport - - -	(a) 31 2	19 8	13 4	9 1	14 0
Mid-Derbyshire - -	(b) 29 10	—	15 3	8 10	11 8
Halifax - - -	28 6	—	12 10	8 6	13 4
Blackburn - - -	25 2	21 0	(d) 13 7	—	16 0
Burnley and Colne -	27 2	21 7	16 6	11 0	16 5
Darwen, Accrington, and Clitheroe.	29 6	22 2	14 9	8 0	18 3
Todmorden and Bacup -	24 8	19 5	15 3	10 8	14 0
Bury - - -	29 8	19 2	14 0	9 3	14 10
Preston	28 11	21 11	(d) 13 7	—	15 9
Carlisle, Lancaster, and North Lancashire.	26 9	22 2	(d) 11 0	—	12 4
Lancashire—not otherwise specified.	32 11	20 0	13 0	8 4	14 0
SCOTLAND - - -	25 5	—	—	—	10 1

(a) Counts 4's to 180's.

(b) Counts 4's to 140's.

INDUSTRY.

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a full WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of OCCUPATIONS at October 1886—*continued*.

in the Principal Textile Trades of the United Kingdom.—C. 5807 of 1889.]

WOMEN.			GIRLS.		Districts.
Bobbin Winders.	Cotton Cloth.		Little or Back Tenters and Sweepers.	Cotton Cloth Two-Loom Weavers.	
	Three-Loom Weavers.	Four-Loom Weavers.			
Piece.	Piece.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	ENGLAND AND WALES.
12 10	16 10	20 4	7 5	11 1	Ashton and Stalybridge.
11 7	14 9	17 9	7 7	9 11	Manchester.
13 8	14 10	19 9	8 4	—	Oldham.
12 4	14 9	19 0	8 5	9 8	Rochdale and Heywood.
13 0	15 9	17 4	6 9	9 7	Bolton.
11 1	15 11	18 4	7 6	10 1	Stockport.
—	—	—	7 11	—	Mid-Derbyshire.
12 3	—	—	7 3	—	Halifax.
13 9	16 6	20 8	8 9	10 11	Blackburn.
—	15 3	21 4	—	10 7	Burnley and Colne.
13 1	16 5	20 11	8 5	10 10	Darwen, Accrington, and Clitheroe.
13 4	14 9	19 4	8 1	9 8	Todmorden and Bacup.
12 0	14 7	18 11	9 2	9 9	Bury.
—	17 11	20 9	8 5	12 3	Preston.
—	14 2	17 11	6 4	9 5	Carlisle, Lancaster, and North Lancashire.
12 9	15 11	18 4	7 5	9 9	Lancashire — not otherwise specified.
—	13 2	—	5 11	8 7	SCOTLAND:

(c) Young men.

(d) Piecers.

THE WOOLLEN

TABLE 62.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Overtime) in the following

[Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages in the

Districts.	MEN.				LADS AND BOYS.
	Scrib- blers.	Spinners.	Hand Loom Weavers.	Power Loom Weavers.	Spinners' Piecers.
	Time.	Piece.	Piece.	Piece.	Time.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Leeds - - -	22 0	33 10	(a)18 9	15 9	9 5
Halifax - - -	20 0	25 0	—	14 3	8 7
Dewsbury and Batley (coatings)	22 1	31 1	(b)24 8	15 10	10 1
Dewsbury (blankets) - -	19 10	(a)28 7	17 8	13 4	(a)9 11
Huddersfield and suburbs -	20 10	28 5	(b)21 2	22 10	9 3
Neighbourhood of Huddersfield	20 11	26 0	24 4	22 6	8 1
Yeadon and Calverley - -	19 10	(a)31 4	—	19 0	8 2
Cleckheaton and Mirfield -	21 5	26 10	17 5	14 5	8 10
Rochdale and Dobcross -	20 4	22 6	—	17 2	8 2
West of England - - -	16 11	(a)21 10	19 8	22 3	—
English towns—not otherwise specified.	18 4	25 11	19 0	10 5	6 8
Wales - - -	19 0	(b)22 3	15 11	18 3	6 1
SCOTLAND.					
(Yarn) - - -	17 8	24 3	—	—	6 8
(Tweeds) - - -	18 5	28 3	22 7	—	7 4
(Shirtings, blankets, &c.). -	16 5	(a)23 2	15 0	—	5 2
(Shawls) - - -	—	—	19 7	—	—
IRELAND - - -	—	(b)18 11	—	—	5 8

(a) Time and Piece.

INDUSTRY.

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a full WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of OCCUPATIONS at October 1886—continued.

Principal Textile Trades of the United Kingdom—C.—5907 of 1889.]

WOMEN.			GIRLS.		Districts.
Scribblers' Feeders and Condensor Minders.	Winders.	Power Loom Weavers.	Spinners' Piecers.		
Time.	Piece.	Piece.	Time.		
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>		ENGLAND AND WALES.
10 8	—	13 7	8 3		Leeds.
12 0	—	13 1	7 11		Halifax.
12 3	—	14 4	—		Dewsbury and Batley (coatings).
12 1	—	14 5	—		Dewsbury (blankets).
12 2	(a) 9 9	15 6	7 6		Huddersfield and suburbs.
10 6	12 2	17 10	—		Neighbourhood of Huddersfield.
11 1	—	15 3	—		Yeadon and Calverley.
11 11	—	14 1	—		Cleckheaton and Mirfield.
13 10	13 9	15 1	8 3		Rochdale and Dobcross.
7 9	9 2	13 9	6 7		West of England.
8 3	10 4	11 2	5 9		English towns— not otherwise specified.
8 5	—	12 2	6 3		Wales.
					SCOTLAND.
7 8	—	—	5 2		(Yarn).
8 6	13 5	15 11	5 6		(Tweeds).
—	10 3	11 6	—		(Shirtings, blankets, &c.).
—	(a) 11 9	13 5	—		(Shawls).
—	—	10 6	—		IRELAND.

(b) Time rates.

THE WORSTED AND

TABLE 62.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Overtime) in the following

[Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages in the

(A.) THE WORSTED .

Districts.	MEN.			LADS AND BOYS.	
	Wool Sorters.	Weaving Over-lookers.	Weavers.	Doffers.	
	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Full Time.	Half Time.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Bradford - - - - -	28 5	31 4	14 7	7 10	3 0
Halifax - - - - -	24 7	31 0	16 4	7 0	2 11
Keighley - - - - -	27 2	29 3	16 11	8 4	3 5
Places in West Riding—not otherwise specified.	27 7	28 10	14 0	7 2	3 3
Places in England outside Yorkshire -	23 7	30 9	—	—	—
SCOTLAND - - - - -	27 3	—	—	—	—

(B.) THE LINEN

Districts.	MEN.			LADS AND BOYS.	WOMEN.
	Roughers or Hacklers.	Sorters.	Tenters or Tuners.	Hackling Machine Attendants.	Drawers and Back-Minders.
	Piece.	Piece.	Time and Piece.	Time.	Time.
ENGLAND.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Leeds, Barnsley, and other places in West Riding.	19 4	22 8	26 5	6 10	7 8
Places in England—not otherwise specified.	19 8	—	31 6	6 7	7 3
SCOTLAND.					
A.—Towns of above 5,000 persons -	18 7	16 3	23 11	6 7	8 0
B.—Towns of less than 5,000 persons -	19 0	19 3	23 7	5 11	7 2
IRELAND.					
Belfast - - - - -	18 6	23 1	37 6	6 3	6 10
Ulster, exclusive of Belfast district -	16 8	20 7	30 5	5 2	6 1

LINEN INDUSTRIES.

DISTRICTS of the UNITED KINGDOM for a full WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of OCCUPATIONS at October 1886—*continued*.)

Principal Textile Trades of the United Kingdom—C.—5807 of 1889.]

INDUSTRY.

WOMEN.			GIRLS.		Districts.
Drawers.	Spinners.	Weavers.	Spinners.		
<i>Time.</i>	<i>Time.</i>	<i>Piece.</i>	<i>Full Time.</i>	<i>Half Time.</i>	
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	ENGLAND AND WALES.
10 3	9 0	13 9	8 2	3 1	Bradford.
10 8	—	13 6	7 6	3 10	Halifax.
10 10	8 7	14 1	8 8	3 6	Keighley.
10 6	9 1	13 4	7 1	3 3	Places in West Riding—not otherwise specified.
9 8	14 6	10 2	—	—	Places in England outside Yorkshire.
6 4	6 1	—	—	—	SCOTLAND.

INDUSTRY.

WOMEN.			GIRLS.		Districts.
Spinners.	Winders.	Weavers.	Doffers.	Weavers.	
Time.	Piece.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	ENGLAND.
7 7	10 8	11 6	5 5	6 3	Leeds, Barnsley, and other places in West Riding.
7 7	9 1	12 11	4 10	—	Places in England—not otherwise specified.
					SCOTLAND.
8 4	10 11	9 10	5 7	5 6	A.—Towns of above 5,000 persons.
7 8	9 9	9 6	4 5	5 7	B.—Towns of less than 5,000 persons.
					IRELAND.
8 5	9 3	9 5	5 11	—	Belfast.
7 10	7 7	8 1	4 8	6 9	Ulster, exclusive of Belfast district.

CLOTHING AND

TABLE 62.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Occupations (including Overtime) in the following Occupations

[Compiled from Report by Board of Trade on the Wages of the
DRESSMAKING, MILLINERY, AND MANTLE-MAKING TRADES.]

Name of District.	DRESSMAKING.			MILLINERY.			MANTLE-MAKING.		
	WOMEN.		GIRLS.*	WOMEN.		GIRLS.*	WOMEN.		GIRLS.*
	Fitters.	Other Women		Heads of Tables.	Other Women		Cutters. †	Other Women	
WITH FULL BOARD AND LODGING.									
1. London - -	s. d. 38 6	s. d. 11 2	s. d. —	s. d. 20 0	s. d. 13 6	s. d. —	s. d. —	s. d. —	s. d. —
2. Lancashire and Yorkshire.	41 6	16 10	—	23 6	20 0	—	37 0	—	—
3. Other parts of England.	27 1	—	—	21 9	12 1	5 8	19 8	12 6	—
Total England -	31 4	12 2	—	20 9	13 9	5 8	26 7	12 6	—
4. Scotland - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total England } and Scotland }	31 4	12 2	—	20 9	13 9	5 8	26 7	12 6	—
WITH PARTIAL BOARD (usually Dinner and Tea).									
1. London - -	s. d. 46 0	s. d. 11 1	s. d. —	s. d. —	s. d. —	s. d. —	s. d. 34 4	s. d. —	s. d. —
2. Lancashire and Yorkshire.	60 0	20 0	—	21 0	—	—	40 0	—	—
3. Other parts of England.	—	15 10	—	—	—	3 9	—	—	—
Total England -	46 0	12 8	—	21 0	—	3 9	35 9	—	—
4. Scotland - -	32 7	9 6	—	26 9	—	—	32 3	21 0	—
Total England } and Scotland }	40 4	12 3	—	24 10	—	3 9	34 0	21 0	—
WITHOUT BOARD OR LODGING.									
1. London - -	s. d. —	s. d. 14 1	s. d. 2 8	s. d. —	s. d. 14 3	s. d. 3 7	s. d. 40 0	s. d. 15 6	s. d. 2 0
2. Lancashire and Yorkshire.	50 0	14 7	5 1	30 0	12 6	—	—	13 11	4 3
3. Other parts of England.	—	10 7	3 11	—	11 1	4 9	—	9 1	3 11
Total England -	50 0	13 5	3 11	30 0	13 2	4 2	40 0	13 2	3 11
4. Scotland - -	25 0	12 8	4 8	22 6	11 7	4 3	26 0	14 8	4 7
Total England } and Scotland }	41 8	13 2	4 1	23 7	12 6	4 3	33 0	14 2	4 4

BABY LINEN AND LADIES' UNDERCLOTHING TRADES (Indoor Workers only).

Name of District.	WOMEN.		GIRLS.	
	Machinists.	Other Women.	Full Timers.	Half Timers.
Lancashire - - -	s. d. 14 4	s. d. 14 10	s. d. 4 4	s. d. 2 8
Glasgow - - -	9 3	9 11	3 11	—
Totals - - -	13 0	11 8	4 0	2 8

* The returns also included a number of unpaid girls (apprentices and improvers). These numbered 42·6 per cent. of the total number of girls returned under "Dressmaking," 47·0 per cent. under "Millinery," and 14·3 per cent. under "Mantle-making." Very few of these girls had board or lodging provided by employers, and about one-sixth of them paid their employers small premiums.

† Rates were also returned for a few men employed as mantle cutters at an average wage of 48s. 6d. per week.

MISCELLANEOUS TRADES.

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a full WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of
at October 1886—continued.

Manual Labour Classes in the United Kingdom.—C. 6889 of 1893.]

BESPOKE TAILORING TRADE (Indoor Workers only).†

Occupations.	London.	Lancashire and Yorkshire.	Other Parts of England.	Total, England.	Edin- burgh, Leith, and Glasgow.	Total, England and Scotland.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Cutters - - -	35 6	55 1	54 0	67 2	55 4	65 3
Coat makers - -	36 1	31 4	29 7	33 1	32 9	33 0
Trouser and vest makers -	29 2	19 7	19 11	24 6	26 3	24 10
General journeymen tailors and other workers -	32 10	28 7	23 7	28 9	26 0	27 1

BOOT AND SHOE FACTORIES (Indoor workers only).

Occupations.	London.	Leicester.	Northampton.	Scotland.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Clickers - - Time	31 5	24 6	24 9	24 5
Pressmen - - Time	21 11	21 1	20 6	24 5
Putters-up, } Time	—	26 1	—	—
Lesters, and } Piece	—	26 0	23 10	20 3
Riveters - - { Time	—	27 0	—	—
Finishers - - { Piece	—	32 2	30 8	25 8
WOMEN.				
Fitters - - { Time	—	15 2	10 8	11 7
- - - { Piece	—	16 0	13 2	—
Machinists - { Time	—	15 4	10 11	12 8
- - - { Piece	—	16 7	—	—

MISCELLANEOUS TRADES.**BREWERIES:**

Occupations.	London.	Burton.	Lanca- shire.	S.E. Counties of England.	S.W. Counties of England.	Edinburgh.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Maltmen - - Time	28 3	21 3	23 1	23 2	18 11	22 3
Cellarmen - - Time	27 7	19 4	22 7	20 4	18 2	20 2
Coopers - - { Time	40 4	32 7	35 9	32 1	33 0	27 1
- - - { Piece	41 0	33 4	39 0	—	—	—
Draymen - - Time	26 11	18 0	24 5	22 2	18 0	22 0
Labourers - - Time	23 9	18 0	22 0	18 11	15 6	17 7

DISTILLERIES.

Occupations.	London and Liver- pool.	Edin- burgh.	Glasgow.	Fife and Clack- mannan.	Northern Counties of Scotland.	Ireland.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Foremen - - Time	30 2	27 2	30 1	26 0	27 10	28 7
Maltmen - - Time	—	18 7	19 8	18 3	19 0	16 0
Coopers - - Time	35 2	26 11	30 11	25 11	27 7	34 10
Labourers, &c. - Time	19 8	17 4	18 4	16 9	16 10	14 9

† The averages given for this industry are as at 1st November 1886.

MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 62.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Overtime) in the following

[Compiled from Report by Board of Trade on the Wages of the

TIN PLATE WORKS.

Occupations.	South Wales and Monmouthshire.	Occupations.	South Wales and Monmouthshire.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	WOMEN.	<i>s. d.</i>
Rollers - - - Piece	47 0	Openers - - Piece	11 8
Doublers - - - Piece	40 0		
Heaters - - - Piece	34 3		
Shearers - - - Piece	44 4	Picklers - - { Time	10 0
Tinmen - - - Piece	42 4	{ Piece	12 0
Washmen - - - Piece	41 1		
Engine Drivers - - Time	27 4	Rubbers - - - Piece	9 8
Labourers - - - Time	17 5		

MANUFACTURE OF BRASS WORK AND METAL WARES.

Occupations.	London.	Midlands.	Lancashire and Yorkshire.	Scotland.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Moulders and Casters - Time	38 8	31 9	30 11	30 5
Brass Finishers - - Time	37 3	27 5	29 6	29 1
Coppersmiths - - - Time	—	—	30 8	30 6

SAW MILLS.

Occupations.	London.	Lancashire.	Southern Counties of England.	Scotland.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Machinists - - - Time	38 10	31 7	28 0	26 8
Mill Sawyers - - - Time	32 2	28 2	27 6	25 2
General Labourers - - Time	23 10	21 1	18 10	18 2

WOOD SHIPBUILDING.

Occupation.	North of England.	Norfolk, Suffolk, and Essex.	Thames and South Coast of England.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Shipwrights - - - Time	33 6	29 7	26 8

COOPERAGE WORKS.

Occupation.	Liverpool.	Scotland (Glasgow, Edinburgh, Leith, and Aberdeen).
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Coopers - - - { Time	33 9	26 10
{ Piece	39 2	27 6

TRADES—continued.

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a full WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of OCCUPATIONS at October 1886—continued.

Manual Labour Classes of the United Kingdom.—C. 6889 of 1893.]

COACH AND CARRIAGE BUILDING (including Van, Cart, Wagon, and Wheel Works).

Occupations.	London.*	Midlands, S. Lancs, and Yorkshire.	West Scotland.	Dublin and Belfast.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Body Makers { Time	33 10	31 8	28 7	28 7
- { Piece	40 3	44 8	—	38 5
Carriage Makers { Time	31 10	32 4	28 9	28 0
- { Piece	35 8	33 4	29 0	34 8
Smiths { Time	37 4	—	—	—
- { Piece	34 0	29 7	28 10	29 9
Wheel Makers { Time	41 9	—	—	—
- { Piece	—	—	—	—

RAILWAY CARRIAGE AND WAGON BUILDING WORKS.		PRINTING AND ENGRAVING TRADES (LARGE WORKS).†			CHEMICAL MANURE WORKS.	
Occupations.	Birming- ham.	Occupations.	London.	Scotland.	Occupations.	N. and E. Counties of England.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>
Coach makers { Time	33 0	Composi- tors. { Time	36 3	30 11	<i>Phosphatic Department.</i>	26 8
- { Piece	33 11				Millers - Time	
Coach finishers { Time	30 0	- { Piece	33 7	29 3	Mixers - Time	22 2
- { Piece	31 6				Labourers Time	19 1
Wagon makers { Time	30 0	Readers - Time	40 7	38 7	<i>Acid Department.</i>	25 8
- { Piece	29 7	Pressmen Time	36 6	30 4	Skilled labourers } Time	
Smiths - { Time	31 6	Machine } Time	40 1	31 11	Labourers Time	20 4
- { Piece	31 9					
Smiths' strikers { Time	21 7					
- { Piece	20 8					
Labourers Time	17 10					

MANUFACTURE OF BRICKS, TILES, &c.‡

Occupations.	Lancashire.	Midlands.	South-East England.	South-West England.	Scotland.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Claygetters and clay- holemen { Time	22 8	18 1	—	17 1	18 3
- { Piece	26 5	—	—	—	23 1
Brick moulders - - Piece	26 3	23 11	27 8	21 3	25 4
Kilnmen - - { Time	25 9	18 11	23 8	18 5	20 8
- { Piece	—	28 6	30 1	—	27 4

* The rates of wages may have been slightly higher in London, as many of the principal firms did not furnish returns.

† Exclusive of newspaper works.

‡ The averages given for this industry are as at 7th May 1887.

RAILWAY SERVANTS—CLASSIFICATION

TABLE 63.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBERS of MEN in the under-mentioned and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, respectively, classified according corresponding TOTAL FIGURES

[Compiled from Report by Board of Trade on the Wages of the
ENGLAND AND WALES.]

Occupation.	Number paid at Rates falling within the under-mentioned Limits.								Total.
	Over 40s.	Over 35s. and up to 40s.	Over 30s. and up to 35s.	Over 25s. and up to 30s.	Over 20s. and up to 25s.	Over 15s.† and up to 20s.	Over 10s. and up to 15s.†	Up to 10s.	
Coaching Dept. :									
Foremen - -	—	24	125	537	1,003	213	—	—	1,902
Porters - -	—	—	1	38	1,043	12,542	54	—	13,678
Shunters - -	—	—	10	164	1,168	1,063	—	—	2,395
Passenger guards* -	52	163	838	5,508	3,888	271	—	—	10,820*
Goods guards and brakemen.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ticket collectors and examiners.	—	—	1	86	1,288	568	—	—	1,943
Signalmen - -	—	5	236	3,281	9,886	2,351	—	—	15,759
Goods Dept. :									
Checkers - -	—	9	45	1,136	3,453	1,006	—	—	5,648
Shunters - -	—	—	13	753	2,025	1,339	—	—	4,130
Goods guards and brakemen.	—	—	288	1,159	464	44	—	—	1,955
Porters - -	—	—	106	394	5,420	10,390	12	—	16,324
Carmen and draymen	—	—	—	620	5,547	2,638	28	—	8,833
Locomotive, Carriage, and Wagon Dept. :									
Engine Drivers -	9,126	2,370	2,021	11	—	—	—	—	13,528
Firemen - -	—	—	139	4,674	7,231	1,579	—	—	13,623
Labourers - -	—	7	151	1,049	6,949	18,497	137	—	26,790
Mechanics (metal) -	224	2,367	5,930	5,151	2,036	386	—	—	16,064
„ (wood) -	10	194	1,649	3,879	907	210	—	—	6,909
Machinists and turners.	7	153	627	832	1,571	1,533	—	—	4,723
Painters, polishers, plumbers, and carriage trimmers.	5	43	245	1,353	793	438	—	—	2,877
Engineer's Dept. :									
Gangers, platelayers, and packers.	3	18	84	1,163	8,673	23,392	61	—	33,394
Carpenters - -	9	144	888	1,194	483	87	—	—	2,805
Labourers - -	—	—	4	121	3,541	15,205	128	—	18,999
Total for above occupations, 1891.	9,486	5,497	13,403	33,103	67,518	93,742	420	—	223,119
Percentage - -	4'8	2'5	6'0	14'8	30'3	42'0	'8	—	100'0
Total for above occupations, 1886	6,927	4,714	9,181	25,745	54,423	80,097	369	—	181,461
Percentage -	3'8	2'6	5'1	14'3	30'0	44'1	'8	—	100'0

* Including goods guards paid in the coaching department.

OF WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES.

OCCUPATIONS in the EMPLOYMENT of the PRINCIPAL RAILWAY COMPANIES of ENGLAND to their various WEEKLY RATES of WAGES in 1891, together with the for the year 1886.

Manual Labour Classes in the United Kingdom.—C. 6889 of 1893.]

SCOTLAND.

Occupation.	Number paid at Rates falling within the under-mentioned Limits.								Total.
	Over 40s.	Over 35s. and up to 40s.	Over 30s. and up to 35s.	Over 25s. and up to 30s.	Over 20s. and up to 25s.	Over 15s.† and up to 20s.	Over 10s. and up to 15s.†	Up to 10s.	
Coaching Dept.:									
Foremen - -	—	3	5	17	64	34	—	—	123
Porters - -	—	—	—	15	84	1,874	—	—	1,973
Shunters - -	—	—	51	224	117	53	—	—	445
Passenger guards -	14	6	2	357	189	31	—	—	599
Goods guards and brakemen.	—	—	—	921	713	6	—	—	1,640
Ticket collectors and examiners.	—	—	1	5	47	99	—	—	152
Signalmen - -	—	—	6	45	1,713	665	—	—	2,429
Goods Dept.:									
Checkers - -	—	—	2	19	304	125	—	—	450
Shunters - -	—	—	5	60	147	160	4	—	376
Goods guards and brakemen.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Porters - -	—	—	4	35	472	1,038	10	—	1,559
Cartmen and draymen	—	—	—	85	769	226	—	—	1,080
Locomotive, Carriage, and Wagon Dept.:									
Engine Drivers -	175	862	445	650	—	—	—	—	2,132
Firemen - -	—	—	—	—	1,365	751	—	—	2,116
Labourers - -	—	—	2	22	290	2,442	315	—	3,071
Mechanics (metal) -	7	36	350	1,056	215	51	—	—	1,715
" (wood) -	—	1	57	723	170	17	—	—	968
Machinists and turners.	—	—	20	159	191	184	—	—	563
Painters, polishers, plumbers, and carriage trimmers.	—	1	6	256	52	34	—	—	340
Engineer's Dept.:									
Gangers, platelayers, and packers.	—	—	4	34	964	5,483	5	—	6,510
Carpenters - -	4	10	66	134	62	35	—	—	311
Labourers - -	—	—	—	1	84	453	45	—	538
Total for above occupations, 1891.	200	919	1,035	4,818	8,032	13,766	379	—	29,149
Percentage - -	7	3.2	3.5	16.5	27.6	47.2	1.3	—	100.0
Total for above occupations, 1886	162	652	803	3,877	6,344	13,407	562	—	25,807
Percentage - -	6	2.5	3.1	15.0	24.6	52.0	2.2	—	100.0

† Often 15s. was the minimum rate paid to men, and the numbers paid at this rate as a minimum are included with the numbers paid over 15s. and up to 20s.

RAILWAY SERVANTS—CLASSIFICATION

TABLE 63.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBERS of MEN in the under-mentioned and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND, respectively, classified according corresponding TOTAL FIGURES

IRELAND.

Occupation.	Number paid at Rates falling within the under-mentioned Limits.								Total.
	Over 40s.	Over 35s. and up to 40s.	Over 30s. and up to 35s.	Over 25s. and up to 30s.	Over 20s. and up to 25s.	Over 15s. and up to 20s.	Over 10s. and up to 15s.	Up to 10s.	
Coaching Dept.:									
Foremen . . .	—	—	—	2	27	125	—	—	154
Porters . . .	—	—	—	—	—	413	824	7	1,243
Shunters . . .	—	—	—	—	9	43	5	—	57
Passenger guards* . .	—	—	—	29	166	87	8	—	290*
Goods guards and brakemen.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ticket collectors and examiners.	—	—	1	1	13	71	17	—	103
Signalmen . . .	—	—	—	1	148	355	46	—	550
Goods Dept.:									
Checkers . . .	—	—	—	7	71	88	25	—	191
Shunters . . .	—	—	—	1	38	70	8	—	117
Goods guards and brakemen.	—	—	—	2	95	34	—	—	131
Porters . . .	—	—	—	—	13	576	361	—	950
Carmen and draymen	—	—	—	—	7	6	15	—	28
Locomotive Carriage and Wagon Dept.:									
Engine drivers . . .	253	91	118	24	7	—	—	—	493
Firemen . . .	—	—	—	—	257	229	9	—	495
Labourers . . .	—	—	—	4	47	479	468	1	990
Mechanics (metal) . .	2	79	372	114	77	50	—	—	694
„ (wood) . . .	—	5	26	155	86	11	—	—	283
Machinists and turners.	—	1	47	36	53	92	—	—	229
Painters, polishers, plumbers, and carriage trimmers.	—	—	8	69	28	14	—	—	119
Engineer's Dept.:									
Gangers, platelayers, and packers.	—	3	—	2	36	763	2,931	—	3,735
Carpenters . . .	—	3	35	71	39	7	—	—	155
Labourers . . .	—	—	—	2	8	66	1,079	16	1,166
Total for above occupations, 1891.	253	183	607	520	1,220	3,578	5,796	24	12,183
Percentage . . .	2'1	1'5	5'0	4'2	10'0	29'4	47'6	'2	100'0
Total for above occupations, 1886.	203	128	556	490	886	2,882	5,854	52	11,041
Percentage . . .	1'8	1'2	5'0	4'4	8'0	26'1	53'0	'5	100'0

* Including goods guards paid in the Coaching Department.

OF WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES.—continued.

OCCUPATIONS in the EMPLOYMENT of the principal RAILWAY COMPANIES of ENGLAND to their various WEEKLY RATES of WAGES in 1891, together with the for the year 1886.—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.

Occupation.	Number paid at Rates falling within the under-mentioned Limits.								Total.
	Over 40s.	Over 35s. and up to 40s.	Over 30s. and up to 35s.	Over 25s. and up to 30s.	Over 20s. and up to 25s.	Over 15s.† and up to 20s.	Over 10s. and up to 15s.†	Up to 10s.	
Coaching Dept.:									
Foremen -	—	27	130	556	1,094	372	—	—	2,179
Porters -	—	—	1	53	1,127	14,828	878	7	16,894
Shunters -	—	—	61	388	1,294	1,140	5	—	2,897
Passenger guards* -	66	169	840	6,815	5,056	395	8	—	13,340*
Goods guards and brakemen.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ticket collectors and examiners.	—	—	3	92	1,348	738	17	—	2,196
Signalmen -	—	5	242	3,327	11,747	3,371	46	—	18,738
Goods Dept.:									
Checkers -	—	9	47	1,102	3,827	1,219	25	—	6,289
Shunters -	—	—	18	814	2,210	1,569	12	—	4,623
Good guards and brakemen.	—	—	283	1,161	559	78	—	—	2,066
Porters -	—	—	112	439	5,905	12,004	383	—	18,833
Carmen and draymen	—	—	—	705	6,323	2,870	43	—	9,941
Locomotive Carriage and Wagon Dept.:									
Engine drivers -	9,554	3,323	2,584	635	7	—	—	—	16,153
Firemen -	—	—	139	4,674	8,853	2,559	9	—	16,234
Labourers -	—	7	163	1,075	7,286	21,418	920	1	30,860
Mechanics (metal) -	233	2,482	6,632	6,321	2,318	487	—	—	18,463
„ (wood) -	10	200	1,732	4,757	1,223	238	—	—	8,160
Machinists and turners.	7	154	703	1,027	1,815	1,809	—	—	5,515
Painters, polishers, plumbers, and carriage trimmers.	5	44	259	1,678	873	486	—	—	3,345
Engineer's Dept.:									
Gangers, platelayers, and packers.	3	21	88	1,199	9,693	29,638	2,997	—	43,639
Carpenters -	13	157	989	1,399	534	129	—	—	3,271
Labourers -	—	—	4	124	3,623	15,729	1,252	16	20,753
Total for above occupations, 1891.	9,891	6,598	15,045	38,441	76,770	111,086	6,595	24	264,460
Percentage	3'8	2'5	5'7	14'5	29'0	42'0	2'5	'0	100'0
Total for above occupations, 1886.	7,292	5,404	10,540	30,102	61,658	96,386	6,785	52	218,309
Percentage	3'5	2'5	4'8	13'8	26'3	44'2	3'1	'0	100'0

† Often 15s. was the minimum rate paid to men, and the numbers paid at this rate as a minimum are included with the numbers paid over 15s. and up to 20s.

SEAMEN—CLASSIFICATION

TABLE 64.—STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PETTY OFFICERS, SEAMEN, FIREMEN, UNITED KINGDOM, in 1892,* for employment on board PASSENGER and of WAGES.

[Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on the Wages of the
(A.)—Monthly Rates.—Food provided by the Owners of the Vessels.

Limits of Monthly Rates.	Men.		Lads and Boys.†		Women.		Total.	
	No. employed.	Average Monthly Rate.	No. employed.	Average Monthly Rate.	No. employed.	Average Monthly Rate.	No. employed.	Average Monthly Rate.
		<i>s. d.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>
Of and above 170s.	17	198 10	—	—	—	—	17	198 10
„ 160s. and under 170s.	38	160 3	—	—	—	—	38	160 3
„ 150s. „ 160s.	21	150 11	—	—	—	—	21	150 11
„ 140s. „ 150s.	69	140 2	—	—	—	—	69	140 2
„ 130s. „ 140s.	107	130 3	—	—	—	—	107	130 3
„ 120s. „ 130s.	441	120 7	—	—	—	—	441	120 7
„ 110s. „ 120s.	420	110 6	—	—	—	—	420	110 6
„ 100s. „ 110s.	1,314	100 8	—	—	—	—	1,314	100 8
„ 90s. „ 100s.	2,219	91 4	—	—	—	—	2,219	91 4
„ 80s. „ 90s.	3,085	82 6	—	—	21	80 0	3,106	82 6
„ 70s. „ 80s.	652	71 3	—	—	10	70 0	662	71 3
„ 60s. „ 70s.	1,444	61 11	—	—	38	60 0	1,482	61 10
„ 50s. „ 60s.	351	50 11	—	—	18	50 0	369	50 11
„ 40s. „ 50s.	341	41 1	7	41 5	8	40 8	356	41 1
„ 30s. „ 40s.	38	32 6	139	30 10	—	—	177	31 3
„ 20s. „ 30s.	—	—	117	21 6	—	—	117	21 6
„ 10s. „ 20s.	—	—	15	12 0	—	—	15	12 0
Totals and Averages	10,457	84 7	278	26 2	96	61 11	10,830	82 10

* The averages in the Table are derived from the rates of wages given in agreements entered into between 19th September and 1st October 1892 for seamen employed on vessels engaged in the foreign trade, and from agreements entered into for the first voyage made in 1892, prior to 30th June for seamen employed on vessels engaged in the home trade.

OF RATES OF WAGES.

and other PERSONS below the grade of OFFICERS engaged at Ports in the CARGO STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS,† classified according to the RATES

Manual Labour Classes in the United Kingdom.—O. 6889 of 1893.]

(B.)—Weekly Rates.†—*The Crews of the Vessels providing their own Food.*

Limits of Weekly Rates.	Men.		Lads and Boys.‡		Women.		Total.	
	No. employed.	Average Weekly Rate.	No. employed.	Average Weekly Rate.	No. employed.	Average Weekly Rate.	No. employed.	Average Weekly Rate.
		<i>s. d.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>
At 50s. - - -	1	50 0	—	—	—	—	1	50 0
Of 42s. 6d. and under 45s.	1	42 6	—	—	—	—	1	42 6
Of 40s. " 42s. 6d.	5	40 0	—	—	—	—	5	40 0
" 37s. 6d. " 40s.	14	38 0	—	—	—	—	14	38 0
" 35s. " 37s. 6d.	55	35 3	—	—	—	—	55	35 3
" 32s. 6d. " 35s.	177	32 10	—	—	—	—	177	32 10
" 30s. " 32s. 6d.	844	30 3	—	—	—	—	844	30 3
" 27s. 6d. " 30s.	231	28 2	—	—	—	—	231	28 2
" 25s. " 27s. 6d.	143	25 8	—	—	—	—	143	25 8
" 23s. 6d. " 25s.	19	23 7	—	—	—	—	19	23 7
" 20s. " 23s. 6d.	80	20 9	—	—	—	—	80	20 9
" 17s. 6d. " 20s.	28	17 11	1	18 0	—	—	29	17 11
" 15s. " 17s. 6d.	2	16 6	23	15 2	—	—	24	15 3
" 12s. 6d. " 15s.	—	—	9	12 3	5	12 11	14	13 1
" 10s. " 12s. 6d.	—	—	17	11 4	4	10 6	21	11 2
" 7s. 6d. " 10s.	—	—	9	8 11	—	—	9	8 11
" 5s. " 7s. 6d.	—	—	7	5 1	1	5 0	8	5 1
Totals and Averages	1,600	29 4	65	12 0	16	11 2	1,675	28 7

† No returns of weekly rates of wages paid on sailing vessels were received.

‡ For the purpose of this Table, all male stewards paid 35s. and less per month are taken to be "lads and boys."

§ For the purpose of this Table, all male stewards paid 16s. or less per week are taken to be "lads and boys."

NURSES, ATTENDANTS, AND OTHERS AT HOSPITALS AND**TABLE 65.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBERS of PERSONS of the under-INFIRMARIES, and at LUNATIC ASYLUMS in the UNITED KINGDOM, the AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE***[Compiled from Report by Board of Trade on the Wages of the***A.—HOSPITALS AND INFIRMARIES.****Annual Rates of Pay in addition to Board and Lodging.***

Limits of Annual Rates.	Number paid at Rates falling within the Limits stated.					
	WOMEN.*				MEN.*†	*TOTAL MEN AND WOMEN.
	Nurses.	Probationers.	*†Other Women.	Total.		
Of and above 120l.	3	—	—	3	—	3
„ 110l. and under 120l.	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 100l. „ 110l.	24	—	—	24	—	24
„ 90l. „ 100l.	3	—	—	3	—	3
„ 85l. „ 90l.	3	—	—	3	—	3
„ 80l. „ 85l.	18	—	—	18	—	18
„ 75l. „ 80l.	6	—	—	6	—	6
„ 70l. „ 75l.	11	—	—	11	—	11
„ 65l. „ 70l.	2	—	—	2	—	2
„ 60l. „ 65l.	44	—	—	44	2	46
„ 55l. „ 60l.	7	—	—	7	—	7
„ 50l. „ 55l.	38	—	1	39	—	39
„ 45l. „ 50l.	19	—	—	19	2	21
„ 40l. „ 45l.	45	—	8	53	4	57
„ 35l. „ 40l.	28	—	9	37	8	45
„ 30l. „ 35l.	190	—	23	213	13	226
„ 25l. „ 30l.	351	—	55	406	33	439
„ 20l. „ 25l.	661	21	133	815	35	850
„ 15l. „ 20l.	357	85	387	829	14	843
„ 10l. „ 15l.	78	425	835	1,338	5	1,343
„ 5l. „ 10l.	9	53	127	189	—	189
Unpaid	—	229	—	229	—	229
Totals	1,897	813	1,578	4,288	116	4,404
Average Annual Rates	26l. 16s.	8l. 14s.	14l. 11s.	18l. 17s.	25l. 13s.	19l. 1s.

* About three-fifths of the "Nurses" and "Probationers," and nearly a third of the remainder ("Other Women" and "Men") were provided with some kind of uniform.

† The men were mainly porters, and the "Other Women" principally housemaids, cooks, kitchen and laundry maids.

Note.—Tables giving the Average Rates of Wages at October 1886 of Police, Employees at and Sewers, will be found in the Abstract of Labour Statistics, pp. 96-101, accompanying the

ASYLUMS—CLASSIFICATION OF RATES OF WAGES.

mentioned CLASSES returned as EMPLOYED in 1886 at HOSPITALS and grouped according to their ANNUAL RATES of PAY, together with of PAY for each Class.

Manual Labour Classes in the United Kingdom.—C. 6889 of 1893.]

B.—LUNATIC ASYLUMS.**Annual Rates of Pay in addition to Board and Lodging.***

Limits of Annual Rates.	Number paid at Rates falling within the Limits stated.						*TOTAL MEN AND WOMEN.
	MEN.*			WOMEN.*			
	Attendants.	Others.†	Total.	Attendants.	Others.‡	Total.	
Of 110 <i>l.</i> and under 120 <i>l.</i>	1	3	4	—	—	—	4
" 100 <i>l.</i> " 110 <i>l.</i>	3	3	6	1	—	1	7
" 90 <i>l.</i> " 100 <i>l.</i>	2	1	3	2	1	3	6
" 85 <i>l.</i> " 90 <i>l.</i>	1	1	2	—	—	—	2
" 80 <i>l.</i> " 85 <i>l.</i>	4	3	7	2	—	2	9
" 75 <i>l.</i> " 80 <i>l.</i>	4	4	8	3	—	3	11
" 70 <i>l.</i> " 75 <i>l.</i>	16	5	21	2	—	2	23
" 65 <i>l.</i> " 70 <i>l.</i>	14	5	19	3	3	6	25
" 60 <i>l.</i> " 65 <i>l.</i>	29	5	34	5	4	9	43
" 55 <i>l.</i> " 60 <i>l.</i>	7	9	16	4	1	5	21
" 50 <i>l.</i> " 55 <i>l.</i>	47	43	90	7	6	13	103
" 45 <i>l.</i> " 50 <i>l.</i>	66	33	99	22	2	25	124
" 40 <i>l.</i> " 45 <i>l.</i>	226	85	309	25	12	37	346
" 35 <i>l.</i> " 40 <i>l.</i>	532	87	619	15	10	25	644
" 30 <i>l.</i> " 35 <i>l.</i>	807	124	931	77	54	131	1,062
" 25 <i>l.</i> " 30 <i>l.</i>	667	63	730	221	87	308	1,038
" 20 <i>l.</i> " 25 <i>l.</i>	182	41	223	965	197	1,162	1,385
" 15 <i>l.</i> " 20 <i>l.</i>	117	21	138	1,449	544	1,993	2,131
" 10 <i>l.</i> " 15 <i>l.</i>	22	4	26	339	344	683	709
Under 10 <i>l.</i> " "	—	2	2	37	39	75	77
Totals - -	2,747	540	3,287	3,180	1,303	4,483	7,770
Average Annual Rates	32 <i>l.</i> 9 <i>s.</i>	36 <i>l.</i> 19 <i>s.</i>	33 <i>l.</i> 3 <i>s.</i>	19 <i>l.</i> 15 <i>s.</i>	18 <i>l.</i> 8 <i>s.</i>	19 <i>l.</i> 6 <i>s.</i>	23 <i>l.</i> 3 <i>s.</i>

* More than two-thirds of the "Attendants" and about one-third of the "Others" were provided with uniform.

† The men included in this column principally consisted of porters, tailors, shoemakers, bakers, farm-servants, gardeners, &c.

‡ The women included in this column mainly consisted of cooks, kitchenmaids, housemaids, laundrymaids, dairymaids, &c.

Gas and Water Works, and workpeople engaged in making and cleansing Roads, Pavements

First Annual Report of the Labour Department [C. 7565 of 1894.]

**SUMMARY OF RATES OF WAGES OF WOMEN AND GIRLS
(EXCLUDING HALF TIMERS) IN TEXTILE TRADES.**

TABLE 66.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES of WOMEN and GIRLS (excluding Half-Timers) employed on 1st October 1886 in various DISTRICTS by TEXTILE SPINNERS and MANUFACTURERS who made RETURNS to the BOARD of TRADE.

[Compiled from Report of Labour Department, Board of Trade, on the Statistics of Employment of Women and Girls. C. 7564 of 1894.]

Districts.	Number of Women and Girls employed (exclusive of Half-Timers).	Average Weekly Wage.
Cotton Trade.		
Ashton-under-Lyne, Stalybridge, and neighbourhood.	10,527	s. d. 15 0
Salford, Manchester, and neighbourhood	5,386	11 11
Oldham and neighbourhood - -	4,657	14 1
Rochdale, Heywood, and neighbourhood.	3,159	13 5
Bolton and neighbourhood - -	5,427	12 1
Stockport and neighbourhood - -	3,295	13 5
Blackburn - - - -	8,117	16 5
Bugley, Colne, Nelson, and Barrowford.	3,255	18 2
Darwen, Accrington, Clitheroe, and neighbourhood.	3,246	16 10
Todmorden, Bacup, and Haslingden -	3,805	15 3
Bury and neighbourhood - -	3,361	14 8
Preston - - - -	4,787	15 5
Lancaster and the northern portion of Lancashire.*	1,429	11 9
Places in Lancashire other than those included in previous Districts.	7,442	12 9
Woollen Trade.		
Yorkshire and Lancashire - -	10,909	13 2
West of England - - -	1,757	10 8
Worsted and Stuff Trade.		
Bradford and neighbourhood - -	9,860	11 8
Other places in West Riding (Yorks) not included in previous district.	8,995	11 0

* Including the town of Carlisle.

SUMMARY OF RATES OF WAGES OF HALF-TIMERS IN TEXTILE TRADES.

TABLE 67.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES of HALF-TIMERS (Boys and Girls) employed on 1st October 1886 in various DISTRICTS by TEXTILE SPINNERS and MANUFACTURERS who made RETURNS to the BOARD OF TRADE.

[Compiled from Report of Labour Department, Board of Trade, on the Statistics of Employment of Women and Girls. C. 7564 of 1894.]

Districts.	Boys.		Girls.	
	Number employed.	Average Weekly Wage.	Number employed.	Average Weekly Wage.
Cotton Trade.				
Ashton-under-Lyne, Stalybridge, and neighbourhood.	627	s. d. 3 2	824	s. d. 2 9
Salford, Manchester, and neighbourhood.	67	2 11	112	2 5
Oldham and neighbourhood -	363	3 9	356	2 11
Rochdale, Heywood, and neighbourhood.	235	3 1	195	3 1
Bolton and neighbourhood -	256	3 0	513	2 6
Stockport and neighbourhood -	236	2 10	544	2 6
Blackburn - - -	1,085	2 9	1,201	2 9
Burnley, Colne, Nelson, and Barrowford.	472	3 0	411	3 0
Darwen, Accrington, Clitheroe, and neighbourhood.	361	2 8	474	2 7
Todmorden, Bacup, and Haslingden.	421	2 11	379	2 8
Bury - - - -	201	2 6	423	2 5
Preston - - - -	338	2 10	660	2 9
Lancaster and the northern portion of Lancashire.*	113	2 2	227	2 2
Places in Lancashire other than those included in previous districts.	358	3 0	705	2 6
Woollen Trade.				
Yorkshire and Lancashire -	345	3 6	299	3 5
Worsted and Stuff Trade.				
Bradford and neighbourhood -	797	3 0	1,034	3 1
Halifax and neighbourhood -	374	2 11	516	2 10
Keighley and neighbourhood -	361	3 4	376	3 4
Other places in West Riding (Yorks) not included in previous districts.	416	3 3	492	3 3

* Including the town of Carlisle.

THE PROFIT-SHARING SYSTEM.

NUMBER OF PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES STARTED.*

TABLE 68.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of BRITISH FIRMS that adopted PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES in each Year since 1829, the NUMBER of such PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES that have now ceased to exist, and the NUMBER that are still in operation, so far as PARTICULARS could be obtained.†

Year.	Profit-Sharing Schemes.		
	Total Number started in each Year.	Number that have since ceased to exist.	Number still in operation.
1829	1	1	—
1865	4	4	—
1866	6	5	1
1867	4	3	1
1868	1	1	—
1870	1	1	—
1871	2	2	—
1872	4	4	—
1873	2	1	1
1874	1	1	—
1876	3	1	2
1878	2	—	2
1880	2	1	1
1881	2	—	2
1882	2	1	1
1883	3	2	1
1884	3	—	3
1885	3	2	1
1886	6	—	6
1887	7	3	4
1888	6	—	6
1889	19	4	15
1890	32	13	19
1891	16	5	11
1892	15	6	9
1893	5	—	5
1894	5	—	5
1895 (6 months)	2	—	2
Total	159	61	98

* From Report on Profit-Sharing, by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade (Parliamentary Paper C. 7458 of 1894), with additions and corrections based upon later information [see *Labour Gazette*, Vol. III., pp. 207-8, (July, 1895)].

† No returns were received in 1895 from 10 firms mentioned in the Report published in 1894 as practising Profit-Sharing. These 10 firms are, for the present, assumed to still practise Profit-Sharing.

TRADES IN WHICH PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES HAVE BEEN ADOPTED.*

TABLE 69.—STATEMENT showing NATURE of BUSINESSES in which PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES have been adopted by BRITISH FIRMS, and the NUMBER of PERSONS employed in the BUSINESSES in which such Schemes are now in operation, so far as PARTICULARS could be obtained.

Nature of Business.	Number of Businesses in which Profit-sharing having been instituted no longer exists.	Number of Businesses in which Profit-sharing now exists.	Number of Persons employed in Businesses in which Profit-sharing now exists.†
Printing and publishing	6	17	4,461
Paper making	—	1	186
Manufacture of stationery	—	1	220
House building, decorating, &c.	4	1	10
Cabinet making and shop fitting	—	2	350
Colour and varnish manufacture	—	1	450
Brick and tile making	—	1	155
Engineering	7	7	4,708
Metal trade	6	1	30
Agriculture	5	9	463
Manufacture of oil cake and manure	—	1	68
Corn, flour, and forage merchants	—	3	107
Corn milling	—	1	100
Provision trade	3	11	1,105
Bakers and biscuit manufacturers	2	2	118
Manufacture of confectionery	—	1	1,529
Brewing	—	1	120
Mineral water manufacture	—	1	250
Textile trades	3	5	2,136
Clothing	6	2	1,550
Drapery	—	2	264
Leather trade (making and working up)	1	2	91
Tobacco manufacture	1	2	1,296
Soap and candle making	1	1	243
Brushmaking	—	1	92
Laundries	2	—	—
Manufacturing chemists	—	2	413
Pottery	1	1	410
Mining and quarrying	3	1	231
Gasworks	—	2	4,513
Tar distilling	—	1	147
Glassmaking	1	—	—
Bookbinding	1	—	—
Mathematical instrument making	1	—	—
Frame making	1	—	—
Tramways	1	—	—
Trained Nurses' Institution	—	1	83
Miscellaneous	5	13	1,856
Total	61	98	23,459

* From Report on Profit-Sharing, by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade (Parliamentary Paper C. 7458 of 1894), with additions and corrections based upon later information [see *Labour Gazette*, Vol. III., pp. 207-8 (July, 1896)].

† The numbers employed in some of the businesses vary from seasonal and other causes. The figures given above are a mean between the maximum and minimum numbers employed. In regard to 12 firms, as to which later particulars could not be obtained, the numbers given are those appearing in the Report published in 1894.

CAUSES OF CESSATION OF PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES.*

TABLE 70.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES (adopted by BRITISH FIRMS) that have ceased to exist since 1829, owing to the under-mentioned Causes, so far as PARTICULARS could be obtained.

Causes of Cessation.	Number of Cases.
Death of employer - - - - -	2
Job finished - - - - -	2
Enterprise abandoned - - - - -	2
Liquidation or dissolution - - - - -	11
Losses or want of success - - - - -	9
Diminution of profits - - - - -	2
Apathy of employees - - - - -	4
Dissatisfaction of employees and grant of increased wages. - - - - -	1
Disputes with employees - - - - -	3
Dissatisfaction of employers with results - - - - -	14
Grant of shorter hours - - - - -	1
Substitution of fixed rate of interest - - - - -	1
Special circumstances - - - - -	4
Cause not known - - - - -	5
Total - - - - -	61

RATIO OF BONUS TO WAGES UNDER PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES.*

TABLE 71.—STATEMENT showing RATIO between BONUS and WAGES up to the end of 1894 in BRITISH FIRMS having in operation PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES, so far as PARTICULARS could be obtained.

Ratio of Bonus to Wages.	Number of Cases in which the average Bonus in the Period of Existence up to and including 1893 was as stated in Col. 1.	Number of Cases in which the Bonus given in Col. 1 was paid in 1894.	Number of Employees in 1894 of Firms referred to in Col. 3.†	Number of Participants in 1894 of Firms referred to in Col. 3.
(1.)	(2.)	(3.)	(4.)	(5.)
Nil - - - - -	11	25	3,053	—
Under 1 per cent. - - - - -	5	3	1,314	1,613
1 and under 3 per cent. - - - - -	22	12	1,443	1,122
3 " 5 " - - - - -	13	9	4,444	2,143
5 " 7 " - - - - -	12	17	5,154	3,900
7 " 9 " - - - - -	8	3	100	85
9 " 11 " - - - - -	5	11	1,906	839
11 " 13 " - - - - -	4	—	—	—
13 " 15 " - - - - -	2	—	—	—
15 " 16 " - - - - -	1	2	1,879	1,696
17 per cent. - - - - -	—	1	83	10
Total - - - - -	83	83	19,936	11,393

Giving a mean bonus of 4·4 per cent. on wages paid in the above cases, up to and in 1893, and of 4 per cent. in 1894; the mean bonus in 1894 in the 83 cases in which bonus was paid was, taking into account the number of participants in each case, 6·1 per cent.

* From Report on Profit-Sharing, by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade (Parliamentary Paper C. 7488 of 1894), with additions based upon later information [*see Labour Gazette*, Vol. III., pp. 207-8 (July, 1895)].

† In a few cases in which the bonus is calculated separately for distinct branches of a business the ratios are stated separately for each branch.

‡ The numbers employed by some of the firms vary from seasonal and other causes. The figures given above are a mean between the maximum and minimum numbers employed.

INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 72.—STATEMENT showing for the UNITED KINGDOM the NUMBER of PERSONS of the under-mentioned CLASSES reported as KILLED or INJURED by INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS during the year 1894.

[Compiled from the following Tables 73 to 81, and from the LABOUR GAZETTE.]

Classes of Persons.	Number reported as killed.	Number reported as injured.
<i>Factory and Workshop Operatives*</i> - - -	448	9,301
<i>Miners:—</i>		
Underground Workers { Coal - - -	1,015	} 3,635
{ Metal - - -	40	
Surface Workers { Coal - - -	112	} 470
{ Metal - - -	6	
<i>Seamen:—†</i>		
In Merchant Vessels - - -	2,022	} No returns.
In Fishing Vessels, &c. - - -	443	
<i>Railway Servants:—</i>		
In accidents connected with the movement of Railway Vehicles.	479	2,711
In other accidents - - -	43	4,518
<i>Persons engaged in:—</i>		
Construction or repair of Bridges, Docks, Railways, and other works, &c. (see Table 81).‡	45	933
Use or working of Bridges, Docks, Railways, and other works, &c.‡	33	1,510
Other employments within scope of Notice of Accidents Act.‡	18	785
Totals - - -	4,704	23,863§

* Year ended 31st October, 1894.

† Year ended 30th June, 1894.

‡ Year ended 31st July, 1895.

§ Total, exclusive of Seamen.

ACCIDENTS TO FACTORY AND WORKSHOP OPERATIVES.

DETAILED STATEMENT FOR YEAR 1894.

TABLE 73.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of ACCIDENTS to FACTORY and WORKSHOP OPERATIVES, distinguishing MALES (M.) and FEMALES (F.), in the UNITED KINGDOM reported to H.M. CHIEF INSPECTOR OF FACTORIES, by certifying FACTORY SURGEONS, during the TWELVE MONTHS ended 31st October 1894.

[Extracted from the Annual Report of H.M. Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops. (C.—7745 of 1895).]

	Adults (over 18).		Young Persons.		Children.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.&F.
Causing Death -	359	12	71	6	—	—	430	18	448
Causing Injury:—									
Amputation of right hand or arm.	30	4	15	6	—	—	45	10	55
Amputation of left hand or arm.	33	4	20	4	—	—	53	8	61
Amputation of part of right hand.	315	70	239	73	14	—	568	143	711
Amputation of part of left hand.	324	54	198	46	11	5	533	105	638
Amputation of any part of leg or foot.	31	1	16	3	—	—	47	4	51
Loss of sight of one or both eyes.	19	5	2	2	—	1	21	8	29
Fracture of limbs or bones of trunk.	247	32	135	18	8	1	390	51	441
Fracture of hand or foot.	260	41	132	55	15	1	407	97	504
Injuries to head and face.	478	76	125	48	14	6	617	130	747
Lacerations, contusions, and other injuries not enumerated above.	3,108	543	1,772	508	100	33	4,980	1,084	6,064
Total Injured -	4,845	830	2,654	763	162	47	7,661	1,640	9,301
Grand Total for 1894	5,204	842	2,725	769	162	47	8,091	1,658	9,749
Grand Total for 1893	4,181	696	2,343	675	211	80	6,735	1,451	8,186

ACCIDENTS TO FACTORY AND WORKSHOP OPERATIVES.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT FOR SERIES OF YEARS.

TABLE 74.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1881-94, the NUMBER of PERSONS KILLED or INJURED in FACTORIES and WORKSHOPS in the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing MALES (M.), and FEMALES (F.).

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of H.M. Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

Year.	Killed.			Injured.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Grand Total M.&F.
1881 - -	392	17	409	5,891	1,299	7,190	6,283	1,316	7,599
1882 - -	425	19	444	6,596	1,461	8,057	7,021	1,480	8,501
1883 - -	396	5	401	7,218	1,377	8,595	7,614	1,882	8,996
1884 - -	382	21	403	7,075	1,486	8,561	7,457	1,507	8,964
1885 - -	356	23	379	5,830	1,414	7,244	6,186	1,437	7,623
1886 - -	309	7	316	5,013	1,327	6,340	5,322	1,334	6,656
1887 - -	359	9	368	5,137	1,322	6,459	5,496	1,331	6,827
1888 - -	369	17	386	5,589	1,462	7,051	5,958	1,479	7,437
1889 - -	432	11	443	5,967	1,557	7,524	6,399	1,568	7,967
1890 - -	436	48	484	6,288	1,489	7,727	6,674	1,537	8,211
1891* - -	405	15	420	6,502	1,605	8,107	6,907	1,620	8,527
1892† - -	403	23	426	6,654	1,563	8,217	7,057	1,586	8,643
1893‡ - -	403	19	422	6,332	1,432	7,764	6,735	1,451	8,186
1894§ - -	480	18	498	7,661	1,640	9,301	8,091	1,658	9,749

Note.—From a Parliamentary Paper (No. 402 of 1890) it appears that the number of persons actually at work in factories when the returns were furnished to the Home Office was 3,270,835, but there are no figures available as to the number of persons employed in workshops, although the number is very large.

In 1891 the total number of factories registered was 67,991, of workshops 77,963.

† In 1892 " " " " 71,851.

‡ In 1893 " " " " 74,059, of workshops 86,915.

§ In 1894 " " " " 77,712, " 92,141.

FATAL ACCIDENTS TO COAL MINERS.

TABLE 75.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PERSONS employed, and the NUMBER of DEATHS resulting from ACCIDENTS, in and about the MINES of the UNITED KINGDOM under the COAL MINES REGULATION ACT, with the QUANTITIES of MINERAL raised, in each of the Years 1874–94.

[Compiled from the Annual Returns issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	Total Number of Persons employed in and about Coal Mines.*	Tons of Mineral raised.	Number of Deaths resulting from—					Grand Total.
			Ex-plosions of Fire-damp or Coal Dust.	Falls of Ground.	Acci-dents in Shafts.	Miscel-laneous Acci-dents Under-ground.	Acci-dents on Surface.	
1874	538,829	140,713,882	166	413	184	214	109	1,066
1875	535,845	147,720,313	288	458	172	227	89	1,244
1876	514,523	148,969,385	95	449	129	149	111	933
1877	494,391	148,846,280	345	448	129	187	99	1,208
1878	475,329	145,798,138	586	469	111	161	86	1,413
1879	476,810	145,366,369	184	426	120	172	71	973
1880	484,933	161,466,793	469	468	91	178	88	1,318
1881	495,477	168,969,981	116	450	110	190	88	964
1882	508,987	171,334,082	250	468	116	206	84	1,126
1883	514,933	178,763,390	134	469	97	246	108	1,054
1884	520,376	174,872,759	65	463	88	213	94	943
1885	520,632	173,223,900	341	439	76	219	75	1,150
1886	519,970	170,006,969	129	461	96	188	89	963
1887	526,277	173,049,795	149	470	84	213	79	996
1888	549,184	182,680,163	49	471	75	209	102	966
1889	581,909	189,663,666	138	465	74	292	143	1,112
1890	632,380	194,605,887	290	434	88	245	137	1,194
1891	667,963	197,693,592	51	476	119	236	123	1,005
1892	683,642	191,964,908	123	435	91	255	112	1,016
1893	683,008	176,236,887	160	412	103	265	120	1,060
1894	795,240	199,451,018	317	444	77	177	112	1,127

Note.—The number of men and boys employed underground in mines under the Coal Mines Regulation Act in the United Kingdom, in 1894, was 569,678. (See Summaries of Statistics relating to mines and minerals.—C. 7666 of 1895.)

* Or other mines under the Coal Mines Regulation Act.

FATAL ACCIDENTS TO METAL MINERS.

TABLE 76.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PERSONS employed, and the NUMBER of DEATHS resulting from ACCIDENTS, in and about the MINES of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the METALLIFEROUS MINES REGULATION ACTS, in each of the Years 1874-94.

[Compiled from the Annual Returns issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	Total Number of Persons employed.	Number of Deaths resulting from—					
		Ex- plosions of Fire- damp.	Falls of Ground.	Acci- dents in Shafts.	Miscel- laneous Acci- dents Under- ground.	Acci- dents on Surface.	Grand Total.
1874	56,361	—	40	34	15	14	103
1875	58,073	—	32	35	33	19	119
1876	57,497	—	25	16	23	6	70
1877	57,395	—	41	21	24	11	97
1878	51,458	—	27	19	23	8	77
1879	47,060	—	24	16	16	8	64
1880	53,908	—	31	21	19	13	84
1881	54,942	—	36	22	32	9	99
1882	55,506	—	30	27	17	18	92
1883	50,235	—	31	27	21	7	86
1884	44,120	—	22	12	16	6	56
1885	41,044	—	31	8	19	6	64
1886	41,122	—	21	11	23	10	65
1887	41,749	5	23	13	14	1	56
1888	43,472	1	25	14	25	7	72
1889	43,420	—	28	12	15	9	64
1890	42,064	—	14	10	14	8	46
1891	39,428	—	24	13	9	5	51
1892	38,166	—	19	12	13	8	52
1893	35,739	—	23	12	27	3	65
1894	33,857	—	13	16	11	6	46

Note.—The number of persons employed underground in mines under the Metalliferous Mines Regulation Acts in the United Kingdom, in 1894 was 20,011. (See Summaries of Statistics relating to Mines and Minerals. C.—7686 of 1895.)

FATAL ACCIDENTS TO SEAMEN.

TABLE 77.—STATEMENT showing for each Year from 1884-85 to 1893-94 the NUMBER OF DEATHS by WRECKS, CASUALTIES, or other ACCIDENTS, amongst SEAMEN employed, or on ARTICLES OF AGREEMENT for EMPLOYMENT in REGISTERED MERCHANT VESSELS, FISHING VESSELS, and other BOATS and CRAFT belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM (*excluding the CHANNEL ISLANDS*).

[Compiled from the Annual Returns issued by the Board of Trade, except the figures for 1893-4, which are preliminary.]

Years ending 30th June.	MERCHANT VESSELS registered in the United Kingdom.			FISHING VESSELS and other Boats and Craft belonging to the United Kingdom.			Grand Total of Deaths by Accident.	
	Deaths by Wrecks or Casual- ties.	Deaths by Accidents other than Wreck or Casualty.	Total.	Deaths by Wrecks or Casual- ties.	Deaths by Accidents other than Wreck or Casualty.	Total.		
1884-85	-	1,194	701	1,895	235	114	349	2,244
1885-86	-	863	653	1,516	177	99	276	1,792
1886-87	-	1,354	663	2,047	244	108	352	2,399
1887-88	-	1,176	772	1,948	234	212	446	2,444
1888-89	-	968	841	1,809	273	178	451	2,260
1889-90	-	914	870	1,784	239	124	363	2,147
1890-91	-	1,210	789	1,999	323	91	414	2,413
1891-92	-	1,105	810	1,915	257	103	360	2,275
1892-93	-	971	649	1,620	507	85	592	2,212
1893-94	-	1,220	802	2,022	347	96	443	2,465

NOTE.—The returns of the number of seamen employed in British registered vessels (*excluding Channel Islands*) in 1894 give 239,507 persons, all grades being included.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS, 1894.

(A) CONNECTED WITH MOVEMENT OF RAILWAY VEHICLES.

TABLE 78.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER OF SERVANTS of RAILWAY COMPANIES and CONTRACTORS, grouped by OCCUPATIONS, who were KILLED or INJURED by ACCIDENTS connected with the movement of RAILWAY VEHICLES on RAILWAYS in the UNITED KINGDOM during the Year ended 31st December 1894, and classifying their INJURIES as far as practicable.*

[Compiled from the Annual Report issued by the Board of Trade.
C.-7683 of 1895.]

Class of Service.	Killed.	Injured.						Total Killed and Injured.
		Causing Amputations.	Dislocations and Fractures.	Contusions, &c.	Cuts, Sprains, Bruises, Burns, &c.	Unspecified and Miscellaneous Injuries.	Total.	
Brakemen and goods' guards.	45	14	31	67	187	215	484	509
Engine drivers	16	6	24	17	78	135	260	276
Firemen	29	13	15	45	137	188	398	427
Guards, passenger	9	—	5	4	30	32	71	80
Labourers	23	4	3	15	20	36	78	105
Mechanics	16	1	4	2	8	16	31	47
Permanent-way men	107	8	21	7	25	65	126	233
Porters	61	14	27	80	74	181	376	437
Shunters	38	8	25	74	81	203	391	429
Signalmen	10	—	4	3	5	11	23	33
Miscellaneous (including contractors' servants).	120	30	44	82	80	287	493	613
Total, 1894	479	98	203	306	675	1,339	2,711	3,190
Total, 1893	460	86	189	280	780	1,286	2,691	3,091

* See note, p. 140.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS, 1894.

(B) NOT CONNECTED WITH MOVEMENT OF RAILWAY VEHICLES.

TABLE 79.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of RAILWAY SERVANTS reported, during the Year ending 31st December 1894, as having been KILLED or INJURED whilst upon the COMPANIES' PREMISES, by ACCIDENTS not connected with the movement of Railway Vehicles, classified according to the circumstances under which the ACCIDENTS took place.*

[Compiled from the Annual Report issued by the Board of Trade—C. 7683 of 1895.]

	ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Whilst loading, unloading, or sheeting waggons.	10	1,370	—	8	—	7	10	1,385
Whilst moving or carrying goods in warehouses, &c.	2	287	—	—	—	—	2	287
Whilst working at cranes or capstans.	1	88	—	—	—	1	1	89
By the falling of waggon doors, lamps, bales of goods, &c.	1	250	—	4	—	—	1	254
From falling off, or when getting on or off, stationary engines or vehicles.	2	332	—	5	—	1	2	338
From falling off platforms, ladders, scaffolds, &c.	10	428	2	4	—	2	12	434
By stumbling whilst walking on the lines or platforms.	1	342	—	1	—	2	1	345
Whilst attending to stationary engines in sheds.	1	226	—	1	—	—	1	227
By being trampled on or kicked by horses.	—	43	—	1	—	—	—	44
Whilst working on the line or in sidings.	2	607	—	1	—	3	2	611
Miscellaneous	10	498	1	2	—	4	11	504
Total for 1894	40	4,471	3	27	—	20	43	4,518
Total for 1893	51	4,742	3	53	2	9	56	4,804

* See note p. 140.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS, 1880-94.

(C)—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT FOR SERIES OF YEARS.

TABLE 80.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1880-94, the NUMBER of SERVANTS of RAILWAY COMPANIES and CONTRACTORS who were KILLED or INJURED on Railways or on the Premises of the COMPANIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing ACCIDENTS connected with the movement of RAILWAY VEHICLES and other classes of ACCIDENTS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year.	(A) By Accidents connected with the movement of Railway Vehicles.			(B) By other Accidents.		
	Killed.	Injured.	Total Killed and Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Total Killed and Injured.
1880	546	2,080	2,626	34	2,429	2,463
1881	521	2,446	2,967	41	3,734	3,775
1882	558	2,576	3,129	27	3,987	4,014
1883	554	2,460	3,014	48	3,576	3,624
1884	546	2,319	2,865	39	3,588	3,627
1885	451	2,117	2,568	19	3,208	3,227
1886	425	2,010	2,435	34	3,480	3,514
1887	422	2,075	2,497	34	3,703	3,737
1888	396	2,193	2,589	46	4,392	4,438
1889	435	2,769	3,204	41	5,593	5,634
1890	499	3,122	3,221	37	6,287	6,324
1891	549	3,161	3,710	54	5,995	6,049
1892	534	2,915	3,449	41	5,510	5,551
1893	460	2,631	3,091	56	4,204	4,260
1894	479	2,711	3,190	43	4,518	4,561

NOTE.—The number of persons employed on 31st December 1889 by Railway Companies in the United Kingdom is given as 381,626 in Parliamentary Paper No. 402 of 1890.

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER NOTICE OF ACCIDENTS¹ ACT, 1894.*

TABLE 81.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of separate ACCIDENTS reported to the BOARD of TRADE under the NOTICE of ACCIDENTS ACT* during the year, AUGUST, 1894, to JULY, 1895 (inclusive), and the NUMBER of PERSONS KILLED and INJURED in such ACCIDENTS.

(Compiled from particulars supplied by the Railway Department of the Board of Trade.)

A.—DISTINGUISHING NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT.

Group.	Nature of Works, &c.	Construction or Repair.			Use or Working.		
		No. of Accidents.	No. of persons killed.	No. of persons injured.	No. of Accidents.	No. of persons killed.	No. of persons injured.
I.	Bridge	14	—	16	—	—	—
	Canal	8	1	7	106	6	103
	Dock	254	8	252	951	13	946
	Gaswork	32	3	29	248	6	251
	Harbour	25	—	25	7	1	6
	Pier	29	1	23	19	1	18
	Port	—	—	—	1	—	1
	Quay	5	—	5	39	1	38
	Railway	289	24	274	1	—	1
	Tramroad	1	—	1	8	1	7
	Tramway	8	1	7	100	2	98
	Tunnel	180	4	179	—	—	—
II.	Other Workst	105	3	110	39	2	41
	Buildings	81‡	11‡	74‡	706§	4§	696§
III.	Traction or other steam engine or machine in the open air. }	Act does not apply.			15	3	13
Totals		1,031	56	1,007	2,236	40	2,221

B.—DISTINGUISHING NATURE OF INJURY.

(The Groups are the same as in Table A.)

Nature of Injury.	Group I.		Group II.		Group III.
	Construction or Repair.	Use or Working.	Construction or Repair.	Use or Working.	Use or Working.
Fractures	92	136	20	14	4
Dislocations	7	20	—	2	—
Eruptures and other severe injuries to body	121	173	12	53	2
Injuries to eye	22	42	—	65	—
Other injuries to head or face	154	168	17	52	—
Other injuries to arms or hands	201	335	10	306	3
Other injuries to legs or feet	304	530	8	170	2
Miscellaneous injuries	32	107	7	34	2
Totals	933	1,510	74	698	13

Note.—As the Act under which these accidents are reported only came into operation on July 20th, 1894, and is probably imperfectly known as yet to the proprietors and managers of many classes of works which are included in its provisions, the number of accidents reported to the Board of Trade is doubtless far below the total number which have occurred in all such works during the period to which the above tables relate.

* Section 6 of the Act states that "Nothing in this Act shall apply to any employment which is for the time being regulated by any Act of Parliament administered by the Secretary of State, or by inspectors appointed by him, or shall require notice to be given of any accident of which notice is required by any other Act to be given to the Board of Trade."

† Authorised by any local or personal Act of Parliament.

‡ On buildings more than 30 feet high, by means of scaffolding.

§ In buildings more than 30 feet high in which more than 20 persons, not being domestic servants, are employed for wages.

INDUSTRIAL PROSECUTIONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

UNDER THE EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY ACT.

TABLE 82.—SUMMARY of ACTIONS tried in ENGLAND and WALES during each of the Years 1881 to 1894.

[Compiled from Home Office Returns.—Parliamentary Papers Nos. 151 of 1884, 320 of 1885, 226 of 1886, 290 of 1888, 357 of 1892, and 301 of 1895.]

Year.	Total Number of Cases tried in the County Courts during year.	Amount of Compensation claimed.	Amount Awarded.	Year.	Total Number of Cases tried in the County Courts during year.	Amount of Compensation claimed.	Amount Awarded.
		£	£			£	£
1881	443*	73,337*	18,124*	1888	161	25,668	8,069
1882				1889	155	24,551	7,930
1883				1890	191	30,664	8,320
1884	99	30,845	8,882	1891	204	28,914	8,736
1885	340	49,466	7,356	1892	186	26,666	8,230
1886	161	25,559	4,791	1893	250	37,008	9,418
1887	170	31,196	6,669	1894	230	33,266	11,243

* Not separately stated for 1881, 1882 and 1883.

UNDER THE MINES REGULATION ACTS.

TABLE 83.—SUMMARY of ACTIONS dealt with in the UNITED KINGDOM during the Year ended 31st December 1894.

[Compiled from Returns furnished by the Home Office.]

Nature of Offence.	Number of Prosecutions.	Number of Convictions.	Amount of Fines and Costs imposed on Defendants.
<i>By Owners, Managers, &c.:</i>			£
Fencing - - -	14	13	28
Ventilation - - -	14	9	27
Shafts and manholes - -	12	12	40
Miscellaneous - - -	95	71	120
<i>By Workmen:</i>			
Safety lamps - - -	69	*62	63
Shot-firing and explosives -	25	21	21
Timbering - - -	72	71	74
Lucifer matches, &c. - -	81	†78	81
Miscellaneous - - -	226	220	210
Total for Year - -	608	557	664

* In the case of two of the defendants sentences were passed of two months' and 30 days' imprisonment respectively, without the option of a fine.

† One of the defendants was awarded 14 days' imprisonment without the option of a fine.

UNDER THE FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS.

TABLE 84.—SUMMARY of ACTIONS dealt with in the UNITED KINGDOM during the Year ended 31st October 1894.

[From the Annual Report of H.M. Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops. C.—7745 of 1895.]

Particulars of Offences.	Number of Prosecutions.	Number of Convictions.	Total Amount of Penalties.	Total Amount of Costs.
<i>Insanitary and Uncleanly Conditions:—</i>			<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>
Neglecting to limewash	39	37	38 18 0	15 4 9
Allowing factory or workshop to be overcrowded.	34	34	128 6 0	7 0 6
Other offences	1	1	0 10 0	0 4 6
<i>Danger from Machinery, &c.:—</i>				
Neglecting to fence	92	86	313 19 9	47 19 5
Allowing children to clean machinery in motion, or to work between the fixed and traversing parts of machinery in motion.	3	3	3 12 6	2 4 0
<i>Employment of Classes of Persons forbidden by Law:—</i>				
Children under 10	2	2	1 0 0	0 17 6
Under 14 without school certificates, or under 16 without surgical certificates.	292	233	233 9 0	219 2 7
<i>Employment of Women and Children in forbidden Trades:—</i>				
Girls in brickfields	5	4	1 10 0	2 1 6
Other offences	1	1	1 0 0	0 6 0
<i>Illegal Hours or Times of Employment:—</i>				
Before or after the legal hour . . .	244	229	296 17 0	221 11 10
At night	88	83	128 12 6	78 1 3
During meal times or without proper interval for meals.	118	112	121 10 0	196 6 8
Beyond legal hour on Saturday or day substituted.	257	242	243 2 0	147 19 3
On Sundays, holidays, or children on successive Saturdays.	41	36	73 0 6	27 3 0
(Children) full time or otherwise than in morning and afternoon sets, &c.	55	53	33 14 0	27 4 0
Employing male young persons for more than six nights in two weeks.	1	1	3 2 8	0 17 4
<i>Neglecting Rules as to Registers, Abstracts, Notices, &c.:—</i>				
Not keeping registers	133	129	75 10 11	57 3 11
Not affixing or properly filling up notices and abstracts. .	527	500	244 13 1	179 3 4
Not sending other prescribed notices .	218	207	219 13 7	117 18 7
Not supplying sufficient or correct particulars.	14	13	17 15 0	27 4 2
Other offences	8	8	14 10 0	3 0 6
<i>Prosecution of Parents</i>	16	15	2 19 0	6 7 6
<i>Miscellaneous</i>	81	27	58 0 0	13 0 0
Totals for Year ended 31st Oct. 1894 -	2,220	2,105	2,255 8 6	1,393 7 1

UNDER THE MERCHANT SHIPPING ACTS.

TABLE 85.—SUMMARY of ACTIONS instituted by the BOARD OF TRADE and dealt with in the UNITED KINGDOM under the above Acts during the year ended 31st December 1894.

[Compiled from Returns furnished by the Solicitor's Department of the Board of Trade.]

Nature of Offence.	Number of Prosecutions.	Number of Convictions.	Total Penalties.	Total Costs.
<i>By Owners, Masters, or Mates of Ships:—</i>			<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>
Allowing centre of disc to be submerged -	44	41	610 10 0	87 13 7
Carrying excessive deck cargoes - -	5	5	59 0 0	4 4 8
Carrying grain in bulk between decks, or not taking precautions to prevent grain from shifting.	40	39	609 0 0	96 9 11
Carrying passengers in excess of certificate.	*6	*6	*56 4 6	5 5 0
Illegally engaging and discharging seamen.	9	9	†9 2 6	5 5 2
Employing officers without certificate -	1	1	1 0 0	0 10 0
Offences connected with seamen's wages	1	1	3 0 0	—
Not providing lights or look-out or life-saving appliances.	20	20	‡121 0 0	15 4 8
Other offences	21	21	114 13 4	35 19 6
Total	147	143	1,583 10 4	250 12 6
<i>By Seamen:—</i>				
Frauds in connexion with discharge note	7	§7	8 0 0	2 6 6
Giving false name, or falsely stating last ship.	10	10	13 10 0	8 0 0
Making false representation to obtain certificate.	1	1	1 0 0	—
Other offences	7	6	4 7 6	1 7 6
Total	25	24	26 17 6	11 14 0
<i>By Boarding-House Keepers:—</i>				
Illegal boarding	11	11	28 13 6	6 13 0
Illegal supply	13	11	85 16 0	37 18 6
Miscellaneous	5	5	10 0 0	5 17 6
Total	29	27	124 9 0	50 9 0
<i>By other Persons:—</i>				
Acting as passage broker without certificate.	1	1	120 0 0	5 5 0
Grand Total	202	195	1,854 16 10	318 0 6

- * In one of these cases a penalty of 2*l.* was inflicted for carrying passengers without certificate.
 † In one case a penalty of 1*l.*, including costs, was inflicted.
 ‡ In one case a penalty of 2*l.*, including costs, was inflicted.
 § In two of these cases the defendants were bound to come up for judgment if called upon.

GROWTH AND MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

ESTIMATED POPULATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

TABLE 86.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, ESTIMATED to the MIDDLE of each YEAR from 1881 to 1895 (exclusive of the Army, Navy, and Merchant Seamen abroad).

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total for United Kingdom.	Years.
1881	26,046,142	3,742,564	5,145,770	34,934,476	1881
1882	26,354,942	3,770,657	5,101,018	35,206,617	1882
1883	26,626,949	3,798,961	5,023,811	35,449,721	1883
1884	26,922,192	3,827,478	4,974,561	35,724,231	1884
1885	27,220,706	3,856,807	4,938,588	36,015,601	1885
1886	27,522,582	3,885,155	4,905,895	36,313,582	1886
1887	27,827,706	3,914,318	4,857,119	36,599,143	1887
1888	28,136,258	3,943,701	4,801,812	36,881,271	1888
1889	28,448,339	3,973,305	4,757,385	37,178,929	1889
1890	28,763,673	4,003,132	4,717,959	37,484,764	1890
1891	29,082,585	4,033,180	4,681,248	37,797,013	1891
1892	29,405,054	4,063,452	4,638,169	38,106,675	1892
1893	29,731,100	4,093,959	4,615,312	38,440,371	1893
1894	30,060,763	4,124,691	4,600,599	38,786,053	1894
1895	30,394,078	4,155,654	4,584,434	39,134,166	1895

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

TABLE 87.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1881 to 1894, the TOTAL NUMBER OF BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Years.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				
1881	883,642	491,935	197,290	1881
1882	889,018	516,654	204,405	1882
1883	890,722	522,997	206,384	1883
1884	906,750	530,828	204,801	1884
1885	894,270	522,750	197,745	1885
1886	903,866	537,276	196,071	1886
1887	886,331	530,758	200,518	1887
1888	879,868	510,971	203,821	1888
1889	885,944	518,353	213,865	1889
1890	869,937	562,248	223,028	1890
1891	914,157	587,925	226,526	1891
1892	897,957	559,684	227,135	1892
1893	914,542	569,958	218,689	1893
1894	889,242	498,515	226,109	1894
SCOTLAND.				
1881	126,171	72,323	26,004	1881
1882	126,158	72,989	26,596	1882
1883	124,458	76,891	26,869	1883
1884	129,157	75,168	26,106	1884
1885	126,100	74,607	25,304	1885
1886	127,890	73,640	24,515	1886
1887	124,418	74,546	24,876	1887
1888	123,269	71,174	25,305	1888
1889	122,783	73,238	26,344	1889
1890	121,526	79,004	27,469	1890
1891	125,986	83,573	27,969	1891
1892	125,043	75,545	28,670	1892
1893	127,110	79,641	27,145	1893
1894	124,337	71,112	27,561	1894
IRELAND.				
1881	125,847	90,035	21,826	1881
1882	122,648	88,500	22,029	1882
1883	118,163	96,228	21,368	1883
1884	118,875	87,154	22,585	1884
1885	115,951	90,712	21,177	1885
1886	113,927	87,292	20,594	1886
1887	112,400	88,585	20,945	1887
1888	109,557	85,868	20,060	1888
1889	107,841	82,908	21,521	1889
1890	105,254	85,850	20,990	1890
1891	108,116	85,999	21,475	1891
1892	104,234	90,044	21,530	1892
1893	106,082	82,821	21,714	1893
1894	105,354	83,528	21,602	1894

EMIGRATION.—DESTINATION OF EMIGRANTS.

TABLE 88.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1881 to 1894, the NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, of BRITISH and IRISH ORIGIN, from the UNITED KINGDOM to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

[Extracted from Annual Report of Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.—Parliamentary Paper No. 213 of 1895.]

Years.	To United States.	To British North America.	To Australia and New Zealand.	To Other Places.	Total.
1881	176,104	23,912	22,682	20,304	243,002
1882	181,903	40,441	37,289	19,783	279,366
1883	191,573	44,185	71,264	13,096	320,118
1884	155,280	31,184	44,255	11,510	242,179
1885	137,687	19,338	39,395	10,724	207,644
1886	152,710	24,745	43,076	12,869	232,900
1887	201,526	32,025	34,183	13,753	281,487
1888	195,986	34,853	31,127	17,962	279,928
1889	168,771	28,269	28,294	28,461	253,795
1890	152,413	22,520	21,179	22,004	218,116
1891	156,395	21,578	19,547	20,987	218,507
1892	150,039	23,254	15,950	20,799	210,042
1893	148,949	24,732	11,203	23,930	208,814
1894	104,001	17,459	10,917	23,653	156,030

EMIGRATION.—NATIONALITY OF EMIGRANTS.

TABLE 89.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1881 to 1894, the NUMBER OF ENGLISH, SCOTCH, IRISH, and FOREIGN EMIGRANTS that left the UNITED KINGDOM for COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Annual Report of Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.—Parliamentary Paper No. 213 of 1895.]

Years.	English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Total of British and Irish.	Foreigners.	Nationality not Distinguished.	Total.
1881	139,976	26,826	76,200	243,002	144,381	5,131	392,514
1882	162,992	32,242	84,133	279,366	120,029	3,893	413,288
1883	183,236	31,139	105,743	320,118	73,960	3,779	397,157
1884	147,660	21,953	72,566	242,179	57,733	3,989	303,901
1885	126,260	21,367	60,017	207,644	53,783	2,958	264,385
1886	146,301	25,323	61,276	232,900	94,370	3,531	330,801
1887	168,221	34,365	78,901	281,487	108,572	6,435	396,494
1888	170,822	35,673	73,233	279,728	118,230	5,336	398,494
1889	163,518	25,354	64,923	253,795	83,466	5,380	342,641
1890	139,979	20,653	57,484	218,116	94,515	3,340	315,980
1891	137,881	22,190	58,436	218,507	112,273	3,761	334,548
1892	133,515	23,325	52,902	210,042	107,251	4,004	321,297
1893	124,045	22,637	52,132	208,814	95,123	3,696	307,633
1894	99,590	14,432	42,006	156,030	67,032	3,765	226,827

IMMIGRANTS FROM COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.**TABLE 90.**—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1881 to 1894, the NUMBER of IMMIGRANTS that entered the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Annual Report of Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.—Parliamentary Paper No. 213 of 1895.]

Years.	British and Irish.	Foreigners.	Nationality not distinguished.	Total.
1881	52,707	24,398	—	77,105
1882	54,711	22,582	5,511	82,804
1883	73,804	26,699	—	100,503
1884	91,356	32,007	103	123,466
1885	85,468	27,006	1,075	113,549
1886	80,018	28,474	387	108,879
1887	85,475	32,008	1,530	119,013
1888	94,133	33,895	851	128,879
1889	103,070	43,122	1,206	147,398
1890	109,470	44,663	1,777	155,910
1891	103,037	47,197	1,135	151,369
1892	97,780	44,673	1,394	143,747
1893	102,119	37,634	1,301	141,054
1894	118,309	66,129	1,361	185,799

BALANCE OF BRITISH AND IRISH PASSENGER MOVEMENT.**TABLE 91.**—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1881 to 1894, the BALANCE of EMIGRATION from the UNITED KINGDOM to Places out of EUROPE, of PERSONS of BRITISH and IRISH Origin only, deducting RECORDED IMMIGRATION from RECORDED EMIGRATION of such PERSONS.

[Extracted from Annual Report of Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.—Parliamentary Paper No. 213 of 1895.]

Years.	Emigration.	Immigration.	Net Emigration.	
			Numbers.	Proportion per Cent. of Total Population of United Kingdom.
1881	243,002	52,707	190,295	0·54
1882	279,366	54,711	224,655	0·64
1883	320,118	73,804	246,314	0·69
1884	242,179	91,356	150,823	0·42
1885	207,644	85,468	122,176	0·34
1886	232,900	80,018	152,882	0·42
1887	281,487	85,475	196,012	0·54
1888	279,928	94,133	185,795	0·50
1889	253,795	103,070	150,725	0·41
1890	218,116	109,470	108,646	0·29
1891	218,507	103,037	115,470	0·31
1892	210,042	97,780	112,262	0·29
1893	208,814	102,119	106,695	0·28
1894	156,030	118,309	37,721	0·10

ALIEN IMMIGRANTS FROM EUROPE.

TABLE 92.—STATEMENT showing, for the YEARS 1891, 1892, 1893, and 1894, the NUMBER of ALIENS who arrived at PORTS* of the UNITED KINGDOM, from CONTINENTAL PORTS, as shown in the ALIEN LISTS obtained under Act 6 Will. 4. c. 11., deducting ALIENS known to be *en route* to Places out of EUROPE, and also deducting SEAMEN.

[Extracted from Annual Report of Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration. Parliamentary Paper No. 213 of 1895.]

Nationality.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Russians and Poles	12,607	7,538	7,791	7,246
Norwegians, Swedes, and Danes	4,647	4,367	4,597	4,130
Germans	5,817	5,765	6,563	5,917
Dutch	911	839	880	1,096
French	1,453	910	977	819
Austrians and Hungarians	483	470	785	790
Italians	734	783	641	650
Other Nationalities	1,638	1,465	1,436	1,507
Total	23,270†	22,137†	23,599†	22,061†
Seamen	9,797	10,340	9,539	9,634
Aliens known to be <i>en route</i> to places out of Europe.	98,705	93,501	79,818	35,511

* Excluding Newhaven (in order to make the table a comparative one), for which port complete returns of the number of aliens arriving were first obtained for 1893, in which year there were 7,467 (excluding 171 seamen) not stated to be *en route* to places out of Europe. In 1894 the total was 6,816 (excluding 187 seamen).

† These are the numbers shown in the alien lists and comprise practically all the aliens from Europe that might settle in the United Kingdom, but it will be understood that only a fraction do settle here.

BALANCE OF TOTAL PASSENGER MOVEMENT.

TABLE 93.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1890 to 1894, the TOTAL EXCESS of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS OUTWARDS from the UNITED KINGDOM over the NUMBER of PASSENGERS INWARDS, and also the BALANCES, distinguishing EUROPE from PLACES out of EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Report of the Board of Trade on Alien Immigration. C.—7113 of 1894, and from the Annual Report of Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.—Parliamentary Paper No. 213 of 1895.]

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
EUROPE.					
Total number of Passengers :—					
To the United Kingdom from Europe	450,514	504,445	400,165	463,642	490,339
From the United Kingdom to Europe	392,925	418,003	406,998	396,363	477,318
Excess to the United Kingdom from Europe.	57,589	86,442	84,167	73,280	13,012
COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.					
Total number of Passengers :—					
From the United Kingdom to Countries out of Europe.	315,980	334,545	321,397	307,633	294,527
To the United Kingdom from Countries out of Europe.	155,910	151,369	143,747	141,054	185,799
Excess from the United Kingdom to Countries out of Europe.	160,070	183,174	177,650	166,579	41,098
EUROPE AND OTHER PARTS.					
Total number of Passengers :—					
From the United Kingdom	708,905	752,546	727,395	702,995	704,145
To the United Kingdom	606,424	655,814	633,912	609,696	676,129
Excess from the United Kingdom	102,481	96,732	93,483	93,299	28,016
Excess of British and Irish Emigrants over Immigrants, as on other side (p. 146).	106,646	115,470	118,968	106,696	37,791

FOREIGNERS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

NUMBER AND NATIONALITY OF FOREIGNERS IN THE
UNITED KINGDOM IN 1871, 1881, AND 1891 COMPARED.TABLE 94.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and NATIONALITY of the
FOREIGNERS in the UNITED KINGDOM, as enumerated at the CENSUSES
of 1871, 1881, and 1891, together with the TOTAL INCREASE or
DECREASE in each Decade.*[Compiled from the Report of the Board of Trade on Alien Immigration.
C.—7406 of 1894.]*

Country of Birth.	1871.	1881.	1891.	Increase from 1871 to 1881.	Increase from 1881 to 1891.
France	19,618	16,194	22,475	— 3,424*	6,281
German Empire	33,141	40,371	53,591	5,230	13,220
Holland	6,504	5,909	6,715	— 595*	1,106
Italy	5,973	7,194	10,921	1,221	3,727
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	8,978	9,671	16,542	693	6,871
Russia	9,974	15,271	25,736	5,297	32,424
Russian Poland			21,069		
United States	9,467	20,014	22,838	10,547	2,824
"America"	3,551	5,137	5,061	1,586	— 76*
	90,206	119,461	185,938	20,255	66,577
Other Countries	14,773	16,179	33,985	1,406	17,506
Total Number of Foreigners†	113,979	135,640	219,523	21,661	83,883
Total Population of the United Kingdom†	31,484,661	34,384,846	37,732,922	3,400,187	2,848,074

* Decrease.

† Not including the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands.

OCCUPATIONS OF RUSSIANS AND RUSSIAN POLES IN CERTAIN DISTRICTS.

TABLE 95.—STATEMENT showing the OCCUPATIONS of RUSSIANS and RUSSIAN POLES in EAST LONDON and HACKNEY, MANCHESTER, and LEEDS, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

[Compiled from the Report of the Board of Trade on Alien Immigration, C.—7406 of 1894.]

Occupations.	Russians and Russian Poles in								
	East London and Hackney.			Manchester.			Leeds.		
	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.
Building Trades - -	299	—	299	113	—	113	50	—	50
Engineering and Metal Trades.	80	1	81	10	—	10	6	1	7
Textile Trades - -	7	—	7	2	—	2	—	—	—
Printing Trades - -	54	—	54	1	1	2	2	—	2
Clothing Trades:—									
Boot and Shoe Makers	1,590	31	1,591	65	2	67	133	7	145
Slipper Makers - -	164	8	172	164	7	171	175	10	185
Tailors and tailoresses	4,431	1,296	5,727	870	253	1,123	1,435	447	1,882
Cap makers - -	320	86	406	132	149	281	6	1	7
Furriers - -	285	124	409	3	2	5	—	—	—
Dress and mantle makers.	109	193	302	7	43	53	9	19	28
Others - -	74	82	156	200*	38*	247*	4	8	12
Cabinet makers and wood-workers.	681	9	690	139	—	139	10	—	10
Food and drink preparation trades:—									
Bakers, confectioners, &c.	138	5	143	23	—	23	26	—	26
Butchers - -	95	9	104	13	1	14	9	—	9
Others - -	45	6	51	8	1	9	—	1	1
Watchmakers, &c. (jewellers).	133	—	133	43	—	43	17	1	18
Miscellaneous skilled occupations.	174	4	178	23	2	25	5	—	5
Seamen - -	69	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
General labourers, carmen, and railway workers.	12	—	12	5	—	5	2	—	2
Clerks and warehousemen	23	1	24	5	—	5	3	1	4
Retail tradesmen, shop assistants, &c.	375	135	510	97	31	128	57	19	76
Hawkers, &c. - -	185	13	198	238	4	242	87	2	89
Hairdressers - -	165	2	167	4	—	4	4	—	4
Cigar makers, &c. - -	251	113	364	22	15	37	7	11	18
Stick makers, &c. (umbrellas).	198	2	200	35	2	37	—	—	—
Rag sorters, &c. (merchants).	37	4	41	16	3	19	9	—	9
Domestic servants, waiters, &c.	27	349	376	—	50	50	4	24	28
Scholars - -	740	744	1,484	115	103	218	133	122	255
Miscellaneous - -	801	72	873	113	11	124	88	20	108
Unspecified - -	1,321	7,399	8,720	253	1,611	1,864	184	1,353	1,537
Own means - -	37	88	125	6	29	35	7	16	23
Totals - -	12,890	10,776	23,666	2,719	2,361	5,080	2,477	2,063	4,540

* Nearly all Waterproof Garment Makers.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGNERS TO TOTAL POPULATION.

TABLE 96.—STATEMENT showing, for LONDON and the PROVINCIAL TOWNS most affected, the NUMBER of GERMANS, RUSSIANS, RUSSIAN POLES, and other FOREIGNERS, the TOTAL NUMBER of FOREIGNERS, and the TOTAL POPULATION, as enumerated at the CENSUS of 1881 and that of 1891; together with the PERCENTAGE of FOREIGNERS to TOTAL POPULATION.

[Compiled mainly from the Report of the Board of Trade on Alien Immigration. C.—7406 of 1894.]

Urban Sanitary District.	Germans.	Russians.	Russian Poles.	Other Foreigners.	Total Number of Foreigners.	Total Population.	Percentage of Foreigners to Total Population.
1881.							
London† - -	21,938	1,778	6,931	29,577	60,252	3,816,483	1.58
Liverpool - -	1,734	406	542	4,176	6,858	552,508	1.24
Manchester - -	691	126	762	1,226	2,805	341,414	.83
Salford - -	103	9	9	378	499	176,235	.28
Hull - -	1,006	128	217	900	2,251	154,240	1.46
Leeds - -	310	342	1,046	436	2,134	309,119	.69
Birmingham - -	295	60	164	634	1,153	400,774	.29
Cardiff - -	185	63	37	868	1,173	82,761	1.42
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	234	24	81	635	1,024	146,359	.70
South Shields - -	169	55	13	463	719	56,875	1.26
Sunderland - -	260	35	46	342	683	116,548	.59
1891.							
London† - -	26,920	13,084	14,708	41,391	95,053	4,211,743	2.26
Liverpool - -	1,779	1,047	630	3,946	7,402	517,980	1.43
Manchester - -	1,321	3,379	1,701	2,540	8,941	505,368	1.77
Salford - -	227	229	177	589	1,222	198,130	.62
Hull - -	906	340	316	1,180	2,742	200,044	1.37
Leeds - -	581	3,120	1,420	806	5,927	367,503	1.61
Birmingham - -	442	268	378	878	1,966	478,113	.41
Cardiff - -	317	191	77	2,102	2,687	128,915	2.06
Newcastle-on-Tyne -	306	186	156	977	1,715	186,300	.92
South Shields - -	334	93	12	1,009	1,448	78,391	1.85
Sunderland - -	410	187	64	632	1,293	131,015	.99

* The populations given are for the same areas as those for which the numbers of foreigners are returned; but the areas in 1891 are not in all cases quite the same as in 1881, more particularly in the case of Manchester.

† Registration Division.

‡ Registration Division and County.

HOUSING OF THE PEOPLE.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

Classification of all Tenements.*

TABLE 97.—STATEMENT showing, for the whole of ENGLAND and WALES and for the URBAN and RURAL DISTRICTS† separately, the TOTAL NUMBER and PERCENTAGE of TENEMENTS* of 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 or more ROOMS respectively, the NUMBER of OCCUPIERS of such TENEMENTS with PERCENTAGE to POPULATION, and the average NUMBER of OCCUPANTS per ROOM in each of the First Four Groups, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Tenements with	Total Number of Tenements.	Percentage of all Tenements.	Total Number of Occupants.	Percentage of Population in each Group of Tenements	Average Number of Occupants per Room.
<i>Urban Districts.†</i>					
1 room‡ - -	270,252	6·16	604,355	2·89	2·24
2 rooms - -	552,516	12·59	1,958,933	9·38	1·77
3 rooms - -	552,679	12·60	2,411,589	11·54	1·45
4 rooms - -	981,665	22·38	4,684,913	22·42	1·19
5 or more rooms -	2,030,199	46·27	11,235,714	53·77	—
Total in Urban Districts - }	4,387,311	100·0	20,895,504	100·0	—
<i>Rural Districts.†</i>					
1 room‡ - -	16,694	0·96	36,055	0·44	2·16
2 rooms - -	144,806	8·30	457,684	5·65	1·58
3 rooms - -	204,077	11·70	815,875	10·06	1·33
4 rooms - -	483,016	27·70	2,129,156	26·26	1·10
5 or more rooms -	895,097	51·34	4,668,251	57·59	—
Total in Rural Districts - }	1,743,690	100·0	8,107,021	100·0	—
<i>Summary for All Districts.</i>					
1 room‡ - -	286,946	4·7	640,410	2·2	2·23
2 rooms - -	697,322	11·4	2,416,617	8·3	1·73
3 rooms - -	756,756	12·8	3,227,464	11·1	1·42
4 rooms - -	1,464,681	23·9	6,814,069	23·5	1·16
5 or more rooms -	2,925,296	47·7	15,903,965	54·9	—
Total in All Districts - }	6,131,001	100·0	29,002,525	100·0	—

* i.e., "any house or part of a house separately occupied by the owner or by a tenant" (General Report on Census, Vol. IV.).

† All Urban Sanitary Districts or Rural Sanitary Districts respectively.

‡ Persons returned as living in barns, sheds, caravans, or barges, were classed as occupying tenements of 1 room.

ENGLAND AND WALES—continued.

Overcrowded Tenements.*

TABLE 98.—STATEMENT, showing for the whole of ENGLAND and WALES and for the URBAN and RURAL DISTRICTS† separately, the NUMBER of OVERCROWDED TENEMENTS* of 1, 2, 3, and 4 Rooms respectively, and the NUMBER of OCCUPIERS of such TENEMENTS, with PERCENTAGE to TOTAL POPULATION, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Tenements with				Number of Overcrowded Tenements.	Number of Occupiers of such Tenements.	Percentage of Population in each District in such Tenements.
				<i>Urban Districts.†—Total Population, 20,895,504.</i>		
1 room‡	-	-	-	87,535	337,107	1·61
2 rooms	-	-	-	151,603	922,964	4·42
3 rooms	-	-	-	91,206	722,532	3·46
4 rooms	-	-	-	60,876	589,810	2·82
Total in Urban Districts -				391,220	2,572,413	12·31
				<i>Rural Districts.†—Total Population, 8,107,021.</i>		
1 room‡	-	-	-	4,724	20,600	0·25
2 rooms	-	-	-	32,628	201,092	2·48
3 rooms	-	-	-	28,825	229,345	2·83
4 rooms	-	-	-	24,256	234,594	2·90
Total in Rural Districts -				90,433	685,631	8·46
				<i>Summary for All Districts.—Total Population, 29,002,525.</i>		
1 room‡	-	-	-	92,259	357,707	1·23
2 rooms	-	-	-	184,231	1,124,056	3·88
3 rooms	-	-	-	120,031	951,877	3·28
4 rooms	-	-	-	85,132	824,404	2·84
Total in All Districts -				481,653	3,258,044	11·23

* This table is taken from the General Report on the Census (Vol. IV.), in which "ordinary tenements which have more than two occupants per room, bedrooms and sitting rooms included," are considered to be overcrowded. (For definition of "tenement" see note on previous page.)

† All Urban Sanitary Districts or Rural Sanitary Districts respectively.

‡ Persons returned as living in barns, sheds, caravans, or barges were classed as occupying tenements of 1 room.

SCOTLAND.

Classification of Tenements.*

TABLE 99.—STATEMENT showing, for the whole of SCOTLAND and for the URBAN† and RURAL DISTRICTS separately, the NUMBER and PERCENTAGE of FAMILIES* occupying TENEMENTS of 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 or more ROOMS respectively, the NUMBER of PERSONS in the FAMILIES, with PERCENTAGE to POPULATION, and the AVERAGE NUMBER of OCCUPANTS per ROOM in the first Four Groups, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Description of Tenement.	Number of Families.*	Percentage of Families in each Group.	Number of Persons in the Families.	Percentage of Persons in each Group.	Average Number of Occupants per Room.
<i>Urban Districts.†</i>					
Rooms without windows -	8	·00	15	·00	1·88
Rooms with windows:—					
1 room -	146,963	25·86	431,003	16·75	2·93
2 rooms -	232,655	40·15	1,089,961	42·37	2·34
3 rooms -	90,226	15·57	465,189	18·08	1·72
4 rooms -	40,475	6·98	205,611	7·99	1·27
5 or more rooms -	69,187	11·94	380,988	14·81	—
Total in Urban Districts }	579,514	100·0	2,572,767	100·0	—
<i>Rural Districts.</i>					
Rooms without windows -	390	·13	1,132	·08	2·90
Rooms with windows:—					
1 room -	46,368	15·83	142,384	10·45	3·07
2 rooms -	109,134	37·27	497,059	36·49	2·28
3 rooms -	53,092	18·13	256,156	18·80	1·61
4 rooms -	25,179	8·60	127,218	9·34	1·26
5 or more rooms -	58,680	20·04	338,418	24·84	—
Total in Rural Districts }	292,843	100·0	1,362,367	100·0	—
<i>All Districts.</i>					
Rooms without windows -	398	·0	1,147	·0	2·88
Rooms with windows:—					
1 room -	193,381	22·2	573,387	14·6	2·97
2 rooms -	341,789	39·2	1,587,020	40·3	2·32
3 rooms -	143,318	16·4	721,345	18·3	1·68
4 rooms -	65,654	7·5	332,829	8·5	1·27
5 or more rooms -	127,867	14·7	719,406	18·3	—
Total in all Districts	872,857	100·0	3,935,134	100·0	—

NOTE.—The definition of a Room, for the purposes of the Scotch and English Censuses respectively, not being identical, the above table cannot be compared accurately with the corresponding table for England on p. 154. For the same reason no table for overcrowded tenements can be given for Scotland, the definition of such tenements given in a footnote on p. 155 not being applicable to Scotland.

* For the purposes of this table families consisting of from 1 to 15 persons only are included, as the original figures do not show the exact number of persons in larger families. In the whole of Scotland the number of separate families of more than 15 persons was 1,650, with 78,305 persons, making (with vagrants and persons on board training ships and shipping belonging to the Royal Navy or merchant service which have also been excluded from the Table) a grand total of 876,089 families, with 4,025,647 persons.

† Comprising all towns with a population of 2,000 and upwards.

IRELAND.

Classification of Houses.

TABLE 100.—STATEMENT showing, for the whole of IRELAND and for the CIVIC* and RURAL DISTRICTS separately, the NUMBER of INHABITED HOUSES of each CLASS,† and of the FAMILIES occupying them, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Description of House.	Number of Houses.	Number of Families occupying the Houses.	Average Number of Families to each House.
<i>Civic Districts.*—Total Population, 1,244,118.</i>			
4th class† - - - -	856	861	1·01
3rd „ - - - -	26,137	26,847	1·03
2nd „ - - - -	139,909	166,704	1·19
1st „ - - - -	33,659	57,700	1·71
Total in Civic Districts -	200,561	252,112	1·26
<i>Rural Districts.—Total Population, 3,460,637.</i>			
4th class† - - - -	19,761	19,868	1·01
3rd „ - - - -	286,452	288,187	1·01
2nd „ - - - -	326,723	332,329	1·02
1st „ - - - -	37,081	39,617	1·07
Total in Rural Districts -	670,017	680,001	1·01
<i>All Districts.—Total Population, 4,704,750.</i>			
4th class† - - - -	20,617	20,729	1·01
3rd „ - - - -	312,589	315,084	1·01
2nd „ - - - -	466,632	499,033	1·07
1st „ - - - -	70,740	97,317	1·38
Total in all Districts -	870,578	932,113	1·07

* Comprising all municipal boroughs, townships, and towns of 2,000 inhabitants and upwards.

† The following definitions of the four classes into which the houses are divided are taken from the General Report on the Census of Ireland:—

4th Class.—Houses built of mud or perishable material, having only one room and window.

3rd Class.—A better description of house, varying from one to four rooms and windows.

2nd Class.—What might be considered a good farm-house, having from five to nine rooms and windows.

1st Class.—All houses of a better description than the preceding.

AGES OF THE PEOPLE.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

TABLE 101.—STATEMENT showing for the URBAN and RURAL DISTRICTS of ENGLAND and WALES the NUMBER and PERCENTAGE of MALES and FEMALES in various GROUPS of AGES, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Groups of Ages.	Urban Sanitary Districts.		Rural Sanitary Districts.		All Districts.	
	Number.	Per-centage.	Number.	Per-centage.	Number.	Per-centage.
Males.						
Under 5 years - -	1,272,668	12·7	404,896	12·3	1,767,562	12·6
5 and under 10 years -	1,199,986	12·0	493,386	12·2	1,693,372	12·0
10 " 15 " -	1,131,407	11·3	479,361	11·9	1,610,858	11·5
15 " 20 " -	1,041,953	10·4	423,222	10·5	1,465,175	10·4
20 " 30 " -	1,754,867	17·5	603,619	15·0	2,358,486	16·8
30 " 40 " -	1,368,917	13·7	474,484	11·7	1,843,401	13·2
40 " 50 " -	1,003,546	10·0	334,210	9·5	1,387,756	9·9
50 " 60 " -	659,065	6·6	303,754	7·5	962,839	6·8
60 " 70 " -	388,624	3·9	227,915	5·6	616,539	4·4
70 years and upwards -	193,433	1·9	153,460	3·8	346,913	2·4
Total Males -	10,014,544	100·0	4,038,357	100·0	14,053,901	100·0
Females.						
Under 5 years - -	1,237,540	11·8	408,383	12·2	1,785,923	11·9
5 and under 10 years -	1,210,157	11·1	491,640	12·1	1,761,806	11·4
10 " 15 " -	1,154,612	10·6	458,007	11·3	1,612,709	10·8
15 " 20 " -	1,119,245	10·3	366,445	9·0	1,485,690	9·9
20 " 30 " -	2,013,940	18·5	624,236	15·3	2,638,183	17·7
30 " 40 " -	1,473,450	13·6	462,408	12·1	1,965,858	13·1
40 " 50 " -	1,061,433	10·0	404,660	9·9	1,466,102	10·0
50 " 60 " -	759,260	7·0	322,048	7·9	1,081,317	7·3
60 " 70 " -	488,022	4·5	240,266	6·0	728,288	4·9
70 years and upwards -	283,283	2·6	170,483	4·2	453,741	3·0
Total Females -	10,890,960	100·0	4,068,664	100·0	14,949,624	100·0
Males and Females.						
Under 5 years - -	2,560,206	12·3	963,284	12·3	3,553,490	12·3
5 and under 10 years -	2,410,143	11·5	985,035	12·1	3,395,178	11·7
10 " 15 " -	2,286,079	10·9	937,468	11·6	3,223,567	11·1
15 " 20 " -	2,161,198	10·3	780,667	9·7	2,950,865	10·2
20 " 30 " -	3,768,816	18·0	1,227,855	15·1	4,996,671	17·2
30 " 40 " -	2,842,367	13·7	966,802	11·9	3,809,269	13·1
40 " 50 " -	2,064,979	10·0	788,879	9·8	2,853,858	9·9
50 " 60 " -	1,418,354	6·8	625,802	7·7	2,044,156	7·1
60 " 70 " -	876,646	4·2	468,181	5·8	1,344,827	4·7
70 years and upwards -	476,716	2·3	323,938	4·0	800,654	2·7
Grand Total -	20,895,504	100·0	8,107,021	100·0	29,002,525	100·0

NOTE.—The classification according to "Age" of the total number of persons living in urban and rural districts respectively is not shown in the census volumes for Scotland and Ireland.

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

(A).—SUMMARY OF CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 102.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL NUMBER of MALES and FEMALES, and the PROPORTION per 1,000 of ALL AGES, engaged in the following CLASSES of OCCUPATIONS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM,* according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Class.	ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.*	
	Total Number.	Per 1,000.	Total Number.	Per 1,000.	Total Number.	Per 1,000.	Total Number.	Per 1,000.
Males.								
Occupied :								
Professional† - -	520,900	37	59,053	30	86,118	37	666,071	36
Domestic - -	140,773	10	13,102	7	17,588	8	171,463	9
Commercial - -	1,364,377	97	170,676	88	93,284	40	1,628,337	89
Agricultural and fishing‡	1,284,919	92	219,042	113	849,537	366	2,353,468	129
Industrial - -	5,495,446	391	742,036	382	404,899	175	6,642,381	363
Unoccupied § - -	5,246,486	373	738,908	380	897,537	374	6,882,831	374
GRAND TOTAL OF MALES - - }	14,052,901	1,000	1,942,717	1,000	2,318,963	1,000	18,314,571	1,000
Females.								
Occupied :								
Professional† - -	257,743	17	23,051	11	25,947	11	306,741	16
Domestic - -	1,759,555	113	190,051	91	220,627	92	2,170,233	112
Commercial - -	35,368	2	10,276	5	2,162	1	47,796	2
Agricultural and fishing‡	52,026	4	30,082	15	91,064	38	173,202	9
Industrial - -	1,840,898	123	290,368	139	252,255	106	2,383,521	123
Unoccupied § - -	11,004,044	736	1,539,102	739	1,793,712	752	14,336,858	738
GRAND TOTAL OF FEMALES - - }	14,946,824	1,000	2,062,230	1,000	2,385,797	1,000	19,418,351	1,000

* Excluding the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

† Including immediate subordinates, but excluding students.

‡ Including those dealing in or with animals.

§ Including children of no stated occupation and students in all three countries; and in England and Wales, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business (except those retired from the church and medical profession, who are classed according to the occupation they previously followed); in Scotland, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business (except those retired from the various professions); in Ireland, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business. In all cases persons retired from the army or navy are included with the effective members, and appear under the "Professional" class.

(B.)—SUMMARY OF GROUPS

TABLE 103.—STATEMENT showing, for ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND, engaged in the under-mentioned Groups of Occupations,

[Compiled from the Census]

GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (being the 23 "Orders" given in the Census).	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Civil service or local government.	129,260	15,040	144,300	16,657	1,828	18,485
Defence of the country at home.	126,473	—	126,473	7,588	—	7,588
Professional occupations†	265,167	242,703	507,870	34,806	21,223	56,029
Domestic offices or services	140,773	1,759,555	1,900,328	13,102	190,051	203,153
Commercial occupations	395,535	20,830	416,365	53,594	4,905	58,500
The conveyance of men, goods, and messages.	968,843	14,528	983,370	117,062	5,281	122,343
Agriculture‡	1,280,024	51,696	1,331,720	190,769	29,216	219,985
Fishing	24,895	330	25,225	28,273	896	29,169
Working and dealing in:—						
Books, prints, and maps	121,572	23,735	145,307	14,659	5,658	20,317
Machines and implements	323,327	19,904	343,231	50,338	1,058	51,396
Houses, furniture, and decorations.	798,962	21,600	820,562	97,753	3,005	100,758
Carriages and harness	104,633	4,147	108,780	6,929	92	7,021
Ships and boats	70,291	226	70,517	23,453	85	23,538
Chemicals and compounds	48,547	7,500	56,047	6,820	1,006	7,826
Tobacco and pipes	14,574	18,567	33,141	1,629	2,150	3,779
Food and lodging	599,137	198,852	797,989	78,005	30,856	108,861
Textile fabrics	500,588	628,001	1,128,589	73,333	123,217	196,550
Dress	406,392	691,441	1,097,833	46,415	76,640	123,055
Skins, hair, bone, and other animal substances.	58,398	18,178	76,576	5,512	1,163	6,675
Wood, paper, oil, and other vegetable substances.	144,143	52,746	196,889	26,453	10,452	36,905
Mineral substances	1,430,878	72,347	1,503,225	211,250	4,960	216,210
General or unspecified commodities.	855,722	84,596	940,318	96,043	19,205	115,248
Refuse matters	16,273	2,063	18,336	1,434	512	1,946
Total Occupied persons of all Ages.	8,806,415	3,945,580	12,751,995	1,203,900	543,828	1,747,727
Percentage of total	68·7	26·4	44·0	68·0	26·1	48·4
Total Unoccupied persons of all Ages.	5,246,486	11,004,044	16,250,530	738,808	1,539,102	2,277,910
Percentage of total	37·3	73·6	56·0	32·0	73·9	56·6
Grand Total, Population *	14,052,901	14,949,624	29,002,525	1,942,717	2,082,930	4,025,647

* Excluding the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

† Including immediate subordinates, but excluding students.

‡ Including those dealing in or with animals.

OF OCCUPATIONS.

and the UNITED KINGDOM,* the number of MALES and FEMALES, of all ages, at the date of the CENSUS on 6th April 1891.

Reports for 1891.]

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.*			GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (being the 23 "Orders" given in the Census).
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
27,072	2,539	29,611	172,989	19,407	192,396	Civil service or local government.
31,293	—	31,293	165,354	—	165,354	Defence of the country at home.
27,763	23,408	51,161	327,728	287,334	615,062	Professional occupations.†
17,588	220,627	238,215	171,463	2,170,233	2,341,696	Domestic offices or services.
27,580	1,609	29,189	476,709	27,484	504,143	Commercial occupations.
66,704	553	66,257	1,151,628	20,368	1,171,990	The conveyance of men goods, and messages.
638,326	91,017	729,343	2,289,119	171,929	2,461,048	Agriculture.‡
11,201	77	11,278	64,369	1,273	65,642	Fishing.
						Working and dealing in:—
6,146	1,576	7,722	142,877	30,969	173,846	Books, prints, and maps.
8,142	117	8,259	381,857	20,069	401,916	Machines and implements.
59,965	897	60,862	947,600	28,102	975,702	Houses, furniture, and decorations.
5,743	37	5,780	117,305	4,276	121,581	Carriages and harness.
4,283	2	4,285	98,006	313	98,319	Ships and boats.
1,689	138	1,827	57,028	8,634	65,662	Chemicals and compounds.
900	606	1,506	17,103	19,323	36,426	Tobacco and pipes.
53,218	18,284	71,502	729,369	247,792	977,161	Food and lodging.
46,399	83,515	129,914	620,390	844,733	1,465,123	Textile fabrics.
37,695	115,734	153,429	402,502	883,824	1,286,326	Dress.
3,083	645	3,728	65,983	20,006	85,989	Skins, hair, bone and other animal substances.
9,240	2,319	11,559	179,916	66,517	246,433	Wood, paper, oil, and other vegetable substances.
40,671	749	41,420	1,682,799	77,956	1,760,755	Mineral substances.
187,536	27,496	215,032	1,061,601	131,399	1,193,000	General or unspecified commodities.
950	150	1,100	18,666	2,713	21,379	Refuse matters.
1,451,416	592,085	2,043,501	11,461,740	5,061,493	16,523,233	Total Occupied persons of all Ages.
62.6	24.8	43.4	62.6	26.2	43.8	Percentage of total.
967,537	1,793,712	2,661,249	6,852,831	14,336,958	21,189,689	Total Unoccupied persons of all Ages.
37.4	75.2	56.6	37.4	73.8	56.2	Percentage of total.
2,318,953	2,385,797	4,704,750	18,314,571	19,418,351	37,732,922	Grand Total, Population.*

* Including children of no stated occupation and students in all three countries; and in England and Wales, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business (except those retired from the Church and Medical profession who are classed according to the occupation they previously followed); in Scotland, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business (except those retired from the various professions); in Ireland, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business. In all cases persons retired from the Army or Navy are included with the effective members, and appear under "the Defence of the country."

(C).—PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

(i.) MEN

TABLE 104.—STATEMENT showing, for ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND mentioned OCCUPATIONS per 10,000 of the MALE POPULATION of and above 10

[Compiled from the Census]

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES. Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				SCOTLAND. Per 10,000 males of	
	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.
Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1891 or 1881 :—						
Farmer, grazier	191	218	—	27*	329	366
Farmer's, grazier's—son, grandson, brother, nephew.	64	81	—	17*	118	133
Agricultural labourer, farm servant.	694	867	—	173*	590	699
Shepherd	—	—	—	—	70	78
Gardener, nurseryman, seedsman .	165	156	9	—	111	114
Fisherman	—	—	—	—	196	219
‡Housebuilding trades (Ord. XI. 1)	641	714	—	73	601	769
Cabinet-maker, upholsterer, furniture dealer, French polisher.	74	70	4	—	60	56
Coal miner	485	407	78	—	510	406
Ironstone miner	—	—	—	—	20	80
Stone-quarrier, cutter, dresser .	—	—	—	—	64	49
§Machine makers (Ord. X. 1) . . .	197	173	24	—	300	248
Shipwright; ship, barge, &c. builder. Ship-rigger, fitter; mast, yard, car, block, maker; and ship chandler.	63	54	9	—	155	134
Blacksmith, whitesmith; nail, anchor, chain, and other iron and steel manufactures.	330	357	—	27	443	482
Cotton, cotton goods manufacture .	201	199	2	—	—	—
Woollen cloth, worsted, stuff, manufacture.	96	100	—	4	94	104
Flax and linen manufacture . . .	—	—	—	—	48||	67||
Jute manufacture	—	—	—	—	54	28
Shoe, boot, patten, clog, maker .	191||	202||	—	1	139||	170||
Tailor	113	116	—	3	150	167
Printer	77	63	14	—	61	53
§Barthenware and glass (Ord. XXI. 4.)	60	57	3	—	—	—
‡On railways (Ord. VI. 1) . . .	176	140	27	—	181	141
Coachman, cabman, groom, horse-breaker.	166	155	11	—	91	87

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1891 and 1881 does not imply that there were no males following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was not 50 per 10,000 of the whole number of males of and above 10 years of age.

* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

‡ The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers, although not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland, 1891, Part II., p. 116.)

OCCUPATIONS IN 1891 AND 1881 COMPARED.

AND BOYS.

respectively, the INCREASE or DECREASE in the NUMBERS employed in the under-Years of Age at the CENSUS of 1891 as compared with the CENSUS of 1881.

Reports for 1881 and 1891.]

SCOTLAND. and above 10 years.		IRELAND. Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	
—	37*	1,913	1,985	—	7*	Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1891 or 1881:— Farmer, grazier.
—	5*	1,168	984	184†	—	Farmer's, grazier's—son, grandson, brother, nephew.
—	109*	1,382‡	1,522‡	—	140	Agricultural labourer, farm servant.
—	8*	—	—	—	—	Shepherd.
—	8	—	—	—	—	Gardener, nurseryman, seedsman.
—	24*	61	56	5†	—	Fisherman.
—	168*	260	256	4	—	§Housebuilding trades (Ord. XI. 1).
4	—	—	—	—	—	Cabinet-maker, upholsterer, furniture dealer, French polisher.
104	—	—	—	—	—	Coal miner.
—	60*	—	—	—	—	Ironstone miner,
15	—	—	—	—	—	Stone-quarrier, cutter, dresser.
58	—	—	—	—	—	§Machine makers (Ord. X. 1).
21	—	—	—	—	—	Shipwright; ship, barge, &c. builder. Ship-rigger, fitter; mast, yard, car, block, maker; and ship chandler.
—	39	104	102	2	—	Blacksmith, whitesmith; nail, anchor, chain, and other iron and steel manufactures.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Cotton, cotton goods manufacture.
—	10*	—	—	—	—	Woollen cloth, worsted, stuff, manufacture.
—	19	166**	151**	15†	—	Flax and linen manufacture.
26	—	—	—	—	—	Jute manufacture.
—	44*	112	131	—	19	Shoe, boot, patten, clog, maker.
—	7	82	81	1	—	Tailor.
8	—	—	—	—	—	Printer.
—	—	—	—	—	—	§Earthenware and glass (Ord. XXI. 4).
40	—	52	43	9†	—	§On railways (Ord. VI. 1).
4	—	93	65	28†	—	Coachman, cabman, groom, horse breaker.

§ For the purposes of the Census, all occupations are grouped into Sub-orders, and these again into Orders, of which there are 23. In the above table, when the whole of the occupations forming a Sub-order have been grouped together, the number of the Order, and the title and number of the Sub-order are given.

† The dealers in the articles are included in the figures for 1881, but not in those for 1891.

** Dealers included in both years.

(C.)—PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

(i.) Males

TABLE 104.—STATEMENT showing, for ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, mentioned OCCUPATIONS per 10,000 of the MALE POPULATION of and above 10 years

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES. Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				SCOTLAND. Per 10,000 males of	
	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.
Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1891 or 1881—continued.						
Carman, carrier, haulier, carter, waggoner (not farm).	160	134	26	—	183	165
Merchant service; seaman, pilot; boatman on seas, &c.	101	114	—	13	124	126
Dock labourer, wharf labourer, harbour, dock, wharf, lighthouse, officials and servants.	60	46	14	—	55	40
Engine driver, stoker, fireman (not railway, marine, or agricultural).	77	71	6	—	86	78
Messenger, porter, watchman (not railway or Government).	166	139	27	—	117	109
Platelayer, railway labourer, navy.	69	63	6	—	68	54
General labourer	561	596	—	37	449	509
Innkeeper, hotel keeper, publican .	52	62	—	10*	—	—
Butcher, meat salesman	88	84	4	—	65	54
Baker	70	68	2	—	107	107
Grocer; tea, coffee, chocolate, maker, dealer.	128	111	17	—	143	140
General shopkeeper, dealer . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Draper, linen draper; mercer . . .	87	58	—	†	78	71
Domestic—indoor servant	55	60	—	5	—	—
Soldier and non-commissioned officer.	74	61	13	—	—	—
Police	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial clerk	217	188	29	—	225	192
Schoolmaster, teacher, professor, lecturer.	—	—	—	—	49	53
Total for above occupations . . .	5,919	5,906	—	76	6,123	6,328
In occupations employing under 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1891 and 1881	2,396	2,329	66	—	2,202	1,974
Total occupied per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age	8,314	8,234	—	10	8,325	8,302
Total male population of and above 10 years of age	10,591,967	9,313,666	1,278,301	—	1,446,209	1,313,267

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1891 and 1881 does not imply that there were no males following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was not 50 per 10,000 of the whole number of males of and above 10 years of age.

* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

OCCUPATIONS IN 1891 AND 1881 COMPARED.

AND BOYS—(continued from last two pages).

respectively, the INCREASE or DECREASE in the NUMBERS employed in the under-
of Age at the CENSUS of 1891 as compared with the CENSUS of 1881—continued.

SCOTLAND. and above 10 years.		IRELAND. Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	
18	—	40	53	—	13	Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1891 or 1881—continued. Carman, carrier, haulier, carter, waggoner (not farm).
—	8	61	66	—	5	Merchant service; seaman, pilot; boatman on seas, &c.
15	—	—	—	—	—	Dock labourer, wharf labourer, harbour, dock, wharf, lighthouse, officials and servants.
8	—	—	—	—	—	Engine driver, stoker, fireman (not railway, marine, or agricultural).
8	—	64	40	24†	—	Messenger, porter, watchman (not railway or Government).
14	—	—	—	—	—	Platelayer, railway labourer, navy.
—	60*	626‡	606‡	—	70	General labourer.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Innkeeper hotel keeper, publican.
11	—	—	—	—	—	Butcher, meat salesman.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Baker.
3	—	72	61	11†	—	Grocer; tea, coffee, chocolate maker, dealer.
—	—	68	66	2	—	General shopkeeper, dealer.
7	—	—	—	—	—	Draper, linen draper; mercer.
—	—	72	98	—	26	Domestic—indoor servant.
—	—	142	137	5†	—	Soldier and non-commissioned officer.
—	—	77	87	—	10	Police.
33	—	86	59	27†	—	Commercial clerk.
—	4	—	—	—	—	Schoolmaster, teacher, professor, lecturer.
—	205	6,701	6,734	—	33	Total for above occupations.
228	—	1,287	1,169	98†	—	{ In occupations employing under 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1891 and 1881.
23	—	7,968	7,903	65	—	
132,942	—	1,821,644	1,926,553	—	104,909	{ Total male population of and above 10 years of age.

† The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers, although not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland, 1891, Part II., p. 118.)

‡ Excluding students at all ages and in other respects bringing the Census returns of 1881 and 1891 into line with each other as far as possible.

(C.)—PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

(ii.) WOMEN

TABLE 104.—STATEMENT showing, for ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND mentioned OCCUPATIONS per 10,000 of the FEMALE POPULATION of and above

[Compiled from the Census

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES. Per 10,000 females of and above 10 years.				SCOTLAND. Per 10,000 females of	
	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.
Occupations employing upwards of 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1891 or 1881:—						
Domestic—indoor servant	1,209	1,231	—	22	1,031	909
Milliner, dressmaker, stay-maker.	363	358	5	—	351	298
Cotton, cotton goods manufacture.	290	303	—	13	82	175
Cotton, calico printer, dyer, bleacher.	—	—	—	—	30	42
Flax and linen manufacture	—	—	—	—	120†	136†
Thread manufacture	—	—	—	—	41	32
Woollen cloth, worsted, stuff, manufacture.	115	123	—	8	115	111
Silk, satin, velvet, ribbon, manufacture.	28	41	—	13*	—	—
Jute manufacture	—	—	—	—	135	88
Fancy goods	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knitter (woollen articles)	—	—	—	—	39	30
Weaver, factory hand (textile), undefined.	—	—	—	—	145	191
Washing and bathing service	162	177	—	15	83	83
Nun	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schoolmistress, teacher, professor, lecturer.	126	123	3	—	81	71
General shopkeeper, dealer	—	—	—	—	49	48
Charwoman	92	92	—	—	36	17
Tailor	78	53	25	—	35	22
Sick nurse, midwife, invalid attendant, and subordinate medical service.	47	38||	9	—	—	—
Shirt maker, seamstress	46	82	—	36*	43	68
Shoe, boot, patten, clog, maker	40†	36†	4	—	—	—
Draper, linen draper; mercer	40	29	11	—	—	—
Grocer: tea, coffee, chocolate, maker, dealer.	40	26	14	—	38	41
Lodging, boarding house keeper.	39	33	6	—	23	35
Inn, hotel servant	39	26	13	—	—	—
Farmer, grazier	—	—	—	—	43	48
Agricultural labourer, farm servant.	21	40	—	19*	138	302
General labourer	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total for above occupations	2,775	2,811	—	36	2,658	2,744
In occupations employing under 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1891 and 1881	687	594	73	—	742	599
Total occupied per 10,000 females of and above 10 years of age†	3,442	3,405	37	—	3,400	3,313
Total female population of and above 10 years of age	11,461,890	9,992,513	1,469,377	—	1,599,453	1,461,691

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1891 and 1881 does not imply that there were no females following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was not 1 per cent. of the whole number of occupied females.

* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

‡ Dealers included in both years.

OCCUPATIONS IN 1891 AND 1881 COMPARED.

AND GIRLS.

respectively, the INCREASE or DECREASE in the NUMBERS employed in the under-10 Years of Age at the CENSUS of 1891 as compared with the CENSUS of 1881.

Reports for 1881 and 1891.]

SCOTLAND. and above 10 years.		IRELAND. Per 10,000 females of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	
123	—	1,039	1,133	—	94	Occupations employing upwards of 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1891 or 1881:—
53	—	246	209	37†	—	Domestic—indoor servant.
—	95*	—	—	—	—	Milliner, dressmaker, stay-maker.
—	18*	—	—	—	—	Cotton, cotton goods, manufacture.
—	16*	307‡	244‡	63†	—	Cotton, calico printer, dyer, bleacher.
9	—	—	—	—	—	Flax and linen manufacture.
4	—	—	—	—	—	Thread manufacture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Woollen cloth, worsted, stuff, manufacture.
50	—	—	—	—	—	Silk, satin, velvet, ribbon, manufacture.
—	—	20	31	—	11	Jute manufacture.
9	—	—	—	—	—	Fancy goods.
—	46*	16	50	—	34	Knitter (woollen articles).
—	—	64	63	1	—	Weaver, factory hand (textile), undefined.
—	—	35	26	9†	—	Washing and bathing service.
10	—	68	63	6†	—	Nun.
1	—	83	75	7†	—	Schoolmistress, teacher, professor, lecturer.
19	—	—	—	—	—	General shopkeeper, dealer.
13	—	—	—	—	—	Charwoman.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Tailor.
—	25*	335	345	—	10	Sick nurse, midwife, invalid attendant, and subordinate medical service.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Shirt maker, seamstress.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Shoe, boot, patten, clog, maker.
—	3	—	—	—	—	Draper, linen draper; mercer.
—	12*	—	—	—	—	Grocer: tea, coffee, chocolate, maker, dealer.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Lodging, boarding house keeper.
—	5*	360	291	69†	—	Inn, hotel servant.
—	164*	115**	175**	—	60	Farmer grazier.
—	—	26**	47**	—	31	Agricultural labourer, farm servant.
—	86	2,713	2,751	—	38	General labourer.
173	—	397	350	47†	—	Total for above occupations.
87	—	3,110	3,101	9	—	{ In occupations employing under 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1891 and 1881.
137,763	—	1,903,961	2,050,663	—	146,702	{ Total occupied per 10,000 females of and above 10 years of age.††
						{ Total female population of and above 10 years of age.

‡ Excluding 64 females, who were described as "medical students, assistants."

* The dealers in the articles are included in the figures for 1881, but not in those for 1891.

** The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers although not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland, 1891, Part II., p. 116.)

†† Excluding students at all ages, and in other respects bringing the Census returns of 1881 and 1891 into line with each other as far as possible.

(D.)—OCCUPATIONS OF CHILDREN

TABLE 105.—STATEMENT showing for ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND, and engaged in the under-mentioned GROUPS of OCCUPATIONS,

[Compiled from the Census

GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (arranged in descending order of magnitude).	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Textile trades:—						
Cotton - -	39,946	52,451	92,407	799	2,303	3,102
Wool and worsted -	16,681	19,567	36,248	1,125	1,619	2,744
Mixed or unspecified materials.	3,373	3,896	7,269	1,913	2,911	4,824
Flax and linen -	206	484	690	747	2,072	2,819
Hemp and other fibrous materials.	1,731	514	2,245	2,027	2,423	4,450
Silk - - -	1,926	3,685	5,611	125	333	458
Total textile trades	63,872	80,597	144,469	6,736	11,671	18,407
Domestic and personal service.	8,667	110,198	118,865	475	10,524	10,999
Conveyance of goods and messages, &c.	96,576	2,576	99,152	11,802	3,010	14,702
Agriculture - - -	71,519	1,517	73,036	6,439	964	7,403
Clothing trades - -	16,619	35,020	51,639	1,732	2,755	4,487
Mining { Coal - -	31,318	240	31,557	5,411	41	5,452
{ Other minerals -	1,308	175	1,383	546	4	550
Provision of food and lodging.	18,306	3,246	21,552	3,643	962	4,605
Building and furnishing trades.	14,005	1,183	15,188	2,223	217	2,440
General labourers -	13,061	95	13,156	967	33	999
Iron and steel manufacture.	10,501	473	10,974	2,242	18	2,260
Commercial and other clerks.	9,722	523	10,245	2,549	263	2,812
Machine and implement making.	8,605	1,307	9,912	1,131	71	1,202
Printing trades - -	6,780	1,942	8,722	684	537	1,221
Workers in copper, tin, lead, and other minerals.	7,037	1,332	8,369	468	40	507
Teaching and school service.	1,574	5,937	7,511	86	270	356
Earthenware and glass manufacture.	5,207	2,508	7,715	264	191	455

* Excluding the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE IN 1891.

the UNITED KINGDOM,* the NUMBER of Boys and Girls under 15 Years of Age at the Date of the Census, on 6th April 1891.

Returns for 1891.]

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.*			GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (arranged in descending order of magnitude).
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
125	167	292	40,880	54,921	95,801	Textile trades:—
106	96	204	17,912	21,284	39,196	Cotton.
345	889	1,234	5,630	7,666	13,296	Wool and worsted.
2,196	4,496	6,692	3,149	7,042	10,191	Mixed or unspecified materials.
114	54	168	3,972	2,996	6,968	Flax and linen.
1	1	2	2,052	4,024	6,076	Hemp and other fibrous materials.
						Silk.
2,887	5,665	8,552	73,496	97,933	171,429	Total textile trades.
1,227	9,407	10,634	10,369	130,129	140,498	Domestic and personal service.
3,346	63	3,409	111,514	5,649	117,163	Conveyance of goods and messages, &c.
12,901†	1,390†	14,191†	90,759	3,891	94,650	Agriculture.
929	2,546	4,375	19,180	42,321	61,501	Clothing trades.
21	—	21	36,750	290	37,040	} Mining { Coal.
18	—	18	1,774	179	1,953	
763	161	924	22,904	4,369	27,173	Provision of food and lodging.
545	12	557	16,773	1,412	18,185	Building and furnishing trades.
2,142†	145†	2,287†	16,090	261	16,351	General labourers.
227	5	232	12,070	465	12,535	Iron and steel manufacture.
463	33	496	12,714	819	13,533	Commercial and other clerks.
122	2	124	9,858	1,380	11,238	Machine and implement making.
224	66	290	7,688	2,535	10,223	Printing trades.
73	3	76	7,598	1,584	9,182	Workers in copper, tin, lead, and other minerals.
118	224	342	1,778	6,441	8,219	Teaching and school service.
25	5	30	5,496	2,704	8,200	Earthenware and glass manufacture.

† The majority of the 'General Labourers' may be assumed to be 'Agricultural Labourers' although not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland, 1891, Part II., p. 116.)

(D.)—OCCUPATIONS OF CHILDREN

TABLE 105.—STATEMENT showing for ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND, and engaged in the under-mentioned GROUPS of OCCUPATIONS,

GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (arranged in descending order of magnitude).	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Hawking, pawnbroking, general dealing, &c.	4,236	1,055	5,291	349	501	850
Paper making and allied trades.	2,104	3,180	5,284	319	790	1,109
Quarrying, brickmaking, and road and railway making.	5,340	79	5,419	514	24	538
Wood, cane, straw, &c., working.	2,980	440	3,400	531	33	564
Carriage and harness manufacture.	2,842	354	3,196	193	4	197
Tobacco and pipe manu- facture.	597	1,773	2,370	50	155	205
Professional occupations (including subordinates).	1,375	602	1,977	174	100	274
Chemicals, colouring matter, and explosives manufacture.	1,138	540	1,687	223	116	339
Ship and boat building and allied trades.	1,385	8	1,393	465	2	467
Workers in hair, bone, soap, and other animal substances.	1,025	676	1,701	40	37	86
Workers in oils, colours, india-rubber, and other vegetable substances.	745	376	1,121	319	58	377
Leather and skin dressing	840	411	1,251	96	21	117
Miscellaneous and un- specified trades.	9,928	3,614	13,542	1,332	697	2,029
Total Occupied children of 10 and under 15 years of age.	419,309	262,194	681,403	51,819	35,118	86,937
Total Unoccupied children of 10 and under 15 years of age.	1,191,649	1,350,515	2,542,164	177,418	187,885	365,303
(Grand total number of children of 10 and under 15 years of age.	1,610,858	1,612,709	3,223,567	229,237	223,003	452,240

* Note.—The figures that relate to occupied children are for all such children of 10 and under 15 years were returned as following occupations are also included. Since, however, in 1891, the employment of substantially comparable. See also Table on page 175.

UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE IN 1891—(continued from last two pages).

the UNITED KINGDOM* the NUMBER of BOYS and GIRLS under 15 Years of Age at the Date of the Census, on 6th April 1891—continued.

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.*			GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (arranged in descending order of magnitude).
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
388	174	562	4,973	1,730	6,703	Hawking, pawnbroking, general dealing, &c.
29	141	170	2,462	4,111	6,563	Paper making and allied trades.
115	3	118	5,969	106	6,075	Quarrying, brickmaking, and road and railway making.
106	16	122	3,587	489	4,076	Wood, cane, straw, &c., working.
104	—	104	3,159	353	3,497	Carriage and harness manufacture.
42	31	73	689	1,369	2,348	Tobacco and pipe manu- facture.
58	33	91	1,807	735	2,342	Professional occupations (including subordinates).
35	3	38	1,396	668	2,064	Chemicals, colouring matter, and explosives manufacture.
50	—	50	1,900	10	1,910	Ship and boat building, and allied trades.
31	19	50	1,105	732	1,837	Workers in hair, bone, soap, and other animal substances.
1	—	1	1,065	434	1,499	Workers in oils, colours, india-rubber, and other vegetable substances.
13	—	13	949	432	1,381	Leather and skin dressing.
1,250	464	1,714	12,510	4,775	17,285	Miscellaneous and un- specified trades.
23,023	21,619	44,642	499,051	318,931	817,982	Total Occupied children of 10 and under 15 years of age.
252,334	247,946	500,280	1,621,401	1,786,346	3,407,747	Total Unoccupied chil- dren of 10 and under 15 years of age.
280,357	269,565	549,922	2,120,452	2,106,277	4,226,729	Grand total number of children of 10 and under 15 years of age.

of age; but in Scotland any children of 5 and under 10 years, and in Ireland children of any age, who children under 10 years of age was prohibited in the United Kingdom generally, the figures are

* Excluding the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

COMPARISON OF NUMBER OF HALF-TIMERS IN TEXTILE

TABLE 106.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of BOYS and GIRLS under TRADES in the UNITED KINGDOM in

[Compiled from the Home Office Returns, Parliamentary Papers, No. 440 No. 328]

Branch of Industry.	BOYS.				
	1870.	1874.	1878.	1885.	1890.
Cotton	23,142	33,672	23,663	23,904	22,701
Woollen	3,325	4,977	5,194	2,916	2,767
Worsted	8,663	14,169	10,112	8,684	8,251
Shoddy	225	187	158	67	84
Flax	1,822	3,689	3,209	3,539	3,467
Hemp	3	84	225	421	283
Jute	181	1,418	1,542	2,000	1,483
Silk	2,272	2,324	1,440	1,243	1,152
Hosiery	72	130	170	123	135
Hair	3	12	12	22	21
Elastic	4	35	62	26	15
Lace	438	512	363	312	172
TOTALS	40,120	61,209	51,186	43,308	40,531

FACTORIES IN 1870, 1874, 1878, 1885, AND 1890.

13 YEARS OF AGE employed in FACTORIES in each BRANCH of the TEXTILE each of the under-mentioned Years.

of 1871, No. 393 of 1875, No. 324 of 1879, No. 340 of 1885, and of 1890.]

GIRLS.					TOTAL CHILDREN.				
1870.	1874.	1878.	1885.	1890.	1870.	1874.	1878.	1885.	1890.
20,139	33,223	33,360	26,088	25,432	43,281	66,900	61,923	49,992	43,133
2,310	3,289	4,216	2,316	2,167	5,635	8,266	9,410	5,232	4,934
9,643	15,659	11,428	9,623	9,621	18,306	29,828	21,540	18,313	17,872
161	133	147	25	50	366	322	305	92	134
3,139	5,376	4,523	5,336	4,754	4,961	9,065	8,039	8,925	8,221
—	39	123	170	186	3	123	346	591	469
447	1,875	1,980	2,321	1,465	596	3,293	3,532	4,321	2,946
4,056	4,547	2,820	1,952	1,737	6,928	6,871	4,340	3,195	2,839
34	106	236	201	262	106	238	406	324	417
1	18	14	5	4	4	30	32	27	25
12	10	45	62	52	16	45	107	88	67
182	268	307	236	187	620	905	700	552	359
40,724	64,677	59,399	48,243	45,937	80,844	125,986	110,585	91,651	86,406

HALF-TIMERS IN NON-TEXTILE FACTORIES IN 1890.

TABLE 107.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of CHILDREN working HALF-TIME in NON-TEXTILE FACTORIES in the UNITED KINGDOM in 1890.

[Extracted from the Report on the Conditions of School Attendance and Child Labour (Parliamentary Paper 311 of 1893).]

Occupation.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Building trades, including saw mills and lime and cement manufacture.	218	30	248
Engineering and metal trades	1,372	136	1,508
Printing, bookbinding, and paper, and paper-box making trades.	743	317	1,060
Clothing trades	664	798	1,462
Woodworking trades	322	15	337
Preparation of food and drink, and manufacture of cigars and tobacco.	440	193	633
Chemical and allied trades	66	36	102
Glass, bricks, and earthenware manufacture	1,919	678	2,597
Leather, leather goods, india-rubber, and rope manufacture.	409	142	551
Dyeing, bleaching, and finishing works	2,354	776	3,130
Jewellery, gold, silver, and electro plate, clocks and watches, musical instruments, and articles from bone, ivory, jet, &c., manufacture.	43	31	74
Miscellaneous	495	192	687
Total	9,045	3,344	12,389

HALF-TIME EMPLOYMENT IN CERTAIN DISTRICTS IN 1893.

TABLE 108.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of HALF-TIMERS working at OCCUPATIONS of all kinds in CERTAIN SELECTED DISTRICTS, viz., Bradford, Blackburn, and Leicester, in February 1893.

[Extracted from the Report on the Conditions of School Attendance and Child Labour (Parliamentary Paper 311 of 1893).]

Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.
A.—FACTORIES:		B.—WORKSHOPS:		C.—MISCELLANEOUS EMPLOYMENTS:	
Cotton	4,469	Milliners and dress-makers.	48	Domestic	1,304
Worsted	3,934	Rope	43	Newsvendors and errand boys.	485
Wool	9	Bakers and confectioners.	25	Office boys and shop assistants.	274
Silk	98	Paper bag	14	Milk boys	38
Hosiery	44	Shoe	139	Other employments.	148
Dyeing	13	Ironfounders	15		
Shoes	119	Machinery	21		
India-rubber	23	Cigars	13		
Others	27	Fire-light	20		
		Machine stocking	27		
		knitting.			
		Hosiery	28		
		Others	187		
TOTAL FACTORIES	8,766	TOTAL WORKSHOPS	546	TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS EMPLOYMENTS.	2,247

SUMMARY OF REGULATIONS AFFECTING EMPLOYMENT OF CHILDREN.

[Extracted from the Report on the Conditions of School Attendance and Child Labour (Parliamentary Paper No. 311 of 1893).*]

TABLE 109.—STATEMENT showing briefly the bearing of various ACTS on the EMPLOYMENT of CHILDREN at the present time (1895).

	AGE. (Under 11 years of age employment is prohibited.)		
	11 to 12.	12 to 13.	13 to 14.
1. Education Acts -	Half-time employment allowed on passing half-time (bye-law) standard. Full-time employment allowed on passing full-time (bye-law) standard.†		Employment, full-time or half-time, allowed if Standard IV. has been passed, or if certificate of due attendance obtained.
2. Factories, Work-shops, and Quarries.	Half-time employment allowed if half-time (bye-law) standard has been passed, and if children are actually attending school half-time for specified hours. Full-time employment prohibited.		Half-time employment allowed without educational test if children are actually attending school half-time for specified hours. Full-time employment allowed if Standard V. has been passed, or certificate of due attendance obtained.
3. Coal mines -	Employment prohibited.	Employment of girls below ground prohibited. Employment of boys below ground and of girls and boys above ground, as in No. 1, except that hours of employment above ground are regulated so as to prevent employment beyond half-time.	Employment of girls below ground prohibited; otherwise as under Education Acts.
4. Metalliferous mines.	Employment below ground prohibited; above ground as in No. 2.	Employment of girls below ground prohibited; of boys, as in No. 1. Employment above ground, as in No. 2.	Employment of girls below ground prohibited; of boys, as in No. 1. Employment above ground as in No. 2.
5. Employment in streets, public houses, and places of amusement.‡	Prohibited between 9 p.m. and 6 a.m., with power to local authority to extend these hours by <i>bye-law</i> (in addition to all regulations in Education Acts).‡		

* The table has been amended so as to bring it into accord with the Elementary Education (School Attendance) Act, 1893, the Quarries Act, 1894, and the Prevention of Cruelty to Children Act, 1894, and other changes since the issue of the Report quoted.

† In the few cases where the age fixed by the bye-laws is lower than 13, children under 13 to whom the bye-laws do not apply are subject to the same conditions as children between 13 and 14.

‡ For the purpose of singing, playing, or performing for profit, or offering anything for sale. In the case of girls this prohibition extends up to the age of 16.

CONJUGAL CONDITION OF WOMEN TEXTILE WORKERS

PROPORTION OF WOMEN TEXTILE WORKERS, MARRIED AND UNMARRIED.

I. GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 110.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and PERCENTAGE of the WOMEN and GIRLS employed in 1894 by TEXTILE SPINNERS and MANUFACTURERS, so far as Returns have been received, who were HALF-TIMERS, YOUNG PERSONS under 18, and SINGLE, MARRIED, and WIDOWED WOMEN respectively.

[Compiled from Report on the Statistics of Employment of Women and Girls by Labour Department of Board of Trade, C. 7564 of 1894.]

Name of Trade.	Girls (under 18 Years of Age).		Women (18 Years of Age and upwards).					Grand Total, Women and Girls.
	Half-Timers.	Young Persons.	Un-married.	Married or Widowed.			Total Women.	
				Married.	Widowed.	Total Married or Widowed.		
	NUMBER.							
Cotton	12,536	45,398	79,531	34,150	4,841	38,991	118,523	176,456
Woollen	200	3,364	11,575	4,062	844	4,906	16,481	20,045
Worsted	3,944	13,238	23,039	5,158	1,111	6,269	29,308	46,340
Mixed woollen and worsted	83	792	2,223	578	108	686	2,909	3,724
Total	16,763	62,842	116,368	43,943	6,904	50,852	167,220	246,225
	PERCENTAGE.							
Cotton ¹	7·1	25·7	45·1	19·4	2·7	23·1	67·2	100
Woollen	1·0	16·8	57·7	20·3	4·2	24·5	82·2	100
Worsted	8·5	28·5	49·5	11·1	2·4	13·5	63·0	100
Mixed woollen and worsted	2·2	20·9	58·8	15·3	2·8	18·1	76·9	100
Total	6·8	25·5	47·1	17·8	2·8	20·6	67·7	100

PROPORTION OF WOMEN TEXTILE WORKERS, MARRIED AND UNMARRIED—continued.

II. COTTON TRADE.

TABLE 111.—STATEMENT showing for the PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS in LANCASHIRE and CHESHIRE, so far as RETURNS have been received, the NUMBER of GIRLS (HALF-TIMERS and YOUNG PERSONS) and SINGLE, MARRIED, and WIDOWED WOMEN employed in 1894 in COTTON SPINNING and MANUFACTURE by Firms making RETURNS.

[Compiled from Report on the Statistics of Employment of Women and Girls by Labour Department of Board of Trade, C. 7564 of 1894.]

Districts.	Girls (under 18 Years of Age).		Women (18 Years of Age and upwards).					Grand Total, Women and Girls.
	Half-Timers.	Young Persons.	Un-married.	Married or Widowed.			Total Women.	
				Married.	Widowed.	Total Married or Widowed.		
Stockport - - -	260	938	1,706	875	159	1,034	2,740	3,938
Neighbourhood of Stockport.	235	780	1,737	434	76	510	2,247	3,262
Ashton-under-Lyne and neighbourhood.	782	3,768	6,972	3,376	567	3,943	10,915	15,465
Salford - - -	42	1,513	2,176	709	154	863	3,039	4,594
Neighbourhood of Salford and Manchester.	223	1,071	2,121	565	109	674	2,795	4,083
Leigh and neighbourhood	359	1,671	2,349	516	76	592	2,941	4,974
Wigan - - -	205	1,902	2,653	255	33	288	2,941	5,043
Bolton - - -	1,137	4,247	6,750	1,390	364	1,744	8,494	13,278
Neighbourhood of Bolton -	384	1,530	2,453	627	158	785	3,238	5,132
Bury - - -	431	1,491	2,825	1,328	233	1,561	4,386	6,208
Neighbourhood of Bury -	200	719	1,796	682	97	779	2,575	3,494
Oldham - - -	395	2,729	4,723	2,985	285	2,370	7,093	10,277
Neighbourhood of Oldham	476	2,003	3,490	1,337	169	1,506	4,996	7,475
Rochdale - - -	844	1,969	2,606	909	135	1,074	3,680	5,283
Neighbourhood of Rochdale.	276	971	2,073	823	126	949	3,022	4,269
Todmorden, Bacup, Haslingden, and neighbourhood.	837	2,311	4,567	1,838	263	2,100	6,667	9,315
Chorley - - -	429	1,364	2,402	835	120	955	3,357	5,180
Preston - - -	953	3,130	5,155	2,792	412	3,204	8,359	12,442
Blackburn - - -	1,344	3,590	5,999	4,092	460	4,552	10,551	15,585
Darwen, Accrington, Clitheroe, and neighbourhood.	1,529	3,455	6,865	3,745	377	4,122	10,987	15,974
Burnley - - -	847	2,275	3,643	2,699	251	2,941	6,584	9,705
Neighbourhood of Burnley.	668	1,970	3,163	1,739	158	1,917	5,070	7,608
Miscellaneous places in Lancashire.	181	811	1,317	453	70	523	1,845	2,227
Lancashire and Cheshire -	12,536	46,398	79,531	34,150	4,841	38,991	118,522	176,456
Percentage - - -	7.1	25.7	45.1	19.4	2.7	22.1	67.2	100

PROPORTION OF WOMEN TEXTILE WORKERS, MARRIED AND UNMARRIED—continued.

III. WOOLLEN TRADE.

TABLE 112.—STATEMENT showing for the PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS of YORKSHIRE and for LANCASHIRE and the WEST of ENGLAND so far as Returns have been received, the NUMBER of GIRLS (HALF-TIMERS and YOUNG PERSONS) and SINGLE, MARRIED, and WIDOWED WOMEN employed in 1894 in WOOLLEN SPINNING and MANUFACTURE by firms making Returns.

[Compiled from Report on the Statistics of Employment of Women and Girls by Labour Department of Board of Trade, C. 7564 of 1894.]

Districts.	Girls (under 18 Years of Age).		Women (18 Years of Age and upwards).					Grand Total, Women and Girls.
	Half-Timers.	Young Persons.	Un-married.	Married or Widowed.			Total Women.	
				Married.	Widowed.	Total Married or Widowed.		
Leeds - - -	1	386	1,567	607	113	720	2,287	2,674
Neighbourhood of Leeds	2	324	1,134	396	50	446	1,580	1,906
Halifax and neighbour- hood.	37	167	742	160	42	202	944	1,149
Dewsbury, Batley, and neighbourhood.	—	982	3,615	1,211	224	1,435	5,060	6,082
Huddersfield - -	5	191	789	236	86	322	1,111	1,807
Neighbourhood of Hud- dersfield.	19	224	884	237	54	291	1,175	1,418
Yeadon, Calverley, and neighbourhood.	6	155	423	119	38	157	580	741
Mirfield and neighbour- hood.	2	138	410	146	28	174	584	724
Dobcross and neighbour- hood.	21	106	360	72	19	91	451	578
Miscellaneous places in Yorkshire.	7	174	481	181	34	215	646	827
Total Yorkshire -	100	2,847	10,355	3,365	688	4,053	14,408	17,355
Miscellaneous places in Lancashire.	74	184	463	140	55	204	697	935
West of England - -	26	333	727	548	101	649	1,376	1,735
Total - -	200	3,364	11,575	4,062	844	4,906	16,481	20,445
Percentage - -	1'0	16'8	57'7	20'3	4'2	24'5	82'2	100

PROPORTION OF WOMEN TEXTILE WORKERS, MARRIED AND UNMARRIED—continued.

IV. AND V.—WORSTED AND MIXED WOOLLEN AND WORSTED TRADE.

TABLE 113.—STATEMENT showing for the PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS of YORKSHIRE and LANCASHIRE, so far as returns have been received, the NUMBER of GIRLS (HALF-TIMERS and YOUNG PERSONS) and SINGLE, MARRIED, and WIDOWED WOMEN employed in 1894 in WORSTED, and in MIXED WOOLLEN and WORSTED SPINNING and MANUFACTURE respectively by firms making Returns.

[Compiled from Report on the Statistics of Employment of Women and Girls by Labour Department of Board of Trade, C. 7564 of 1894.]

Districts.	Girls (under 18 Years of Age).		Women (18 Years of Age and upwards).					Grand Total, Women and Girls.
	Half-Timers.	Young Persons.	Un-married.	Married or Widowed.			Total Women.	
				Married.	Widowed.	Total Married or Widowed.		
IV. Worsted Trade.								
Keighley - - -	323	767	1,281	206	47	253	1,534	2,684
Neighbourhood of Keighley.	317	892	1,691	467	108	575	2,266	3,475
Shipley and North Bierley District.	343	1,152	2,031	553	100	653	2,684	4,779
Bradford - - -	1,091	3,451	6,069	1,727	381	2,108	8,177	12,719
Neighbourhood of Bradford.	275	1,165	2,583	691	141	832	3,425	4,863
Halifax - - -	690	1,779	2,993	421	116	537	3,530	5,999
Neighbourhood of Halifax	541	1,592	2,110	215	48	263	2,373	4,306
Huddersfield - -	31	375	517	69	28	97	614	1,080
Neighbourhood of Huddersfield.	46	352	752	115	16	131	883	1,881
Wakefield and Horbury -	3	308	411	28	6	34	445	766
Dewsbury District - -	38	191	310	73	12	85	395	624
Leeds - - - -	16	364	815	221	35	256	1,071	1,451
Skipton District - -	46	145	243	79	16	95	338	529
Miscellaneous places in Yorkshire.	146	592	898	150	34	184	1,063	1,880
Total Yorkshire -	3,906	13,125	22,714	5,015	1,088	6,103	28,817	45,848
Colne and Nelson - -	38	163	325	143	23	166	491	692
Total Yorkshire and Lancashire.	3,944	13,288	23,039	5,158	1,111	6,269	29,308	46,540
Percentage - - -	8.5	28.5	49.5	11.1	2.4	13.5	63.0	100
V. Mixed Woollen and Worsted Trade.								
Leeds - - - -	—	149	596	193	26	219	815	964
Other places in Yorkshire	83	643	1,627	385	82	467	2,094	2,880
Leeds and other places in Yorkshire.	83	792	2,223	578	108	686	2,909	3,784
Percentage - - -	2.2	20.9	58.8	15.3	2.8	18.1	76.9	100

EDUCATION.

I.—ELEMENTARY.—DAY SCHOOLS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committees of Council on Education in England and Wales and Scotland, and of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.]

TABLE 114.—STATEMENT showing, for 1893 and 1894, the SCHOOL SUPPLY, ATTENDANCE, and STAFF in PUBLIC ELEMENTARY DAY SCHOOLS in ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

	ENGLAND AND WALES. (Years ending 31st August)		SCOTLAND. (Years ending 30th September)		IRELAND. (Years ending 31st December)	
	1893.	1894.	1893.	1894.	1893.	1894.
<i>Number of Children of 5 and under 15 years of age, at the Census of 1891</i>	6,618,745		929,234		1,059,097	
SCHOOL SUPPLY.						
Number of Day Schools on Annual Grant List.	19,682	19,756	3,105	3,119	8,459*	8,505*
Number of Departments	29,965	30,169	3,506	3,542	—	—
Accommodation	5,789,501	5,873,098	768,540	785,207	807,740†	815,539†
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.						
Number on the School Registers.	5,153,542	5,235,887	689,662	699,716	832,545‡	832,881‡
Average Attendance	4,120,457	4,254,314	563,286	578,455	527,060‡	525,547‡
NUMBER OF TEACHERS.†						
Certificated Teachers	40,340	50,689	8,325	8,706	11,586	11,793
Assistant „	25,123	26,067	1,374	1,947		
Pupil „	27,288	28,739	3,775	3,932		
					5,630	5,786

* Number of National Schools in operation, including Departments, and Evening Schools not in connexion with Day Schools.

† Inspected schools only.

‡ Relates to schools rendering returns only.

ELEMENTARY.—EVENING SCHOOLS.

TABLE 115.—STATEMENT showing, for the Years 1893 and 1894, the NUMBER, ATTENDANCE, and AGES of SCHOLARS in EVENING ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS in ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

	ENGLAND AND WALES. (Years ending 31st August)		SCOTLAND. (Years ending 30th September)		IRELAND. (Years ending 31st December)	
	1893.	1894.	1893.	1894.	1893.	1894.
<i>Number of Departments inspected.</i>	1,977	2,748	275	708	4*	39*
ATTENDANCE.						
Number on the Registers:—						
Under 14 years of age	19,733	32,342	26,165	9,736	2,609	2,621
14 years and under 21	89,232	197,298		47,316		
21 years and over	6,617	37,043		10,148		
Total on Register	115,582	266,683	27,092	67,200	2,609	2,621
Average attendance	81,068	115,580	19,575	32,934	1,578	1,554

* Number of Evening Schools examined.

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.—SALARIES OF TEACHERS.**TABLE 116.—STATEMENT showing, for the YEARS 1884 and 1894, the AVERAGE SALARIES* of CERTIFICATED TEACHERS in ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS in ENGLAND AND WALES, and in SCOTLAND.**

Salaries (Limits of Rates).	Masters.				Mistresses.			
	Number.†		Percentage.		Number.†		Percentage.	
	1884.	1894.	1884.	1894.	1884.	1894.	1884.	1894.
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Under 50 <i>l</i> .	201	128	1'3	'6	4,473	2,962	19'9	9'9
Of 50 <i>l</i> . and under 75 <i>l</i> .	2,264	2,544	14'9	12'0	9,731	12,885	43'4	44'3
" 75 <i>l</i> . " 100 <i>l</i> .	3,708	5,571	24'3	28'4	4,868	6,715	21'7	23'1
" 100 <i>l</i> . " 150 <i>l</i> .	6,010	6,950	39'4	35'5	2,690	5,334	12'0	18'3
" 150 <i>l</i> . " 200 <i>l</i> .	1,842	2,819	12'1	14'4	448	728	2'0	2'5
" 200 <i>l</i> . " 250 <i>l</i> .	714	934	4'7	4'8	234‡	563‡	1'0	1'9
" 250 <i>l</i> . " 300 <i>l</i> .	292	451	1'9	2'3				
" 300 <i>l</i> . and over -	212	385	1'4	2'0				
Total -	15,243	19,582	100'0	100'0	22,484	29,065	100'0	100'0
Average salary -	119 <i>l</i> . 3 <i>s</i> . 6 <i>d</i> .	122 <i>l</i> . 7 <i>s</i> . 4 <i>d</i> .	—	—	72 <i>l</i> . 4 <i>s</i> . 2 <i>d</i> .	80 <i>l</i> . 3 <i>s</i> . 4 <i>d</i> .	—	—
SCOTLAND.								
Under 50 <i>l</i> .	54	20	1'6	'5	441	477	15'7	10'1
Of 50 <i>l</i> . and under 75 <i>l</i> .	533	361	15'8	9'0	1,606	3,096	57'3	65'1
" 75 <i>l</i> . " 100 <i>l</i> .	757	1,068	22'4	26'7	531	813	19'0	17'3
" 100 <i>l</i> . " 150 <i>l</i> .	978	1,300	28'9	32'5	189	316	6'7	6'7
" 150 <i>l</i> . " 200 <i>l</i> .	537	601	15'6	15'0	28	22	1'0	'5
" 200 <i>l</i> . " 250 <i>l</i> .	260	287	7'7	7'2	7‡	13‡	'3	'3
" 250 <i>l</i> . " 300 <i>l</i> .	127	143	3'8	3'6				
" 300 <i>l</i> . and over	143	219	4'2	5'5				
Total -	3,379	3,997	100'0	100'0	2,802	4,707	100'0	100'0
Average salary -	134 <i>l</i> . 16 <i>s</i> . 8 <i>d</i> .	138 <i>l</i> . 3 <i>s</i> . 0 <i>d</i> .	—	—	66 <i>l</i> . 6 <i>s</i> . 6 <i>d</i> .	65 <i>l</i> . 13 <i>s</i> . 1 <i>d</i> .	—	—

TABLE 116.—STATEMENT showing, for the YEARS 1883 and 1893, the AVERAGE SALARIES* of PRINCIPAL and ASSISTANT TEACHERS in NATIONAL SCHOOLS in IRELAND.

Class of Teachers.	Masters.						Mistresses.					
	Number.†		Per-centage.		Average Salary.		Number.†		Per-centage.		Average Salary.	
	1883.	1893.	1883.	1893.	1883.	1893.	1883.	1893.	1883.	1893.	1883.	1893.
PRINCIPAL TEACHERS:												
1st Class (1st Division)	115	404	3'0	9'8	150	151	73	304	3'0	10'8	119	125
2nd Class (2nd Division)	319	610	8'4	14'8	104	113	289	403	11'2	14'3	87	97
3rd Class	1,611	1,924	42'5	46'7	81	95	1,025	1,308	42'6	46'1	68	80
Totals and Averages	1,747	1,799	46'1	28'7	62	75	1,040	815	43'2	28'8	53	65
Assistant Teachers	3,792	4,117	100'0	100'0	76	97	2,407	2,825	100'0	100'0	65	83
GRAND TOTALS AND AVERAGES	538	684	—	—	47	63	1,947	1,970	—	—	37	51
	4,390	4,901	—	—	72	92	4,354	4,795	—	—	53	70

* Including all professional sources of income.

† Number on which average is based.

‡ 200*l*. and over.

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.—AGES OF PUPILS.

TABLE 118.—STATEMENT showing, for the Year 1894, the NUMBER and PERCENTAGE of CHILDREN of the under-mentioned AGES on the REGISTERS of PUBLIC ELEMENTARY DAY SCHOOLS in ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

Limits of Age.	ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.	
	Number on Registers.	Percentage of Total Children on Register.	Number on Registers.	Percentage of Total Children on Register.	Number on Registers.*	Percentage of Total Children on Register.
Under 5	530,790	10·1	12,928	1·8	425,828	50·1
5 and under 7	1,113,227	21·4	127,546	18·2		
7 " 9	1,180,346	22·6	179,631	25·7		
9 " 10	568,598	11·4	90,967	13·0		
10 " 11	580,737	11·1	86,140	12·3	295,157	40·9
11 " 12	551,254	10·5	83,171	11·9		
12 " 13	446,044	8·5	66,642	9·5		
13 and over	229,891	4·4	53,091	7·6		
Total, 1894	5,236,887	100·0	690,716	100·0	720,980	100·0
Total, 1893	5,153,348	—	689,668	—	721,898	—

* Number of children on the registers of the schools inspected, during the fortnight preceding inspection.

II.—SCIENCE AND ART SCHOOLS AND CLASSES.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Science and Art Department of the Committee of Council on Education.]

TABLE 119.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER OF PERSONS under INSTRUCTION in SCIENCE and ART (including ELEMENTARY DRAWING and MANUAL INSTRUCTION) in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

	1884.	1893.	1894.
Science.			
In training colleges for elementary school teachers	3,915	4,053	4,263
In science schools	78,536	193,481	180,696*
Science teachers in training at the Royal College of Science, London, and assisted students at provincial colleges.	293	322	378*
In schools examined but not aided by grant	6,090	2,522	2,034*
Totals	88,634	200,398	187,351*
Art.			
In elementary day schools { Drawing	778,830	2,080,946	2,155,311
Manual instruction	—	17,875	30,096
In training colleges for elementary school teachers	3,470	4,145	4,687
In schools of art and art classes	62,539	135,807	136,324
Students in training and National scholars at the National art training schools.	56	56	56
Teachers and students from provincial schools attending summer course of instruction at the National art training schools.	—	87	96
In schools examined but not aided by grant	6,909	4,485	4,438
Totals	851,804	2,243,403	2,351,008
Totals, Science and Art	940,438	2,443,801	2,518,359

* The Report of the Science and Art Department (Science Division) states, that "The Minute of the 12th Nov. 1891, which abolished payments on results for a second class in the Elementary stage, did not come into full operation till the examination in 1894. . . . The diminution in the number of students under instruction is, no doubt, largely due to the effect of this Minute . . . and also, probably, to the opening of numerous technical classes . . . which have drawn away the students from the classes in pure Science. The decrease in the number of schools and classes is owing partly to the same cause."

II.—SCIENCE AND ART SCHOOLS AND CLASSES—continued.

TABLE 120.—STATEMENT showing PARTICULARS of SCIENCE and ART SCHOOLS and EXAMINATIONS in the UNITED KINGDOM, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

A.—SCIENCE SCHOOLS AND EXAMINATIONS.

	1884.	1893.	1894.
Number of schools under teachers recognised by Department.	1,463	2,754	2,602
Number of classes in the same	5,001	10,341	9,433
Number of individuals under instruction in the same.	78,336	193,431	180,686*
Number of the above who came up for examination	46,776	106,600	93,318*
Number examined in addition to the above who were not in schools under teachers recognised by the Department.	6,090	3,798	3,578*
Total number examined	52,866	110,398	103,396*
Number of individuals successful	37,184	58,099	46,999
Percentage successful	70	53	50
Total number of papers worked	86,910	201,597	188,773
Number of provincial centres where examinations were held.	1,106	2,286	2,206
Number of metropolitan centres where examinations were held.	108	178	145

B.—ART SCHOOLS AND EXAMINATIONS.

	1884.	1893.	1894.
Number of schools and classes under teachers recognised by Department.	692	1,812	1,746
Number of individuals under instruction in the same.	60,778	135,807	136,324
Number of the above who came up for examination	25,685	73,728	75,932
Number examined in addition to the above who were not in schools under teachers recognised by the Department.	9,474	5,484	4,438
Total number examined	35,159	79,212	80,370
Number of individuals successful	12,882	41,612	42,042
Percentage successful	36	53	50
Total number of papers worked	No record	141,581	146,967
Number of provincial centres where examinations were held.		1,573	1,567
Number of metropolitan centres where examinations were held.		140	131

* See note at foot of previous page.

NUMBER OF SOCIETIES AND

TABLE 121.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the under-mentioned Years, the under the BUILDING SOCIETIES ACTS of 1874 and 1875), which made SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and

[Extracted from the Statistical

	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
ENGLAND AND WALES - - -						
Number of Societies making Returns.	1,111	1,300	1,528	1,687	1,838	1,953
Liabilities :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares - - -	21,813,085	25,402,908	29,331,245	31,066,887	32,235,452	33,479,246
To depositors and other creditors.	14,072,762	14,901,700	16,351,611	16,253,487	15,655,163	15,335,503
For balance of unappropriated profit.*	1,057,526	1,246,062	1,510,589	1,617,906	1,582,213	1,691,617
Total Liabilities -	36,950,383	41,350,640	47,193,445	48,938,320	49,472,827	50,556,366
SCOTLAND - - -						
Number of Societies making Returns.	47	48	46	46	46	46
Liabilities :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares - - -	810,039	914,159	732,392	661,470	696,833	696,974
To depositors and other creditors.	468,749	471,812	268,511	303,924	278,120	267,921
For balance of unappropriated profit.*	47,128	44,395	49,852	19,411	40,283	37,092
Total Liabilities -	1,355,916	1,430,365	1,050,755	984,805	1,015,235	1,000,987
IRELAND - - -						
Number of Societies making Returns.	29	28	32	36	35	40
Liabilities :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares - - -	595,345	615,009	683,926	686,582	672,585	704,120
To depositors and other creditors.	469,793	417,504	433,056	441,077	416,065	377,87
For balance of unappropriated profit.*	18,476	17,322	44,672	10,599	24,276	44,543
Total Liabilities -	1,083,614	1,049,835	1,161,654	1,138,258	1,112,926	1,126,547
UNITED KINGDOM - - -						
Number of Societies making Returns.	1,187	1,376	1,606	1,779	1,919	2,041
Liabilities :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares - - -	23,218,479	26,932,075	30,747,563	32,414,939	33,604,370	34,679,350
To depositors and other creditors.	15,048,304	15,491,016	17,053,178	16,998,438	16,349,347	16,061,298
For balance of unappropriated profit.*	1,123,130	1,307,749	1,605,113	1,648,066	1,646,771	1,772,352
Total Liabilities -	39,389,913	43,730,840	49,405,854	51,061,383	51,600,988	52,683,900

* Including reserve funds.

† Figures for 1889 and 1892 cannot be given.

SOCIETIES.

AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES.

NUMBER and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES of BUILDING SOCIETIES (Incorporated RETURNS of their LIABILITIES and ASSETS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

Abstract for the United Kingdom.†

1886.	1887.	1888.†	1890.	1891.†	1893.†	
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
1,902	2,109	2,157	2,333	2,263	2,158	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :—
33,929,716	34,902,341	34,706,963	34,081,541	33,345,012	29,710,799	On shares.
15,272,075	15,103,890	14,734,511	14,639,499	14,551,531	11,145,152	To depositors and other creditors.
1,675,480	1,727,759	1,773,349	1,861,325	1,816,459	1,827,390	For balance of unappropriated profit.*
50,877,211	51,733,999	51,214,823	50,582,365	49,712,002	42,683,271	Total Liabilities.
SCOTLAND.						
46	45	45	43	61	89	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :—
725,702	725,580	729,970	713,324	737,256	745,637	On shares.
242,540	221,313	242,198	238,939	208,704	220,788	To depositors and other creditors.
37,602	53,743	40,163	26,703	30,295	38,627	For balance of unappropriated profit.*
1,005,853	1,000,636	1,012,331	968,966	976,255	1,005,052	Total Liabilities.
IRELAND.						
41	43	44	46	59	50	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :—
699,970	685,594	690,816	552,034	647,698	576,730	On shares.
322,439	261,196	248,314	146,811	151,279	124,641	To depositors and other creditors.
34,402	53,790	33,299	32,904	50,457	31,837	For balance of unappropriated profit.*
1,056,811	1,000,580	962,429	731,849	849,434	733,208	Total Liabilities.
UNITED KINGDOM.						
3,079	2,197	2,246	2,423	2,332	2,297	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :—
35,255,388	36,313,515	36,116,749	35,296,799	34,729,966	31,033,096	On shares.
15,337,063	15,006,408	15,225,023	15,065,249	14,911,514	11,490,581	To depositors and other creditors.
1,747,424	1,840,292	1,851,811	1,920,832	1,897,211	1,897,854	For balance of unappropriated profit.*
52,339,875	53,760,215	53,193,583	52,282,880	51,538,691	44,421,531	Total Liabilities.

† The figures for 1893 are compiled from Home Office Return—Parliamentary Paper 222 of 1894.

SAVINGS BANKS IN RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS,

POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE 122.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1881 to 1894, the TOTAL AMOUNTS RECEIVED from, and PAID to, DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and of the COMPUTED CAPITAL of those SAVINGS BANKS at the end of each Year.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.	England and Wales.‡	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.§
	£	£	£	£
1881 - { Received*	11,685,367	297,531	710,947	12,694,146
Paid†	9,462,725	218,116	543,446	10,244,287
Capital‡	33,771,412	699,689	1,723,395	36,194,496
1882 - { Received*	12,593,617	324,496	794,746	13,712,859
Paid†	10,033,835	243,018	532,081	10,809,534
Capital‡	36,331,194	781,167	1,925,460	39,037,821
1883 - { Received*	13,413,994	330,516	786,648	14,531,158
Paid†	10,872,570	267,549	680,052	11,800,171
Capital‡	38,672,618	844,134	2,062,056	41,768,806
1884 - { Received*	14,331,396	350,596	853,546	15,535,538
Paid†	11,558,017	291,291	681,255	12,530,563
Capital‡	41,646,987	903,439	2,224,347	44,775,773
1885 - { Received*	14,814,915	366,159	945,733	16,126,807
Paid†	12,171,027	229,807	731,906	13,202,742
Capital‡	44,289,675	909,791	2,438,172	47,637,638
1886 - { Received*	15,463,426	384,935	1,018,081	16,866,442
Paid†	13,636,813	299,952	763,178	15,699,943
Capital‡	47,116,488	1,054,774	2,703,075	50,874,337
1887 - { Received*	16,306,994	414,104	1,059,906	17,780,006
Paid†	13,024,074	328,253	829,951	14,080,278
Capital‡	49,896,408	1,142,025	2,933,032	53,974,065
1888 - { Received*	17,748,829	450,057	1,191,178	20,389,064
Paid†	14,572,033	340,214	890,488	16,802,735
Capital‡	54,070,204	1,252,468	3,233,722	58,556,394
1889 - { Received*	19,572,041	500,607	1,184,845	21,257,493
Paid†	16,464,852	375,899	943,546	17,814,297
Capital‡	58,147,393	1,377,206	3,475,021	62,999,620
1890 - { Received*	20,769,803	553,307	1,215,937	22,544,047
Paid†	16,466,202	436,429	977,229	17,909,860
Capital‡	62,421,994	1,499,084	3,713,729	67,634,807
1891 - { Received*	21,170,281	560,964	1,261,805	23,093,050
Paid†	17,574,047	446,242	1,000,566	19,019,855
Capital‡	66,018,228	1,614,906	3,974,968	71,608,092
1892 - { Received*	22,653,356	635,287	1,302,551	24,591,194
Paid†	18,798,013	481,227	1,096,977	20,346,217
Capital‡	69,873,571	1,768,966	4,210,642	75,853,079
1893 - { Received*	24,352,782	741,479	1,414,967	26,509,128
Paid†	19,946,065	530,120	1,285,353	21,766,538
Capital‡	74,277,260	1,980,225	4,340,166	80,597,651
1894 - { Received*	29,662,953	988,234	1,664,165	32,455,352
Paid†	21,919,841	638,446	1,228,641	23,786,927
Capital‡	81,980,372	2,330,014	4,975,690	89,286,066

* Including Interest.

† Including investments in Government Stock and, since 1884, amounts paid for Insurance and Annuity Contracts.

‡ Exclusive of investments in Government Stock and, since 1884, amounts paid for Insurance and Annuity Contracts.

§ Including Islands in the British Seas.

THE UNITED KINGDOM. AND CAPITAL.

TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE 123.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1881 to 1894, the TOTAL AMOUNTS RECEIVED and PAID by TRUSTEES of SAVINGS BANKS from and to DEPOSITORS in each Year, and of the COMPUTED CAPITAL of TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS at the end of each Year.

[Compiled from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years ended 30th November.	England.‡	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.‡
	£	£	£	£	£
1881 - { Received* . . .	7,339,687	198,759	2,359,107	476,756	10,374,309
Paid† . . .	7,437,456	198,722	2,076,948	498,214	10,211,940
Capital‡ . . .	34,125,529	1,079,076	6,856,804	2,078,707	44,140,116
1882 - { Received* . . .	7,667,514	216,770	2,431,787	484,188	10,800,259
Paid† . . .	7,447,146	202,876	2,197,291	480,481	10,327,794
Capital‡ . . .	34,345,897	1,092,970	7,091,300	2,082,414	44,612,581
1883 - { Received* . . .	7,567,882	217,055	2,406,664	482,651	10,763,252
Paid† . . .	7,471,992	206,824	2,227,378	482,516	10,388,710
Capital‡ . . .	34,441,787	1,103,201	7,369,586	2,082,549	44,997,123
1884 - { Received* . . .	7,887,839	226,064	2,578,053	505,162	11,197,138
Paid† . . .	7,404,528	242,231	2,228,168	468,447	10,345,374
Capital‡ . . .	34,925,068	1,087,054	7,709,471	2,119,264	45,840,897
1885 - { Received* . . .	7,809,701	229,240	2,535,285	458,076	11,032,311
Paid† . . .	7,472,592	215,820	2,259,924	558,983	10,507,299
Capital‡ . . .	35,262,207	1,100,483	7,974,832	2,018,387	46,355,906
1886 - { Received* . . .	7,961,717	212,599	2,613,147	482,776	11,260,239
Paid† . . .	7,712,729	361,392	2,266,758	441,274	10,772,153
Capital‡ . . .	35,531,185	951,690	8,381,221	2,029,889	46,843,995
1887 - { Received* . . .	7,820,949	147,122	2,697,166	461,592	11,126,829
Paid† . . .	7,756,255	183,641	2,340,033	423,673	10,706,602
Capital‡ . . .	35,595,889	915,171	8,688,354	2,069,806	47,269,220
1888 - { Received* . . .	7,630,296	141,646	2,820,481	460,682	11,053,045
Paid† . . .	8,827,566	166,554	2,440,034	476,425	11,910,579
Capital‡ . . .	34,396,619	890,263	9,068,741	2,047,065	46,404,688
1889 - { Received* . . .	7,183,027	133,734	2,900,045	455,830	10,672,636
Paid† . . .	8,766,323	151,071	2,596,041	437,099	11,946,534
Capital‡ . . .	32,816,323	872,926	9,372,745	2,065,826	45,127,820
1890 - { Received* . . .	7,023,829	145,051	3,051,633	439,189	10,640,132
Paid† . . .	8,607,301	165,502	2,870,407	435,290	12,126,400
Capital‡ . . .	31,232,461	852,456	9,553,971	2,011,675	43,650,563
1891 - { Received* . . .	6,677,100	143,420	3,065,586	423,800	10,314,706
Paid† . . .	7,694,740	144,537	2,798,920	451,406	11,089,603
Capital‡ . . .	30,214,811	851,338	9,820,437	1,988,979	42,875,565
1892 - { Received* . . .	6,571,515	123,150	3,068,595	419,918	10,187,978
Paid† . . .	7,238,846	145,496	2,870,979	422,788	10,678,094
Capital‡ . . .	30,547,380	834,002	10,018,053	1,966,114	42,385,449
1893 - { Received* . . .	6,406,391	110,739	3,222,580	401,160	10,142,770
Paid† . . .	6,819,096	203,111	2,761,960	500,562	10,284,619
Capital‡ . . .	29,136,475	741,630	10,478,773	1,886,722	42,243,600
1894 - { Received* . . .	7,078,696	105,055	3,734,682	467,910	11,406,343
Paid† . . .	6,827,435	147,508	2,824,964	377,137	10,177,044
Capital‡ . . .	29,387,736	699,182	11,390,461	1,997,466	43,474,845

NOTE.—The rate of interest allowed to trustees from the 30th November 1890 was reduced from 3½ to 3 per cent. by the Savings Banks Act, 1880.

The amount of the computed capital of Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—

1881	2,899,679	131,806	185,238	35,892	3,252,615
1894	2,217,566	86,768	353,296	32,969	2,710,619

* Including Interest and sums received for Government Stock sold for Depositors and also credit of dividends on Government Stock held for Depositors.

† Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for Depositors.

‡ Exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors.

§ Including Channel Islands.

NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS OPEN.

POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE 124.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING OPEN in POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS in the UNITED KINGDOM on 31st December in each of the under-mentioned Years.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1881 - - -	2,323,892	87,054	99,586	97,100	2,607,612
1882 - - -	2,546,817	96,968	106,701	106,490	2,858,976
1883 - - -	2,768,418	106,040	116,208	114,976	3,105,642
1884 - - -	2,970,339	115,390	122,573	124,978	3,333,675
1885 - - -	3,150,963	121,838	127,172	135,777	3,535,650
1886 - - -	3,321,567	120,788	131,873	147,193	3,731,421
1887 - - -	3,513,488	139,744	139,681	158,848	3,951,761
1888 - - -	3,750,046	150,386	146,288	172,305	4,320,927
1889 - - -	3,999,273	163,266	159,920	185,360	4,507,809
1890 - - -	4,456,066		172,488	198,790	4,827,314
1891 - - -	4,723,929		182,360	212,076	5,118,365
1892 - - -	5,027,431		199,062	225,833	5,452,316
1893 - - -	5,292,178		220,117	236,944	5,749,239
1894 - - -	5,610,032		238,961	259,870	6,108,763

* Including Islands in the British Seas.

TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE 125.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING OPEN in TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS in the UNITED KINGDOM on 20th November in each of the under-mentioned Years.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1881 - - -	1,158,311	31,316	294,862	52,997	1,537,486
1882 - - -	1,165,840	31,591	363,391	52,161	1,552,983
1883 - - -	1,171,191	32,188	310,961	51,894	1,566,134
1884 - - -	1,181,880	31,628	316,311	52,655	1,582,474
1885 - - -	1,190,502	31,786	320,473	50,236	1,592,997
1886 - - -	1,187,786	27,389	325,914	49,775	1,590,904
1887 - - -	1,193,563	25,941	335,112	49,994	1,604,610
1888 - - -	1,168,739	25,439	346,126	49,242	1,579,546
1889 - - -	1,116,569	24,891	359,679	50,455	1,551,594
1890 - - -	1,069,099	24,120	372,920	49,643	1,536,782
1891 - - -	1,055,196	23,830	381,940	49,276	1,510,232
1892 - - -	1,041,544	23,420	387,891	49,005	1,501,920
1893 - - -	1,027,132	21,447	376,062	46,505	1,471,146
1894 - - -	1,018,071	20,175	385,190	47,510	1,470,946

NOTE.—The number of accounts of Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—

1881 - - -	25,093	1,119	3,196	476	29,884
1894 - - -	21,923	701	5,55	614	24,893

* Including Channel Islands

APPENDIX.

PRINCIPAL BOARD OF TRADE PUBLICATIONS ON LABOUR QUESTIONS.

The following are among the Parliamentary Reports and Returns relating to Labour Questions, which the Board of Trade have published since 1886, in addition to the present Volume. They may all be obtained through any bookseller.

Title.	Official Number to be quoted on Ordering.	Price.
		s. d.
Work of the Labour Department of the Board of Trade (1893-4), Report on, with Abstract of Labour Statistics.	C.—7,565 of 1894	
Rates of Wages paid in the United Kingdom :—		
Principal Textile Trades - - - - -	C.—5,807 of 1889	1 6
Minor " " - - - - -	C.—6,161 of 1890	0 9½
Mines and Quarries - - - - -	C.—6,455 of 1891	1 0
Police, Gas, and Water, and Corporation Employees.	C.—6,715 of 1892	1 3
General Report - - - - -	C.—6,889 of 1893	4 3
Wages and Hours of Labour, Report on :—		
Part I. Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour in the United Kingdom in 1893.	C.—7,567 of 1894	1 3
Part II. Standard Piece Rates - - - - -	C.—7,567—I. of 1894	1 0
Part III. Standard Time Rates - - - - -	C.—7,567—II. of 1894	1 3
Profit-sharing, Report on - - - - -	C.—7,458 of 1894	0 10
"Gain-sharing" and certain other systems of Bonus on Production, Report on.	C.—7,848 of 1895	0 6½
Cost of Production in relation to Wages in certain Industries.	C.—6,535 of 1891	1 7
Weekly Hours of Labour in 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890.	P.P.—875 of 1890	0 7½
Women and Girls, Report on the Statistics of Employment of.	C.—7,564 of 1894	0 8
Trade Unions, 1st Report on - - - - -	C.—5,104 of 1887	0 7½
" " 2nd " (1887) - - - - -	C.—5,505 of 1888	2 5
" " 3rd " (1888) - - - - -	C.—5,808 of 1889	2 1½
" " 4th " (1889 and 1890) - - - - -	C.—6,475 of 1891	5 1½
" " 5th " (1891) - - - - -	C.—6,990 of 1893	2 4
" " 6th " (1892) - - - - -	C.—7,436 of 1894	2 8
" " 7th " (1893) - - - - -	C.—7,808 of 1895	2 3
Strikes and Lock-outs, 1st Report on (1888) - - - - -	C.—5,809 of 1889	0 10
" " " 2nd " (1889) - - - - -	C.—6,176 of 1890	1 3
" " " 3rd " (1890) - - - - -	C.—6,476 of 1891	2 11
" " " 4th " (1891) - - - - -	C.—6,890 of 1893	4 4
" " " 5th " (1892) - - - - -	C.—7,403 of 1894	3 3
" " " 6th " (1893) - - - - -	C.—7,566 of 1894	2 4
Unemployed, Report on the Agencies and Methods for dealing with the.	C.—7,182 of 1893	1 11
Alien Immigration :—		
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REPORT.

TO THE CONTROLLER-GENERAL OF THE COMMERCIAL, LABOUR,
AND STATISTICAL DEPARTMENTS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to present the Third Annual Report of the Labour Department of the Board of Trade, with Abstract of Labour Statistics. During the year 1895-96 no material change has taken place in the character and scope of the work of the Department. The Conciliation Act, which became law on 7th August 1896, empowers the Board of Trade to take certain action with regard to the settlement of labour disputes, and imposes fresh work on the Department, but this change does not affect the period covered by the present report.

As in previous years, the Department has been, to some extent, concerned in facilitating the amicable settlement of certain disputes between employers and employed; but, except in the case of a question of wages and hours of labour affecting bricklayers and labourers in the Potteries district, which was referred by the parties to the decision of an umpire appointed by the Board of Trade, all action in this direction has been of an informal character, and cannot with advantage be described in detail in an official report. In the case of the dispute above referred to, Sir William Markby consented to act as umpire at the request of the Board of Trade, and his decision (of which particulars are given in the "Labour Gazette," May 1896, p. 145) was accepted by both parties. Inquiries have been made during the year with regard to the hours of labour of boys apprenticed to lightermen on the Thames in consequence of representations made to the Board of Trade on this subject, and steps are now being taken which will, it is hoped, lead to a satisfactory arrangement.

The alterations and extensions which from time to time have become expedient in the various statistical publications of the Department have been fully explained in those reports as they have appeared. It is here sufficient to say that the scope and variety of the statistics collected periodically by the Department with regard to disputes, wages, and other matters affecting labour, have been gradually extended, and it is satisfactory to be able to report that there is an increasing willingness on the part both of employers and workmen to supply information, as they become familiar with the methods of the Department and the use made of the information so supplied.

Thus, in the "Labour Gazette" for August 1896 the substance of 3,159 returns was embodied, viz., 1,379 from employers or

employers' associations, 1,511 from workmen or workmen's associations, and 269 from official and other miscellaneous sources. This total compares with 2,539 returns, viz., 1,071 from employers, 1,238 from workmen, and 230 from other sources received for the purpose of the "Gazette" a year ago.

The monthly returns, regularly received from employers and others as to the total numbers of employed now cover 494,610 persons, compared with 334,493 a year ago. These figures are exclusive of agriculture, the textile trades, and seamen, with regard to which the monthly returns received have increased from about 200 in August 1895, to 260 at the present time. The number of trade unions making monthly returns as to the proportion of unemployed has risen from 86 with a membership of 391,093 to 109 with a membership of 425,841.

The usual annual reports on changes in wages, on strikes and lock-outs, and on trade unions have been prepared. In the case of the trade unions report the great extension of the number of societies making returns has led to a modification of the scheme of the report. This has necessitated holding back the volume for 1894, which will, however, appear almost immediately, combined with the Report for 1895.

Steps have been taken which, it is hoped, will enable these annual reports to be published in future at an earlier date than has hitherto been possible.

Among the principal subjects now being investigated, in addition to those on which annual reports are regularly published are:—Fluctuations in employment in various trades; agricultural wages and earnings; the history of women's employment in certain industries; and the wages of domestic servants. Materials are also being collected with a view to the annual publication of an abstract of Foreign Labour Statistics. Mr. Schloss's report on "Contracts given out by public authorities to Associations of Workmen," undertaken at your direction in pursuance of a recommendation made by the Royal Commission on Labour, is now complete and is in the press.

With regard to the Abstract of Labour Statistics appended to this Report fewer changes have been made than last year in the substance and arrangement of the tables. The principal new features to which attention may be called are the tables on pages 79–83, showing the production of coal, iron, and the other principal minerals and the tonnage of vessels launched in each of the years 1880 to 1895. The tables on pages 78, 84, and 85, showing for a series of years the number of persons employed in coal-mining, the changes in the ascertained prices of coal and iron, the exports of coal from different groups of ports and (page 105), the percentage changes in coal miners' wages in different districts also appear in the Abstract for the first time. Though the general subjects of trade and manufactures, exports, imports, and prices hardly fall within the scope of an Abstract of Labour Statistics, yet variations in production and prices have such

a close bearing on changes in employment and wages that it has seemed desirable in the case of a few of the most important fluctuating industries for which figures are available to give some statement of these variations over a series of years. Again, the intimate connection of the growth or decline of the export coal trade with the state of employment in certain coalfields has been thought to justify the inclusion of a table on page 85, showing the variations in exports of coal from the chief groups of ports during the past ten years.

The following are among the chief alterations made in the other tables included in the volume. The tables relating to trade unions state most of the particulars up to the end of 1895. Most of last year's tables only referred to 1893, but it has been possible in the present volume to bring the information more up to date. The comparison given in the tables on pages 2 and 5 of income, expenditure on various objects, funds, &c., is confined to 100 of the principal societies, instead of extending to all unions making returns in each year, as in previous reports. Thus a more exact comparison can now be made over a period of years.

It has also been found possible in the tables on trade disputes, on pages 58-63, to give the final figures for the past year, and not only preliminary figures, as in previous reports. A new table is given on page 59, grouping trade disputes according to their causes, and another on page 60, showing the aggregate number of working days lost through disputes in each of the past six years. Among the tables on industrial accidents (pages 143-51) there is now given for the first time a table of fatal accidents to quarrymen, reported under the Quarries Act, which came into operation in 1895. The table of employment of dock labour in London (pages 74-5) has been enlarged to include those employed at the principal wharves. The table on page 153 classifies convictions under the Factory and Workshop Acts according to the main groups of trades.

In addition to the above, a considerable number of minor alterations have been made, besides the inclusion of later figures in most of the tables.

To balance the additions, the tables relating to education have been omitted, in order not unduly to increase the size of the Abstract.

It has been thought desirable to prefix to the Abstract of Labour Statistics for 1895-96 a short summary of the principal statistics therein contained, so far as they relate to the year 1895. The following summary, therefore, gives a brief account of the condition of labour in the United Kingdom in 1895, so far as recorded in the statistics collected by or available to the Department. It is to be understood that the tables which do not specially refer to 1895 are not here dealt with. More detailed information with regard to several of the subjects, *e.g.*, trade unions, trade disputes, wages, &c., can be obtained by consulting the special reports relating thereto, issued by the

Board of Trade, references to which will be found in notes to the tables.

For various reasons it is convenient to deal with the subjects in a different order from that in which they are treated in the tables.

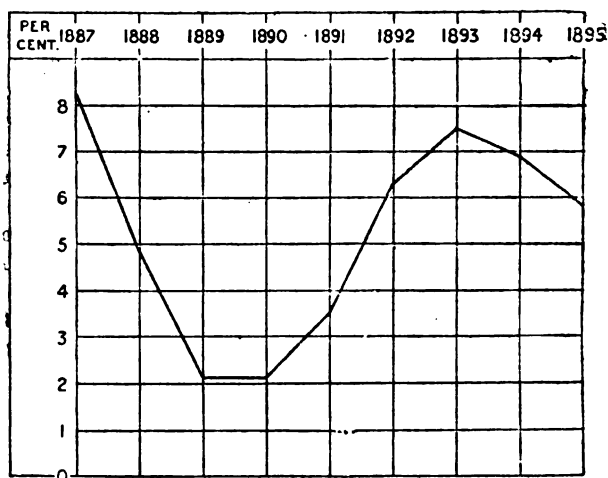
LABOUR STATISTICS FOR 1895.

I. Employment, Production, and Prices.

State of Employment.—The Tables given on pp. 67–78 under the heading “Fluctuations in Employment” show that the state of the labour market in 1895 was better than in the preceding year. The returns received from trade unions show that the average percentage of their members described as unemployed during 1895 was 5·8 compared with 6·9 in 1894 and 7·5 in 1893.

The following chart shows the variations in employment over a period of nine years (1887 to 1895), so far as indicated by the trade union returns, showing the number of their unemployed members.

CHART showing the variation in mean percentage of members of trade unions returned to the Board of Trade as unemployed during each of the years 1887 to 1895, inclusive.



On the whole, employment was better in 1895 than in 1894 and 1893, and slightly better than in 1892 (when the average percentage of unemployed was 6·3), but did not reach the level of 1891, when it stood at 3·5. The improvement was most marked in the latter half of the year. The percentage of unemployed was highest at the end of January (8·2), and lowest at the end of November (4·3).

The table on page 70 shows that the building trades continued well employed during the year (with an average proportion of 3·8 per cent. unemployed), while the engineering, metal and

shipbuilding trades showed some improvement, the percentage of unemployed having fallen from 11·3 in 1894 to 8·2 in 1895.

The state of employment in coal mines (*see* pages 76–7), showed some improvement compared with the previous year, the average number of days worked per week at collieries making returns being 4·85 in the year 1895–6 compared with 4·72 in 1894–5. The average number of days worked by the mines was greatest in South Wales (5·28 days per week), and least in the Midlands* (4·35 days per week). Every important district shared to some extent in the improvement except Northumberland, where the average fell from 4·85 to 4·76 days per week. The number of persons employed under the Coal Mines Regulation Act (page 78) was 700,284, a decline compared with the corresponding figure (705,240) for 1894. All the important districts shared in this decline except South Wales, where the number rose from 124,655 in 1894 to 126,199 in 1895.

Production.—The table on page 79 shows that in the principal branches of mineral production in the United Kingdom there was an increase in 1895 compared with 1894. The only important minerals of which the production fell off were salt, and lead, tin and zinc ores. The increase in coal production was only slight compared with 1894, the total being 189,661,362 tons compared with 188,277,525 tons in the previous year, in the early part of which production was abnormally stimulated in many districts after the great coal stoppage of 1893. The only important district which showed a marked increase of production in 1895 was the West of Scotland (22,204 thousand tons compared with 16,796), which in 1894 had been affected by a prolonged dispute.

Closely connected with the statistics of coal production are the figures showing the export of coal from various ports. On the whole, rather more coal was exported from the United Kingdom in 1895 than in 1894 (33,101 thousand tons compared with 33,074 thousand). The increase, however, was almost entirely from Scottish ports (4,728 thousand tons compared with 3,376 thousand in 1894, the year of the Scottish coal dispute). All the chief ports of England and Wales show a falling off, especially the Tyne ports, where exports fell from 8,379 thousand tons in 1894 to 7,790 thousand in 1895.

The production of iron ore and ironstone in 1895 amounted to 12,615,414 tons, compared with 12,367,308 tons in 1894. The improvement was mainly in Scotland, Yorkshire, and part of the Midlands; Cumberland and Lancashire showing a falling off. In this connection it must be remembered that the Scottish iron industry was largely affected in 1894 by the prolonged coal dispute, and the total production in Scotland in 1895 (824,673

* Including Staffordshire, Nottinghamshire, Leicestershire, Worcestershire, Shropshire, Derbyshire, and Warwickshire.

tons), though a large increase compared with 631,304 tons in 1894, was not equal to the total (847,406 tons) in 1893.

The production of oil shale rose from 1,986,385 tons in 1894 to 2,246,865 tons in 1895.

On page 82 are given statistics of pig-iron production from 1880 to 1895. It will be seen that the production of pig-iron was 7,703,459 tons in 1895, compared with 7,427,342 tons in 1894. In 1895 the total product was almost identical with the yearly average of the last 16 years (7,703,453 tons). The increase in 1895 over 1894 is more than accounted for by the great rise in Scotland, which produced 1,048,774 tons of pig-iron in 1895, compared with only 642,243 tons in 1894 (the year of the Scottish coal dispute), and 793,055 tons in 1893. In England the production fell from 6,785,099 tons in 1894 to 6,654,685 tons in 1895.

The average number of furnaces in blast throughout the year was $343\frac{1}{2}$, compared with $324\frac{6}{12}$ in 1894. The table shows in a striking way the decrease in the number of furnaces in blast since 1880, although the total production has remained about steady. Thus, in 1880, with an average of $567\frac{1}{2}$ furnaces in blast, almost exactly the same amount of pig-iron was produced as in 1895, with an average number of $343\frac{1}{2}$ furnaces, indicating an increase of production per furnace of 64 per cent.

The net tonnage of vessels built (*i.e.*, launched) in the United Kingdom (excluding war ships for Her Majesty's Government), shows a falling off compared with 1894, the total being 647,634 tons compared with 669,492 tons. The figure for 1895, however, was above the average for the last 16 years. The North-East coast showed a slight improvement, but the Clyde a falling off. In regard to the somewhat unexpected fact of the decline in the tonnage for the year 1895, it should be explained that the figure for each year represents the tonnage launched during that year, and hence is not an accurate measure of the amount of work performed during the year. It is only when the figures are taken for a period of years that their variations correspond closely to the true fluctuations in employment.

Prices of Coal and Iron.—On page 84 a table is given showing for a period of 16 years the ascertained prices of coal and iron in various districts. The figures given are in each case the mean for the year of the realised prices as ascertained periodically from an accountant's examination of certain employers' books. These prices are largely used in regulating changes of wages under sliding scales. The average price of Cleveland pig iron ("No. 3") for 1895 was 35s. 2·95*d.* per ton, almost exactly the same figure as for 1894, when the average was 35s. 3·08*d.* The lowest average price recorded during the 16 years was in 1886 (30s. 8·92*d.*), and the highest in 1890 (47s. 8·28*d.*), a difference of over 50 per cent.

Manufactured iron and steel showed a fall in price in 1895, both in the North of England and the Midlands, compared with

the previous year; the ascertained average in the former district being 4*l.* 15*s.* 4*7*³/₄*d.* compared with 4*l.* 17*s.* 6*0*¹/₄*d.*, and in the latter 5*l.* 12*s.* 11*2*²/₄*d.* compared with 5*l.* 18*s.* 2*1*⁵/₄*d.* In regard to the difference in price in the two districts, it is to be remembered that the articles on which the average is taken are not the same in the North as in the Midlands.

The ascertained prices of coal are only published for South Wales and Northumberland. The figure for South Wales was 9*s.* 6*9*⁴/₉*d.* per ton (f.o.b.) compared with 10*s.* 9*3*³/₅*d.* in the previous year. In Northumberland it was 5*s.* 6*6*⁸/₈*d.* (at pit's mouth) compared with 6*s.* 5*9*⁹/₄*d.* in 1894.

II. Wages and Hours of Labour.

Changes of Wages in 1895.—On the whole there was a fall in wages in 1895. The preliminary figures given on page 98 for 1895 show that the changes recorded in 1895 affected an aggregate of 1,014,700 persons; in which total, however, only 442,900 separate individuals are included, many persons whose wages changed more than once during the year being counted more than once in the general aggregate. Of the total number of separate individuals, 80,300 gained a net rise, 356,900 sustained a net fall of wages, while the remaining 5,700 finished the year with their wages at the same level as at the beginning. The net result of all the changes on the wages of those affected by them was an average fall of 1*s.* 4*1*⁴/₄*d.* per week compared with almost exactly the same figure (1*s.* 4*1*⁴/₄*d.*) for 1894, though the aggregate fall in 1894 was larger than in 1895, being spread over a greater number of persons. With regard to the fact that wages fell nearly as much during 1895 as in 1894 in spite of the improvement in the labour market, reference may be made to the "Report on Changes of Wages" and Hours of Labour in 1894 with preliminary figures for "1895" issued by the Department, in which the subject is discussed, and it is shown that under the operation of sliding scales and similar methods of adjusting wages, changes in rates of wages tend to follow rather than to synchronise with changes in the labour market.

The fall of wages was mainly in the coal mining industry, in which 316,000 persons had their wages lowered. During 1895 the general rates of wages for coal miners (*see* page 105) fell 8*3*⁴/₄ per cent.* in South Wales, 10 per cent. in Durham and Northumberland, and 12*1*⁴/₄ per cent. in Scotland. In Yorkshire, Lancashire, and the Midlands, where they fell 10 per cent. in 1894, no further fall took place in 1895. In the building trades wages increased in 1895, as in the previous year, while in the metal, engineering, and shipbuilding group the changes were

* It is to be understood that the percentage reductions and advances are calculated on the standard wages of 1879 or 1888, and not on the wages current at the time.

fairly balanced, with a tendency to a decline. In the textile and clothing trades the increases, though not important, overbalanced the decreases.

Changes in Hours of Labour.—The changes in hours of labour in 1895 were not so important as in 1894, the year of the introduction of the "eight hours day" into Government factories. The numbers affected by changes in the two years were 22,735 and 77,158 respectively. In each year the general tendency was towards shorter hours, the net effect of all the changes being in 1895 a reduction of about 2 hours per week for the men affected by the changes; the corresponding figure for 1894 being 4 hours.

A few cases were reported in 1895 of reversions to longer hours, after unsuccessful experiments in introducing an "eight-hours day."

III. Trade Disputes, Arbitration, and Conciliation.

Trade disputes.—The tables given on pp. 58-63 show that on the whole the year 1895 has been less disturbed by trade disputes than any of the years immediately preceding it. The number of disputes recorded was 876, compared with 1,061 in 1894, and the number of persons affected 263,758, compared with 324,245 in 1894 and 636,386 in 1893, the year of the great coal dispute.

The aggregate number of working days lost owing to trade disputes in 1895 is estimated at 5,542,652, or less than half a day per head of the entire working population. This is the lowest aggregate recorded in any year during the period for which the statistics have been collected. The corresponding total in 1894 was 9,322,096; in 1893 it reached 31,205,062; in 1892 it was 17,248,376; in 1891, 6,809,371; and in 1890, 7,317,469.

While the disputes in 1895 were less extensive and less prolonged than in the previous year, the degree of success attained by the workpeople was greater, the percentage of persons engaged in disputes who were wholly unsuccessful being 27·9, compared with 42·1 in 1894. Of the remainder, 24·1 per cent. (compared with 22·1 per cent. in 1894) were wholly successful, and 47·1 per cent. (compared with 34·2 per cent.) partially so.

In the table on page 59 the trade disputes are grouped according to their causes. It appears that in 1895 out of the 263,758 persons affected by all the disputes of the year, 143,198 were concerned in wages disputes, 2,858 in disputes about hours of labour, 84,393 in disputes as to working arrangements, and 4,467 in disputes as to the employment of other classes of workpeople.

As is natural in a year of reviving trade, the more important wages disputes in 1895 were due to demands for an advance, 94,761 workpeople having struck for an increase, and only 47,038

against a decrease of wages. In the previous year the numbers were more equal (117,028 for increase and 109,302 against decrease), while in 1893 the number who resisted reductions nearly doubled those who struck for an increase.

The great bulk of the persons affected by the disputes of 1895 are accounted for by four great groups of trades, mining and quarrying (83,879), textile trades (57,415), clothing trades (57,078), and metal, engineering, and shipbuilding trades (46,314), leaving only 19,072 among all other groups of trades, including 9,898 affected by no less than 197 disputes in the building trade.

The most important dispute of the year was in the boot and shoe trade, affecting 46,000 persons, which was settled at a conference at the Board of Trade.

The months of the year most prolific in disputes were March (61,136 persons affected) and August (46,908 persons). The months most free from fresh disputes were December (6,527 persons) and February (7,634 persons).

The parts of the country most affected in proportion to population were Wales and Monmouthshire (43,222 persons out of a population of 1,776,405), and Scotland (62,770 out of a population of 4,025,647).

Arbitration and Conciliation.—Of the above trade disputes, 45 (involving 58,898 persons (or 22 per cent. of the whole number of persons affected) were settled by arbitration or conciliation through the mediation of outside parties, compared with 42 disputes, involving 18,325 persons so settled in 1894. Of the above total, 28, involving 7,945 persons, were settled by arbitration, and 17, involving 50,953 persons, by conciliation. The latter figure includes 46,000 persons involved in the great boot and shoe dispute.

Eleven of the above 45 disputes were settled by permanent trade boards, and the remaining 34 (involving no fewer than 53,354 persons) through the agency of individuals.

The table on pages 64 and 65 shows particulars of the work accomplished during 1894 and 1895 by trade and district boards of conciliation and arbitration, not only in settling actual trade disputes but in determining questions which otherwise might have led to disputes. The table records the cases dealt with by 52 trade boards and four district boards, so far as reported. In 1895, 39 of the trade boards dealt with 1,255 cases of all kinds, of which 292 were withdrawn, referred back, or settled outside, and the remaining 963 were settled, viz., 805 by the boards and 158 by arbitrators or by the casting vote of the chairman. The number of cases settled in 1894 by the boards included in the table was larger, viz., 1,365, but it is to be remembered that during the greater part of 1895 most of the local arbitration boards in the boot and shoe trade were either suspended owing to the dispute in that trade or were restricted in function pending the revision of rules under the terms of settlement of the dispute agreed to at the Board of

Trade Conference. The four district boards (only two of which did any work during the year) dealt with five questions, of which they settled four, the same number as in 1894.

IV. Workmen's Organizations.

Trade Unions.—Information has been obtained with regard to 1,250 trade unions in existence in 1895, containing 1,330,104 members. The number of unions shows a very great increase compared with 1894, when it was only 822; but the difference is not due so much to an actual increase in the number of trade unions in existence as to the improved methods adopted for collecting particulars with regard to a large number of small unregistered societies. The membership of the 822 unions for 1894 was 1,256,448.

For comparative purposes 100 of the more important unions have been selected. Their membership in 1895 was 911,866, a falling-off compared with 923,896 in 1894. Their income (1,553,705*l.* compared with 1,624,332*l.*) also shows a falling off, but as expenditure was considerably below income, viz., 1,400,336*l.* (compared with 1,436,892*l.* in 1894) the funds in hand at the end of the year show an increase from 1,551,093*l.* in 1894 to 1,706,517*l.* in 1895.

Of all the unions making returns for 1895, 78 with 268,384 members belonged to the mining and quarrying industries. Next come the metal, engineering, and shipbuilding group with 219 unions and 243,069 members. Textile unions numbered 211, with 197,035 members, building trade unions 208, with 186,605 members.

Taking the 100 selected unions, grouped according to trades for comparison between 1895 and 1894, we find that there was a growth in the unions connected with the building, metal, furnishing, and printing groups of trades, but a falling off in those connected with mining, textile and clothing industries, transport and general labour. Thus the membership of the 13 mining unions selected for comparison was 202,226 in 1894 and only 196,499 in 1895; that of 14 principal textile unions fell from 92,850 in 1894 to 90,979 in 1895, and that of six clothing trade unions fell from 71,813 to 67,710. Fifteen unions connected with transport and general labour fell in membership from 151,672 to 144,012. On the other hand, the membership of 14 principal unions in the metal and shipbuilding group rose from 184,385 to 188,149; that of 15 building trade unions from 151,602 to 152,458; and of seven printing trade unions from 34,293 to 35,994.

The table on pp. 14 and 15 gives the provision made for old age by trade unions, showing that in 1894, 105 unions, with 444,995 members, paid 129,007*l.* in superannuation to 7,671 members. The average amount paid in superannuation per head was 16*l.* 16*s.* The greater amount of the superannuation

benefit was paid by unions connected with the engineering, shipbuilding, and building trades.

Returns were received for 1895 with regard to 141 Trades Councils, embracing 3,323 unions and branches with (so far as stated) 661,826 members.

The Federations of Trade Unions known to the Department in 1895 numbered 108, with 1,151 unions or branches affiliated, containing 1,053,940 members.

Co-operation.—Though many particulars given in the Abstract with regard to workmen's co-operative societies refer to the year 1895, the complete figures for all classes of such societies (based on the Chief Registrar's figures) can only be stated up to the end of 1894. In that year, 1,589 societies made returns, with a membership of 1,245,958 persons or 3·2 per cent. of the population of the United Kingdom, compared with 1,564 societies and 1,199,106 members (3·1 per cent. of population) in 1893. The value of the total recorded sales (exclusive of transfers from productive to distributive departments of societies) was 47,147,230*l.* in 1894, compared with 47,086,233*l.* in 1893.

The sales of the 1,421 retail distributive societies, with 1,212,945 members, amounted to 32,242,394*l.* in 1894, compared with 31,925,896*l.* for the same number of societies in 1893, and their net profit, after allowing for interest on capital, and all trade charges and depreciation, to 4,460,110*l.*, compared with 4,139,606*l.* in the previous year. (Preliminary figures for 1895, obtained from a different source, give the number of societies as 1,439 with 1,302,723 members, and 34,140,768*l.* sales.)

The production carried on by co-operative societies falls under four chief heads: (1.) That of societies established mainly for the purpose of production. (2.) That carried on as part of their business by the retail stores. (3.) That of the productive departments of the wholesale societies. (4.) That of the corn-milling societies, which for various reasons are most conveniently considered separately from other productive societies. Under each of these heads an increase is shown by the returns for 1895 compared with those for 1894. The 172 societies for production making returns, employed in 1895, 7,635 workpeople and sold goods to the value of 1,618,148*l.*, compared with 1,399,772*l.*, the value of goods sold by the 157 productive societies, employing 6,580 persons, which made returns for 1894.

The productions of the productive departments of retail stores transferred to the distributive departments in 1895 were valued at 2,374,275*l.*, so far as stated in the returns; but the large increase which this figure shows over that for 1894 (1,514,529*l.*) is largely accounted for by the greater completeness of the returns.

The value of the productions of the wholesale societies transferred to their distributive departments went up from 1,105,074*l.* to 1,570,598*l.*, and the sales of corn-milling societies

from 939,685*l.* to 957,906*l.* The total number of persons employed by co-operative societies of all kinds in production was returned as 23,596 in 1895.

Sixty of the productive societies making returns devoted 9,839*l.*, out of a profit of 50,209*l.*, to their workers as a bonus on wages, of which 7,178*l.* is accounted for by societies connected with the textile, boot and shoe, and baking trades.

Taking together the societies of all classes by which production is carried on, we find that three-fourths of the total value (6,520,927*l.*) of the productions sold or transferred to distributive departments is accounted for by four branches of trade, viz., baking, corn-milling, textile, and boot and shoe trades. The bulk of the baking (value 1,207,603*l.* out of 1,577,841*l.*) is carried on by retail stores, though a considerable number of independent baking societies exist in Scotland. The corn-milling is done by independent societies (957,906*l.*), wholesale societies (615,240*l.*), and retail stores (394,921*l.*). The textile manufactures are carried on mainly by independent societies (638,956*l.* out of 725,023*l.*), while the boot and shoe trade is divided among 24 independent productive societies (171,109*l.*), 241 retail stores (218,780*l.*), and the wholesale societies with productions of the value of 431,438*l.*

The sales of the distributive departments of the English Wholesale Society to its constituent stores show a rise from 9,443,938*l.* in 1894 to 10,141,917*l.* in 1895, while those of the Scottish Society show an increase from 3,056,583*l.* to 3,449,462*l.* The Irish Co-operative Agency Society shows sales amounting to 77,606*l.* in 1895 against 64,858*l.* in 1894.

The manufacturing departments of the English and Scottish wholesale societies show a considerable growth. In 1895 they produced goods to the value of 1,598,332*l.*, and expended 277,792*l.* in productive wages to 6,684 employees compared with productions valued at 1,130,616*l.* and 212,964*l.* wages paid to 5,196 employees in 1894.

Co-operative farming shows a slight increase in 1895 compared with 1894, both in acreage and capital.

Workmen's Clubs.—Turning to workmen's clubs we find from the returns obtained from clubs connected with the "Working Men's Club and Institute Union," that such clubs increased from 439 with a membership of 103,594 in 1894 to 467 with a membership of 115,307 in 1895. The total number of registered workmen's clubs, whether connected with the union or not, at the end of 1895 was 555, compared with 543 at the end of 1894.

Friendly Societies.—Though no statistics are as yet available with regard to all friendly societies in the United Kingdom in 1895, the tables on pp. 52-7 give particulars with regard to 10 of the principal friendly societies for each year from 1884 to 1895.

From these tables it appears that the 10 societies referred to included in 1895 an adult male membership in the United Kingdom of 2,210,476, compared with 2,188,006 in 1894, an increase of 1 per cent.

Their total income, exclusive of female and juvenile funds, was 3,531,637*l.* compared with 3,398,464*l.* in 1894, and the total amount paid in benefits on account of male adults by nine of these societies which have given particulars for 1894 and 1895, was 2,346,974*l.* during 1895, compared with 2,098,552*l.* in the previous year.

The total accumulated funds of the ten societies and their branches at the end of 1895 (exclusive of female and juvenile funds for nine societies) was 17,049,303*l.* compared with 16,478,627*l.* a year before.

V. Industrial Accidents.

The table on page 143 summarises all the industrial accidents which are reported to any Government Department, including accidents to persons engaged in factories, workshops, mines and quarries, ships and fishing vessels, railway service, and in certain classes of constructive work.

In 1895, 4,493 workpeople were reported as killed by accidents, compared with 4,699 in 1894, showing a falling off. In 1894, quarrymen (102 deaths in 1895) were not included in the returns; but, on the other hand, the deaths at sea were considerably more numerous in 1894 than in 1895 (2,460 compared with 2,236). Fatal accidents to railway servants numbered 489 in 1895, compared with 522 in 1894. The number of factory and workshop operatives killed by accidents was 455 in 1895, compared with 448 in 1894; of coal miners 1,042, compared with 1,127; of metal miners 54, compared with 46.

During 1895 non-fatal accidents were reported injuring 27,421 workpeople belonging to the above-named classes, excluding seamen, for whom no returns of non-fatal accidents have been tabulated before the beginning of 1896. This total includes 575 quarrymen, for whom no returns existed in 1894. Omitting these for comparative purposes, we get 26,846 reported as injured in 1895, compared with 23,863 in the previous year.

Of the total, 10,011 were in factories and workshops (compared with 9,301 in 1894), 5,470 in and about mines (compared with 4,105), 7,480 among railway servants (compared with 7,229).

VI. Pauperism and Labour Bureaux.

Pauperism.—On the whole for the United Kingdom the mean number of paupers relieved in 1895 was about 255 per 10,000 of population, compared with 253 in 1894.

The table on p. 95 shows that the number of paupers relieved in England and Wales in 1895 was greater than in the

previous year. The total number relieved at the beginning of January 1895 was 817,431, and at the beginning of July 783,554, giving a mean of 800,493 compared with 785,880 for 1894.

The number relieved on January 1st, 1896, was 827,217, viz., 216,872 in-door and 610,345 out-door. Of these, 112,379 were adult able-bodied persons compared with 114,415 at the beginning of 1895.

In Scotland the number of paupers is counted in the middle of January and September. In 1895 the total figure for January 14th was 96,671, and for September 14th, 96,225, giving a mean of 96,448 for 1895, compared with 94,173 for 1894. The number for January 1896 was 99,261.

The numbers of paupers relieved in Ireland at the beginning and middle of 1895 were 100,596 and 96,901, respectively, giving a mean figure of 98,749 compared with 100,330 for 1894. The mean number of adult able-bodied indoor paupers (including a few casuals) was 5,448 in 1895, and 5,770 in 1894.

It should be observed that a great temporary increase in pauperism, especially out-door, took place in February and March 1895, owing to the prolonged frost. This increase, which soon subsided, is not shown in the tables, owing to the dates on which the counting takes place. Some idea of the magnitude of the increase is afforded by the following figures for the 35 districts (mainly urban) for which returns for the middle of each month are published in the "Labour Gazette":—Number of paupers, December 1894, 335,634; January 1895, 352,637; February, 406,381; March, 386,401; April, 343,688; May, 328,189.

Labour Bureaux.—The returns from eight* labour bureaux show that the number of applicants for work on their registers during 1895 at the end of each month varied from 3,309 at the end of January to 1,764 at the end of June. About 86 per cent. of those on the register were men, 6 per cent. lads and boys, and 8 per cent. women and girls.

During the year, so far as known, 19,862 fresh applications for work were registered, 5,239 employers applied for work-people, and work, either permanent or temporary, was found for 9,586 persons.

VII. Growth and Movement of Population.

In 1895 the estimated population of the British Islands was 39,124,496, viz., 30,394,078 in England and Wales, 4,155,654 in Scotland, and 4,574,764 in Ireland.

During the year, 1,154,427 persons were born, 735,017 died, and 279,208 were married in the United Kingdom, or 30, 19, and 7 per 1,000 of population respectively, compared with 29, 17, and 7 per 1,000 in 1894.

* The returns from the Salvation Army bureau were for nine months only, and have been omitted from this summary.

The number of passengers of British and Irish origin who left the United Kingdom for places out of Europe in 1895 was 185,181, a considerable increase compared with the total (156,030) in 1894, but a decrease compared with 1893, when the total was 208,814.

The total number of emigrants, British and foreign, was 271,772 in 1895, compared with 226,827 in 1894.

If the outward and inward movement of British and Irish passengers caused by emigration to and immigration from countries outside Europe be balanced one against the other, the result is a net outflow of 75,763, almost exactly double the figure (37,721) for 1894, but considerably less than that for any other year within the period of 15 years included in the table.

The number of alien immigrants from Europe in 1895 was 23,762, exclusive of 9,894 seamen and of 44,637 aliens who landed in the United Kingdom, but were known to be *en route* for other countries. The corresponding figure for 1894 was 22,066, and for 1893, 23,599. It will be understood that these "immigrants" are not known to be immigrants for permanent settlement, but include passengers who either return to the Continent or proceed to other destinations.

Of the total, 10,033, or rather less than half, were Russians and Poles, compared with 7,246 in 1894.

Finally, the balance of the total passenger movement outwards and inwards, of all nationalities, to and from all countries, gives a net outflow from the United Kingdom of 67,595 persons, compared with 28,016 in 1894, and 93,299 in 1893.

VIII. Miscellaneous Statistics.

Profit Sharing.—Information has been received of the starting during the year ended 30th June 1896, of five new profit sharing schemes of British firms, and also of the existence of a scheme of this nature started in 1865, but no particulars as to which had been known to the Department, while three are reported to have ceased to exist. Thus the number of such schemes known to be in operation at the end of June 1896 was 101, compared with 98 at the end of June 1895. These firms employed an average of 29,069 persons, compared with 28,459 in 1894-5. The greatest number of schemes at the end of June 1896 in any one trade is in the printing trade (16 firms employing 3,274 persons). The trade, however, employing the greatest number of persons under the profit-sharing system is the engineering trade (4,747 persons, employed by 7 firms) followed by gasworks (2 firms, employing 4,369 persons). During 1895 the mean bonus on wages paid by all these businesses was 4·7 per cent., compared with 4 per cent. in 1894.

Industrial Prosecutions under Statutes affecting Labour.—During 1895 there were 596 prosecutions and 555 convictions

under the Mines Regulation Acts, the total amount of fines and costs imposed being 664*l*. During the same year there were 3,038 convictions for breaches of the Factory and Workshop Acts, including 1,113 in the clothing trades, and 678 in the textile trades. Of the offences under the Factory and Workshop Acts, 2,153 related to illegal employment of protected persons, viz., the illegal employment of women (988), of young persons (1,008), and of children (157). No comparison can be made with 1894 in this case, owing to a change in the method of tabulating the statistics.

In 1895, 131 convictions, compared with 195 in 1894, were obtained for breaches of the Merchant Shipping Acts, resulting in the imposition of penalties amounting, with costs, to 835*l*. 4*s*. 0*d*., compared with 2,172*l*. 17*s*. 4*d*. in the previous year.

As stated on a previous page, the above account is for the most part limited to the statistics of the year 1895. Many of the tables in the Abstract dealing with wages relate to the Census of Wages (1886-91), while those dealing with standard rates refer to the present year, 1896. The tables dealing with the occupations of the people being based on the Census returns of 1891 remain the same as in last year's report. These, and other sections of the Abstract, however, sufficiently explain themselves without an introduction.

I am, &c.

H. LLEWELLYN SMITH,
Commissioner for Labour.

Labour Department,
Board of Trade

ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

TRADE UNIONS.

GENERAL SUMMARY, 1892-1895.

TABLE 1.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and MEMBERSHIP of TRADE UNIONS making RETURNS as to MEMBERSHIP for the Years 1892, 1893, 1894, and 1895, together with the MEMBERSHIP, INCOME, EXPENDITURE, and FUNDS in HANDS of 100 of the Principal TRADE UNIONS in the same YEARS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief Labour Correspondent of the Board of Trade.]

Membership, Funds, &c.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Number of Trade Unions making returns of membership.	594	677	823	1,250
Total membership of these Unions at end of year.	1,237,367	1,270,789	1,256,448	1,330,104
Membership, Income, Expenditure, &c. of 100 of the Principal Trade Unions :—				
Membership at end of year	903,434	899,692	923,896	911,866
	£	£	£	£
Total income - - -	1,452,886	1,618,728	1,624,832	1,553,705
„ expenditure - -	1,416,637	1,845,387	1,436,892	1,400,336
„ funds in hand at end of year.	1,583,828	1,351,406	1,551,093	1,706,517
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Income per head - -	1 12 2	1 15 11½	1 15 0½	1 14 1
Expenditure per head -	1 11 4½	2 1 0½	1 11 1½	1 10 8½
Funds per head - -	1 15 0½	1 10 0½	1 13 6½	1 17 5½

DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE OF TRADE UNIONS, 1891-94.**TABLE 2.—STATEMENT** showing in detail the **TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON BENEFITS** in 1894, together with the **AMOUNT PER HEAD** in 1891, 1892, 1893, and 1894.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief Labour Correspondent of the Board of Trade.]

Benefit.	Societies showing Payments under the under-mentioned Heads.		* Total Amount of Expenditure for each Benefit in 1894.*	Amount per Head of Expenditure by Trade Unions for each Benefit (calculated throughout on the basis of the Total Membership of all Societies, and not on the Membership of the Societies with the particular Classes of Benefits).			
	No. of Societies.	No. of Members.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
			£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Unemployed, Travel- ling, and Emigra- tion.	404	926,930	533,942	0 3 11	0 6 3	0 8 1	0 8 6
Dispute - -	374	1,056,496	281,640	0 3 7	0 7 6	0 11 5	0 3 8
Sick and Surgeon -	287	635,680	228,893	0 3 9	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 8
Accident - -	131	398,902	24,065	0 0 4	0 0 3	0 0 5	0 0 4
Superannuation -	105	444,995	129,007	0 1 9	0 1 0	0 1 10	0 2 1
Funeral * -	450	904,150	87,353	0 1 5	0 1 4	0 1 5	0 1 5
Other Benefits, Grants, &c. (in- cluding Grants to other Trade Unions &c.).	619	1,138,387	176,216	0 0 11	0 2 3	0 2 10	0 2 9
Working and other Expenses.	795	1,252,120	375,965	0 5 8	0 5 7	0 5 5	0 6 0
Totals -	823	1,256,832	1,786,980	1 1 4	1 8 6†	1 15 2	1 8 5

* The amounts in this column are exclusive of sums paid by 10 Trade Unions which did not report membership.

† The difference between the total expenditure per head and the sum of the items is due to a small amount of "Unspecified Expenditure."

TRADE UNIONS GROUPED

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief

I.—ALL TRADE UNIONS MAKING RETURNS IN 1892-5.

TABLE 3.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1892, 1893, 1894 and 1895, the NUMBER and MEMBERSHIP of TRADE UNIONS connected with the following GROUPS of TRADES making RETURNS to the BOARD OF TRADE.

Groups of Trades.	Number of Unions making Returns.				Membership of such Unions so far as known.			
	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Building - -	77	88	111	208	141,185	163,449	174,284	198,605
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding.	132	141	153	219	237,235	230,319	239,401	243,069
Furnishing and Wood Working.	32	44	58	39	20,864	21,676	22,241	26,086
Mining and Quarrying -	74	75	67	78	287,558	288,337	272,159	268,384
Food and Tobacco preparation.	21	23	29	40	18,409	15,632	15,465	17,442
Glass, Pottery, India Rubber and Leather.	23	23	35	61	10,218	11,509	16,095	19,216
Paper, Printing and Book-binding.	33	35	47	53	42,259	44,451	45,933	48,674
Textile - - -	64	91	126	211	95,248	149,286	156,790	197,053
Clothing - - -	21	22	38	61	75,495	78,233	82,242	83,823
Transport (Land and Sea)	43	43	47	56	130,348	115,533	107,089	111,084
Agriculture and General Labour.	38	40	39	44	155,661	124,518	89,053	75,458
Other miscellaneous occupations.	41	62	82	130	22,917	27,346	35,606	53,223
Total - -	599	687	832	1,250	1,237,397	1,270,789	1,236,448	1,330,104

BY INDUSTRIES.

Labour Correspondent of the Board of Trade.]

II.—100 PRINCIPAL UNIONS IN 1894-95.

TABLE 4.—STATEMENT showing the MEMBERSHIP, INCOME, EXPENDITURE, and BALANCE OF FUNDS in hand of 100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS for the years 1894 and 1895 for the following GROUPS of TRADES.

Groups of Trades.	No. of Unions.	Members.		Income.		Expenditure.		Balance of Funds in Hand.	
		1894.	1895.	1894.	1895.	1894.	1895.	1894.	1895.
Building . . .	15	No. 151,608	No. 152,458	£ 255,973	£ 260,451	£ 234,571	£ 236,400	£ 209,281	£ 233,332
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding.	14	184,385	188,149	528,594	578,076	577,251	542,974	462,916	518,018
Furnishing and Coach-building.	6	14,850	15,214	33,158	33,781	29,954	29,425	28,518	32,763
Mining and Quarrying	13	202,226	196,409	333,974	214,553	241,741	187,755	210,874	237,672
Food and Tobacco Preparation.	3	8,208	8,918	5,654	6,613	5,365	6,059	6,439	7,039
Glass and Leather . .	3	5,099	5,735	23,664	22,892	23,952	19,530	30,785	34,143
Paper, Printing and Bookbinding.	7	34,293	35,994	59,788	64,491	56,279	54,093	78,534	90,933
Textile	14	92,850	90,979	166,749	152,173	96,216	102,875	206,519	235,816
Clothing	6	71,813	67,710	84,045	90,658	68,949	120,280	77,460	47,853
Transport (Land and Sea).	10	83,282	85,234	86,577	86,437	58,237	59,220	199,470	226,756
Labour (General) . .	5	63,390	58,778	35,498	33,824	34,078	32,890	16,785	17,713
Others (Brushmakers and Enginemen).	4	6,293	6,198	10,658	9,757	10,299	8,855	3,512	4,539
Total	100	923,896	911,866	1,624,332	1,553,705	1,436,862	1,400,336	1,551,063	1,706,517

PARTICULARS OF TWENTY OF THE

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief

TABLE 5A.—STATEMENT showing the MEMBERSHIP of the under-

Trade Unions.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Amalgamated Society of Engineers	51,869	53,740	60,728	67,928	71,221
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	11,718	12,202	13,805	14,821	15,291
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.	25,100	26,545	29,998	32,926	36,996
Associated Shipwrights' Society -	3,578	4,889	5,450	7,889	10,120
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	25,497	25,050	26,472	30,693	33,533
Operative Bricklayers' Society -	6,693	6,937	8,189	12,740	17,058
Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.	10,238	10,161	10,746	11,972	13,485
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.	15,416	16,910	17,244	18,145	19,662
Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.	10,250	10,500	10,500	10,800	10,800
Amalgamated Society of Tailors -	14,305	14,214	15,276	16,629	17,573
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives.	9,494	11,410	13,760	23,459	30,046
Durham Miners' Association -	30,000	37,000	46,000	49,000	55,000
Yorkshire Miners' Association -	8,000	10,000	35,000	50,000	52,000
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confident Association.	12,748	12,456	15,144	16,961	17,366
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association	2,506	1,959	7,549	9,763	15,575
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	10,830	12,080	19,589	26,360	29,820
Typographical Association - -	7,498	7,741	8,388	9,016	10,262
London Society of Compositors -	7,025	7,400	7,955	8,910	9,350
National Union of Gas Workers and General Labourers of Great Britain and Ireland.	—	—	—	—	35,719
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourer's Union of Great Britain and Ireland -	—	—	30,932	57,000	30,000

LARGEST TRADE UNIONS.—MEMBERSHIP.*Labour Correspondent of the Board of Trade.]*

mentioned TRADE UNIONS at the end of each of the Years 1887-95.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Trade Unions.
70,909	78,526	75,510	79,134	Amalgamated Society of Engineers.
15,190	15,050	15,195	15,176	Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.
39,004	38,238	39,228	39,629	United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.
11,937	13,325	13,447	13,747	Associated Shipwrights' Society.
37,588	40,996	43,041	44,155	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.
22,270	22,258	23,557	24,123	Operative Bricklayers' Society.
16,238	16,688	16,768	16,174	Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.
19,575	19,327	18,615	18,234	Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.
10,800	10,800	11,200	11,200	Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.
16,732	16,087	15,540	15,005	Amalgamated Society of Tailors.
42,524	41,274	43,955	40,720	National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives.
50,000	50,000	58,274	58,400	Durham Miners' Association.
55,000	55,000	55,000	50,379	Yorkshire Miners' Association.
17,059	17,367	17,772	20,522	Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.
17,011	18,835	16,550	13,363	Nottinghamshire Miners' Association.
30,611	33,826	40,993	38,119	Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.
11,313	12,027	12,544	13,593	Typographical Association.
9,798	10,151	10,011	10,280	London Society of Compositors.
36,108	30,793	27,839	23,532	National Union of Gas Workers and General Labourers of Great Britain and Ireland.
22,918	14,000	10,000	9,000	Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.

PARTICULARS OF TWENTY OF THE

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief

TABLE 5B.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL INCOME of the

Trade Unions.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£
Amalgamated Society of Engineers	188,805	189,782	183,651	183,469	189,774
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	46,259	42,691	39,800	44,894	46,185
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.	70,552	84,426	104,523	119,646	112,076
Associated Shipwrights' Society -	3,038	4,420	7,598	10,369	14,599
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	67,819	76,469	75,069	75,312	88,214
Operative Bricklayers' Society -	10,787	11,789	12,696	18,157	26,052
Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.	14,917	14,070	15,076	16,343	18,320
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.	49,506	49,079	47,293	53,257	58,617
Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.	7,722	7,753	7,780	7,776	8,272
Amalgamated Society of Tailors -	19,495	19,599	20,953	23,015	25,057
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives.	9,299	10,799	12,732	20,249	28,991
Durham Miners' Association -	42,220	37,337	38,946	47,074	56,067
Yorkshire Miners' Association -	7,272	9,402	34,309	56,069	67,455
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confident Association.	18,719	7,205	8,594	10,579	11,101
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association	431	627	1,724	4,772	6,856
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	22,276	20,652	17,969	37,325	35,380
Typographical Association - -	8,198	8,704	9,008	9,810	10,828
London Society of Compositors -	12,384	13,082	14,242	16,533	18,254
National Union of Gas Workers and General Labourers of Great Britain and Ireland.	—	—	—	—	15,532
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	—	—	12,528	19,690	19,344

LARGEST TRADE UNIONS.—INCOME.*Labour Correspondent of the Board of Trade.]*

under-mentioned TRADE UNIONS during each of the Years 1887-95.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Trade Unions.
£	£	£	£	
245,669	265,214	268,372	296,960	Amalgamated Society of Engineers.
47,010	50,344	57,346	62,502	Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.
113,336	104,098	107,338	117,741	United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.
18,159	22,626	21,830	23,521	Associated Shipwrights' Society.
98,919	109,723	116,101	119,530	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.
32,520	42,269	37,180	37,760	Operative Bricklayers' Society.
22,135	23,577	22,278	16,525	Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.
90,380	119,633	98,450	83,399	Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.
7,998	8,445	9,682	9,626	Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.
27,438	28,691	24,775	23,830	Amalgamated Society of Tailors.
29,340	30,370	36,532	44,673	National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives.
108,625	104,906	76,863	82,950	Durham Miners' Association.
73,245	129,088	118,342	66,016	Yorkshire Miners' Association.
16,112	18,226	19,061	11,701	Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.
9,545	25,912	40,931	14,765	Nottinghamshire Miners' Association.
35,833	38,628	47,896	47,801	Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.
13,488	14,724	15,676	18,474	Typographical Association.
19,555	20,935	26,970	28,519	London Society of Compositors.
12,560	10,115	8,696	7,180	National Union of Gas Workers and General Labourers of Great Britain and Ireland.
15,054	11,367	6,987	5,572	Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.

PARTICULARS OF TWENTY OF THE

*[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief*TABLE 5C.—STATEMENT showing AMOUNT of BALANCE of FUNDS
Years

Trade Unions.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£
Amalgamated Society of Engineers	125,120	158,770	209,780	239,509	237,251
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	10,882	20,098	38,888	47,855	53,022
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.	25,001	58,028	100,896	148,854	183,635
Associated Shipwrights' Society -	5,752	7,579	12,226	16,688	23,787
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	89,927	44,235	58,922	66,860	70,936
Operative Bricklayers' Society -	26,111	28,080	30,590	33,235	43,995
Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.	4,829	4,616	5,457	5,370	8,897
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.	51,746	68,966	75,776	96,425	115,243
Blackburn and District Powerloom Weavers' Association.	12,645	13,125	13,268	14,895	16,291
Amalgamated Society of Tailors -	16,683	14,926	16,048	14,608	10,925
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives.	6,798	8,886	11,120	13,417	32,705
Durham Miners' Association -	27,899	36,235	42,713	46,989	55,407
Yorkshire Miners' Association -	11,705	10,901	29,608	79,057	117,822
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confident Association.	3,588	4,017	9,420	16,118	23,683
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association	281	75	1,292	5,412	10,242
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	62,186	73,734	81,764	98,114	110,584
Typographical Association -	19,288	20,788	23,802	27,073	30,450
London Society of Compositors -	20,202	22,692	25,482	29,587	26,525
National Union of Gas Workers and General Labourers of Great Britain and Ireland.	—	—	—	—	2,789
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	—	—	9,955	6,285	6,809

LARGEST TRADE UNIONS.—BALANCE OF FUNDS.*Labour Correspondent of the Board of Trade.]*

of the under-mentioned TRADE UNIONS at the end of each of the 1887-95.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Trade Unions.
£	£	£	£	
214,814	185,854	184,602	206,116	Amalgamated Society of Engineers.
44,314	34,934	17,676	26,253	Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.
194,071	172,553	157,547	154,046	United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.
27,908	29,707	33,544	39,322	Associated Shipwrights' Society.
79,010	79,449	80,989	86,578	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.
41,306	47,627	54,510	60,675	Operative Bricklayers' Society.
9,901	13,687	16,525	18,429	Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.
79,189	56,902	112,830	152,120	Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners.
17,562	12,565	15,929	16,860	Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.
8,188	9,453	8,575	5,820	Amalgamated Society of Tailors.
40,285	46,363	61,701	81,414	National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives.
36,361	40,605	60,823	52,412	Durham Miners' Association.
163,826	24,156	78,698	93,657	Yorkshire Miners' Association.
25,509	30,679	36,493	31,742	Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.
13,794	826	2,467	12,299	Nottinghamshire Miners' Association.
120,827	122,871	140,254	158,726	Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.
35,825	37,750	39,041	42,197	Typographical Association.
21,704	23,764	24,379	32,484	London Society of Compositors.
4,644	6,217	6,883	7,947	National Union of Gas Workers and General Labourers of Great Britain and Ireland.
8,775	5,761	6,209	6,742	Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.

PARTICULARS OF TWENTY OF THE

TABLE 5D.—STATEMENT showing the EXPENDITURE per HEAD
TRADE UNIONS during the Year 1895, together with the

Trade Unions.	Unem- ployed, Travel- ling, and Emi- gration.	Dispute.	Sick.	Accident.	Super- annua- tion.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Amalgamated Society of Engineers -	1 7 6½	0 4 1½	0 11 11½	0 0 8½	0 14 11
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	1 13 11½	0 1 11	0 10 5½	0 0 6½	0 15 1½
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Ship Builders.	1 0 10½	0 2 3½	0 16 8½	0 4 7½	0 3 1½
Associated Shipwrights' Society - -	0 3 11½	0 2 6½	0 9 1½*	0 0 5½†	0 0 3
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	0 17 6	0 4 0	0 13 0½	0 0 10½	0 4 11½
Operative Bricklayers' Society - -	0 0 4½	0 2 9½	0 12 2½	0 0 1	0 0 4½
Friendly Society of Operative Stone- masons of England, Ireland, and Wales.	0 2 8½	0 1 7	0 2 7½	0 0 8	0 6 2½
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners of Lancashire and adjoining Counties.	1 10 7½	0 5 4	—	0 2 4	—
Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.	0 6 9½	—	—	—	—
Amalgamated Society of Tailors - -	0 0 9½	0 2 2½	0 11 9½	—	0 7 1½
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives.	0 0 4½	1 8 6½	0 6 5½	—	—
Durham Miners' Association - -	0 17 7½	0 1 11½	0 7 11		
Yorkshire Miners' Association - -	0 2 7½	0 10 0½	—	—	—
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confi- dent Association.	0 7 2½	—	0 0 7½	—	—
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association -	—	0 5 0½	—	—	—
Amalgamated Society of Railway Ser- vants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	0 1 8½	0 1 0½	0 0 6½	—	0 0 10½
Typographical Association - -	0 13 7½	0 1 6½	—	—	0 4 6½
London Society of Compositors - -	1 4 3	0 1 0½	0 0 6½	—	0 3 8
National Union of Gas Workers and General Labourers of Great Britain and Ireland.	—	0 1 8	—	—	—
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	—	0 0 2½	—	—	—

* Includes accident.

† Accident bonus.

LARGEST TRADE UNIONS.—EXPENDITURE.

on **VARIOUS BENEFITS** and **WORKING EXPENSES** by the under-mentioned corresponding Total Expenditure per Head in 1894.

Funeral.	Other Benefits, Grants, &c.	Working and other Expenses.	Total Expenditure per Head in 1895.	Total Expenditure per Head in 1894.	Trade Unions.
<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>	
0 3 1½	0 1 1½	0 6 1½	3 9 7½	3 14 10	Amalgamated Society of Engineers.
0 3 8½	0 0 0½	0 5 3½	3 11 0½	4 18 8½	Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.
0 2 7½	0 2 9½	0 8 2½	3 1 2½	3 9 4½	United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Shipbuilders.
0 1 9½	0 0 4½	0 7 4½	1 5 9½	1 6 9½	Associated Shipwrights' Society.
0 1 10½	0 0 10	0 8 8	2 11 8½	3 13 8½	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.
0 2 0½	0 0 2	0 8 1½	1 6 2½	1 5 8½	Operative Bricklayers' Society.
0 3 9	0 0 1	0 6 2½	1 3 9½	1 3 8½	Friendly Society of Operative Stonemasons of England, Ireland, and Wales.
0 0 11½	0 1 3½	0 7 10½	2 8 4½	3 5 8½	Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self Actor Minders, and Twiners of Lancashire and adjoining Counties.
0 1 4½	0 2 8	0 4 3½	0 15 6½	0 11 0½	Blackburn and District Power-loom Weavers' Association.
0 3 9	0 0 0½	0 7 9	1 13 4½	1 13 0½	Amalgamated Society of Tailors.
0 0 5½	0 0 0½	0 0 11½	1 16 9½	0 9 7½	National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives.
0 1 0½	0 0 4½	0 2 4½	1 11 3½	0 19 5½	Durham Miners' Association.
0 1 5½	0 0 5	0 5 8½	1 0 3½	1 3 8½	Yorkshire Miners' Association.
0 0 4½	0 0 0½	0 7 10	0 16 0½	0 14 10½	Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.
—	0 1 0½	0 1 3½	0 7 4½	3 7 5½	Nottinghamshire Miners' Association.
0 0 6½	0 3 2½	0 7 7	0 15 5½	0 14 7½	Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.
0 1 10½	0 0 0½	0 3 9	1 5 4½	1 2 11½	Typographical Association.
0 3 6	0 0 6½	0 6 3	1 19 9½	2 12 7½	London Society of Compositors.
—	0 0 4½	0 3 1½	0 5 2½	0 5 9½	National Union of Gas Workers and General Labourers of Great Britain and Ireland.
0 0 9½	0 0 1½	0 10 0½	0 11 2½	0 12 9	Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Labourers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.

PROVISION FOR OLD AGE

TABLE 6.—STATEMENT showing EXTENT OF PROVISION FOR OLD AGE
[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief

Trades.	Number of Unions.	Number of Members (close of 1894).	Number receiving Superannuation Benefit (close of 1894).	Superannuation Payments made during 1894.
Building Trades:				
Bricklayers	1	23,537	38	2,338
Carpenters and joiners and packing case makers.	*4	57,271	*625	11,237
Painters and paper stainers .	*2	6,633	*19	218
Plasterers	1	7,941	47	483
Plumbers	2	8,275	23	394
Sawyers and wood-cutting machinists.	*2	2,924	*10	106
Slaters	1	112	3	13
Stonemasons	1	16,768	398	4,500
Total	14	123,481	1,153	17,674
Engineering, Metal, and Ship-building Trades:				
Engineers, &c. . . .	*8	89,308	*2,716	58,164
Ironfounders, &c. . . .	*4	23,128	*949	16,053
Smiths, &c. . . .	*4	3,901	*40	473
Braziers	*3	1,282	*49	846
Miscellaneous metal trades .	*9	7,901	*84	694
Shipbuilding	*4	53,907	*436	6,165
Total	32	179,327	4,274	82,797
Paper, Printing and Bookbinding Trades:				
Paper makers	1	551	81	935
Letterpress printing . .	*4	26,660	*308	4,849
Lithographic printing . .	2	3,323	36	337
Bookbinding	4	5,230	36	391
Total	11	35,663	451	6,512
Furnishing and Wood-working Trades:				
Cabinet makers and upholsterers .	*2	1,758	*9	110
Coach and carriage makers .	*3	5,981	*203	4,381
Coopers	*6	1,844	*41	395
Total	11	9,583	346	4,886

* In the case of 31 societies (in groups of trades marked *) with 19,841 members, and paying cases the number has been estimated for the purposes of this table so far as the year

BY TRADE UNIONS.

by 105 TRADE UNIONS, grouped by INDUSTRIES, in 1894.

Labour Correspondent of the Board of Trade.]

Trades.	Number of Unions.	Number of Members (close of 1894).	Number receiving Superannua- tion Benefit (close of 1894).	Superannua- tion Payments made during 1894.
Textile Trades:				
Cotton manufacture, &c. - -	*5	2,394	*100	892
Woollen and carpet weaving - -	*2	1,807	*68	470
Linen manufacture - - -	1	82	3	33
Total - - -	8	4,283	169	1,395
Clothing Trades:				
Hatters - - - -	*1	1,347	*65	742
Tailors - - - -	2	19,788	582	5,710
Total - - -	3	21,135	647	6,452
Glass Trades:				
Flint glass makers, glass bottle makers, and blowers.	7	7,400	310	4,079
Transport:				
Railway servants and locomotive enginemen.	2	48,517	125	2,517
Miscellaneous Trades:				
Bakers - - - -	1	625	30	780
Brushmakers - - - -	1	1,243	51	800
Enginemen - - - -	*6	2,261	*31	133
Farriers - - - -	1	1,345	23	225
Leather trade operatives - -	3	1,505	47	431
Other trades - - -	*5	7,937	*15	202
Total - - -	17	15,516	196	2,695
Grand Total for 1894* -	105	444,995	7,671	129,007
Grand Total for 1893* -	74	414,313	6,790	113,845
Grand Total for 1892* -	40	367,346	6,123	102,394

3,317, in Superannuation benefit during 1894, the number of recipients is not stated. In these 1894 is concerned, but such societies are omitted from the totals for 1893 and 1892.

FEDERATIONS OF TRADE UNIONS.

TABLE 7.—STATEMENT showing for the Year 1895 the FEDERATIONS of TRADE UNIONS in the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as reported), with the DATE of FORMATION, DISTRICT COVERED, and the NUMBER and MEMBERSHIP of TRADE UNIONS and LOCAL BRANCHES of UNIONS affiliated.

[Compiled from Information specially supplied by the Secretaries of the Federations, and from their Annual Reports.]

Name of Federation.	Date of Formation.	District Covered.	Number of Unions or Branches affiliated.	Number of Members affiliated.
Building Trades.				
Building Trades Federations :—				
Aberdeen - - - -	July, 1895	See Col. 1.	7	1,295
Barnsley - - - -	May, 1895	"	10	674
Birkenhead and District - -	May, 1893	"	16	1,506
Birmingham and District - -	Apr., 1894	"	10	4,208
Blackburn - - - -	May, 1893	"	9	721
Blyth and District - - - -	Jan., 1895	"	6	322
Bolton - - - -	Mar., 1890	"	9	891
Bradford and District - - -	June, 1894	"	6	1,015
Brighton - - - -	Mar., 1893	"	8	738
Bristol and District - - - -	May, 1894	"	7	1,081
Bury - - - -	Nov., 1892	"	8	445
Coventry and District - - -	Dec., 1894	"	7	457
Derby and District - - - -	July, 1895	"	6	459
Glasgow and Suburbs - - - -	June, 1894	"	10	3,558
Gloucester - - - -	May, 1894	"	6	336
Halifax - - - -	Apr., 1895	"	6	565
Hastings, St. Leonards, and District	Nov., 1894	"	2	90
Leeds - - - -	Apr., 1892	"	11	3,460
Leek and District - - - -	Dec., 1894	"	3	164
Leicester and District - - -	Apr., 1874	"	11	2,161
Liverpool and Vicinity - - -	Jan., 1893	"	41	About 5,000
London - - - -	May, 1892	"	22	31,141
Manchester, Salford, and District.	Jan., 1893	"	16	4,115
North Staffordshire - - - -	Oct., 1894	"	6	1,380
Nottingham and District - -	Aug., 1872	"	16	2,671
Oldham and District - - - -	Nov., 1893	"	11	909
Oxford - - - -	Mar., 1893	"	7	592
Portsmouth - - - -	May, 1893	"	8	1,339
Rotherham - - - -	Feb., 1895	"	6	180
Scarborough and District - -	Sep., 1894	"	7	493
Sheffield and District - - -	June, 1893	"	9	715
Southampton and District - -	Jan., 1894	"	6	644

FEDERATIONS OF TRADE UNIONS—*continued.*TABLE 7.—STATEMENT showing for the Year 1895 the FEDERATIONS of TRADE UNIONS in the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as reported), with the DATE of FORMATION, DISTRICT COVERED, and the NUMBER and MEMBERSHIP of TRADE UNIONS and LOCAL BRANCHES of UNIONS affiliated—*continued.*

Name of Federation.	Date of Formation.	District Covered.	Number of Unions or Branches affiliated.	Number of Members affiliated.
Building Trades—<i>continued.</i>				
Building Trades Federations—<i>continued.</i>				
Stockport and District . . .	Mar., 1893	See Col. 1	9	643
Tyne District	Sept., 1891	"	8	About 5,000
Warrington	Apr., 1894	"	5	238
Wolverhampton District . . .	Oct., 1894	"	9	734
Scottish National Operative Plasterers' Federal Union.	Mar., 1893	Scotland . . .	29	1,383
Scottish National Federation of House and Ship Painters.	Dec., 1889	Scotland . . .	20	1,400
Affiliated Societies of the London and Suburban House Decorators and Painters' Trade Union.	May, 1890	London	11	757
Federated Labourers' Council of Labourers' Societies in the Building Trades in the London District.	Jan., 1894	London	6	10,232
Furnishing and Woodworking Trades.				
Furnishing Trades Federations:—				
Beith	Aug., 1891	See Col. 1	2	335
Belfast	May, 1894	"	4	324
Glasgow and District	Mar., 1893	"	10	1,961
London	Apr., 1894	"	29	2,742
Manchester, Salford, and District .	Apr., 1890	"	5	580
Newcastle-on-Tyne	May, 1895	"	4	271
Amalgamated Union of Upholsterers .	May, 1891	United Kingdom	23	1,687
French Polishers' Federation of Great Britain and Ireland.	Sept., 1893	"	4	319
Mutual Association of Journeymen Coopers of Great Britain and Ireland.	Sept., 1878	"	29	4,397
Operative Coachmakers and Wheelwrights' Federation.	Jan., 1891	London	15	1,131
Shipbuilding and Metal Trades.				
Federation of Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades of the United Kingdom.	Dec., 1890	United Kingdom .	16	159,192
Federated Ship Riggers' Associations .	Mar., 1872	Glasgow, Greenock, Dumbarton, Belfast, London.	5	980
Federation of the Sailmakers of Great Britain and Ireland.	Oct., 1890	United Kingdom	14	910
Midland Counties Trades' Federation .	May, 1886	Midland Counties	43	7,110
National Federation of Blast-furnacemen.	Aug., 1887	Cleveland, Cumberland, Lancashire, Midlands.	3	4,053

FEDERATIONS OF TRADE UNIONS—continued.**TABLE 7.—STATEMENT showing for the Year 1895 the FEDERATIONS of TRADE UNIONS in the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as reported), with the DATE of FORMATION, DISTRICT COVERED, and the NUMBER and MEMBERSHIP of TRADE UNIONS and LOCAL BRANCHES of UNIONS affiliated—continued.**

Name of Federation.	Date of Formation.	District Covered.	Number of Unions or Branches affiliated.	Number of Members affiliated.
Shipbuilding and Metal Trades—continued.				
United Association of Core-makers	Sept., 1891	Lancashire, Yorkshire.	6	291
Oldham and District Iron and Metal Workers' Association.	Apr., 1894	Oldham and District.	21	2,463
Hull Iron Trades' Council	Jan., 1894	Hull	13	2,851
Farriers' Federation of Great Britain and Ireland.	Aug., 1895	United Kingdom.	8	2,410
National Amalgamated Tin-Plate Workers of Great Britain.	Jan., 1890	United Kingdom.	6	2,500
Federated Wire Drawers of Great Britain.	July, 1891	Derbyshire, Lancashire, Warwickshire, Yorkshire.	8	1,592
United Journeymen Brassfounders, Turners, Fitters, and Finishers Association of Great Britain and Ireland.	Oct., 1896	United Kingdom.	16	3,255
London Federal Council of Brass-workers.	Mar., 1892	London	6	1,560
Sheffield United Cutlery Council	Sept., 1894	Sheffield	6	4,350
Kindred Trades Affiliation (Silver, Electro-plate, and Britannia Metal Industries).	Sept., 1895	Sheffield	6	1,610
London Silver Trades' Council	Nov., 1896	London	6	346
Mining and Quarrying.				
Durham County Mining Federation Association.	Nov., 1878	Durham	4	65,965
Miners' Federation of Great Britain	Nov., 1889	United Kingdom.	12	161,971
Lancashire and Cheshire Miners' Federation.	Apr., 1881	Lancashire and Cheshire.	16	27,000
Midland Miners' Federation	Mar., 1886	Staffs., Salop, and Warwickshire.	6	12,972
Cumberland and North Lancashire Federation.	Mar., 1891	Cumberland and N. Lancashire.	5	4,237
South-Western Counties Miners' Federation.	Oct., 1894	Gloucestershire and Somerset.	2	4,000
Northumberland Workmen's Federation Board.	Jan., 1882	Northumberland	3	21,942
Denbighshire and Flintshire Miners' Federation.	Nov., 1892	Denbighshire and Flintshire.	18	3,023
Scottish Miners' Federation	Mar., 1894	Scotland	7	20,920
Lanarkshire Miners' Federation	May, 1893	Lanarkshire and Dumbartonshire.	7	4,300

FEDERATIONS OF TRADE UNIONS—continued.

TABLE 7.—STATEMENT showing for the Year 1895 the FEDERATIONS of TRADE UNIONS in the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as reported), with the DATE of FORMATION, DISTRICT COVERED, and the NUMBER and MEMBERSHIP of TRADE UNIONS and LOCAL BRANCHES of UNIONS affiliated—continued.

Name of Federation.	Date of Formation.	District Covered.	Number of Unions or Branches affiliated.	Number of Members affiliated.
Mining and Quarrying— continued.				
Mid and West Lothian Labour Federation.	May, 1893	Mid and West Lothian.	3	1,120*
Renfrewshire Miners' Federation	July, 1893	Renfrewshire	3	150
Ayrshire Miners' Federal Union	Sept., 1893	Ayrshire	15	3,371
Federation of Salt Workers, Alkali Workers, Mechanics, and General Labourers.	Jan., 1890	Cheshire, Durham, Lanca., Worca., and Yorks.	5	4,004
National Federation of Enginemen's Protective Associations of Great Britain.	Dec., 1873	United Kingdom	17	8,643
Printing and Bookbinding Trades.				
Printing and Kindred Trades' Federations:—				
United Kingdom	May, 1891	United Kingdom	7	25,339
London	July, 1894	London	5	1,056
Nottingham and District	Jan., 1893	Nottingham and District.	4	573
Federated Society of Electrotypers and Stereotypers of Great Britain and Ireland.	Oct., 1893	United Kingdom	8	540
Textile Trades.				
United Textile Factory Workers	July, 1883	Manchester	5	131,534
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self-Actor Minders, and Twiners.	Sept., 1887	Lancashire and adjoining Counties.	33	18,234
Amalgamated Association of Card and Blowing-room Operatives.	Sept., 1886	Lancashire, Cheshire, Derbyshire, Yorkshire.	13	23,935
Textile Trades' Federation of Nelson, Colne, Brierfield, and District.	Oct., 1892	Nelson, Colne, and District.	6	9,182
Bolton Federation of Textile Trades	Jan., 1891	Bolton	3	5,204
Textile Manufacturing Trades' Federation of Oldham and District.	Nov., 1894	Oldham and District.	3	3,913
Stockport Textile Trades' Federation	Mar., 1894	Stockport	3	2,030
General Union of Associations of Power-loom Overlookers.	July, 1885	Lancashire and Cheshire.	22	3,598
North and North-East Lancashire Amalgamated Tape Sizers' Protective Society.	June, 1882	North and North-East Lancashire.	10	923

* Exclusive of Shale Miners.

FEDERATIONS OF TRADE UNIONS—continued.

TABLE 7.—STATEMENT showing for the Year 1895 the FEDERATIONS of TRADE UNIONS in the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as reported), with the DATE of FORMATION, DISTRICT COVERED, and the NUMBER and MEMBERSHIP of TRADE UNIONS and LOCAL BRANCHES of UNIONS affiliated—continued.

Name of Federation.	Date of Formation.	District Covered.	Number of Unions or Branches affiliated.	Number of Members affiliated.
Textile Trades—continued.				
Amalgamated Association of Beamers, Twisters, and Drawers.	—	Lancashire - -	35	3,950
Yorkshire Textile Workers' Federation.	July, 1894	Yorkshire - -	15	3,833
Hand Framework Knitters' Federation of Great Britain.	Apr., 1890	United Kingdom	15	900
National Amalgamated Hosiery Federation.	Jan., 1892	Leicestershire, Notts., and Derbyshire.	10	5,205
Midland Counties Bleachers', Dyers', Scourers', and Trimmers' Federation.	July, 1890	Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire.	6	880
Lace Trades Unions' Federation - -	June, 1892	Nottingham and District.	8	6,000
Scottish Mill, Factory, and Bleachfield Workers' Federal Union.	Mar., 1889	Scotland -	9	5,595
Clothing Trades.				
National Federation of Foreman Tailors' Societies.	Feb., 1896	United Kingdom	28	675
Seafaring, Dock Labour, and Transport.				
Federation of Trades and Labour Unions in connexion with the Shipping, Carrying, and other Industries.	Oct., 1893	Liverpool and District.	12	21,030
Federation of Flatmen, Watermen, and Canal Boatmen.*	July, 1891	Liverpool and District.	3	About 1,000
Miscellaneous.				
Northern Counties Hair Dressers' Federation.	Feb., 1892	Lancashire, Yorkshire.	14	675
United Government Workers' Federation.	Aug., 1895	London District -	7	4,885

FEDERATIONS OF TRADES COUNCILS.

Federated Trades and Labour Councils of Yorkshire.	July, 1893	Yorkshire - -	16†	44,500
Midland Trades Councils Federation -	May, 1894	Midland Counties	12†	81,137

* Dissolved October 1895.

† Number of Trades Councils.

TRADES COUNCILS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

TABLE 8.—STATEMENT showing, for the Year 1895,* the TRADES COUNCILS (so far as known) in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, together with the MEMBERSHIP and the NUMBER of TRADE UNIONS and LOCAL BRANCHES of UNIONS affiliated.

[Compiled from Information specially supplied by the Secretaries of the Councils, and from their Annual Reports.]

Locality.	Number of Unions and Branches affiliated.	Number of Members.	Locality.	Number of Unions and Branches affiliated.	Number of Members.
ENGLAND AND WALES.			ENGLAND AND WALES— continued.		
Accrington - - -	16	1,019	Gainsborough§ - -	3	270
Barnsley - - -	21	1,240	Glossop, Hadfield, and District.	10	4,512
Barrow-in-Furness - -	23	2,873	Gloucester - - -	19	1,120
Barry - - -	21	2,500	Grimsby - - -	24	2,914
Bath - - -	12	2,609	Halifax - - -	36	3,529
Birkenhead - - -	16	3,928	Hartlepool - - -	21	2,654
Birmingham - - -	84	26,000	Haslingden - - -	13	2,926
Blackburn - - -	31	18,080	Heavy Woollen District -	19	2,800
Blyth - - -	16†	2,025†	Heywood District - -	18	2,222
Bolton - - -	87	18,924	Huddersfield - - -	29	2,916
Bradford - - -	39	9,397	Hull - - -	77	10,054
Brighton - - -	12	—	Ipwich - - -	12	1,146
Bristol - - -	43	10,400	Jarrow-on-Tyne and District.	23	2,391
Burnley - - -	31	15,199‡	Keighley - - -	13	963
Burton-on-Trent - -	14	1,600	Kettering - - -	10	2,237
Bury - - -	33	7,000	Leamington and Warwick.	5	203
Cambridge - - -	7	448	Leeds - - -	68	12,500
Cardiff - - -	45	6,500	Leicester - - -	39	19,893
Castleford - - -	12	3,473	Leigh - - -	18	3,137
Chatham and District -	12	1,282	Lincoln - - -	18	1,016
Cheltenham - - -	8	530	Liverpool - - -	47	25,705
Chester - - -	17	975	London - - -	191	58,789
Chorley - - -	12	4,659	Loughborough - - -	11	617
Coalville and District -	4	191	Macclesfield - - -	9†	700†
Colchester§ - - -	5	282	Maidstone - - -	11	600
Colne - - -	7	2,850	Manchester and Salford -	140	22,880
Coventry - - -	13	1,800	Mexborough - - -	18	6,124
Crewe - - -	13	2,042	Middlesbrough - - -	30†	3,250†
Crook and District - -	15	2,642	Middleton - - -	12	992
Darwen and District -	21	2,541	Neath - - -	10	420
Derby - - -	19	2,761	Nelson - - -	14	6,721
Doncaster - - -	13	1,116	Newcastle, Gateshead, and District.	55	—
Douglas - - -	8	291	Newport - - -	18	3,000
Dover - - -	9	252	Normanton - - -	8	3,000
Dudley - - -	13	180||	North Staffordshire -	25	4,816
Exeter - - -	7	377	Northampton - - -	11	8,000
Farnworth - - -	14	1,221			

* In a few cases the year to which the figures relate ended early in 1896.

† In these cases the particulars are for 1894, those for 1895 not being available.

‡ In 23 unions and branches.

§ Now dissolved.

|| In five branches only.

TRADES COUNCILS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*TABLE 8.—STATEMENT showing, for the Year 1895,* the TRADES COUNCILS (so far as known) in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, together with the MEMBERSHIP and the NUMBER of TRADE UNIONS and LOCAL BRANCHES of UNIONS affiliated—*continued.*

Locality.	Number of Unions and Branches affiliated.	Number of Members.	Locality.	Number of Unions and Branches affiliated.	Number of Members.
ENGLAND AND WALES— <i>continued.</i>			ENGLAND AND WALES— <i>continued.</i>		
Norwich	23	2,155	Walsall	8†	563‡
Nottingham	57	30,000	Warrington	19	1,065
Oldham	65	19,126	West Bromwich	10	330
Oxford	12	1,170	West Ham	38	7,500
Padiham	11	5,085	Wigan	30	7,339
Plymouth (Three Towns)	15‡	1,518‡	Wolverhampton	23	2,060
Pontypool	6	305	Woolwich and District	15	1,300
Pontypridd	14	969†	Worcester	11	889
Portsmouth	22	2,908	York	20	1,473
Preston	36	7,252			
Radcliffe	20	2,032	SCOTLAND.		
Ramsbottom	14	1,638	Aberdeen	44	5,883
Reading	10‡	456‡	Arbroath	12‡	1,400‡
Rochdale	23	5,550	Dundee	31	7,385
Rotherham	31‡	2,068‡	Dunfermline	12	—
Rugby	4	184	Edinburgh	43	10,305§
St. Helens	14	1,411	Falkirk	12	2,710
Scarborough	14	832	Glasgow	83	33,572‡
Sheffield	74	16,280	Govan	24	7,211
Shields and District	34	15,296	Greenock	27‡	3,579‡
Shipley	11	536	Hawick	5	247
Shrewsbury	9	500	Inverness	11	830
Southampton	21	1,744	Kirkcaldy	6	591
Southport	12	705	Montrose	6	200
Sowerby Bridge	9	599	Motherwell	10	1,050
Spen Valley	13	1,068	Paisley	22‡	2,512‡
Stafford	8	880	Port Glasgow	8	1,794
Stalybridge	10‡	1,467‡			
Stockport	11	1,060	IRELAND.		
Stockton and Thornaby	21	1,260	Belfast	77	18,830
Sunderland	40	5,973	Cork	23	1,199
Swindon and District	12	1,905	Drogheda and Vicinity	13‡	626‡
Todmorden	11	1,696	Dublin	51	12,710
Tunbridge Wells	8	276	Limerick	20	1,700
Wakefield	9‡	1,730‡	Londonderry|| . . . . .	11‡	500‡
Wallsend, Willington Quay, and Howden.	12‡	1,230‡	Newry	7	377

Notes.—About 18 other trades councils in addition to the 141 included in the table are known to exist, but complete information respecting them had not been received at the time of going to press.

* In a few cases the year to which the figures relate ended early in 1896.

† In 11 branches.

‡ In these cases the particulars are for 1894, those for 1895 not being available.

§ In 40 unions.

|| Now dissolved.

TRADE UNION CONGRESSES.

TABLE 9.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of DELEGATES, ORGANISATIONS and MEMBERS thereof represented, and the INCOME of the CONGRESSES held in each of the Years 1866 to 1896.

[Compiled from Official Reports issued by the Parliamentary Committee, except for the years 1868-72, the figures for which were extracted from newspaper reports.]

Year.	Town.	Number of Delegates present.	Number of Organisations represented.		Number of Members in Organisations represented		Income of the Congress and Parliamentary Committee.
			Trade Unions.	Trades Councils.	Trade Unions.	Trades Councils.	
1866*	Sheffield -	143	81	13	110,436	88,988	£ 50
1867†	London -	138	104	11	154,610	37,534	27
1868	Manchester -	34	18	11	49,623	64,336	—
1869	Birmingham -	38	25	12	Not known.		13
1871‡	London -	53	34	11	289,430		26
1872	Nottingham -	71	44	8	269,710		30
1873	Leeds -	130	88	20	508,606	225,580	359
1874	Sheffield -	165	102	21	982,038	285,174	488
1875§	Liverpool -	152	83	24	593,618	100,674	430
1876§	Glasgow -	139	87	22	413,881	116,842	474
1876	Newcastle -	140	91	22	455,400	121,998	580
1877	Leicester -	140	93	19	565,272	129,959	639
1878	Bristol -	136	92	22	485,811	136,056	698
1879	Edinburgh -	116	73	19	412,245	109,757	687
1880	Dublin -	122	89	16	380,913	94,511	727
1881	London -	184	104	18	378,883	81,914	711
1882	Manchester -	163	103	23	405,366	102,972	789
1883	Nottingham -	173	114	21	466,925	94,166	854
1884	Aberdeen -	142	95	21	488,052	109,964	837
1885	Southport -	162	110	27	500,238	131,368	840
1886	Hull -	143	96	23	515,173	122,707	771
1887	Swansea -	156	104	27	561,159	134,883	704
1888	Bradford -	163	109	29	567,572	158,630	825
1889	Dundee -	200	145	26	687,035	176,420	908
1890	Liverpool -	454	266	37	1,592,550	333,548	1,199
1891	Newcastle -	548	274	36	1,095,592	259,620	1,640
1892	Glasgow -	456	251	37	1,155,448	406,175	1,308
1893	Belfast -	376	198	28	720,873	149,877	1,307
1894	Norwich -	372	165	27	1,014,607	65,838	1,444
1895	Cardiff -	331	154	||	960,931	||	1,474
1896	Edinburgh -	360	145	||	1,028,104	||	2,677

* This Conference was called, primarily, to consider the question of lock-outs and the action of Trade Unions with regard thereto. Out of this Conference sprang the Alliance of Organised Trades.

† This Conference was called, primarily, to consider what action should be taken with respect to the proposed Royal Commission of Inquiry into Trade Unions.

‡ No Congress was held in 1870. § In 1875 two Congresses were held—in January and October.

|| Trades Councils were not represented at the 1895 and 1896 Congresses.

ASSOCIATIONS OF EMPLOYERS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

TABLE 10.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of ASSOCIATIONS of EMPLOYERS in the UNITED KINGDOM so far as known to the DEPARTMENT, CLASSIFIED according to TRADES, and distinguishing National and Local Associations and Federations.

Trades.	Federation.	National Associations.	Local Associations.			Total.	Total for each Group of Trades.
			England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.		
I. Building Trades.							
Master builders	5	—	59	5	3	72	124
„ painters	—	1	13	4	—	17	
„ plasterers	—	—	—	4	—	4	
„ plumbers	—	1	5	3	1	10	
Others	—	1	9	11	—	21	
II. Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades.							
General iron trades	—	5	10	2	—	17	61
Engineering and shipbuilding	4	1	12	9	1	27	
Miscellaneous metal trades	—	2	14	1	—	17	
III. Mining and Quarrying.							
Coal mining	2	—	18	4	—	24	28
Other mining	—	—	2	—	—	2	
Quarrying	—	—	—	2	—	2	
IV. Textile Trades.							
Cotton trades	2	—	20	—	—	22	34
Dyeing, finishing, and bleaching	1	—	3	—	—	4	
Other textile trades	—	1	5	1	1	8	
V. Clothing Trades.							
Tailoring	1	—	25	5	3	34	52
Boot and shoe manufacture	1	—	8	1	1	11	
Other clothing trades	—	—	6	—	1	7	
VI. Wood-working and Timber Trades.							
—	—	—	2	2	1	5	5
VII. Glass and Pottery Trades							
—	—	—	4	—	—	4	4
VIII. Oil and Chemical Trades							
—	—	1	3	—	—	4	4
IX. Printing and Paper Trades							
—	—	—	6	3	1	10	10
X. Food Preparation.							
Master bakers and confectioners	—	2	11	5	2	20	25
Others	—	1	5	—	2	8	
XI. Shipping.							
Shipowners	1	1	5	3	—	10	12
Barge and smack owners	—	—	2	—	—	2	
XII. Cab, Cart, and Car Owners							
—	—	—	11	—	1	12	12
XIII. Miscellaneous Industries							
—	—	—	6	1	—	7	7
Total Employers' Associations*	17	17	263	66	18	381	381
Chambers of Commerce	1	—	74	8	—	92	92
Chambers of Agriculture	3	2	70	—	9	75	75
Trade Protection Societies	2	15	145	6	3	171	171

* Associations purely for purposes of trade protection, insurance, and the diffusion of information, or the advancement of technical knowledge, are, as far as possible, excluded from the figures of Employers' Associations.

WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 11.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1881-94, the TOTAL MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, SALES, and PROFITS of the WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES of the United Kingdom included in the Tables on pages 26 to 48, together with the Percentage of Membership to the Total Population.

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Shareholders in Societies making Returns.	Share and Loan Capital.	Amount of Sales.*	Profit.	Estimated Population of United Kingdom.	Percentage of Members to Total Population.
			£	£	£		
1881	997	559,913	7,173,862	21,420,823	1,587,008	34,934,476	1·6
1882	1,069	614,843	8,104,187	24,142,933	2,032,514	35,206,617	1·7
1883	1,082	645,500	8,512,034	25,850,970	2,247,185	35,449,721	1·8
1884	1,164	809,915	9,107,058	27,120,041	2,583,220	35,724,231	2·3
1885	1,186	765,825	10,055,827	27,574,418	2,793,643	36,015,601	2·1
1886	1,198	795,435	10,757,642	29,014,820	2,895,850	36,313,582	2·2
1887	1,205	851,211	11,544,389	30,455,603	2,972,484	36,599,143	2·3
1888	1,263	891,089	12,051,254	33,858,043	3,246,318	36,881,271	2·4
1889	1,370	968,544	12,871,734	37,130,010	3,447,362	37,178,929	2·6
1890	1,320	989,418	14,135,501	38,949,096	3,946,851	37,484,764	2·6
1891	1,408	1,070,292	15,454,588	44,707,904	4,478,604	37,797,013	2·8
1892	1,542	1,154,149	16,778,555	47,403,694	4,596,160	38,106,675	3·0
1893	1,564	1,199,106	17,350,632	47,086,233	4,409,490	38,440,371	3·1
1894	1,589	1,245,953	18,196,867	47,147,230	4,784,109	38,786,053	3·2

* The totals given in this column only include actual sales, and are exclusive of the sums (amounting to 2,619,603*l.* in 1894) representing the value of the goods produced by the wholesale and retail societies and transferred to their distributive departments.

WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

TABLE 12.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1881-94, the
the WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS for DISTRIBUTION
[Compiled from an Analysis of the Annual Reports of the Chief

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Shareholders in the Societies making Returns.	Share and Loan Capital.	Amount of Sales.	Gross Profit.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
			£	£	£
1881	764	475,474	5,509,465	13,140,798	2,106,541
1882	832	528,541	6,338,306	15,231,008	2,678,462
1883	804	543,910	6,427,252	15,637,038	2,907,851
1884	869	703,523	6,697,787	16,509,053	3,182,565
1885	883	644,140	7,457,698	16,576,879	3,427,506
1886	870	663,609	7,853,739	16,910,897	3,292,622
1887	874	711,835	8,402,957	17,706,597	3,443,570
1888	917	741,826	8,756,492	19,233,187	3,674,282
1889	1,008	795,987	9,205,800	21,327,972	3,856,749
1890	954	818,592	9,966,979	22,032,827	4,301,786
1891	1,016	885,606	10,821,333	25,058,124	4,894,598
1892	1,125	957,799	11,643,016	26,421,859	5,108,893
1893	1,127	990,813	11,893,401	25,974,276	5,054,940
1894	1,124	1,026,169	12,342,972	26,204,824	5,413,393
SCOTLAND.					
			£	£	£
1881	200	71,238	539,777	2,251,329	401,854
1882	202	69,319	544,487	2,330,504	408,166
1883	240	83,066	705,964	2,879,465	493,115
1884	252	92,093	792,954	3,036,958	587,090
1885	257	101,948	882,052	3,270,710	640,469
1886	269	110,022	1,016,182	3,464,373	675,461
1887	272	115,651	1,064,413	3,628,385	708,560
1888	277	124,270	1,177,644	4,719,746	773,898
1889	279	134,733	1,318,175	4,523,820	856,720
1890	275	141,758	1,472,454	4,815,910	950,346
1891	281	157,869	1,682,124	5,503,962	1,060,000
1892	284	167,757	1,888,651	5,886,421	1,182,842
1893	283	176,333	2,018,819	5,913,984	1,193,138
1894	284	184,448	2,183,220	5,992,395	1,278,992

FOR DISTRIBUTION.

MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, SALES, PROFIT, and other Particulars relating to in the UNITED KINGDOM (excluding the WHOLESALE SOCIETIES).

Registrar of Friendly Societies made by the Co-operative Union.]

Trade Expenses, including Interest on Capital.		Net Profit after allowing for Interest on Capital and Depre- ciation of Property.		Amount devoted to Education.	Amount of Capital invested otherwise than in Trade.	Year.
Amount.	Perce- ntage on Sales.	Amount.	Perce- ntage on Sales.			
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
£		£		£	£	
905,162	6·9	1,201,379	9·1	12,281	3,147,887	1881
1,046,485	6·9	1,681,977	10·7	14,037	3,447,324	1882
1,129,440	7·2	1,778,411	11·4	14,810	3,633,412	1883
1,161,210	7·0	2,021,355	12·2	17,952	3,848,859	1884
1,241,636	7·5	2,185,870	13·2	19,172	4,352,686	1885
1,073,278	6·3	2,219,344	13·1	18,324	3,837,383	1886
1,153,969	6·5	2,289,601	12·9	19,450	3,593,807	1887
1,207,392	6·3	2,466,890	12·8	22,098	3,794,831	1888
1,293,743	6·1	2,563,006	12·0	23,225	4,179,813	1889
1,365,606	6·2	2,936,180	13·3	24,660	4,410,808	1890
1,553,290	6·2	3,341,308	13·3	27,118	4,902,102	1891
1,698,520	6·4	3,410,373	12·9	28,661	5,255,757	1892
1,763,840	6·8	3,291,100	12·7	28,802	5,226,439	1893
1,863,425	7·1	3,549,968	13·5	32,209	5,289,132	1894
SCOTLAND.						
£		£		£	£	
140,364	6·2	261,490	11·6	437	270,711	1881
129,167	5·5	278,999	12·0	671	292,680	1882
157,814	5·5	335,301	11·6	874	336,427	1883
180,287	5·9	406,803	13·4	1,059	373,906	1884
196,019	6·0	444,470	13·6	1,332	516,553	1885
196,465	5·7	478,996	13·8	1,414	324,036	1886
198,850	5·5	509,710	14·0	1,644	298,692	1887
214,778	4·6	559,120	11·8	1,847	299,077	1888
235,241	5·2	621,479	13·7	2,067	381,921	1889
252,748	5·2	697,598	14·5	2,633	458,840	1890
286,736	5·2	773,264	14·0	2,865	531,417	1891
317,782	5·4	865,060	14·7	3,629	666,112	1892
346,774	5·9	846,364	14·8	3,439	695,527	1893
371,625	6·2	907,867	15·1	4,018	822,269	1894

WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

TABLE 12.—STATEMENT showing for each of the Years 1881-94, the the WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS for DISTRIBUTION in the

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Shareholders in the Societies making Returns.	Share and Loan Capital.	Amount of Sales.	Gross Profit.
IRELAND.*					
			£	£	£
1881	7	500	2,775	19,058	2,572
1882	9	741	2,608	24,744	3,220
1883	7	649	2,133	23,501	2,710
1884	7	666	2,220	23,929	3,238
1885	8	684	2,566	24,754	3,061
1886	10	957	9,028	31,163	4,011
1887	7	587	2,726	23,225	2,879
1888	10	1,127	9,335	34,273	4,861
1889	10	1,280	8,103	35,448	4,172
1890	11	1,266	3,895	38,901	3,582
1891	9	1,041	4,085	31,332	3,775
1892	10	1,188	4,437	35,336	4,393
1893	11	1,948	6,015	37,636	4,408
1894	13	2,328	7,828	45,175	5,551
UNITED KINGDOM.					
			£	£	£
1881	971	547,212	6,052,017	15,411,185	2,510,967
1882	1,043	598,601	6,885,401	17,586,256	3,089,848
1883	1,051	627,625	7,135,349	18,540,004	3,403,676
1884	1,128	796,282	7,492,961	19,569,940	3,772,898
1885	1,148	746,772	8,342,316	19,872,343	4,071,056
1886	1,149	774,588	8,878,949	20,406,433	3,972,094
1887	1,153	828,073	9,470,096	21,858,207	4,155,009
1888	1,204	867,223	9,948,471	23,987,206	4,453,041
1889	1,297	932,000	10,532,078	25,887,240	4,717,641
1890	1,240	961,616	11,443,328	26,887,638	5,255,714
1891	1,306	1,044,536	12,507,542	30,598,418	5,958,373
1892	1,419	1,126,744	13,536,104	32,343,616	6,296,128
1893	1,421	1,169,094	13,918,235	31,925,396	6,252,486
1894	1,421	1,212,945	14,534,020	32,242,394	6,697,936

* The information relating to the years 1881 to 1891 has been compiled from the the Reports of the Chief Registrar

FOR DISTRIBUTION—*continued.***MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, SALES, PROFIT, and other Particulars relating to UNITED KINGDOM (excluding the WHOLESALE SOCIETIES)**—*continued.*

Trade Expenses, including Interest on Capital.		Net Profit after allowing for Interest on Capital and Depre- ciation of Property.		Amount devoted to Education.	Amount of Capital invested otherwise than in Trade.	Year.
Amount.	Percen- tage on Sales.	Amount.	Percen- tage on Sales.			
IRELAND.*						
£		£		£	£	
1,039	5.5	1,533	8.0	3	8	1881
1,758	7.1	1,462	5.9	—	—	1882
1,388	5.9	1,322	5.6	—	52	1883
2,385	10.0	853	3.6	—	57	1884
1,596	6.4	1,465	5.9	—	426	1885
1,811	5.8	2,200	7.1	—	123	1886
1,442	6.2	1,437	6.2	—	100	1887
2,286	6.7	2,575	7.5	7	122	1888
2,491	7.0	1,681	4.7	—	207	1889
2,014	5.2	1,568	4.0	—	172	1890
1,892	6.0	1,883	6.0	—	150	1891
2,173	6.1	2,220	6.3	—	1,442	1892
2,266	6.0	2,142	5.7	—	3,315	1893
2,776	6.1	2,775	6.1	—	1,397	1894
UNITED KINGDOM.						
£		£		£	£	
1,046,565	6.8	1,464,402	9.5	12,721	3,418,606	1881
1,177,410	6.7	1,912,438	10.9	14,708	3,740,004	1882
1,288,642	7.0	2,115,034	11.4	15,684	3,969,891	1883
1,343,882	6.9	2,429,011	12.4	19,011	4,222,822	1884
1,439,251	7.2	2,631,805	13.2	20,504	4,869,665	1885
1,271,554	6.2	2,700,540	13.2	19,738	3,661,542	1886
1,354,261	6.3	2,800,748	13.1	21,094	3,892,599	1887
1,424,456	5.9	3,028,585	12.6	23,952	4,094,030	1888
1,531,475	5.9	3,186,166	12.3	25,292	4,561,941	1889
1,620,368	6.0	3,635,346	13.5	27,293	4,869,820	1890
1,841,918	6.0	4,116,455	13.5	29,983	5,433,669	1891
2,018,475	6.2	4,277,653	13.2	32,290	5,923,311	1892
2,112,880	6.6	4,139,606	13.0	32,241	5,925,281	1893
2,237,826	6.9	4,460,110	13.8	36,227	6,062,798	1894

Reports published by the Co-operative Union, and that for 1892, 1893, and 1894 from of Friendly Societies.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION.—GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 13.—STATEMENT showing for 1894 and 1895 the NUMBER of WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES in the UNITED KINGDOM making RETURNS as to PRODUCTION, the NUMBER of PERSONS employed in PRODUCTION, and the TOTAL VALUE of the PRODUCTIONS of these SOCIETIES, distinguishing the various CLASSES of SOCIETIES.

[Compiled from the published Accounts of the Societies, and from Special information furnished by them.]

Description of Societies.	No. of Societies to which the returns relate.		No. of Persons employed in Production in		Value of Goods sold by Productive Societies or transferred from Productive to Distributive Departments* in	
	1894.	1895.	1894.	1895.	1894.	1895.
					£	£
Societies for retail distribution - -	313	404	4,581	8,873	†1,514,329	†2,374,275
Societies for wholesale distribution -	2	2	5,196	6,634	†1,105,074	†1,570,506
<i>Total: Societies established primarily for distribution.</i>	315	406	9,777	15,507	†2,619,403	†3,944,781
Societies for corn milling - -	8	9	411	404	939,685	987,906
Societies for other forms of production	157	172	6,580	7,635	1,399,772	1,618,148
<i>Total: Societies established primarily for production.</i>	165	181	6,991	8,039	2,339,457	2,576,054
TOTAL: ALL SOCIETIES - -	480	587	16,768	23,546	4,958,860	6,520,835

* So far as stated. See note (*) to Table 14 on page 33.

† In the case of the wholesale and retail distributive societies the goods are not usually sold by the productive departments, but are transferred to the distributive departments of the societies.

PRODUCTION CARRIED ON BY WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES FOR RETAIL DISTRIBUTION.

TABLE 14.—STATEMENT showing for the years 1894 and 1895, the NUMBER of SOCIETIES established primarily for RETAIL DISTRIBUTION which were returned as also engaged in PRODUCTION,* with the NUMBER of PERSONS employed in PRODUCTION, the TOTAL VALUE of the PRODUCTIONS transferred to the DISTRIBUTIVE DEPARTMENTS of these SOCIETIES, and for 1895 the TOTAL AMOUNT paid in WAGES for PRODUCTION.

[Based on special returns made to the Department by the Societies.]

Trades.	1894.			1895.			
	No. of Societies making returns.	No. of persons employed in Production.	Total Value of Productions.	No. of Societies making returns.	No. of persons employed in Production.	Total Amount paid in Wages.	Total estimated Value of Productions.
ENGLAND AND WALES.*							
			£			£	£
Boot, shoe, and clog making.	125	890	102,250	191	1,542	86,044	192,633
Bread and confectionery making.	123	543	338,476	248	1,148	67,750	651,529
Dressmaking and millinery.	75	426	47,141	130	1,140	23,112	65,800†
Tailoring - -	64	663	101,553	119	1,477	76,246	178,727
Corn milling - -	10	127	324,334	13	142	11,197	374,615
Building trades -	7	197	23,227	23	426	24,864	43,981†
Farming and dairying	18	85	21,649	19	109	5,091	23,733
Textile - - -	—	—	—	1	280	8,619	62,772
Miscellaneous - -	3	63	11,505	17	90	4,438	64,748
TOTAL, ALL TRADES	240†	3,008	975,144	376‡	6,354	307,361	1,658,537

* Besides the societies included in the table, returns were received from 60 societies in England and Wales in 1894, and 23 in 1895, stating that they were engaged in production but the details given were insufficient for the requirements of the table.

† In these trades the total value of goods produced is a rough estimate, the figures being stated in only about half the returns.

‡ Some societies carry on two or more trades, and are entered under several heads, consequently this column does not add up.

PRODUCTION CARRIED ON BY WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES FOR RETAIL DISTRIBUTION—*continued.*

TABLE 14.—STATEMENT showing for the years 1894 and 1895, the NUMBER of SOCIETIES established primarily for RETAIL DISTRIBUTION which were returned as also engaged in PRODUCTION,* with the NUMBER of PERSONS employed in PRODUCTION, the TOTAL VALUE of the PRODUCTIONS transferred to the DISTRIBUTIVE DEPARTMENTS of these SOCIETIES, and for 1895 the TOTAL AMOUNT paid in WAGES for PRODUCTION—*continued.*

[Based on special returns made to the Department by the Societies.]

Trades.	1894.			1895.			
	No. of Societies making returns.	No. of Persons employed in Production.	Total Value of Productions.	No. of Societies making returns.	No. of Persons employed in Production.	Total Amount paid in Wages.	Total estimated Value of Productions.
SCOTLAND.*							
			£			£	£
Boot, shoe, and clog making.	34	165	16,523	50	284	13,867	26,148
Bread and confectionery making.	66	584	426,859	106	923	57,789	556,074
Dressmaking and millinery.	26	423	22,535	41	642	12,347	34,641
Tailoring - -	24	301	48,831	43	618	29,498	65,349
Corn milling -	2	12	29,270	1	7	678	20,306
Building trades -	2	3	317	5	32	2,905	4,966
Farming and dairying.	—	—	—	1	5	148	1,100
Miscellaneous -	—	—	—	2	8	586	7,154
TOTAL, ALL TRADES	73†	1,578	539,285	118†	2,519	117,818	715,738

* Besides the societies included in the table, returns were received from five societies in Scotland in 1894 and two in 1895, stating that they were engaged in production, but the details given were insufficient for the requirements of the table.

† Some societies carry on two or more trades, and are entered under several heads, consequently this column does not add up.

PRODUCTION CARRIED ON BY WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES FOR RETAIL DISTRIBUTION—continued.

TABLE 14.—STATEMENT showing for the years 1894 and 1895, the NUMBER of SOCIETIES established primarily for RETAIL DISTRIBUTION which were returned as also engaged in PRODUCTION,* with the NUMBER of PERSONS employed in PRODUCTION, the TOTAL VALUE of the PRODUCTIONS transferred to the DISTRIBUTIVE DEPARTMENTS of these SOCIETIES, and for 1895 the TOTAL AMOUNT paid in WAGES for PRODUCTION—continued.

[Based on Special Returns made to the Department by the Societies.]

Trades.	1894.			1895.			
	No. of Societies making returns.	No. of Persons employed in Production.	Total Value of Productions.	No. of Societies making returns.	No. of Persons employed in Production.	Total Amount paid in Wages.	Total estimated Value of Productions.
UNITED KINGDOM.*							
			£			£	£
Boot, shoe, and clog making.	159	1,064	118,792	241	1,826	99,911	218,790
Bread and confectionery making.	189	1,127	765,335	354	2,071	125,539	1,207,063
Dressmaking and millinery.	101	849	69,796	171	1,782	35,459	100,441†
Tailoring - -	88	1,054	145,384	161	2,095	105,744	244,076
Corn milling -	12	139	353,604	14	149	11,875	394,921
Building trades -	9	200	28,544	23	453	27,769	48,947†
Farming and dairying.	18	85	21,649	20	114	5,239	24,833.
Textile - -	—	—	—	1	230	8,619	62,773*
Miscellaneous -	3	63	11,405	19	96	5,024	71,907
TOTAL, ALL TRADES	313‡	4,561	1,514,529	494‡	8,573	425,179	2,374,276 ‡

* Besides the societies included in the table, returns were received in 1894 from 69 societies in England and Wales and 5 in Scotland, and in 1895 from 22 societies in England and Wales and 2 in Scotland, stating that they were engaged in production, but the details given were insufficient for the requirements of the table.

† See note (f) to table for England and Wales on p. 31.

‡ Some societies carry on two or more trades, and are entered under several heads, consequently this column does not add up.

WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

TABLE 15.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1881-95, the the WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS for PRODUCTION

[Compiled from the Returns made to the Co-operatives]

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Shareholders in the Societies making Returns.	Capital.		Amount of Sales.	Profit. Amount.
			Share and Loan.	Reserve.		
			£	£	£	£
1881	15	2,560	64,843	2,666	98,137	4,473
1882	17	2,359	89,005	3,380	144,131	5,656
1883	19	2,808	125,401	5,182	193,407	9,512
1884	26	4,130	249,177	8,665	407,119	13,584
1885	28	4,600	253,076	9,965	430,309	14,451
1886	37	5,593	286,488	10,150	465,864	18,466
1887	41	6,151	412,974	15,279	523,637	16,058
1888	47	6,714	343,026	15,816	562,496	18,446
1889	61	8,775	421,280	19,040	769,083	40,876
1890	68	10,159	473,468	22,510	872,406	29,554
1891	91	11,590	524,617	31,627	1,094,814	48,196
1892	111	14,002	612,374	33,270	1,241,380	47,443
1893	130	16,829	672,642	39,102	1,307,235	46,349
1894	157*	24,630†	772,111	47,635	1,399,772	65,707
1895	172	28,098‡	837,384	54,913	1,618,148	93,603

* The increase is mainly due to a larger number

† Of this number 2,529 were

‡ Of this number 2,705 were

FOR PRODUCTION.—GENERAL SUMMARY.

MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, SALES, and PROFIT, with the DIVISION thereof by (exclusive of Oorn Mills, for which see p. 47) in the UNITED KINGDOM.

Union and the published Accounts of certain Societies.]

Profit.		Distribution of Profit by certain of the Societies.				Year.
Per-centage on Share and Loan Capital.	No. of Societies making Returns.	Amount allotted to			Total.	
		Share-holders (on Capital).	Customers (on Purchases).	Workers (on Wages).		
		£	£	£	£	
6·9	}					1881
6·4		No returns.				1882
7·6						1883
5·5	13	3,429	1,334	546	5,309	1884
5·7	16	9,506	2,126	1,470	13,102	1885
6·4	23	12,100	2,696	1,599	16,395	1886
8·9		No returns.				1887
5·4	21	6,896	3,468	1,854	12,218	1888
9·7	31	8,601	5,612	3,708	17,921	1889
8·4	36	10,777	11,333	4,747	26,857	1890
9·2	42	11,746	17,608	5,043	34,397	1891
7·7	43	12,187	19,279	5,742	37,208	1892
6·9	49	12,709	18,644	5,832	37,185	1893
8·5	51	13,283	21,553	6,338	41,174	1894
11·2	60	13,795	26,575	9,839	50,209	1895

of returns from Baking Societies than in previous years.
other societies, (see pages 38 and 39).
other societies (see pages 38 and 39).

WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

TABLE 16.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1885-95, the DISTRIBUTION in for PRODUCTION (exclusive of Corn Mills, for which

[Compiled from the Returns made

Trades.	1885.		1886.		1887.		1888.	
	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Farming and dairying - - -	4	£ 3,867	2	£ 2,210	2	£ 1,768	5	£ 4,490
Building trades - - -	—	—	1	711	1	79	1	79
Quarrying - - -	1	8,080	1	8,192	1	8,792	1	10,094
Metal trades - - -	5	14,050	7	20,030	6	13,196	8	18,944
Textile trades - - -	9	320,124	11	333,655	12	371,405	12	377,019
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding -	1	36,224	1	42,684	3	51,164	3	54,721
Woodworking trades - - -	—	—	—	—	1	5,046	2	5,139
Boot and shoe trades - - -	2	12,927	5	16,769	7	22,412	8	36,769
Leather trades - - -	1	92	1	894	1	1,250	—	—
Bread baking and food preparation -	2	825	2	2,274	2	2,644	2	4,235
Watchmaking and jewellery -	1	3,536	1	3,317	1	3,933	1	3,372
Clothing trades - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - - -	—	—	2	1,057	1	347	1	7,173
Total - - -	26	401,675	34	431,793	38	468,125	44	521,963
SCOTLAND.								
Farming - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile trades - - -	1	22,206	2	26,834	2	28,232	2	32,662
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding -	1	6,426	1	7,237	1	7,290	1	8,489
Bread baking - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quarrying - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	2	28,632	3	34,071	3	35,512	3	40,851
IRELAND.								
Dairies - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM -	28	430,309	37	465,864	41	503,637	47	562,814

* The figures for 1894 and 1895 are compiled from balance sheets and

FOR PRODUCTION.—GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES.

GROUPS OF TRADES, and the TOTAL SALES of the WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS
see p. 47) in the UNITED KINGDOM which made RETURNS.
to the Co-operative Union.*]

1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.*		1895.*	
No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.
	£		£		£		£		£		£		£
4	4,780	2	1,976	2	1,963	4	6,133	4	6,991	4	6,891	6	10,010
2	21,332	3	30,849	4	26,960	2	25,493	3	23,835	10	20,015	9	22,338
1	13,766	1	13,766	1	16,104	1	13,868	1	18,893	1	19,504	1	18,369
10	24,060	11	22,686	11	39,430	12	40,870	10	40,740	10	41,515	13	56,075
14	419,760	15	452,163	15	493,432	18	532,465	19	522,749	13	491,553	17	548,738
3	60,065	3	67,880	3	72,555	3	76,091	4	81,132	7	64,043	7	83,506
3	4,781	5	5,514	4	20,478	8	21,123	9	27,653	10	32,409	10	26,536
10	66,779	10	76,240	15	118,303	16	124,622	25	122,000	26	154,435	24	171,109
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,139	2	4,114	2	8,708	3	19,737
3	7,948	4	12,631	4	18,193	4	23,090	4	13,634	5	10,333	5	10,108
2	3,086	2	5,007	2	3,772	2	3,023	2	3,093	2	2,850	2	2,479
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8,979	4	13,850
3	9,693	5	15,419	5	16,304	6	8,774	8	45,015	5	49,921	6	55,714
55	636,080	61	711,071	66	827,494	78	887,591	91	916,839	101	909,196	106	1,039,571
1	1,278	1	3,680	1	4,434	1	7,649	1	10,516	1	8,978	1	11,736
2	36,600	3	49,772	3	61,064	3	74,164	3	71,801	2	75,889	3	90,218
1	9,270	1	10,061	1	9,487	1	7,954	1	9,941	1	6,015	3	12,175
2	85,855	2	97,302	3	142,122	3	161,945	5	162,127	18	236,711	10	270,674
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	799	1	1,702	1	2,101
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,108	1	438	—	—	1	272
6	133,003	7	161,335	8	217,107	10	254,820	12	254,582	23	332,276	28	367,226
—	—	—	—	17	50,213	23	98,969	27	136,844	33	158,300	38	191,351
61	769,093	68	872,406	91	1,094,814	111	1,241,380	130	1,307,235	157	1,399,772	172	1,618,146

returns sent direct to the Department by the societies concerned.

WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION.—
TABLE 17.—STATEMENT showing, for the Years 1894 and 1895, the MEMBERSHIP,
PRODUCTION (excluding CORN MILLS, for
[Compiled from Balance Sheets and Special
ENGLAND AND WALES.

Trades.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Shareholders in Societies making Returns.		Capital.		Amount of Sales.	Profit.	
		Individuals.	Other Societies.	Share and Loan.	Reserve.		Amount.	Percentage on Share and Loan Capital.
1894.								
Farming and dairying	4	427	56	£ 4,830	£ 359	£ 6,841	£ 278	5·8
Building trades -	10	695	8	8,747	3	20,015	5,581*	40·5*
Quarrying - -	1	139	4	9,007	633	19,504	1,611	17·9
Metal trades - -	10	695	145	18,640	2,867	41,515	2,503	12·4
Textile trades -	13	3,092	798	294,968	18,384	401,553	11,873	4·0
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding.	7	775	523	43,503	8,579	64,043	3,012	6·9
Woodworking trades	10	500	47	29,196	631	32,409	631	2·2
Boot and shoe trades	26	2,838	305	34,663	1,898	154,435	5,531	16·0
Leather trades -	2	127	—	1,425	112	8,708	272	19·1
Breadbaking and food preparation.	5	447	44	5,375	428	10,323	716	13·3
Watchmaking and jewellery.	2	129	16	2,334	603	2,850	26*	1·1*
Clothing trades -	6	715	16	2,405	73	8,079	332	13·8
Miscellaneous -	5	1,076	99	31,582	205	46,921	1,913	6·1
Total, 1894 -	101	11,655	2,064	486,670	34,575	909,196	24,925	5·1
1895.								
Farming and dairying	6	582	56	£ 6,500	£ 418	£ 10,010	£ 177	2·8
Building trades -	9	1,355	14	7,041	292	22,338	953	13·5
Quarrying - -	1	139	4	8,000	645	18,369	1,616	20·2
Metal trades - -	12	816	162	22,920	2,896	56,075	3,652	15·9
Textile trades -	17	3,573	806	306,612	22,615	548,738	22,032	7·2
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding.	7	842	545	55,178	5,896	83,508	5,542	10·0
Woodworking trades	10	425	47	27,830	560	26,536	282	1·0
Boot and shoe trades	24	3,006	267	49,511	2,591	171,109	6,938	14·0
Leather trades -	3	256	2	3,626	31	19,787	263	7·3
Breadbaking and food preparation.	5	449	30	5,249	466	10,108	925	17·6
Watchmaking and jewellery.	2	124	16	2,040	585	3,479	212	16·3
Clothing trades -	4	566	40	4,417	139	13,850	824	18·7
Miscellaneous -	6	1,174	106	38,911	679	55,714	1,970	5·1
Total, 1895 -	106	13,307	2,173	537,644	37,743	1,039,571	45,386	8·4

* Loss.

DETAILED PARTICULARS, GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES.

CAPITAL, SALES, and PROFIT of the WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS for which see p. 47) in the UNITED KINGDOM.

Returns sent to the Department by the Societies concerned.]

SCOTLAND.

Trades.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Shareholders in Societies making Returns.		Capital.		Amount of Sales.	Profit.	
		Individuals.	Other Societies.	Share and Loan.	Re-serve.		Amount.	Per-centage on Share and Loan Capital.
1894.								
Farming - -	1	236	45	£ 12,568	£ 241	£ 8,978	£ 81	0·6
Textiles - -	2	1,409	312	78,601	1,838	75,869	5,340	6·8
Printing and bookbinding	1	112	27	17,331	1,000	9,016	816	4·7
Baking - - -	18	6,751	73	151,358	8,129	236,711	32,667	21·6
Quarrying - -	1	41	8	200	63	1,702	231	115·5
Total, 1894 - -	23	8,639	465	260,058	11,271	332,276	39,125	15·0
1895.								
Farming - - -	1	231	43	£ 13,803	£ —	£ 11,786	£ 1,115*	8·1*
Textiles - - -	3	1,762	321	81,573	2,312	90,218	6,508	8·0
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding.	3	321	60	18,653	1,222	12,175	967	5·3
Baking - - -	19	7,507	91	158,689	10,036	270,674	38,681	24·3
Quarrying - - -	1	42	8	355	86	2,101	189	53·2
Metal trades - -	1	9	—	194	—	272	44*	22·7*
Total, 1895 - -	28	9,872	523	273,267	13,666	387,226	45,106	16·5

IRELAND.

Dairies, 1894 - -	33	1,807	—	£ 25,383	£ 1,789	£ 158,300	£ 1,657	6·
" 1895 - - -	38	2,214	9	26,473	3,514	191,351	3,111	11·8

UNITED KINGDOM.

Total—1895 - -	172	25,398	2,705	£ 837,384	£ 54,913	£ 1,618,148	£ 93,603	11·2
" 1894 - - -	157	22,101	2,529	772,111	47,635	1,399,772	65,707	8·5
Increase, 1895 -	15	3,292	176	65,273	7,278	218,376	27,896	2·7

* Loss.

WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION.—**TABLE 18.—**STATEMENT showing, for the Years 1894 and 1895, the respectively, by the **WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS***[Compiled from Returns]*

Trades.	No. of Societies making Returns.	Amount of Net Profit allotted to			Total.
		Share-holders (on Capital).	Customers (on Purchases).	Workers (on Wages).	
1894.					
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Building trades - - -	3	£ 39	£ 10	£ 10	£ 59
Quarrying - - - -	1	1,600	—	—	1,600
Metal trades - - -	5	778	457	391	1,626
Textile trades - - -	7	3,480	2,412	916	6,808
Printing and Bookbinding -	2	1,576	1,060	718	3,354
Woodworking trades - -	4	205	4	56	265
Boot and Shoe trades - -	11	720	1,055	1,110	2,885
Leather trade - - -	1	56	—	100	156
Clothing - - - -	1	77	126	111	314
Miscellaneous - - -	4	673	206	227	1,106
Total - - - -	39	9,204	5,330	3,639	18,173
Percentage of Total for England and Wales.	—	50·7	29·3	20·0	100·0
SCOTLAND.					
Farming and dairying - -	1	61	—	—	61
Quarrying - - - -	1	22	—	151	173
Textile trades - - -	3	2,072	1,219	302	3,593
Printing - - - -	1	613	—	153	766
Bakeries - - - -	5	1,224	15,004	2,065	18,293
Total - - - -	11	3,992	16,223	2,671	22,886
Percentage of Total for Scotland.	—	17·4	70·9	11·7	100·0
IRELAND.					
Dairies* - - - -	1*	87	—	28	115
Percentage of Total for Ireland.	—	75·7	—	24·3	100·0
Total, United Kingdom	51	13,283	21,553	6,338	41,174
Percentage of Total for United Kingdom.	—	32·3	52·3	15·4	100·0

* This society distributed in addition, 250*l.* to the persons supplying it with milk and other produce.

MODE OF DISTRIBUTION OF NET PROFIT.

AMOUNT of NET PROFIT allotted to SHAREHOLDERS, CUSTOMERS, and WORKERS for PRODUCTION (excluding Corn Mills) in the UNITED KINGDOM.

published by the Co-operative Union.]

Trades.	No. of Societies making Returns.	Amount of Net Profit allotted to			Total.
		Share-holders (on Capital).	Customers (on Purchases).	Workers (on Wages).	
		1895.			
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Farming - - - -	2	£ 79	—	—	£ 79
Building trades - -	4	120	104	256	480
Quarrying - - - -	1	1,000	—	—	1,000
Metal trades - - -	8	1,055	632	930	2,617
Textile trades - - -	9	4,667	2,811	2,087	9,565
Printing and Bookbinding -	2	1,316	906	622	2,844
Woodworking trades - -	4	91	8	11	110
Boot and Shoe trades - -	13	619	1,356	1,642	3,617
Leather trade - - -	1	33	—	43	76
Watchmaking - - -	1	84	23	23	140
Clothing trades - - -	1	54	292	238	584
Miscellaneous - - -	2	340	315	187	842
Total - - - -	48	10,058	6,452	6,023	22,533
Percentage of Total for England and Wales.	—	44·7	28·6	26·7	100·0
SCOTLAND.					
Quarrying - - - -	1	18	—	125	143
Textile trades - - -	2	1,979	2,850	701	5,530
Printing - - - -	1	613	—	153	766
Bakeries - - - -	4	972	17,273	2,798	21,043
Total - - - -	8	3,582	20,123	3,777	27,482
Percentage of Total for Scotland.	—	13·0	73·2	13·8	100·0
IRELAND.					
Dairies* - - - -	4*	155	—	39	194
Percentage of Total for Ireland.	—	79·9	—	20·1	100·0
Total, United Kingdom	60	13,795	26,575	9,839	50,209
Percentage of Total for United Kingdom.	—	27·5	52·9	19·6	100·0

* Two of these societies distributed in addition, a total of 331*l.* to the persons supplying them with milk and other produce.

CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETIES.— DISTRIBUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.

TABLE 19.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1881-95, the MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, NET SALES AND PROFIT, and other PARTICULARS relating to the CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETIES in the UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the published Accounts of the Societies.]

Year.	Number of Members in Shareholding Societies.	Capital.			Net Sales.	Rate of Dis-tributive Expenses per £ of Sales.	Net Profit.*	Average Divi-dend paid per £ on Sales.	Amount trans-ferred to Reserve and In-surance Funds.
		Share and Loan.	Reserve and Insurance Funds.	Total.					
ENGLISH SOCIETY.									
1881	367,973	£ 405,506	£ 37,170	£ 532,676	£ 3,574,095	3·4	£ 46,550	d. 2½	£ 7,673
1882	404,006	540,369	43,431	583,790	4,038,238	3·4	49,658	2½	3,416
1883	433,151	594,302	48,610	643,412	4,546,889	3·4	47,585	2½	3,176
†1884	469,734	646,393	59,438	705,831	4,675,371	3·5	54,491	2½	6,451
1885	507,772	693,290	62,282	755,562	4,793,151	3·6	77,630	3½	17,713
1886	553,104	768,342	106,173	874,515	5,223,179	3·7	83,323	3½	22,546
1887	604,900	812,951	125,998	938,949	5,713,235	3·9	65,141	2½	12,186
1888	654,196	860,461	149,318	1,009,779	6,200,074	4·0	82,490	2½	15,298
†1889	679,336	940,807	187,096	1,136,903	7,028,944	4·0	101,964	3½	18,907
1890	721,316	1,131,125	215,475	1,346,600	7,429,073	4·0	126,979	3½	26,922
1891	751,269	1,103,675	261,689	1,365,364	8,766,430	3·9	135,003	3½	15,847
1892	824,140	1,069,175	292,662	1,361,837	9,300,904	4·2	96,532	2½	7,511
1893	873,698	1,090,490	291,670	1,382,160	9,526,167	4·5	84,156	2½	19,556
1894	910,104	1,178,872	320,020	1,498,892	9,443,938	4·6	126,192	2½	26,002
†1895	930,985	1,155,998	365,967	1,521,965	10,141,917	4·6	192,766	3½	37,423
SCOTTISH SOCIETY.									
†1881	40,073	£ 126,914	£ 8,799	£ 135,713	£ 966,647	d. 3·8	£ 23,981	d. 6	£ 392
1882	53,684	157,142	12,237	169,429	1,100,589	4·2	23,220	5½	3,400
1883	59,629	179,437	14,559	193,996	1,253,154	4·2	28,366	5½	2,271
1884	65,331	224,275	17,473	241,748	1,300,332	4·5	29,435	5½	2,904
1885	70,066	259,767	21,255	281,022	1,439,220	4·5	39,641	6½	3,733
†1886	79,874	294,003	25,567	319,570	1,857,153	4·7	50,399	6½	4,213
†1887	87,220	320,928	32,652	353,580	1,810,016	4·7	47,278	6½	7,095
1888	96,521	349,453	36,875	386,328	1,963,854	4·8	53,539	6½	4,223
1889	107,004	401,367	44,177	445,544	2,273,782	4·6	61,757	6½	7,303
1890	117,664	475,315	52,883	528,198	2,475,601	4·8	76,546	7	8,705
1891	131,036	531,000	64,940	595,940	2,828,037	4·8	89,091	6½	8,964
1892	139,022	603,529	73,640	677,478	3,104,768	5·0	96,027	6½	12,301
1893	140,164	647,103	85,349	732,452	3,135,862	5·5	89,116	6½	11,201
1894	159,820	626,104	65,728	691,832	3,066,583	5·0	88,452	6	19,687
1895	171,985	760,433	78,931	839,364	3,449,462	5·5	132,374	7	13,203
IRISH CO-OPERATIVE AGENCY SOCIETY.									
1893	Cannot be stated.	£ 680	£ —	£ 680	£ 45,575	d. 7·0	£ 156½	d. —	£ —
1894		1,530	—	1,580	64,853	5·9	52	—	—
1895		1,914	—	1,994	77,606	6·5	77	—	—

NOTE.—The English Society is a federation which at the end of 1895 included 1,035 Co-operative Associations, comprising 930,985 members. The Scottish Society included 281 Co-operative Associations comprising 171,985 members, and the Irish Co-operative Agency, which was formed in 1893, 30 agricultural and dairying societies.

* After allowing for interest on capital and depreciation of property, except in the Irish figure, where no allowance has been made for interest on shares.

† 63 weeks.

‡ Taken from reserve and insurance fund.

§ 60 weeks.

|| Loss.

**ENGLISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.—
MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS.**

(a.) GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 20.—STATEMENT showing, for each YEAR from commencement of MANUFACTURING to 1895, the NUMBER of WORKPEOPLE, AMOUNT of CAPITAL, VALUE of PRODUCTIONS, and AMOUNT of EXPENSES of the MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS of the ENGLISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.

[Compiled partly from the published Accounts of the Society and partly from information specially supplied by the Society.]

Year.	Number of Work-people employed in Production.	Average Amount of Capital employed.	Value of Productions at Cost.	Expenses (excluding raw materials).		
				Amount of Productive Wages.	Other Expenses.*	Total Expenses, including Productive Wages.
		£	£	£	£	£
1874	220	18,100	54,784	11,279	2,444	13,723
1875	320	25,000	76,403	18,547	3,146	21,698
1876	400	35,000	85,894	22,747	3,967	26,714
1877	450	44,800	97,642	25,111	4,769	29,880
1878	470	45,200	101,397	27,600	5,142	32,742
1879	659	45,100	103,587	29,593	4,957	34,550
1880	680	46,454	118,340	32,465	5,568	38,038
1881	689	47,370	133,106	37,747	5,847	43,594
1882	713	48,413	149,053	42,601	6,196	48,797
1883	933	47,769	144,244	38,680	8,257	46,937
1884	965	55,527	160,757	44,112	9,923	54,035
1885	979	65,613	171,441	46,689	11,584	58,273
1886	996	69,864	184,789	50,967	14,087	65,054
1887	1,110	78,093	196,448	54,151	16,386	70,537
1888	1,405	106,256	231,570	65,367	19,424	84,791
1889	1,758	114,732	282,709	79,606	21,452	101,058
1890	1,969	127,866	350,630	97,793	23,240	121,033
1891	2,823	271,033	583,480	116,617	38,122	154,739
1892	3,278	359,808	816,348	141,329	55,391	196,720
1893	3,054	397,141	729,144	124,007	60,854	184,861
1894	3,265	392,210	783,778	138,360	64,478	202,838
1895	3,933	571,613	914,048	164,582	75,783	240,365

* Including interest on capital, depreciation of property, and expenses of management, &c.

**ENGLISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.—
MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS.**

(b.) DETAILED STATEMENT CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 21.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1894 and 1895, the NUMBER of WORKPEOPLE employed, AMOUNT of CAPITAL, VALUE of PRODUCTIONS, and AMOUNT of EXPENSES of the MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS of the ENGLISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.

[Compiled from information specially supplied by the Society.]

Manufactures.	Number Employed in Production.	Average Amount of Capital employed.	Value of Productions at Cost.	Expenses (excluding Raw Materials).		
				Amount of Productive Wages.	Other Expenses.†	Total Expenses, including Productive Wages.
1894.						
Biscuits and sweets, &c.	274	£ 46,551	£ 90,751	£ 10,002	£ 9,978	£ 19,980
Boots and shoes -	2,119	146,019	256,730	89,792	20,525	110,317
Boots and shoes (heavy), and currying.	359	34,006	44,415	13,431	4,792	18,223
Corn milling—flour	138	143,405	311,766	8,593	22,934	31,527
Clothing, ready made.	255	3,527	22,308‡	11,469	1,742	13,211
Woollen and worsted cloth.	103	11,373	19,141	4,019	3,004	7,023
Soap - -	17	7,329	38,667	1,054	1,503	2,557
Total - -	3,265	392,210	783,778	138,360	64,478	202,838
1895.						
Biscuits and sweets, &c.	315	£ 53,802	£ 89,456	£ 11,106	£ 10,190	£ 21,296
Boots and shoes -	2,210	172,820	260,390	93,820	22,579	116,399
Boots and shoes (heavy), and currying.	337	37,300	48,603	15,803	5,079	20,882
Corn milling—flour	161	178,023	382,661	11,896	23,732	35,627
Clothing, ready made.	608	14,508	30,208§	19,728§	3,127§	22,855§
Woollen and worsted cloth.	100	11,990	23,295	4,226	3,370	7,596
Soap - -	77	70,704	61,598§	2,647§	4,919§	7,566§
Cabinet making -	70	14,913	4,801||	2,681||	1,006||	3,687||
Printing - -	55	17,454	7,036	2,616	1,781	4,397
Total - -	3,933	571,613	914,048	164,582	75,783	240,365

* In addition to the employees shown there were 534 in 1894 and 518 in 1895 employed in the production of miscellaneous goods not included in the published tables.

† Including interest on capital, depreciation of property, and expenses of management, &c.

‡ This amount does not include the value of the cloth used, the cloth being supplied by the distributive department to whose order it is made into garments.

§ At one place the results are for six months' working only.

|| For six months' working only.

**SCOTTISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.—
MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS.**

(a.) GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 22.—STATEMENT showing, for each YEAR from the commencement of Manufacturing to 1895, the NUMBER of WORKPEOPLE, AMOUNT of CAPITAL, VALUE of PRODUCTIONS, and AMOUNT of EXPENSES of the MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS of the SCOTTISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY, together with the AMOUNT distributed to WORKERS as BONUS.*

[Compiled partly from the published Accounts of the Society and partly from information specially supplied by the Society.]

Year.	Number of Workpeople employed in Production.	Average Amount of Capital employed.	Value of Productions at Cost.	Expenses (excluding Raw Materials).			Amount distributed to Workers as Bonus on Wages.*	
				Amount of Productive Wages.	Other Expenses. †	Total Expenses, including Productive Wages.	Amount.	Amount in Pence per £ of Wages.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	d.
1883	73	1,401	4,004½	2,357	177	2,534	£	£
1884	104	2,480	4,927½	2,571	390	2,770	£	£
1885	377	7,924	21,706½	7,883	1,067	8,950	£	£
1886	427	14,063	45,646	15,401	1,761	17,162	£	£
1887	473	13,729	46,441	16,864	1,783	18,647	315	4½
1888	693	23,341	57,833	21,507	2,647	24,244	629	7
1889	783	35,078	78,047	28,150	4,229	32,379	1,017	8½
1890	1,024	47,124	112,440	38,520	5,676	44,196	1,763	11
1891	1,350	75,169	183,156	48,080	9,396	57,406	1,803	9
1892	1,700	101,017	260,270	61,293	13,643	74,936	2,331	9
1893	1,634	127,304	293,069	68,260	18,137	86,397	1,778	6½
1894	1,931	246,994	546,838	74,604	23,229	97,833	1,843	6
1895	2,751	294,906	684,284	113,310	40,803	154,012	2,275	7

* In the case of the *English Co-operative Wholesale Society* no bonus on wages is paid to workers.

† Including interest on capital, depreciation of property, and expenses of management, &c.

‡ "Making up" only for the distributive departments.

§ Previous to 1887 the amount of bonus to workers in the manufacturing departments was not shown separately from that paid to distributive employees.

**SCOTTISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.—
MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS.**

(b.) DETAILED STATEMENT, CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES.

TABLE 23.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1894 and 1895, the NUMBER of WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED, AMOUNT of CAPITAL, VALUE of PRODUCTIONS and AMOUNT of EXPENSES of the MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS of the SCOTTISH CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETY.

[Compiled from information specially supplied by the Society.]

Trades.	Number employed in production.*	Average Amount of Capital employed.	Value of Productions at Cost.	Expenses (excluding Raw Materials).		
				Amount of Productive Wages.	Other Expenses.†	Total Expenses, including Productive Wages.
1894.						
		£	£	£	£	£
Clothing Trades - -	470	14,018	29,350	14,710	2,806	17,516
Cabinet and Brush making	201	20,875	22,846	9,903	2,902	12,805
Boot and Shoe making -	821	44,375	100,414	35,363	5,638	41,001
Printing and Binding -	124	8,295	13,383	4,540	1,420	5,960
Preserves and Confectionery.	162	34,904	67,322	5,323	5,760	11,083
Tobacco Manufacture -	83	19,133	73,565	3,439	1,855	5,294
Corn Milling‡ - -	70	107,394	39,958	1,326	2,848	4,174
Total - -	1,831	246,994	346,838	74,604	23,239	97,833
1895.						
		£	£	£	£	£
Clothing Trades - -	644	14,591	41,305	17,921	2,961	20,882
Cabinet and Brush making	230	21,822	26,968	10,429	2,782	13,211
Boot and Shoe making -	959	51,468	122,445	40,809	6,020	46,829
Printing and Binding -	144	8,961	18,059	5,458	1,592	7,050
Preserves and Confectionery.	175	33,919	68,926	5,535	5,635	11,170
Tobacco Manufacture -	106	19,976	96,622	4,172	1,999	6,171
Corn Milling - -	75	124,966	232,579	5,419	15,791	21,210
Other Trades - -	416	19,303	77,460	23,467	4,002	27,469
Total - -	2,751	294,906	694,234	113,210	40,802	154,012

* In addition to the employees shown, there were 418 in 1894 employed in production in other trades.

† Including interest on capital, depreciation of property, and expenses of management, &c.

‡ 3½ months only.

CO-OPERATIVE CORN MILLING.

TABLE 24.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1881 to 1895, the MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL, SALES, and PROFIT of the WORKMEN'S CO-OPERATIVE CORN MILLS in the UNITED KINGDOM (excluding the MILLS of the two Co-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE SOCIETIES).

[Based partly upon Returns made to the Co-operative Union and (since 1893) upon Balance Sheets and Returns sent direct to the Department by the Societies concerned.]

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	Number of Shareholders in Societies making Returns.	Capital.		Amount of Sales.	Profit.	Percentage of Profit on Share and Loan Capital.
			Share and Loan.	Reserve.			
			£	£	£	£	
1881	9	9,342	387,212	12,006	1,350,759	47,392	12·2
1882	7	13,165	383,867	9,697	1,273,729	41,542	10·8
1883	10	14,206	427,875	10,692	1,317,516	46,388	10·8
1884	8	8,601	436,286	11,347	1,167,279	56,699	13·0
1885	8	13,499	433,851	6,756	1,040,395	30,116	6·9
1886	10	14,248	445,913	7,208	1,062,192	43,117	9·7
1887	9	15,926	435,618	2,870	1,050,508	43,259	9·9
1888	10	16,047	425,246	6,165	1,144,413	63,258	14·9
1889	10	16,618	417,392	9,429	1,170,961	56,579	13·6
1890	10	16,442	437,275	13,665	1,284,378	68,426	15·6
1891	9	12,932	441,552	16,548	1,420,205	89,854	20·3
1892	10	12,127*	476,248	13,725	1,413,026	75,505	15·9
1893	10	11,879*	487,027	14,140	1,145,798	50,419	10·4
1894	8	7,071*	442,976	11,107	939,685	43,596	9·8
1895	9	7,032*	449,103	17,627	957,906	33,378	7·4

* In 1892, 423, in 1893, 422, in 1894, 405, and in 1895, 410 of these were other Societies; the figures for the previous years are not available.

CO-OPERATIVE FARMING.

TABLE 25.—STATEMENT showing for the Year 1895 the EXTENT and FINANCIAL RESULTS of Co-OPERATIVE FARMING in the UNITED KINGDOM, together with the Totals for 1894.

NOTE.—Societies farming 10 acres or less are not included.

[Based partly upon Returns made to the Co-operative Union and partly upon the published accounts of Societies.]

	1895.				Total in 1894.
	Societies making Profits.	Societies making Losses.	Societies making no Return as to Profit and Loss.	Total.	
Class I.—Associations for Distribution.*					
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Number of Societies making	15	11	7	33	34
Returns	1,333	965	273	2,610	2,696
Acres	20,339	39,828	2,330	62,497	64,774
Capital	2,045	851	390	3,286	3,340
Rent (25 societies†)	1,364				
Profit	—	2,502	No returns.	‡	‡
Loss	—				
SCOTLAND.					
Number of Societies making	—	2	—	2	2
Returns	—	780	—	780	780
Acres	—	13,300	—	13,300	13,535
Capital	—	1,690	—	1,690	1,690
Rent	—	—	—	—	—
Profit	—	1,004	—	1,004	807
Loss	—	—	—	—	—
Class II.—Special Farming Associations.					
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Number of Societies making	3	—	—	3	3
Returns	442‡	—	—	442‡	861
Acres	3,326	—	—	3,326	3,775
Capital	313	—	—	313	179
Rent	140	—	—	140	180
Profit	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—
SCOTLAND.					
Number of Societies making	—	1	—	1	1
Returns	—	748‡	—	748‡	748‡
Acres	—	12,551	—	12,551	11,528
Capital	—	1,792	—	1,792	1,705
Rent	—	—	—	—	396
Profit	—	1,115	—	1,115	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—
Summary of Classes I. and II.					
UNITED KINGDOM.‡					
Number of Societies making	18	14	7	39	39
Returns	1,825‡	2,483‡	273	4,581	4,304‡
Acres	23,665	65,579	2,330	91,574	90,706
Capital	2,358	4,533	390	7,081	6,844
Rent (31 societies†)	1,404	—	—	—	—
Profit	—	4,621	No returns.	‡	‡
Loss	—	—	—	—	—

* Usually termed "Distributive Societies."

† Eight societies owned their land.

‡ The total profit or loss cannot be stated, as a certain number of societies in both 1894 and 1895 omitted to furnish particulars under this head.

§ There are no Co-operative Societies engaged in Farming in Ireland.

CO-OPERATIVE CONGRESSES.

TABLE 26.—STATEMENT showing for 1869-96 (i.e., from beginning of present SERIES of ANNUAL CONGRESSES) the NUMBER of DELEGATES, and the NUMBER of SOCIETIES represented, at each of the ANNUAL CO-OPERATIVE CONGRESSES.

[Compiled from the Reports of the Co-operative Union.]

Year.	Where held.	Number of	
		Delegates.	Societies and Associations represented.
1869	London - - -	63*	58*
1870	Manchester - - -	77*	35*
1871	Birmingham - - -	113*	†
1872	Bolton - - -	93	51
1873	Newcastle - - -	132	98
1874	Halifax - - -	189	97
1875	London - - -	114	81
1876	Glasgow - - -	115	93
1877	Leicester - - -	163	109
1878	Manchester - - -	266	164
1879	Gloucester - - -	122	85
1880	Newcastle - - -	175	113
1881	Leeds - - -	272	154
1882	Oxford - - -	217	141
1883	Edinburgh - - -	383	246
1884	Derby - - -	425	235
1885	Oldham - - -	551	255
1886	Plymouth - - -	434	232
1887	Carlisle - - -	428	217
1888	Dewsbury - - -	540	246
1889	Ipswich - - -	393	206
1890	Glasgow - - -	607	311
1891	Lincoln - - -	531	256
1892	Rochdale - - -	758	346
1893	Bristol - - -	588	286
1894	Sunderland - - -	660	309
1895	Huddersfield - - -	786	346
1896	Woolwich - - -	865	413

* These figures are approximate only, the distinction between delegates and visitors not having been carefully recorded.

† No exact information obtainable.

WORKMEN'S CLUBS.

NUMBER OF REGISTERED WORKMEN'S CLUBS.

TABLE 27.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1876–95, the NUMBER of WORKMEN'S CLUBS in the UNITED KINGDOM which have been REGISTERED under the FRIENDLY SOCIETIES ACT, 1875, and the NUMBER remaining on the REGISTER at the end of each Year.

[Compiled from the Reports of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Years.	Number of Clubs registered during the Year.	Number of Clubs remaining on the Register at end of Year.	Years.	Number of Clubs registered during the Year.	Number of Clubs remaining on the Register at end of Year.
1876	13	13	1886	53	291
1877	31	43	1887	53	336
1878	26	68	1888	56	391
1879	29	97	1889	57	430
1880	22	118	1890	52	474
1881	28	144	1891	35	495
1882	19	154	1892	43*	512
1883	31	181	1893	51*	475
1884	41	206	1894	55*	512
1885	52	252	1895	63*	512

* In addition to the above, 14 clubs in 1892, 10 in 1893, 9 in 1894, and 12 in 1895 were registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Acts, 1876 and 1893. None had previously been registered under these Acts. Two clubs were dissolved in 1894, leaving 43 on the register at the end of 1895.

NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP OF CERTAIN WORKMEN'S CLUBS.

TABLE 28.—STATEMENT showing, for the YEARS 1893, 1894, and 1895, the NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP of WORKMEN'S CLUBS affiliated to the WORKING MEN'S CLUB AND INSTITUTE UNION, so far as Returns have been made to the Union.

[Compiled from Returns collected by the Union.]

District.	Number of Clubs affiliated to Central Union making Returns.			Membership of Clubs making Returns at end of		
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1893.	1894.	1895.
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
Metropolis	144	157	152	34,956	37,909	39,179
Home Counties	48	52	51	9,615	11,295	11,141
Southern Counties	12	28	37	3,342	9,611	11,388
South-Western Counties	12	13	15	1,454†	1,463	1,338
Eastern Counties	7	10	13	3,634	3,936	4,093
East Midland Counties	26	34	40	6,195	8,550	10,759
West Midland Counties	8	8	17	734	1,755	4,646
Lancashire and Cheshire	66	84	81	13,416	19,514	15,517
Yorkshire	34	45	51	5,317	7,333	14,957
Northern Counties	2	—	—	181	—	—
Wales and Monmouth	5	—	—	1,470	1,817	1,877
		6	6			
SCOTLAND	—	—	2	—	—	156
IRELAND	2	2	2	383	301	456
Total United Kingdom	366	439	467	80,597	103,594	113,307

† Membership of 11 clubs only.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 29.—STATEMENT showing for the Year 1892 (the latest year for which full particulars are available) the NUMBER of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in existence in the UNITED KINGDOM; and the NUMBER of MEMBERS and AMOUNT of FUNDS of the SOCIETIES making RETURNS.

[Compiled from the Annual Report for 1892 of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

	Number of Societies and Branches—		Membership and Funds of Societies and Branches making Returns.	
	In existence.	Making Returns.	Number of Members.	Amount of Funds.
I.—Non - Collecting Friendly Societies and Branches :—				
England and Wales -	26,826	22,313	3,861,519	£ 21,410,563
Scotland - -	1,350	1,325	283,512	1,218,090
Ireland - -	408	360	58,570	66,386
United Kingdom -	28,584	23,998	4,203,601	22,695,039
II.—Collecting Societies :—				
England and Wales -	39	35	3,318,942	2,289,858
Scotland - -	8	8	556,273	423,356
Ireland - -	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom -	47	43	3,875,215	2,713,214
III.—Other Societies under the Friendly Societies Acts :—				
England and Wales -	1,022	494	235,510	451,555
Scotland - -	10	10	*	61,220
Ireland - -	79†	53†	5,936	82,083
United Kingdom -	1,111	557	241,446	594,808
GRAND TOTAL -	29,742‡	24,598	8,320,262	26,003,061

* Not stated.

† Principally Societies for Loans.

‡ The Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies in his Report for 1893 gives the number of Friendly Societies in existence on 1st January 1896 (as nearly as can be ascertained) as 24,863, made up of 23,618 non-collecting societies and branches, 40 collecting, and 1,197 others.

PARTICULARS OF TEN OF THE LARGEST AFFILIATED
(UNITED)

[Compiled from information

TABLE 30A.—STATEMENT showing the ADULT MALE MEMBERSHIP in ORDERS and of certain CENTRALISED SOCIETIES

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.	531,576	542,313	550,729	558,894	568,312	579,297
Ancient Order of Foresters -	573,454	582,104	594,921	604,908	615,192	625,077
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society -	105,968	106,688	111,424	115,284	122,942	130,901
Grand United Order of Odd-fellows.	132,793	133,971	134,409	150,806	151,654	153,347
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.	51,473	59,963	67,722	71,023	78,067	88,967
Rational Sick and Burial Association.	51,914	54,927	57,740	61,453	65,001	68,292
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	49,659	50,961	52,201	52,739	52,922	53,984
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	64,525	66,941	66,379	67,783	83,066	88,883
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	44,758	45,795	44,709	44,629	45,069	49,447
United Ancient Order of Druids.	25,848	26,763	27,550	28,648	30,045	31,108

TABLE 30B.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1884-95, the several branches of the following AFFILIATED ORDERS and

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.	£ 761,322*	£ 963,205	£ 969,754	£ 994,990	£ 1,020,662	£ 1,047,966
Ancient Order of Foresters -	847,170	864,417	892,613	922,405	988,163	942,236
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society -	240,297	246,116	253,085	260,774	277,218	290,174
Grand United Order of Odd-fellows.	97,948†	99,754†	108,624†	151,907†	78,810	85,442
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.	75,321	76,550	80,539	84,976	107,141	117,476
Rational Sick and Burial Association.	52,870	56,243	53,632‡	57,532‡	59,206‡	69,519
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	50,647	52,805	54,035	56,981	57,632	61,673
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	84,862	85,016	87,565	93,006	106,583	121,562
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	62,762	62,545	62,156	62,658	64,189	70,893
United Ancient Order of Druids.	33,026	35,267	30,062	36,067	37,790	39,330

* Management receipts not

† Including Management and

‡ Medical aid receipts not

ORDERS AND CENTRALISED FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.**KINGDOM ONLY).***especially supplied by the Societies.]*the UNITED KINGDOM of the several branches of the following **AFFILIATED** at the end of each of the Years 1884-1895.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Societies.
594,808	612,062	627,209	637,856	653,641	665,233	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.
639,728	647,643	655,173	657,909	658,803	654,628	Ancient Order of Foresters.
140,722	153,269	163,732	184,006	200,305	205,748	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
173,551	174,823	174,536	174,651	240,996	241,104	Grand United Order of Odd-fellows.
93,074	103,235	113,097	120,437	100,601	103,045	Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.
72,593	75,915	80,919	84,088	75,164	77,406	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
55,006	55,576	56,282	56,674	57,323	58,283	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
96,947	101,796	105,585	105,840	107,525	109,782	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
52,061	53,166	54,044	54,228	55,113	55,515	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
31,994	33,817	35,998	38,977	38,405	39,732	United Ancient Order of Druids.

TOTAL INCOME (exclusive of **FEMALE** and **JUVENILE FUNDS**) of the of certain **CENTRALISED SOCIETIES** in the **UNITED KINGDOM**.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Societies.
£ 1,077,493	£ 1,013,229	£ 1,143,257	£ 1,102,619	£ 1,206,003	£ 1,224,048	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.
996,474	1,000,980	1,025,361	1,053,518	1,094,166	1,090,412	Ancient Order of Foresters.
312,962	337,888	362,179	395,097	432,672	459,529	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
96,606	85,754	90,078	89,958	102,240	102,799	Grand United Order of Odd-fellows.
123,594	154,132	164,681	172,073	181,939	203,241	Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.
77,792	82,243	91,553	96,043	99,928	106,820	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
60,786	59,097	59,990	59,399	50,513	55,217	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
129,325	137,645	146,100	149,016	152,598	159,173	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
73,385	77,168	77,215	77,134	78,789	80,759	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
33,135	42,869	45,787	47,517	49,636	51,639	United Ancient Order of Druids.

included prior to 1895.

Medical costs in these years,
included in these years.

PARTICULARS OF TEN OF THE LARGEST AFFILIATED
(UNITED)

TABLE 30C.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL ACCUMULATED FUNDS
following **AFFILIATED ORDERS** and of certain **CENTRALISED SOCIETIES**

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.	5,290,194	5,500,387	5,655,379	5,860,646	6,068,276	6,304,186
Ancient Order of Foresters -	3,962,969	3,371,128	3,431,661	3,671,836	3,837,328	4,012,948
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society -	696,206	766,350	832,231	907,488	989,371	1,081,245
Grand United Order of Odd-fellows.	267,926	275,154	291,230	411,872	*307,348	554,362
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.†	331,399	364,327	384,477	401,429	455,498	498,657
Rational Sick and Burial Association.	138,896	149,706	159,944	173,028	182,489	199,363
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	159,871	161,466	174,525	183,016	189,305	198,709
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	170,582	178,145	186,439	197,178	219,803	330,024
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	118,615	125,549	121,990	121,168	125,481	139,940
United Ancient Order of Druids.	116,768	123,417	126,108	132,575	133,833	140,970

* Incomplete

† The amounts given relate to the Funds of

TABLE 30D.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1884–1895, the
in the **UNITED KINGDOM** by the several **Branches** of the following

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.†	547,468	576,642	597,704	606,709	613,869	598,625
Ancient Order of Foresters -	589,414	621,889	661,522	669,468	680,900	675,990
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society -	158,620	165,330	176,038	173,728	181,224	184,667
Grand United Order of Odd-fellows.	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.	30,312	32,651	50,064	56,456	64,290	69,110
Rational Sick and Burial Association.	35,405	39,878	36,449§	37,006§	40,886§	44,281
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	50,898	52,074	52,993	54,910	43,276	45,693
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	54,213	58,067	63,191	64,530	73,500	79,046
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	45,406	47,518	47,381	47,379	47,568	50,983
United Ancient Order of Druids.	23,262	24,418	25,582	26,997	28,963	28,005

* Including funeral benefits on account

† Medical aid benefits

‡ Information not available

§ Medical aid benefits not

ORDERS AND CENTRALISED FRIENDLY SOCIETIES. KINGDOM ONLY).

(exclusive of FEMALE and JUVENILE FUNDS) of the several branches of the in the UNITED KINGDOM at the end of each of the YEARS 1884-95.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Societies.
£ 6,490,690	£ 6,634,430	£ 6,882,110	£ 7,090,520	£ 7,382,203	£ 7,623,043	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.
4,155,474	4,306,552	4,422,113	4,561,530	4,775,759	4,840,762	Ancient Order of Foresters.
1,157,518	1,236,111	1,341,438	1,391,913	1,508,198	1,608,224	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
592,060	585,425	*436,778	514,015	529,900	582,442	Grand United Order of Odd-fellows.
531,973	583,046	639,855	687,068	730,261	787,155	Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.†
207,634	219,467	232,252	246,963	244,370	259,736	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
201,796	204,109	212,478	224,099	230,315	241,941	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
346,503	365,503	392,124	414,605	443,936	467,556	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
142,320	146,326	151,899	157,351	163,027	162,215	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
146,877	150,697	156,368	159,275	170,668	175,929	United Ancient Order of Druids.

Returns.
the whole Order, including Juveniles.

TOTAL BENEFITS of all KINDS paid on ACCOUNT of MALE ADULTS * AFFILIATED ORDERS and of certain CENTRALISED SOCIETIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Societies.
£ 679,179	£ 701,075	£ 713,683	£ 706,531	£ 690,862	£ 726,096	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.†
746,225	770,330	783,338	779,620	733,967	795,722	Ancient Order of Foresters.
219,688	241,552	266,609	293,534	286,486	330,567	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	134,946	Grand United Order of Odd-fellows.
77,348	88,434	92,086	104,039	77,164	142,313	Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.
57,584	61,287	68,962	70,661	69,421	78,717	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
51,331	44,846	52,704	53,130	46,589	44,907	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
92,373	99,129	100,591	106,534	98,000	112,000	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
55,686	58,642	56,658	58,902	63,032	77,089	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
31,581	33,795	32,372	35,875	34,041	39,563	United Ancient Order of Druids.

of death of wives or widows.
not included.
prior to 1895.
included in these years.

**PARTICULARS OF TEN OF THE LARGEST AFFILIATED
(UNITED)**

TABLE 30E.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL AMOUNT of SICK BENEFIT of the following AFFILIATED ORDERS and of certain

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.	417,761	444,578	466,559	472,960	479,277	466,590
Ancient Order of Foresters	395,070	421,311	452,505	456,799	467,442	466,729
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society	100,113	106,319	116,748	115,108	122,546	124,645
Grand United Order of Odd-fellows.	40,931	42,615	48,133	63,418	49,271	50,154
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.	20,102	21,242	32,129	40,925	47,332	49,713
Rational Sick and Burial Association.	21,647	25,311	28,262	28,314	31,403	29,911
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	48,326*	49,497*	46,952*	50,573*	28,296	29,781
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	37,690	40,313	43,816	44,750	51,341	53,092
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	45,376*	47,503*	47,342*	47,341*	47,538*	50,903*
United Ancient Order of Druids.	14,371	15,518	16,592	17,539	18,444	17,962

* Including Funeral

TABLE 30F.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL AMOUNT paid for FUNERAL WIDOWS by the several Branches of the following AFFILIATED ORDERS

Societies.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.	99,675	103,845	103,653	103,960	102,151	101,517
Ancient Order of Foresters	96,940	100,746	104,425	104,141	104,740	99,964
Hearts of Oak Benefit Society	23,422	24,647	24,373	24,992	25,682	26,756
Grand United Order of Odd-fellows.	17,911	18,715	20,030	20,389	20,187	21,391
Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.	—	3,418	9,894	7,110	8,686	9,187
Rational Sick and Burial Association.	6,376	6,512	6,879	7,311	7,955	7,440
National Independent Order of Oddfellows.	•	•	•	•	9,490	9,953
Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	10,530	11,230	12,158	12,454	13,201	15,151
National United Order of Free Gardeners.	•	•	•	•	•	•
United Ancient Order of Druids.	5,242	5,039	5,122	5,346	5,747	5,635

* Amount of Funeral Benefit

ORDERS AND CENTRALISED FRIENDLY SOCIETIES. KINGDOM ONLY).

paid to MALE ADULTS in the UNITED KINGDOM by the several Branches CENTRALISED SOCIETIES for each of the YEARS 1884-1895.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Societies.
£ 523,702	£ 538,953	£ 554,705	£ 547,777	£ 544,896	£ 594,041	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.
521,080	530,065	547,623	541,556	512,169	565,285	Ancient Order of Foresters.
155,786	169,801	194,518	211,719	205,344	244,111	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
51,611	55,798	55,331	54,530	80,722	74,713	Grand United Order of Odd-fellows.
56,768	68,018	70,788	81,948	57,333	98,268	Independent Order of Rechabites Salford Unity.
38,633	39,541	46,657	46,329	47,813	54,452	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
32,794	25,340	33,820	32,781	32,642	30,594	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
61,961	67,241	69,619	73,871	67,439	78,071	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
55,660*	58,577*	56,633*	58,867*	36,137	39,909	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
20,594	23,389	21,215	24,026	23,301	26,700	United Ancient Order of Druids.

Benefit.

BENEFIT in the UNITED KINGDOM on account of MEMBERS, WIVES and and of certain CENTRALISED SOCIETIES for each of the YEARS 1884-1895.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	Societies.
£ 116,981	£ 124,007	£ 117,295	£ 119,970	£ 107,408	£ 119,205	Independent Order of Odd-fellows, Manchester Unity.
116,118	126,399	120,406	123,823	110,044	118,566	Ancient Order of Foresters.
31,104	35,761	34,559	40,641	38,735	40,064	Hearts of Oak Benefit Society.
21,566	23,287	21,324	21,702	25,950	23,967	Grand United Order of Odd-fellows.
9,995	10,164	9,850	11,629	9,254	14,041	Independent Order of Rechabites, Salford Unity.
8,292	10,221	10,007	11,205	9,770	10,953	Rational Sick and Burial Association.
12,536	13,171	12,358	13,654	12,947	10,986	National Independent Order of Oddfellows.
18,190	19,522	17,752	18,845	16,741	18,354	Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds, Ashton Unity.
•	•	•	•	8,277	9,501	National United Order of Free Gardeners.
6,669	6,617	6,054	6,373	6,147	6,804	United Ancient Order of Druids.

included in Table 30E, above.

TRADE DISPUTES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

DISPUTES GROUPED BY TRADES.*

TABLE 31.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of TRADE DISPUTES, and the NUMBER of WORKPEOPLE affected thereby, so far as known, reported to the BOARD of TRADE in each of the Years 1890 to 1895, classified according to GROUPS of TRADES.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
I.—NUMBER OF DIS- PUTES:—						
Building trades . .	113	149	149	170	225	197
Clothing trades . .	78	66	56	80	82	53
Metal trades (including shipbuilding).	203	165	129	136	177	176
Mining and quarrying .	104	132	109	156	246	191
Textile trades . .	241	217	137	105	194	132
Seafaring, dock labour, and transport.	163	62	41	43	58	30
Miscellaneous trades .	138	115	79	92	79	97
Total . .	1,040	906	700	782	1,061	876
II.—NUMBER OF WORK- PEOPLE AFFECTED BY DISPUTES:—						
Building trades . .	12,558	25,229	18,175	17,738	15,247	9,898
Clothing trades . .	29,317	40,992	36,481	10,821	6,853	57,078
Metal trades (including shipbuilding).	81,978	60,502	39,759	30,309	27,899	46,314
Mining and quarrying .	140,342	51,427	120,896	506,182	216,890	83,879
Textile trades . .	42,035	44,837	102,722	45,274	39,025	57,415
Seafaring, dock labour, and transport.	72,920	32,460	12,878	15,589	12,041	4,263
Miscellaneous trades .	14,095	11,974	26,448	10,473	6,300	4,911
Total . .	823,245	267,460	356,799	686,886	334,245	263,758

* Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief Labour Correspondent of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.

TRADE DISPUTES GROUPED BY CAUSES.*

TABLE 32.—STATEMENT showing the PRINCIPAL CAUSES or OBJECTS of TRADE DISPUTES in each of the Years 1891 to 1895, with the NUMBER of WORKPEOPLE involved in those disputes, so far as known.

Cause or Object.	Number of Workpeople involved in Disputes.				
	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Wages :—					
For increase	93,932	41,616	188,578	117,096	94,761
Against decrease	23,306	163,531	366,326	109,302	47,038
Other	7,761	1,887	10,556	8,573	1,399
Total Wages disputes	130,001	207,034	565,460	234,903	143,198
Hours of Labour :—					
For decrease	13,302	2,160	370	5,884	1,420
Against increase	—	506	821	221	606
Other	—	—	—	—	832
Total Hours of Labour disputes	13,302	2,756	1,191	6,105	2,858
Working arrangements :—					
For alteration or improvement	35,322	14,147	8,790	17,172	64,793
Against alteration	15,462	45,961	16,068	15,293	19,176
Against fines and deductions	5,204	7,125	485	4,796	296
Other	12,188	408	324	502	128
Total Working Arrangements disputes	68,176	67,641	25,667	37,763	84,393
Disputes as to employment of other classes of workpeople.	7,469	18,668	7,310	3,699	4,467
Disputes relating to trade unionism	18,557	18,639	19,296	15,519	6,614
Other causes or objects	29,865	42,061	15,400	23,256	22,228
Grand Total	267,490	356,799	636,386	324,245	263,758

* Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief Labour Correspondent of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.

DURATION OF TRADE DISPUTES.*

TABLE 33.—STATEMENT showing the AGGREGATE NUMBER of WORKING DAYS Lost through DISPUTES, reported to the BOARD of TRADE in each of the Years 1890 to 1895, so far as known.

Groups of Trades.	1890.†	1891.†	1892.†	1893.	1894.	1895.
Building trades - -	—	—	—	840,177	350,856	370,023
Clothing trades - -	—	—	—	204,483	118,987	1,747,373
Metal trades (including shipbuilding).	—	—	—	863,578	1,087,686	1,547,312
Mining and quarrying -	—	—	—	27,977,893	6,547,683	981,392
Textile trades - -	—	—	—	422,184	768,968	793,647
Seafaring, dock labour, and transport.	—	—	—	466,589	277,019	30,058
Miscellaneous trades -	—	—	—	430,158	171,107	72,948
Total - -	7,317,499	6,809,371	17,243,376	31,205,062	9,323,086	5,542,653

* Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief Labour Correspondent of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.

† In these years the information was not tabulated according to groups of Trades.

TRADE DISPUTES GROUPED BY RESULTS.‡

TABLE 34.—STATEMENT showing PERCENTAGE PROPORTION of WORKPEOPLE affected by DISPUTES in each of the Years 1890 to 1895, who were SUCCESSFUL, PARTIALLY SUCCESSFUL, or UNSUCCESSFUL.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.†	1894.	1895.
Successful - - - -	54·4	25·6	27·5	62·9	22·1	24·1
Partially successful - -	16·8	36·7	51·4	24·7	34·2	47·1
Unsuccessful - - - -	23·9	34·8	19·9	12·1	42·1	27·9
Result indefinite or not known - -	2·9	2·9	1·2	·3	1·6	·9

‡ Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief Labour Correspondent of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.

TRADE DISPUTES GROUPED BY LOCALITY.*

TABLE 35.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PERSONS affected by TRADE DISPUTES, reported to the BOARD of TRADE in each of the Years 1891 to 1895, so far as known, classified in GROUPS of COUNTIES.

Districts.	Population of District according to Census of 1891.	Number of Workpeople affected.				
		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
Metropolis - - - -	4,211,743	60,217	10,073	4,700	9,645	2,635
Home Counties - - -	3,484,300	2,954	1,109	3,102	397	1,385
Southern Counties - -	1,731,383	2,068	232	958	1,105	631
South-Western Counties	2,013,770	990	17,598	13,998	2,560	2,965
Eastern Counties - - -	1,477,870	2,322	1,563	365	1,200	1,370
East Midland Counties -	1,431,080	7,877	13,302	4,251	7,121	9,200
West Midland Counties -	3,128,245	16,145	30,529	13,433	31,813	7,697
Lancashire and Cheshire	4,685,884	45,062	114,706	18,608	44,637	26,531
Yorkshire - - - -	3,218,882	27,046	15,825	23,527	34,198	22,478
Northern Counties - - -	1,863,163	43,162	101,473	24,698	21,815	14,961
Wales and Monmouthshire	1,776,405	22,414	25,821	102,361	28,439	43,222
Isle of Man - - - -	55,608	—	—	—	—	96
General - - - - Extending over more than one Group of Counties.	—	—	—	300,000	3,564	46,172
TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES	29,058,133	229,257	332,231	515,001	186,404	179,343
SCOTLAND - - - -	4,025,647	29,012	19,401	112,526	130,467	62,770
IRELAND - - - -	4,704,750	9,191	5,167	5,209	7,284	12,045
GENERAL - - - - Extending to more than one division of the United Kingdom.	—	—	—	3,650	—	9,800
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM	37,788,530	267,460	356,799	636,386	324,245	263,758

* Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief Labour Correspondent of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.

TRADE DISPUTES OF 1895

TABLE 36.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of DISPUTES reported as affected, classified according to GROUPS of TRADES; together with the total

Month.	Building Trades.		Clothing Trades.		Metal (including Ship-building) Trades.		Mining and Quarrying.	
	Dis-putes.	Work-people.	Dis-putes.	Work-people.	Dis-putes.	Work-people.	Dis-putes.	Work-people.
January - - -	12	438	4	406	18	2,930	17	9,953
February - - -	6	76	6	429	25	2,362	15	3,967
March - - -	18	1,125	6	46,331	11	3,976	16	6,112
April - - -	33	2,340	2	170	17	3,926	19	6,613
May - - -	33	2,063	5	2,967	15	1,740	19	8,974
June - - -	19	872	3	463	12	1,369	16	3,033
July - - -	17	1,223	5	4,770	13	10,380	15	6,974
August - - -	8	208	2	46	13	1,183	20	10,061
September - - -	17	432	9	318	14	2,696	15	5,687
October - - -	21	394	5	442	16	3,236	13	10,671
November - - -	3	44	4	421	13	6,213	8	8,349
December - - -	10	183	2	393	9	1,384	13	3,530
Total - - -	197	9,896	53	57,078	176	46,314	191	83,379

* Compiled from the Annual Report of the Chief Labour

GROUPED BY MONTHS.*

beginning in each MONTH of 1895, and the NUMBER of PERSONS
number of disputes and of Workpeople affected for each month of 1894.

Textile Trades.		Sea-faring, Dock labour, and Transport.		Miscellaneous Trades.		Total.		<i>Corresponding Total for 1894.</i>	
Dis- putes.	Work- people.	Dis- putes.	Work- people.	Dis- putes.	Work- people.	Dis- putes.	Work- people.	Dis- putes.	Work- people.
10	926	1	14	6	341	68	15,010	85	6,928
5	746	2	85	3	69	62	7,634	61	7,694
8	1,335	3	2,218	14	139	76	61,136	107	16,213.
6	451	2	170	11	508	90	14,678	118	22,297
11	2,429	3	504	8	1,743	94	20,449	126	60,041
15	7,875	2	300	9	780	76	14,497	90	92,746
8	996	4	49	8	74	70	24,366	69	11,470
16	34,949	2	68	7	388	68	46,906	94	20,780
12	2,818	2	314	8	98	78	12,363	75	20,748
20	3,281	7	397	10	461	97	23,902	89	20,928
15	1,104	1	24	7	128	51	16,288	89	11,237
5	705	1	120	6	162	46	6,527	49	7,209
122	57,415	30	4,263	97	4,911	876	263,758	962	208,330

Correspondent of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.

CONCILIATION AND

CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION.—WORK

TABLE 37.—SUMMARY of the WORK of BOARDS of CONCILIATION and ARBITRATION
the TOTAL NUMBER of

Board.	Number of cases submitted to Board.	Number of cases withdrawn, referred back, or settled outside the Board.	Number of cases settled.			Total Number of cases sub- mitted in 1894, and settled by the Board.
			By Con- ciliation and Me- diation.	By Arbi- tration.	Total Number settled.	

(a.) Trade Boards.

Mining and Quarrying:—

Federated Districts	—	—	—	—	—	2
Northumberland (Conciliation Board)	3	—	3	—	3	2
Northumberland (Joint Committee)	45	11	25	9	34	38
Durham (Conciliation Board)	16	4	9	3	12	—
Durham (Joint Committee)	701	208	413	80	493	506
Cleveland	7	1	5	1	6	12
S. Stafford and E. Worcester	—	—	—	—	—	2
S. Wales and Monmouth Sliding Scale (Joint Committee).	5	1	3	1	4	3
S. Yorkshire	5	—	5	—	5	5
W. Yorkshire	5	3	2	—	2	4

Iron and Steel Trades:—

Cleveland blast furnacemen	14	3	2	9	11	—
W. Cumberland blast furnacemen	8	—	8	—	8	—
North of England	7	—	7	—	7	22
N.E. Coast Iron Founding	—	—	—	—	—	1
Midland	23	—	23	—	23	9
W. Scotland Steel	6	3	3	—	3	1

Shipbuilding and Marine Engineering:—

N.E. Coast Marine Engineering	1	1	—	—	—	1
Wear Conciliation Board	1	—	—	—	—	1
Wear Boilermakers' Joint Committee	*	*	*	1	1	1
Tees Boilermakers' Joint Committee	1	—	1	—	1	—
Tyne Shipwrights and Joiners	14	—	14	—	14	—
Clyde Shipjoiners	†	†	†	†	†	*

Boot and Shoe Trade:—

National Conference	†	†	†	†	†	9
London Machine Sewn	32	10	20	2	22	26
London Sew Bound	—	—	—	—	—	13
London Clickers and Pressmen	16	7	9	—	9	9
Leicester	21	5	15	1	16	26
Northampton	163	9	116	38	154	235
Hinckley	3	—	3	—	3	18
Kettering No. 1	5	2	3	—	3	31
Rushden, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	7
Leeds	13	2	10	1	11	142
Bristol	*	*	*	*	*	24
Norwich	52½	6½	45½	1½	46½	37
Birmingham	5	—	5	—	5	19
East of Scotland	37	11	19	7	26	61

* Not known.

† Not in existence.

‡ Principal cases only.

§ Eleven months, February 25th, 1893, to January 27th, 1894.

ARBITRATION.

OF TRADE AND DISTRICT BOARDS.

during the Year 1895, so far as reported to the BOARD of TRADE, together with CASES settled in 1894.

Board.	Number of cases submitted to Board.	Number of cases withdrawn, referred back, or settled outside the Board.	Number of cases settled.			Total Number of cases submitted in 1894, and settled by the Board.
			By Conciliation and Mediation.	By Arbi- tration.	Total Number settled.	
Tailoring:—						
Aberdeen -	19	—	19	—	19	21
Manchester	1	1	—	—	—	—
Textile:—						
N. and E. Lancashire (Weaving and Winding).	1*	—	—	1*	1*	3*
Bradford Slubbing and Yarn Dyeing	1	1	—	—	—	—
Leicester Dyeing	1	—	1	—	1	1
Leicester Trimming	2	—	2	—	2	5
Nottingham Lace Trade	3*	—	—	3*	3*	†
Building (Conciliation Committees):—						
Birmingham	†	†	†	†	†	3
Oxford	†	†	†	†	†	1
Dundee Joiners	1	—	1	—	1	1
Dundee Masons	2	1	1	—	1	—
Edinburgh and Leith Joiners	†	†	†	†	†	1
Pottery Trades:—						
Staffordshire	3	2	1	—	1	9
Dock and Waterside Labour:—						
Cardiff, Penarth and Barry Coal Trimmers.	1	—	1	—	1	5
Newport (Coal Tipping and Trimming)	11	—	11	—	11	12
Miscellaneous:—						
Northern Counties Trade and Co-operative.	—	—	—	—	—	1
Total Trade Boards	1,255	292	805	158	963	1,365

(b.) District Boards.

Blackburn	1	—	—	1	1	—
Halifax	—	—	—	—	—	1
Liverpool	—	—	—	—	—	1
London	4	1	1	2	3	2
Total District Boards	5	1	1	3	4	4

* Principal cases only.

† Not known.

CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION IN THE SETTLEMENT OF TRADE DISPUTES.

TABLE 38.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of STRIKES and LOCK-OUTS settled by CONCILIATION or ARBITRATION in the YEARS 1893-95, so far as the Particulars have been ascertained.

[Based on Returns supplied by Employers and Trade Unions to the Board of Trade.]

Year and Agency of Settlement.	Settled by Conciliation.		Settled by Arbitration.		Total Number of Disputes settled by Conciliation or Arbitration.	
	Number of Disputes.	Number of Persons affected (so far as reported).	Number of Disputes.	Number of Persons affected (so far as reported).	Number of Disputes.	Number of Persons affected (so far as reported).
1893.						
By district boards - -	2	1,513	1	464	3	1,977
„ trade boards - -	2	5,235	2	215	4	5,450
„ individuals - -	1	300,000	17*	4,562	18*	304,562
Total, 1893 - -	5	306,748	20*	5,261	25*	312,009
1894.						
By trade boards - -	7	2,572	3	2,957	10	5,529
„ individuals - -	11	2,799	16	9,187	27	11,986
„ trades councils and federations of trade unions (demarcation disputes).	1	312	4	496	5	810
Total, 1894 - -	19	5,683	23	12,642	42	18,325
1895.†						
By trade boards - -	7	4,165	4	1,379	11	5,544
„ individuals - -	10	46,788	24	6,566	34	53,354
Total, 1895 - -	17	50,953	28	7,945	45	58,898

Note.—The above Table only includes actual trade disputes (strikes or lock-outs) settled, and not all the other questions dealt with by conciliation and arbitration (see Table 37).

* In the case of one of these the number affected is not known.

† The figures for 1895 are preliminary and subject to correction.

FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.

(I.) MEMBERS OF TRADE UNIONS UNEMPLOYED.

TABLE 39.—STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE NUMBER of MEMBERS of the TRADE SOCIETIES in the UNITED KINGDOM rendering Returns to the BOARD of TRADE who were returned as UNEMPLOYED at the close of each Month in the under-mentioned Years.

[Compiled from Returns furnished by Trade Unions.]

At End of each Month.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
January	10.3	7.8	3.1	1.4	3.4	5.0	10.0	7.0	8.2
February	8.5	7.0	2.6	1.4	2.6	5.7	9.5	6.3	7.9
March	7.7	5.7	2.2	1.7	2.8	5.7	8.7	6.5	6.5
April	6.8	5.2	2.0	2.0	2.7	5.4	6.9	6.1	6.5
May	8.5	4.8	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.9
June	8.0	4.6	1.8	1.9	2.9	5.2	5.8	6.3	5.6
July	8.5	3.9	1.7	2.3	3.3	5.0	6.2	7.4	5.3
August	8.3	4.8	2.5	2.3	4.2	5.1	7.1	7.7	5.2
September	7.5	4.4	2.1	2.6	4.5	6.2	7.3	7.6	4.9
October	8.6	4.4	1.8	2.6	4.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	4.9
November	8.5	3.1	1.5	2.4	3.8	8.3	7.2	7.0	4.3
December	6.9	3.3	1.7	3.0	4.4	10.2	7.9	7.7	4.8

Note.—The percentages given in the above table, while indicating with sufficient accuracy changes in employment over short periods, are not absolutely comparable throughout the whole period of nine years, owing to the fact that there is some variation in the number of unions on whose returns the figures are based.

(II.)—SEASONAL FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.

TABLE 40.—STATEMENT showing the mean PERCENTAGE of MEMBERS of UNIONS connected with certain GROUPS of TRADES returned to the BOARD of TRADE as UNEMPLOYED at the end of each MONTH of the year (MEAN of the period of seven years 1888–1894).

[Compiled from Returns furnished by Trade Unions.]

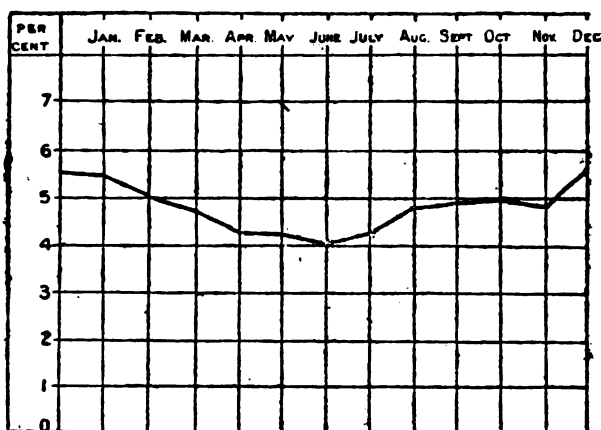
Month.	Building Trades.	Engineering, Metal, and Shipbuilding Trades.	Printing and Kindred Trades.	All Unions making Returns.
January - - -	5.5	6.5	3.2	5.4
February - - -	5.6	6.1	3.4	5.0
March - - -	5.0	5.9	2.6	4.8
April - - -	4.1	5.6	2.9	4.3
May - - -	3.0	5.8	2.5	4.3
June - - -	2.6	5.8	2.9	4.1
July - - -	2.4	6.4	3.2	4.3
August - - -	2.3	6.4	4.5	4.8
September - -	2.4	6.8	5.5	5.0
October - - -	2.5	7.1	5.7	5.0
November - - -	2.7	7.1	3.7	4.8
December - - -	3.4	7.0	2.8	5.5

(IIA.)—SEASONAL FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.

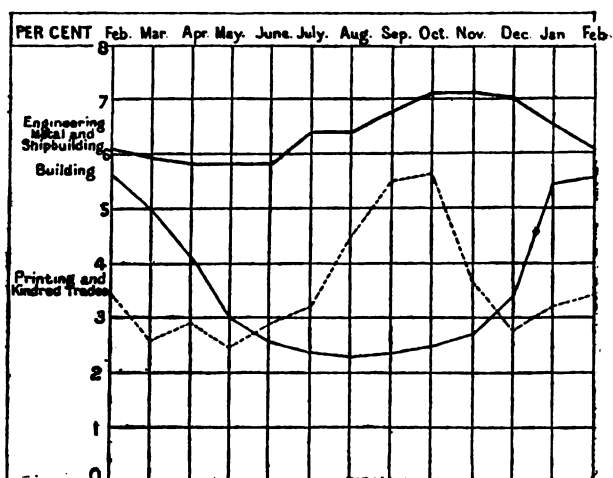
TABLE 40A.—CHARTS SHOWING VARIATIONS in MEAN PERCENTAGE of MEMBERS of TRADE UNIONS RETURNED to the BOARD of TRADE as UNEMPLOYED at the end of each MONTH (Mean of the period of seven years 1888-94).

[Based on the figures given in preceding Table.]

A.—All Unions making Returns.



B.—Certain selected Trades.



(III.)—CYCLICAL FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.**TABLE 41.—STATEMENT showing MEAN PROPORTION of MEMBERS of TRADE UNIONS connected with certain GROUPS of TRADES returned as UNEMPLOYED to the BOARD of TRADE for each of the years 1887–1895.***[Compiled from Returns furnished by Trade Unions.]**Note.*—The mean percentage for the year is the mean of the percentages of unemployed at the end of each month.

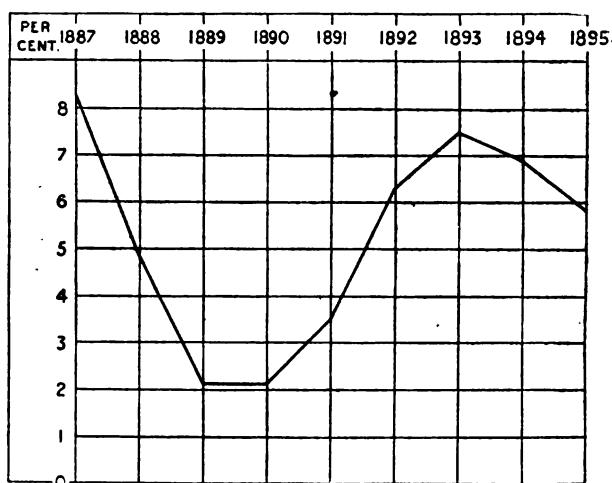
Year.	Engineering, Metal, and Shipbuilding Trades.	Building Trades.	Printing and Kindred Trades.	All Unions making Returns.
1887 - - -	9·4	5·9	2·9	8·2
1888 - - -	6·0	5·5	2·4	4·9
1889 - - -	2·3	3·3	2·5	2·1
1890 - - -	2·2	2·2	2·2	2·1
1891 - - -	4·1	2·5	4·0	3·5
1892 - - -	7·7	3·0	4·3	6·3
1893 - - -	11·4	3·8	4·1	7·5
1894 - - -	11·3	4·1	5·7	6·9
1895 - - -	8·2	3·8	4·9	5·8

(III.A.)—CYCLICAL FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.

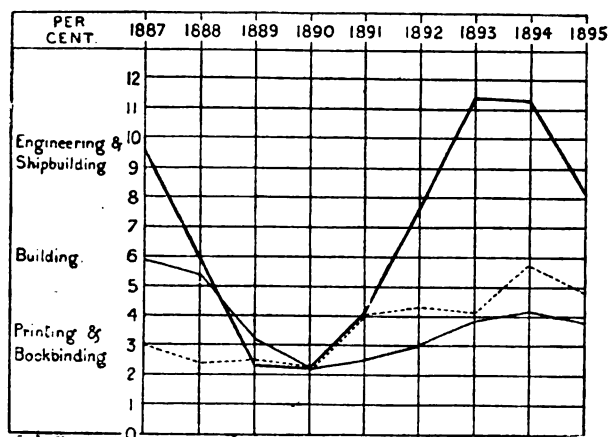
TABLE 41A.—CHARTS SHOWING VARIATIONS in MEAN PERCENTAGE of MEMBERS of TRADE UNIONS RETURNED to the BOARD of TRADE as UNEMPLOYED during each of the YEARS 1887-95.

[Based on the figures given in preceding Table.]

A.—All Unions making Returns.



B.—Certain selected Trades.



(IV.)—FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.—ENGINEERING TRADE.**(A.)—AVERAGE LOSS OF TIME THROUGH WANT OF EMPLOYMENT.**

TABLE 42.—STATEMENT showing with regard to the members of the AMALGAMATED SOCIETY of ENGINEERS in the MANCHESTER and LEEDS DISTRICTS, for each of the years 1887-92, the AGGREGATE and AVERAGE NUMBER per MEMBER of WORKING DAYS lost through WANT of EMPLOYMENT, and the NUMBER and PROPORTION of MEMBERS returned as UNEMPLOYED during the year, and on an average at the same time.

[Based on the entries in the "Vacant Books" of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers.]

—	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Mean number of Members in Districts (excluding Superannuated Members).	5,701	5,637	5,988	6,344	6,690	6,956
Number of Members who were unemployed for some time during the year.	2,408	1,943	1,188	1,559	2,923	2,938
Percentage -	42·2	34·5	19·8	24·6	43·7	42·2
Average number of Members unemployed at the same time during the year.	461	363	129	135	309	712
Percentage -	8·1	6·4	2·2	2·1	4·6	10·2
Aggregate number of working days lost through want of employment.	140,970	110,652	39,206	41,175	93,965	216,865
Number of working days lost per member.	24·7	19·6	6·5	6·5	14·0	31·2
Average number of working days lost by those Members who were unemployed for some period during the year.	58·5	56·9	33·0	26·4	32·1	73·8

(IV.) FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.—ENGINEERING TRADE.

(B).—CLASSIFICATION OF WORKPEOPLE ACCORDING TO TIME LOST.

TABLE 43.—STATEMENT showing, with regard to the MEMBERS of the AMALGAMATED SOCIETY of ENGINEERS in the MANCHESTER and LEEDS DISTRICTS, the NUMBER of SEPARATE INDIVIDUALS who lost the under-mentioned NUMBER of WORKING DAYS through WANT of EMPLOYMENT during each of the Years 1887–1891, so far as is shown by the Entries in the “VACANT BOOKS” of the SOCIETY.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Mean of Five Years.	
						Num-ber.	Percentage of Total Member-ship.
Number who lost no time - - -	3,293	3,604	4,800	4,785	3,767	4,068	67.0
Number who lost 1 day and under a week -	347	320	260	414	821	432	7.1
„ „ 1 week and under 4 weeks	726	601	530	684	1,077	724	11.9
„ „ 4 weeks „ 8 „ -	413	313	181	221	415	309	5.1
„ „ 8 „ „ 12 „ -	259	176	69	102	196	160	2.6
„ „ 12 „ „ 16 „ -	171	128	43	43	139	105	1.7
„ „ 16 „ „ 20 „ -	114	87	23	23	87	67	1.1
„ „ 20 „ „ 24 „ -	82	68	18	22	60	50	.8
„ „ 24 „ „ 28 „ -	59	69	14	17	37	39	.7
„ „ 28 „ „ 32 „ -	54	34	14	11	28	28	.5
„ „ 32 „ „ 36 „ -	40	30	9	4	16	20	.3
„ „ 36 „ „ 40 „ -	38	38	5	6	19	21	.4
„ „ 40 „ „ 44 „ -	35	27	5	2	12	16	.3
„ „ 44 „ „ 48 „ -	25	27	3	3	6	13	.2
„ „ 48 and above - - -	45	25	14	7	10	20	.3
MEAN Number of Members (exclu- sive of Superannuated Members) - }	5,701	5,637	5,968	6,344	6,090	6,072	100.0

(V.) LONDON DOCK AND

TABLE 44.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED *Daily Average* NUMBER principal WHARVES of LONDON in each Week*[Compiled from Returns furnished*

Week.	Labourers employed in Docks.			Labourers employed at 103 Wharves.	Total Dock and Wharf Labourers included in Returns.
	By Dock Companies or through Contractors.	By Ship-owners, &c.	Total.		
1895.					
1st week of August -	7,849	1,461	9,310	5,059	14,369
2nd " " -	7,545	1,528	9,073	5,127	14,200
3rd " " -	7,111	1,746	8,857	5,345	14,202
4th " " -	7,122	1,584	8,706	5,344	14,050
5th " " -	7,161	1,510	8,671	5,262	13,933
1st " September -	7,648	1,348	8,996	5,517	14,513
2nd " " -	7,287	1,252	8,539	5,789	14,278
3rd " " -	7,044	1,328	8,372	5,899	13,771
4th " " -	7,599	1,223	8,822	5,400	14,222
1st " October -	8,039	1,596	9,635	5,625	15,260
2nd " " -	7,455	1,606	9,061	5,874	14,935
3rd " " -	6,764	1,392	8,156	5,959	14,115
4th " " -	6,965	1,612	8,577	5,700	14,277
1st " November -	6,803	1,510	8,313	5,982	14,295
2nd " " -	6,904	1,166	8,070	5,875	13,945
3rd " " -	7,712	1,772	9,484	5,842	15,326
4th " " -	7,949	1,636	9,585	5,967	15,552
5th " " -	8,358	1,809	10,167	5,723	15,890
1st " December -	8,801	1,588	10,389	5,860	16,249
2nd " " -	7,548	1,516	9,064	5,650	14,714
3rd " " -	7,315	1,713	9,028	5,731	14,759
4th " " -	6,822	1,254	8,076	5,314	13,390
1896.					
1st week of January -	7,168	1,783	8,951	5,398	14,249
2nd " " -	7,270	1,783	9,053	5,423	14,486
3rd " " -	7,291	2,050	9,341	5,702	15,043
4th " " -	7,000	1,770	8,770	5,543	14,318
5th " " -	6,806	1,593	8,399	5,634	14,033

WHARF LABOUR.

of DOCK AND WHARF LABOURERS employed at all the DOCKS and at the of the Year ended 25th July 1896.

by Dock Companies, Wharfingers, &c.]

Week.	Labourers employed in Docks.			Labourers employed at 103 Wharves.	Total Dock and Wharf Labourers included in Returns.
	By Dock Companies or through Contractors.	By Ship-owners, &c.	Total.		
1896.					
1st week of February -	6,016	1,885	7,901	5,496	13,397
2nd " " -	6,641	1,748	8,889	5,457	13,846
3rd " " -	5,572	1,414	6,986	5,228	12,214
4th " " -	5,341	2,034	7,375	4,974	12,349
1st " March -	5,540	1,576	7,116	4,847	11,963
2nd " " -	6,340	1,990	8,330	4,959	13,289
3rd " " -	6,794	1,962	8,756	5,032	13,788
4th " " -	6,134	1,883	8,017	5,206	13,223
1st " April -	5,685	2,063	7,748	4,733	12,481
2nd " " -	5,621	1,899	7,520	4,820	12,340
3rd " " -	6,211	1,979	8,190	4,886	13,076
4th " " -	6,467	1,503	7,970	4,964	12,934
1st " May -	6,570	1,728	8,298	4,776	13,074
2nd " " -	7,224	1,770	8,994	4,754	13,748
3rd " " -	6,731	1,334	8,065	4,936	13,001
4th " " -	6,075	1,925	8,000	4,790	12,790
5th " " -	6,650	1,669	8,319	4,758	13,077
1st " June -	6,166	1,621	7,787	4,525	12,312
2nd " " -	5,955	1,655	7,610	4,506	12,116
3rd " " -	6,693	2,044	8,737	4,753	13,490
4th " " -	6,372	1,804	8,176	4,835	13,011
1st " July -	7,441	1,635	9,076	4,717	13,793
2nd " " -	7,225	1,668	8,893	4,645	13,538
3rd " " -	7,694	1,863	9,557	4,865	14,422
4th " " -	6,442	1,829	8,271	4,815	13,086

(VI).—DAYS WORKED

TABLE 45.—STATEMENT showing for all the COLLIERIES in the UNITED COLLIERIES in the more important DISTRICTS, the AVERAGE NUMBER of the MONTHS AUGUST

[Compiled from Returns furnished

Four Weeks ending	United Kingdom.	Principal Coal Districts.						
		York-shire.	Lan-cashire and Cheshire.	Mid-lands.*	South Wales and Mon-mouth.	Dur-ham.	North-umber-land.	West of Scot-land.
25th August 1894	4·63	4·20	4·43	3·84	5·33	5·34	5·34	5·58†
29th September „	4·88	4·77	4·82	4·26	5·53	5·59	5·57	5·09†
27th October „	4·97	4·83	4·99	4·49	5·41	5·50	5·19	4·64
24th November „	4·81	4·51	4·75	4·03	5·14	5·32	5·25	5·35
22nd December „	4·97	4·79	4·95	4·49	5·42	5·41	4·84	4·99
26th January 1895	4·70	4·64	4·64	4·47	5·29	4·80	4·38	4·34
23rd February „	5·00	4·88	5·10	4·82	5·30	4·90	4·48	5·05
23rd March „	4·93	4·59	4·99	4·38	5·55	4·99	4·60	5·23
27th April „	4·46	4·17	4·38	3·88	4·60	4·98	4·40	5·07
25th May „	4·57	4·21	4·42	4·04	4·90	4·94	5·08	5·04
29th June „	4·23	3·65	3·95	3·30	5·20	4·94	4·26	5·08
27th July „	4·53	4·38	4·22	3·96	5·18	5·09	4·73	4·66
Mean for Year -	4·72	4·47	4·64	4·17	5·28	5·15	4·85	4·84

* Staffordshire, Nottinghamshire, Leicestershire, Worcestershire, Shropshire, Derbyshire, and Warwickshire.

† Most of the collieries were idle at this time owing to wages dispute. In the figures given, collieries at which no coal was hewn and wound during the month are excluded.

IN COAL MINES.

KINGDOM from which RETURNS have been received, and also for such DAYS per WEEK on which COAL was HEWN and WOUND during each 1894 to JULY 1896.

by owners of Collieries.]

Four Weeks ending	United Kingdom.	Principal Coal Districts.						
		York-shire.	Lan-cashire and Cheshire.	Mid-lands.*	South Wales and Mon-mouth.	Dur-ham.	North-umber-land.	West of Scot-land.
24th August 1895	4.71	4.37	4.24	4.13	5.35	5.28	4.65	5.23
28th September "	4.80	4.55	4.43	4.19	5.52	5.40	4.87	5.22
26th October "	5.03	4.93	4.89	4.81	5.20	5.41	5.10	5.23
30th November "	5.06	4.92	5.13	4.85	5.00	5.44	5.11	5.36
28th December "	4.88	4.69	5.15	4.56	4.98	5.24	4.55	5.32
25th January 1896	4.94	4.97	4.68	4.75	5.55	5.19	4.18	4.71
22nd February "	4.91	4.73	5.01	4.52	5.49	5.46	4.30	5.13
28th March "	4.81	4.64	5.17	4.42	5.23	5.13	4.41	5.04
25th April "	4.69	4.31	4.65	4.05	5.20	5.05	4.66	5.21
23rd May "	4.88	4.67	4.85	4.05	5.42	5.15	5.24	5.29
20th June "	4.58	4.14	4.36	3.62	5.23	5.02	5.03	5.21
25th July "	4.83	4.75	4.86	4.20	5.21	5.10	5.07	4.79
Mean for Year -	4.85	4.64	4.79	4.35	5.28	5.24	4.76	5.14

* Staffordshire, Nottinghamshire, Leicestershire, Worcestershire, Shropshire, Derbyshire, and Warwickshire.

(VII.) NUMBER OF COAL MINERS EMPLOYED.*

TABLE 46.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PERSONS employed under the COAL MINES REGULATION ACT in the under-mentioned districts of the United Kingdom in each YEAR from 1880 to 1895, inclusive.

[Compiled from the Summaries of the Reports of Her Majesty's Inspectors of Mines issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	United Kingdom.	Principal Coal Districts.						
		York-shire.	Lanca-shire and Cheshire.	Mid-lands.†	South Wales and Mon-mouth.	Durham.	North-umber-land.	West of Scot-land.
1880	484,933	68,446	62,734	93,184	69,158	71,762	23,048	‡
1881	495,477	68,653	63,680	95,722	72,892	73,291	22,740	‡
1882	503,987	69,587	64,663	99,268	74,954	75,498	23,363	‡
1883	514,933	71,401	66,491	98,189	80,697	76,688	23,793	‡
1884	520,376	71,126	66,087	97,933	83,894	76,936	25,423	‡
1885	520,632	70,305	66,266	97,814	85,217	75,441	26,519	‡
1886	519,970	71,681	67,009	97,554	85,130	75,769	25,018	‡
1887	526,277	72,672	67,646	96,552	86,915	75,908	25,705	‡
1888	534,945	72,772	68,084	100,018	91,423	78,772	25,202	‡
1889	563,735	76,489	70,574	106,194	99,426	81,312	27,641	53,240
1890	613,233	83,376	76,479	113,626	109,935	86,799	30,041	57,091
1891	646,450	88,140	80,926	119,496	116,624	92,588	30,816	60,060
1892	664,260	91,998	84,029	123,129	117,713	92,170	31,906	63,908
1893§	663,008	93,881	86,658	128,023	117,969	99,487	32,219	65,451
1894§	705,240	96,789	88,063	131,220	124,655	102,807	33,698	67,901
1895§	700,284	94,853	87,255	128,840	126,199	102,550	33,063	67,611

* The numbers given in the table include persons employed in and about fireclay, stratified ironstone and shale mines. Such mines are included under the Coal Mines Act, and the numbers employed in them are not shown separately.

† Staffordshire, Nottinghamshire, Leicestershire, Worcestershire, Shropshire, Derbyshire, and Warwickshire.

‡ Not separately stated.

§ Up to and including 1892 the figures given in the table are exclusive of persons employed on private branch railways and tramways, and in washing and coking coal on premises adjacent to or belonging to the mines. For 1893, 1894, and 1895 these persons are included, but the number is not shown separately in the reports. In 1891 and 1892, however, the total number of such persons was 19,533 and 19,342 respectively.

PRODUCTION.

MINERAL PRODUCTION.—GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 47.—STATEMENT showing the PRODUCTION of the under-mentioned MINERALS in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1880 to 1895, inclusive.

[Compiled from the Annual Volumes of Mineral Statistics of the United Kingdom.]

Year.	Coal.	Iron Stone and Iron Ore.	Clays (except ordinary Clay).	Oil Shale.	Salt.	Slates and Slabs.	Lead Ore.	Tin Ore.	Zinc Ore.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1880	146,908,409	18,028,410	2,402,407	837,806	2,645,000	*	72,245	13,738	27,548
1881	154,184,300	17,446,065	2,401,421	958,253	2,298,220	*	64,702	12,898	35,527
1882	156,409,977	18,031,957	2,856,276	1,030,915	2,135,499	504,780	65,001	14,045	32,539
1883	163,737,327	17,383,046	2,853,363	1,167,943	2,325,720	498,062	50,990	14,469	29,728
1884	160,767,779	16,137,887	2,695,710	1,518,871	2,332,704	485,664	54,485	15,117	25,563
1885	159,351,418	15,417,982	2,531,198	1,770,413	2,207,683	468,954	51,302	14,376	24,668
1886	157,518,482	14,110,013	2,390,440	1,728,503	2,142,220	456,208	53,420	14,232	23,156
1887	162,119,812	13,098,041	2,413,693	1,411,378	2,193,951	464,334	51,563	14,189	25,445
1888	160,935,219	14,590,713	2,562,792	2,076,469	2,305,560	471,788	51,259	14,370	26,408
1889	176,916,724	14,546,105	3,036,253	2,014,830	1,946,406	458,436	48,465	13,900	23,202
1890	181,614,288	13,780,767	3,308,214	2,212,250	2,146,340	434,352	45,651	14,911	22,041
1891	185,479,126	12,777,689	3,222,035	2,361,119	2,043,571	415,029	43,859	14,488	22,216
1892	181,796,871	11,312,875	3,103,852	2,089,937	1,956,524	418,241	40,024	14,357	23,880
1893	164,325,795	11,203,476	3,065,208	1,956,520	1,924,029	438,993	40,808	13,689	23,754
1894	188,277,525	12,367,308	3,263,768	1,986,385	2,235,912	461,673	40,599†	12,910	21,821
1895	189,661,362‡	12,615,414	9,706,086‡	2,246,865	2,173,253	581,780§	38,412	10,612	17,478

* No particulars given.

† Including 8,800 tons obtained from quarries under the Quarries Act of 1894.

‡ Including a large quantity of ordinary brick clay returned under the Quarries Act, which Act only came into operation in 1895.

§ The difference between the figures for 1895 and those for previous years is mainly accounted for by more complete returns from quarries in 1895, a result due to the passing of the Quarries Act.

PRODUCTION OF COAL.

TABLE 43.—STATEMENT showing the PRODUCTION of COAL from MINES under the COAL MINES REGULATION ACT in the under-mentioned DISTRICTS in each of the YEARS 1880 to 1895 inclusive.

[Compiled from the Annual Volumes of Mineral Statistics of the United Kingdom.]

Year.	United Kingdom.	Principal Coal Districts.						
		York-shire.	Lan-cashire and Cheshire.	Mid-lands.*	South Wales and Mon-mouth.	Durham.	North-umber-land.	West of Scotland.
	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.
1880	146,969	17,474	19,801	29,141	21,166	28,063	6,850	14,590
1881	154,184	18,294	19,282	31,206	22,234	28,518	7,075	16,541
1882	156,500	18,530	20,536	31,473	22,817	29,239	7,061	16,571
1883	163,737	19,568	21,196	32,699	24,975	29,878	7,527	17,140
1884	160,758	19,224	20,795	31,294	25,552	28,552	7,516	17,045
1885	159,351	18,502	21,275	32,479	24,343	27,737	7,355	16,974
1886	157,518	19,393	21,269	30,833	24,204	27,481	7,305	15,989
1887	162,120	20,109	21,502	31,684	26,046	28,458	8,039†	16,664
1888	169,935	20,590	21,814	33,390	27,355	29,665	8,002	17,793
1889	176,917	21,976	22,328	35,255	28,064	30,307	8,794	18,137
1890	181,614	22,339†	22,801†	35,906†	29,415	30,265	9,446	18,747
1891	185,479	22,794	23,399	37,527	29,993	29,806	9,331	19,642
1892	181,787	23,190	23,023	37,231	31,208	28,834†	9,529	21,182
1893	164,326	15,956†	16,476†	30,521†	30,155†	30,819	9,113	19,310†
1894	188,278	23,446	23,908	36,547	33,418	32,557	9,541	16,796†
1895	189,653	22,811	22,764	35,454	33,040	31,133	8,695	22,204

* Staffordshire, Nottinghamshire, Leicestershire, Worcestershire, Shropshire, Derbyshire, and Warwickshire.

† In these years there were important labour disputes, which interfered with production in the districts referred to.

PRODUCTION OF IRONSTONE AND IRON ORE.

TABLE 49.—STATEMENT showing the PRODUCTION of IRON STONE and IRON ORE in the under-mentioned DISTRICTS in each of the Years 1880 to 1895 inclusive.

[Compiled from the Annual Volumes of Mineral Statistics of the United Kingdom.]

Year.	United Kingdom.	PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.					
		Cumberland and Lancashire.	Yorkshire.	Lincolnshire and Leicestershire.	Northamptonshire.	Staffordshire and Shropshire.	Scotland.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1880	18,026,410	2,759,465	6,773,353	1,206,871	1,550,104	1,968,187	2,064,463
1881	17,446,065	2,807,373	6,359,452	1,121,106	1,270,545	1,959,322	2,600,610
1882	18,031,957	3,136,351	6,501,995	1,555,091	1,333,065	2,265,029	2,406,064
1883	17,383,046	2,850,877	6,926,887	1,402,618	1,290,087	2,033,144	2,228,851
1884	16,137,887	2,595,375	6,220,420	1,610,530	1,279,783	2,072,445	1,885,376
1885	15,417,962	2,428,294	6,058,840	1,469,053	1,160,000	2,007,191	1,838,423
1886	14,110,013	2,477,848	5,462,564	1,584,308	996,440	1,728,955	1,507,534
1887	13,096,041	2,673,020	5,062,289	1,678,702	935,473	1,038,618	1,321,899
1888	14,590,713	2,679,817	5,463,090	1,890,932	1,066,746	1,820,868	1,238,597
1889	14,546,106	2,616,451	5,728,314	2,143,548	1,267,080	1,307,308	1,061,734
1890	13,780,767	2,369,626	5,695,006	1,662,373	1,278,331	1,271,569	996,835
1891	12,777,689	2,394,990	5,206,322	1,880,256	1,043,541	1,125,313	748,336
1892	11,312,675	2,201,333	3,493,216	2,140,389	1,120,365	1,096,684	872,435
1893	11,208,476	2,229,062	4,713,278	1,510,210	719,071	863,375	847,406
1894	12,367,308	2,157,207	5,116,157	2,122,312	1,130,773	893,155	631,304
1895	12,615,414	2,013,735	5,331,255	2,143,013	1,082,252	904,759	824,673

PRODUCTION OF PIG IRON.

TABLE 50.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE NUMBER of BLAST FURNACES in BLAST and the TONNAGE of PIG IRON made in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the YEARS 1880 to 1895 inclusive.

[Compiled from the Annual Volumes of Mineral Statistics of the United Kingdom.]

Year.	ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		TOTAL.— UNITED KINGDOM.	
	Average Number of Furnaces in Blast.	Tons of Pig Iron made.	Average Number of Furnaces in Blast.	Tons of Pig Iron made.	Average Number of Furnaces in Blast.	Tons of Pig Iron made.
1880	455	6,700,233	112½	1,049,000	567½	7,749,233
1881	450¾	6,968,449	114¾	1,176,000	565½	8,144,449
1882	460¼	7,460,680	110	1,126,000	570¼	8,586,680
1883	444¾	7,400,300	107½	1,129,000	552¼	8,529,300
1884	377¾	6,823,727	98	988,000	475¾	7,811,727
1885	342½	6,411,907	92	1,003,562	434½	7,415,469
1886	312¾	6,073,953	86½	935,801	399	7,009,754
1887	321½	6,627,278	84	932,240	405½	7,559,518
1888	339½	6,971,195	85¼	1,027,774	424¾	7,998,969
1889	360⅝	7,344,621	84⅝	978,203	445	8,322,824
1890	348⅞	7,167,148	65⅞	737,066	413⅞	7,904,214
1891	312⅞	6,731,988	63⅞	674,076	376⅞	7,406,064
1892	284⅞	5,736,762	77⅞	972,493	361⅞	6,709,255
1893	262⅞	6,183,935	64⅞	793,055	326⅞	6,976,990
1894	272⅞	6,785,099	52⅞	642,248	324⅞	7,427,347
1895	267⅞	6,654,685	76⅞	1,048,774	343⅞	7,703,459

SHIPBUILDING.

TABLE 51.—STATEMENT showing the NET TONNAGE of VESSELS (including Mercantile and War Vessels for Foreigners, but excluding War Vessels for Her Majesty's Government) built at the under-mentioned Shipbuilding Centres of the UNITED KINGDOM and launched in each of the Years 1880 to 1895.

[Compiled from the Annual Statements of the Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom, issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year.	Clyde.	North-east Coast of England.	Barrow and Liverpool.	Belfast.	Other Districts.	Total United Kingdom.
	Tons net.	Tons net.	Tons net.	Tons net.	Tons net.	Tons net.
1880	147,563	228,763	25,609	8,871	62,144	472,950
1881	184,857	274,209	48,757	13,898	87,162	608,878
1882	247,612	338,531	60,522	20,198	116,188	783,051
1883	293,378	381,048	48,953	27,423	141,414	892,216
1884	201,220	233,960	47,110	22,295	83,689	588,274
1885	160,915	157,429	24,707	26,653	71,308	441,012
1886	120,128	105,291	25,538	18,678	61,893	331,528
1887	125,676	173,447	14,008	15,215	48,852	377,198
1888	151,710	302,212	14,322	31,912	73,791	573,947
1889	225,963	438,345	41,491	47,954	100,976	854,729
1890	228,427	405,499	25,319	44,677	108,716	812,638
1891	200,836	399,471	35,196	63,020	110,970	809,493
1892	233,162	377,711	83,990	64,761	91,924	801,548
1893	179,270	280,689	19,693	55,579	49,443	584,674
1894	219,925	320,929	16,983	63,000	48,655	669,492
1895	199,181	324,115	4,948	62,467	56,923	647,634
Yearly Average in 1880- 95.	194,989	296,353	30,447	36,662	82,128	640,579

COAL AND IRON TRADES.—MISCELLANEOUS TABLES.

ASCERTAINED PRICES OF COAL AND IRON.

TABLE 52.—STATEMENT showing the mean ascertained SELLING PRICE per Ton of COAL or IRON in the under-mentioned DISTRICTS for each Year from 1880 to 1895 inclusive.

[The prices given below are the mean for each year of the realised prices as ascertained periodically from an examination of certain employers' books by accountants appointed by the employers and workpeople concerned. The ascertained prices are largely used in regulating changes of wages under Sliding Scales, &c.]

Year.	Coal.		Pig Iron.	Manufactured Iron and Steel.	
	North- umberland (Average for all classes of Coal per Ton at Pit's Mouth).	South Wales and Monmouth (Average for certain classes of Coal per Ton, f.o.b.).	Cleveland (Average per Ton of No. 3 Cleveland Pig Iron).	North of England (Average Selling Price of Rails, Plates, Bars, and Angles per Ton).	Midlands, South Yorkshire, and South Lanca- shire (Average Selling Price of Bars, Hoops, Sheets, Plates, and Strips per Ton).
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1880	5 0·15	8 5·51	41 7·42	6 6 5·25	—
1881	4 9·81	8 11·04	38 4·31	6 0 4·75	—
1882	4 11·22	9 5·32	42 7·74	6 6 8·75	—
1883	5 0·11	9 8·36	39 10·67	6 2 8·42	—
1884	5 1·63	9 10·47	36 4·86	5 5 8·50	—
1885	4 10·56	9 3·37	33 6·69	4 17 4·17	—
1886	4 7·23	8 4·77	30 8·92	4 12 7·50	—
1887	—	8 0·25	33 0·15	4 12 8·31	—
1888	4 4·82*	8 4·22	32 5·66	4 14 11·43	—
1889	5 4·70	10 5·88	38 2·85	5 10 4·59	6 16 9·57†
1890	7 7·65	12 0·30‡	47 8·28	6 6 6·18	7 10 5·89
1891	7 4·06	13 4·89‡	40 5·32	5 13 6·52	6 9 5·12
1892	6 6·50	11 6·84‡	38 5·01	5 7 10·24	6 7 11·05
1893	5 11·35	9 8·68	34 6·23	4 17 11·82	6 1 11·56
1894	6 5·99	10 9·335	35 3·08	4 17 6·01	5 18 2·15
1895	5 6·68	9 6·949	35 2·95	4 15 4·78	5 12 11·22§

* One ascertainment only.

† July to December only.

‡ In 1890, 1891, and 1892, the selling price of large, colliery-screened coal produced from anthracite collieries was excluded in obtaining the average ascertained selling price.

§ Average for 10 months only. The result of the audit for May and June was not published.

EXPORTS OF COAL FROM VARIOUS PORTS.

TABLE 53.—STATEMENT showing the EXPORTS of COAL, COKE, CINDERS, and PATENT FUEL from the under-mentioned PORTS during each Year from 1886 to 1895 inclusive.

[Compiled from the Annual Returns of Quantities of Coal, &c. Shipped (Parliamentary Papers).]

Ports.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.*
ENGLAND.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.
Northumberland Ports (Tyne Ports).	6,038	5,118	6,512	7,006	7,441	7,851	7,016	7,451	8,879	7,790
Durham Ports (Seaham, Sunderland, Hartlepool, Middlesbrough, and Stockton).	2,041	2,279	2,211	2,257	2,038	1,930	1,603	2,062	2,384	2,119
Humber Ports (Hull, Goole, and Grimsby).	1,466	1,887	1,762	2,038	2,260	2,465	2,077	1,128	2,521	2,376
Lancashire Ports (Liverpool and Manchester).	523	615	573	540	607	590	442	258	455	415
London - - - -	124	87	63	65	41	74	48	28	27	63
Other English Ports -	114	132	139	167	160	215	185	105	196	182
Total England -	10,306	10,118	11,260	12,172	12,547	13,125	11,371	11,032	13,962	12,947
WALES - - - -	10,021	11,206	12,338	12,883	13,263	13,433	14,120	13,368	15,735	15,423
SCOTLAND.										
Eastern Ports - -	2,144	2,296	2,466	2,962	3,361	3,546	3,827	3,640	2,593	3,005
Western Ports - -	812	837	902	935	1,051	979	1,133	978	783	1,123
Total Scotland -	2,956	3,135	3,368	3,897	4,332	4,525	4,960	4,627	3,376	4,728
IRELAND - - - -	--	--	5	4	2	1	3	5	1	3
Total United Kingdom	23,283	24,461	26,971	29,953	30,143	31,084	30,454	29,032	33,074	33,161

* The figures for 1895 have been furnished by the Customs Department.

LABOUR

I.—WORK DONE

TABLE 54.—STATEMENT showing the WORK done by certain
[Compiled from Returns furnished]

Month.	London.				Provinces.				
	Chelsea. *	St. Pan- cras.	Batter- sea.	Isling- ton.	Salford.	Ips- wich.	Egham. †	Ply- mouth.	Liver- pool.
Number of Persons on Register									
1894.									
January . .	247	534	188	1,063	12	97	32	399	‡
February . .	180	571	119	951	374	135	67	276	687
March . .	171	490	61	845	386	147	73	206	530
April . .	142	426	40	538	398	192	54	201	564
May . .	148	398	45	458	358	140	49	197	434
June . .	114	315	58	405	363	133	47	230	378
July . .	128	343	62	597	318	135	43	247	331
August . .	140	274	89	664	331	131	41	238	362
September . .	144	295	101	539	340	150	47	231	406
October . .	125	285	187	832	210§	188	47	268	346
November . .	109	290	190	906	304	216	41	291	346
December . .	101	176	103	772	330	190	39	326	300
Monthly Average	146	366	105	705	310	156	48	259	425
Number of Fresh Applications									
1894.									
January . .	485	213	345	1,331	147	90	34	620	‡
February . .	388	203	233	472	180	70	54	296	954
March . .	304	195	196	275	64	40	33	147	619
April . .	290	300	137	204	65	71	23	243	588
May . .	276	279	128	263	41	40	21	245	542
June . .	252	201	120	346	73	56	19	253	382
July . .	287	271	147	374	52	45	18	227	371
August . .	269	254	149	421	77	53	24	217	313
September . .	278	284	219	352	71	68	28	165	440
October . .	270	323	307	510	230	75	23	253	448
November . .	271	323	405	568	147	69	31	290	269
December . .	182	196	275	304	58	27	10	154	183
Total for Year .	3,552	3,042	2,721	5,420	1,255	722	318	3,109	—

* Chelsea Labour Bureau was closed on 25th March 1895. The numbers on the register at the end of January and February 1895 were 99 and 91 respectively. The numbers of fresh applicants were 225 in January, 148 in February, and 94 in March 1895.

† The Free Registry and Employment Agency at Egham was discontinued at the end of 1894.

‡ Cannot be stated.

§ These workpeople were all registered during October, previous applications having been cancelled.

BUREAUX.

BY BUREAUX.

LABOUR BUREAUX during each month of the Years 1894 and 1895.
by the *Managers of the Bureaux.*]

Month.	London.					Provinces.			
	St. Pan- cras.	Batter- sea.	Isling- ton.	St. Mar- tin- in-the- Fields.||	Salva- tion Army.||	Salford.	Ips- wich.	Ply- mouth.	Liver- pool.

at End of each Month.

1895.										
January	-	369	171	1,172	61	¶	412	211	530	383
February	-	803	159	969	99	¶	376	110	469	285
March	-	488	147	554	¶	803	390	103	280	280
April	-	416	128	623	51	891	405	105	212	270
May	-	344	85	508	53	721	365	94	145	246
June	-	261	100	552	53	718	332	88	186	192
July	-	341	187	508	61	804	318	100	135	197
August	-	372	147	514	73	¶	305	113	133**	133
September	-	368	158	456	106	697	292	125	151	165
October	-	401	141	546	108	469	130††	146	146	156
November	-	367	281	495	119	274	190	141	161	206
December	-	359	166	585	80	130	177	154	138	137
Monthly Average		407	156	624	79	612	308	124	224	221

for Work during each Month.

1895.										
January	-	396	342	852	131	₹	122	66	763	434
February	-	664	212	407	72	₹	60	100	1,147	210
March	-	368	410	294	₹	2,043	73	57	1,075	218
April	-	309	280	305	50	1,777	50	66	89	239
May	-	296	195	369	65	2,182	29	47	73	160
June	-	217	183	254	43	1,559	23	31	72	145
July	-	246	298	322	61	2,653	25	51	80	171
August	-	204	278	237	61	₹	28	45	72**	192
September	-	219	298	281	83	943	42	69	70	210
October	-	296	344	348	89	1,111	165	75	110	243
November	-	187	326	250	81	883	83	52	115	273
December	-	152	276	292	59	899	24	53	126	147
Total for Year		3,554	3,422	4,211	—	—	729	712	3,792	2,647

|| No returns were received in 1894 for the St. Martin's and Salvation Army Labour Bureaux.

¶ No return was received for this month.

** The Labour Bureau at Plymouth was closed for one week during August 1895, and in consequence the return of work is for three weeks only.

†† These workpeople were all registered during October, previous applications having been cancelled.

LABOUR

I.—WORK DONE

TABLE 54.—STATEMENT showing the WORK done by certain
[Compiled from Returns furnished]

Month.	London.				Provinces.				
	Chelsea. ‡	St. Pan- cras.	Batter- sea.	Isling- ton.	Salford.	Ips- wich.	Egham. †	Ply- mouth.	Liver- pool.
Number of Employers who applied									
1894.									
January . .	158	32	53	199	17	32	25	35	‡
February . .	120	33	38	168	16	46	14	40	31
March . .	125	43	37	215	17	40	36	41	23
April . .	114	37	31	85	9	49	29	34	26
May . .	121	47	28	67	11	41	35	47	16
June . .	97	41	24	100	12	44	14	40	5
July . .	84	34	22	80	10	35	20	36	6
August . .	55	38	26	115	7	46	22	54	10
September . .	78	51	37	184	10	37	17	46	8
October . .	89	47	45	133	18	44	16	34	6
November . .	87	72	45	215	10	22	17	33	7
December . .	83	45	28	189	8	29	9	—	7
Total for Year .	1,211	520	413	1,750	145	465	254	478	—
Number of Workpeople found Work by									
1894.									
January . .	136	43	77	268	72	34	25	110	‡
February . .	88	47	58	213	67	32	19	95	45
March . .	106	41	53	290	21	31	27	59	10
April . .	82	60	37	173	11	31	24	60	25
May . .	88	73	44	122	17	30	21	102	20
June . .	70	64	41	197	23	28	19	73	5
July . .	65	54	34	133	14	25	23	53	11
August . .	44	72	36	113	17	27	25	63	12
September . .	74	90	47	194	17	25	23	53	5
October . .	87	88	75	150	47	33	19	43	43
November . .	92	101	73	213	38	22	24	94	7
December . .	87	83	90	179	23	22	10	74	6
Total for Year .	1,021	816	671	2,245	387	340	259	885	—

* See note (*) on p. 86.

† See note (†) on p. 86.

‡ Cannot be stated.

§ Some of the situations, including a large proportion of those obtained through the Salvation Army Bureau, were only temporary.

BUREAUX.BY BUREAUX—*continued.*LABOUR BUREAUX during the Years 1894 and 1895 respectively—*continued.*
by the Managers of the Bureaux.]

Month.	London.					Provinces.			
	St. Pan- cras.	Batter- sea.	Isling- ton.	St. Mar- tin- in-the- Fields.	Salva- tion Army.	Salford.	Lps- wich.	Ply- mouth.	Liver- pool.

for Workpeople during each Month.

1895.									
January -	79	25	181	45	¶	8	28	64	10
February -	57	24	322	29	¶	10	34	49	5
March -	90	30	178	¶	83	13	54	76	4
April -	97	33	179	31	80	10	40	34	6
May -	82	31	252	47	113	12	50	50	7
June -	91	26	106	42	71	10	24	33	7
July -	92	26	148	50	98	13	36	52	3
August -	101	23	176	39	¶	10	35	17**	3
September -	99	23	231	40	31	7	53	35	3
October -	89	23	178	66	11	15	31	43	8
November -	92	20	164	45	27	10	37	55	4
December -	89	17	116	37	10	10	27	34	3
Total for Year -	1,068	296	2,233	—	—	123	449	542	63

Bureaux during each Month.

1895.									
January -	106	62	172	41	¶	7	35	147	17
February -	465	100	291	83	¶	58	181	1,340††	12
March -	286	107	316	¶	2,044	34	40	870	5
April -	219	67	160	9	1,717	10	26	105	3
May -	169	48	243	20	2,113	11	38	70	2
June -	167	48	96	22	1,527	13	20	68	1
July -	140	76	180	26	2,509	12	25	64	8
August -	158	34	127	18	¶	9	17	35**	3
September -	154	46	207	23	1,241	31	37	40	1
October -	173	50	196	30	1,339	25	19	53	4
November -	228	96	155	26	1,078	12	25	64	3
December -	256	74	113	24	1,043	11	21	65	5
Total for Year -	2,541	807	2,256	—	—	233	484	2,921	64

¶ No returns were received in 1894 for the St. Martin's and Salvation Army Labour Bureaux.

¶ No return was received for this month.

** The Labour Bureaux at Plymouth was closed for one week during August, and the return of work is consequently for three weeks only.

†† Of this number, 1,000 were employed by the Distress Committee and 180 by the Corporation.

LABOUR

II.—OCCUPATIONS

TABLE 55.—STATEMENT showing the previous OCCUPATIONS of APPLICANTS at the END of

[Compiled from Returns furnished]

Occupations.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.†	April.	May.	June.
Men.						
Building trades - - -	451	490	319	171	142	165
Engineering and metal trades -	183	204	145	147	150	134
Woodworking and furniture trades -	35	65	41	75	33	23
Printing and bookbinding trades -	35	35	19	49	24	21
Clothing trades - - -	5	10	5	8	2	1
Carmen, stablemen, horsemen, &c. -	307	309	160	177	186	158
Clerks and warehousemen - -	111	132	84	107	122	92
Porters and messengers - -	244	254	174	233	204	187
General labourers - - -	1,328	1,082	787	711	490	500
Other occupations - - -	325	414	271	203	194	140
Total, Men - - -	3,024	2,995	2,005	1,881	1,547	1,421
Lads and Boys - - -	146	123	117	165	139	112
Women and Girls.						
Laundresses - - -	2	3	—	1	4	5
Dressmakers and sempstresses -	6	8	1	6	6	7
Charwomen, daily work, &c. -	103	115	110	132	122	163
Servants - - -	17	20	6	14	10	24
Others - - -	11	6	3	11	12	32
Total, Women and Girls	139	152	120	164	154	231
GRAND TOTAL	3,309	3,270	2,242	2,210	1,840	1,764

* The workpeople on the registers of the Salvation Army Labour Bureau are not included, returns having been furnished for nine months only.

BUREAUX.**OF APPLICANTS.**

for **WORK** on the **REGISTERS** of the **LABOUR BUREAUX** specified in **TABLE 54*** each Month in 1895.

by the Managers of the Bureaux.]

July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Occupations.
						Men.
184	173	162	204	218	215	Building trades.
120	110	120	93	111	82	Engineering and metal trades.
33	34	21	12	13	8	Woodworking and furniture trades.
22	16	13	9	10	5	Printing and bookbinding trades.
1	3	3	4	4	—	Clothing trades.
161	135	144	156	153	161	Carmen, stablemen, horsemen, &c.
78	66	62	56	66	44	Clerks and warehousemen.
165	201	216	209	211	194	Porters and messengers.
549	527	550	576	721	726	General labourers.
161	181	208	150	159	150	Other occupations.
1,474	1,446	1,499	1,469	1,666	1,585	- - Total, Men.
						Lads and Boys.
130	98	108	115	107	70	
						Women and Girls.
2	—	—	—	1	1	Laundresses.
2	7	5	4	6	8	Dressmakers and sempstresses.
163	174	110	113	122	94	Charwomen, daily work, &c.
21	26	40	40	30	25	Servants.
55	39	49	35	28	18	Others.
243	246	204	192	187	141	- - Total, Women and Girls.
1,847	1,790	1,811	1,776	1,960	1,796	- - GRAND TOTAL.

† In the case of St. Martin's Labour Bureau the figures for March cannot be given.

PAUPERISM.

PAUPERS (ENGLAND AND WALES).

TABLE 56.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in ENGLAND and WALES, at the under-mentioned dates.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

On the First day of—	Adult Able-bodied.			All other Paupers (exclusive of Vagrants).			Total.		
	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
1862 { January	25,462	80,818	106,280	162,971	528,363	691,334	188,433	609,181	797,614
July	18,249	74,693	92,944	142,194	514,960	657,154	160,443	589,655	750,098
1863 { January	24,867	80,490	105,357	165,519	528,291	693,810	190,386	606,781	797,167
July	17,786	72,949	90,735	142,660	510,122	652,782	166,296	583,101	749,397
1864 { January	23,381	74,690	98,071	164,212	511,836	676,048	187,593	586,546	774,139
July	17,461	71,798	89,259	151,224	504,061	655,285	169,015	575,259	744,274
1865 { January	23,909	78,518	102,427	166,275	515,334	681,609	190,184	593,852	784,036
July	17,829	72,098	89,927	150,477	503,343	653,820	168,316	575,446	743,762
1866 { January	22,016	83,911	105,927	168,424	529,123	697,547	194,440	613,034	807,474
July	16,973	75,923	92,896	151,734	518,287	670,021	170,707	594,510	765,217
1867 { January	27,032	83,197	110,229	169,821	537,139	706,960	196,833	620,336	817,169
July	19,273	73,224	92,497	154,038	517,944	672,032	173,461	591,468	764,929
1868 { January	28,637	83,896	112,533	172,029	540,947	712,976	200,686	624,843	825,529
July	20,008	72,213	92,221	153,705	521,274	675,079	173,708	594,287	767,995
1869 { January	27,191	77,622	104,813	171,000	534,315	705,315	198,191	611,941	810,132
July	18,709	67,781	86,490	152,808	513,740	666,548	171,311	581,281	752,592
1870 { January	25,917	71,828	97,745	169,131	520,699	689,830	195,048	592,497	787,545
July	18,079	64,264	82,343	150,022	501,020	651,042	168,107	562,244	730,351
1871 { January	27,834	70,960	98,794	165,108	511,003	676,111	192,942	581,963	774,905
July	20,796	64,601	85,397	147,229	499,108	646,337	169,225	533,709	702,934
1872 { January	31,966	67,546	99,512	160,472	494,479	654,951	192,460	562,025	754,485
July	22,622	67,207	89,829	145,317	482,143	627,460	171,969	532,220	704,189
1873 { January	34,752	72,426	107,178	165,182	504,098	669,280	199,231	576,524	775,755
July	27,065	66,224	93,289	153,224	497,722	650,946	180,949	554,606	735,555
1874 { January	38,919	77,559	116,478	173,710	522,233	695,943	212,629	599,812	812,441
July	29,021	66,142	95,163	156,699	507,426	664,125	183,720	573,593	757,313
1875 { January	40,330	74,065	114,395	175,218	527,798	703,016	215,548	601,893	817,441
July	30,029	62,133	92,162	160,129	525,263	685,392	191,128	593,596	784,724
1876 January	41,327	71,052	112,379	175,545	539,293	714,838	216,872	610,345	827,217

NOTE.—In 1871 the population of the Unions and Parishes was 22,706,031; in 1881, 23,972,119; and in 1891 the population of 648 Unions and Parishes, excluding extra-parochial places, was 22,001,343.

PAUPERS (SCOTLAND).

TABLE 57.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of POOR of all CLASSES and VAGRANTS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in PARISHES in SCOTLAND on the under-mentioned dates.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.	Number of Poor of all Classes.		Number of Vagrants included in preceding columns.	
	Paupers.	Dependents.	Paupers.	Dependents.
1883 { January 1st - .	64,871	36,739	146	54
1883 { August 14th - .	62,681	35,223	146	71
1883 { January 1st - .	63,992	36,161	163	55
1883 { September 14th - .	61,151	32,917	112	41
1884 { January 14th - .	62,696	34,559	156	52
1884 { September 14th - .	60,220	33,629	103	42
1885 { January 14th - .	61,969	34,984	197	51
1885 { September 14th - .	61,151	34,615	162	51
1886 { January 14th - .	63,300	36,303	238	100
1886 { September 14th - .	61,469	35,187	131	65
1887 { January 14th - .	63,408	36,326	245	128
1887 { September 14th - .	61,677	34,650	171	81
1888 { January 14th - .	63,085	35,667	181	84
1888 { September 14th - .	60,777	34,426	124	97
1889 { January 14th - .	63,242	34,647	132	50
1889 { September 14th - .	60,201	33,640	82	22
1890 { January 14th - .	61,677	33,463	111	35
1890 { September 14th - .	59,271	31,997	40	21
1891 { January 14th - .	60,344	32,573	93	40
1891 { September 14th - .	58,275	31,771	25	32
1892 { January 14th - .	60,633	32,651	151	82
1892 { September 14th - .	58,622	31,204	126	66
1893 { January 14th - .	60,734	32,762	120	31
1893 { September 14th - .	59,225	31,714	112	62
1894 { January 14th - .	61,278	33,218	109	12
1894 { September 14th - .	60,990	32,429	122	69
1895 { January 14th - .	63,307	33,611	123	54
1895 { September 14th - .	62,260	33,925	87	32
1896, January 14th - .	64,673	34,247	211	42

PAUPERS (IRELAND).

TABLE 58.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PAUPERS (including Casuals) in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in IRELAND at the Close of the First Week of January and of the First Week of July in each of the under-mentioned Years.

[Compiled from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom, and from information supplied by the Local Government Board, Ireland.]

Close of First Week of—	In-door.			No. of Casuals included in the Total of In-door Paupers.	Out-door.	In Blind and Deaf-and-Dumb Asylums, Extern Hospitals, &c.†	Total.
	Adult Able-bodied.*	All other Paupers.	Total.				
1882 { January -	8,672	45,059	53,731	513	58,358	740	112,829
July -	7,069	41,677	48,736	530	61,844	745	110,695
1883 { January -	8,430	45,319	53,749	563	61,186	749	115,684
July -	6,536	40,577	47,113	490	63,123	739	110,995
1884 { January -	7,687	42,197	49,884	383	58,195	762	108,831
July -	5,969	39,089	45,058	471	60,278	797	106,133
1885 { January -	7,416	41,493	48,909	416	57,039	769	106,717
July -	5,859	38,214	44,073	417	60,967	787	105,767
1886 { January -	7,420	40,354	47,774	459	59,351	762	106,487
July -	5,745	37,530	43,295	446	123,713	807	167,215
1887 { January -	7,380	40,010	47,390	480	65,015	836	113,241
July -	5,726	37,004	42,730	421	69,001	904	112,635
1888 { January -	7,866	40,370	48,236	596	64,834	877	113,947
July -	5,714	36,222	41,936	573	65,951	823	108,690
1889 { January -	7,200	39,164	46,364	589	62,780	833	109,957
July -	5,472	35,215	40,687	501	63,006	896	104,589
1890 { January -	6,517	37,836	44,353	525	62,213	908	107,774
July -	5,243	34,578	39,821	462	62,213	1,009	102,348
1891 { January -	6,206	36,393	42,601	419	63,428	1,102	107,129
July -	4,904	34,119	39,023	359	64,270	1,118	104,208
1892 { January -	5,953	36,065	42,018	463	60,709	1,112	103,839
July -	4,987	33,198	38,185	469	60,123	1,116	99,424
1893 { January -	6,272	36,483	42,755	496	59,001	1,109	102,865
July -	4,939	33,356	38,345	419	58,784	1,137	96,866
1894 { January -	6,496	37,370	43,865	550	59,170	1,176	104,211
July -	5,044	33,833	38,877	539	57,461	1,200	97,538
1895 { January -	6,059	36,840	42,899	475	57,005	1,167	101,071
July -	4,857	32,244	37,101	604	58,462	1,362	97,505
1896, January -	6,030	36,165	42,195	621	55,019	1,413	98,627

* Exclusive of any who are temporarily disabled by sickness.

† Maintained from the Poor Rate in blind and other public institutions.

PAUPERS.—UNITED KINGDOM.

TABLE 59.—SUMMARY STATEMENT showing the NUMBERS of PERSONS in receipt of RELIEF (exclusive of VAGRANTS) in the UNITED KINGDOM, on one day in the WINTER and one in the SUMMER of each of the under-mentioned Years, together with the Proportion of Persons relieved per 10,000 of the estimated Population for each Year.

[Compiled from Tables 56 to 58.]

Year.	Number of Paupers (exclusive of Vagrants).				Population of United Kingdom, estimated to the Middle of each Year. †	Proportion of Paupers per 10,000 of estimated Population.
	England and Wales.	Scotland.*	Ireland.	United Kingdom.		
1882 { January -	797,814	101,410	112,316	1,011,540	35,206,617 {	287
July -	756,098	97,699	110,168	963,965		274
1883 { January -	789,167	99,935	115,121	1,014,223	35,449,721 {	286
July -	749,497	94,915	110,505	954,917		269
1884 { January -	774,139	96,447	108,448	979,034	35,724,331 {	274
July -	744,874	93,796	106,662	944,333		264
1885 { January -	784,036	96,705	106,301	987,042	36,015,601 {	274
July -	748,762	95,553	106,350	944,665		262
1886 { January -	807,474	99,165	108,028	1,014,667	36,313,582 {	279
July -	765,817	96,460	107,869	1,029,046		263
1887 { January -	817,189	99,361	112,761	1,029,311	36,599,143 {	281
July -	764,989	95,975	112,214	973,118		266
1888 { January -	825,509	98,487	113,351	1,037,347	36,881,271 {	281
July -	768,095	94,972	108,117	971,184		263
1889 { January -	810,132	96,707	109,368	1,016,207	37,178,929 {	273
July -	753,032	93,737	104,088	950,857		266
1890 { January -	787,545	94,894	107,249	989,688	37,484,764 {	264
July -	733,451	91,307	102,386	927,144		247
1891 { January -	774,905	93,289	106,710	974,904	37,797,013 {	258
July -	722,034	90,526	104,349	916,909		243
1892 { January -	754,485	93,051	103,376	950,912	38,106,875 {	250
July -	727,319	89,740	98,964	916,023		240
1893 { January -	776,468	93,285	102,369	972,112	38,440,371 {	253
July -	745,555	91,419	97,847	934,821		243
1894 { January -	812,441	95,068	103,661	1,011,170	38,786,053 {	261
July -	759,212	93,277	96,999	949,494		245
1895 { January -	817,431	96,671	100,596	1,014,698	39,124,496 {	259
July -	782,554	96,225	96,901	975,680		250
1896 January -	827,217	99,261	98,006	1,024,484	39,465,720	260

* In the case of Scotland, as may be seen in Table 57 the numbers are given for a day in August in 1882, and for a day in September from 1883-93, instead of a day in July, as in the cases of England and Ireland.

† For population of England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland respectively, see Table 96, p. 155.

CLASSIFICATION OF PAUPERS BY AGE.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

TABLE 60.—STATEMENT showing, for the METROPOLIS and OTHER PARTS of ENGLAND AND WALES, the NUMBERS of SEPARATE INDIVIDUALS of the under-mentioned AGES in receipt, at any time during the Year ended Lady-day, 1892, of IN-DOOR and OUT-DOOR RELIEF (Vagrants and Lunatics not being included): Also showing the RATIO of such PERSONS per 10,000 of the Population according to the 1891 Census.

[Compiled from Parliamentary Paper No. 265 of 1892.]

Ages of Persons relieved.	Metropolis.			Other Parts of England and Wales.			Total, England and Wales.			Ratio of Persons relieved per 10,000 of the Po- pulation living at the various Ages.*
	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	
IN-DOOR.										
Under 16 years†	—	—	37,155	—	—	74,627	—	—	111,782	} 125
Of 16 and under 65 years.	49,599	35,259	84,858	84,963	62,464	147,426	134,561	97,723	232,284	
Of 65 years and up- wards.	20,079	18,645	38,724	48,411	27,009	75,420	68,490	45,654	114,144	
All ages	—	—	160,737	—	—	297,473	—	—	458,210	158
OUT-DOOR.‡										
Under 16 years†	—	—	63,516	—	—	378,289	—	—	441,805	} 239
Of 16 and under 65 years.	24,608	38,600	63,208	117,218	204,873	322,091	141,826	243,473	385,299	
Of 65 years and up- wards.	7,159	18,896	26,055	87,981	173,724	261,705	95,140	192,620	287,760	
All ages	—	—	152,779	—	—	962,085	—	—	1,114,964	384
TOTAL.‡										
Under 16 years†	—	—	100,671	—	—	452,916	—	—	553,587	} 424
Of 16 and under 65 years.	74,207	73,859	148,066	202,180	267,337	469,517	276,387	341,196	617,583	
Of 65 years and up- wards.	27,238	37,541	64,779	136,292	200,733	337,125	163,630	238,274	401,904	
All ages	—	—	313,516	—	—	1,250,558	—	—	1,573,074	548

Note.—The Return states that, in order to avoid duplicate reckonings, persons relieved during the twelve months are entered in the Return according to their ages when they were last relieved during the twelve months, and as In-door or Out-door Paupers according as they received In-door or Out-door Relief last during the twelve months; non-resident Paupers are included only in the Returns of the Unions to which they were chargeable.

* The figures in this column are calculated on the population at 5th April 1891, while the numbers of persons relieved include those living at the end of the year ended Lady-day, 1892, and those who died during that year.

† The sex of persons under 16 years of age cannot be given.

‡ *Medical relief.*—Included in the numbers of out-door paupers are the following, who were in receipt of medical relief only:—

Under 16 years	—	—	12,148	—	—	56,484	—	—	68,576	—
Of 16 and under 65 years.	10,489	13,530	24,019	44,305	48,705	93,010	54,794	62,235	117,029	—
Of 65 years and upwards.	2,519	3,247	5,766	8,714	10,997	19,711	11,233	14,244	25,477	—
All ages	—	—	41,927	—	—	169,155	—	—	211,082	—

CLASSIFICATION OF PAUPERS BY AGE.

IRELAND.

TABLE 61.—STATEMENT showing, for IRELAND, the NUMBERS of SEPARATE INDIVIDUALS of the under-mentioned AGES in RECEIPT, at any time during the Year ended LADY-DAY, 1892, of INDOOR and OUT-DOOR RELIEF, together with the RATIO of such PERSONS per 10,000 of the POPULATION, according to the 1891 CENSUS.

[Compiled from Parliamentary Paper No. 360 of 1892.]

Ages of Persons relieved.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Ratio of Persons relieved per 10,000 of the Population living at the various Ages.*
IN-DOOR.				
Under 16 Years - -	20,967	20,643	41,610	} 492
Of 16 and under 65 years -	119,438	55,602	175,040	
Of 65 years and upwards -	22,720	17,446	40,166	1,336
All ages - -	163,125	93,691	256,816	546
OUT-DOOR.				
Under 16 years - -	23,424	23,005	46,429	} 188
Of 16 and under 65 years -	12,932	23,443	36,375	
Of 65 years and upwards -	12,401	28,322	40,623	1,351
All ages - -	48,757	74,670	123,427	262
TOTAL.				
Under 16 years - -	44,391	43,648	88,039	} 680
Of 16 and under 65 years -	132,370	79,045	211,415	
Of 65 years and upwards -	35,121	45,668	80,789	2,687
All ages - -	211,882	168,361	380,243	808

NOTE.—The Return states that in order to avoid duplicate reckonings, persons relieved during the 12 months are entered in the Return according to their ages when they were last relieved during the 12 months, and as in-door or out-door paupers, according as they received in-door or out-door relief last during the 12 months; non-resident paupers are included only in the Returns of the Unions to which they were chargeable.

* The figures in this column are calculated on the population at 5th April 1891, while the numbers of persons relieved include those living at the end of the year ended Lady-Day, 1892, and those who died during that year.

CHANGES IN WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR.

COMPARISON OF CHANGES IN WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR
IN 1893, 1894, AND 1895.

TABLE 62.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing, for the years 1893, 1894, and 1895, the NUMBER of SEPARATE INDIVIDUALS, and the TOTAL AGGREGATE NUMBER affected by CHANGES in WAGES and HOURS of LABOUR, of which full particulars have been reported to the DEPARTMENT; together with the TOTAL NUMBER OF CHANGES in each year and their effect on the AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES of the PERSONS affected.

[Extracted from Board of Trade Report on Wages and Hours of Labour, C. 8075 of 1896.]

	1893.	1894.	1895.*
I. Changes in Wages.			
Total number of changes for which particulars have been obtained.	706	779	730
Aggregate number of persons affected by such changes (counting the same individual as often as his wages are changed).	1,422,508	1,238,738	1,014,700
Number of <i>separate individuals</i> :			
Who gained a net rise of wages during the year.	142,364	175,615	80,300
Who sustained a net fall of wages during the year.	256,473	488,357	356,900
Whose wages underwent changes during the year, but stood at the same level at the end as at the beginning.	151,140	6,414	5,700
Total number of <i>separate individuals</i> affected by changes of wages during the year.	549,977	670,386	442,900
Average weekly rise or fall in rates of wages of these persons.	+ 5½d.	— 1s. 4½d.	— 1s. 4½d.
II. Changes in Hours of Labour.			
Number of changes of hours of labour reported.	164	227	141
Number of <i>separate individuals</i> :			
Whose hours of labour were increased	1,530	128	1,287
Whose hours of labour were diminished.	33,119	77,030	21,448
Total number of <i>separate individuals</i> whose hours of labour were changed during the year.	34,649	77,158	22,735
Net amount of reduction in working hours per week.	68,937	311,545	44,227
Average amount of reduction per week for all those whose hours of labour were altered.	1.99	4.04	1.95

* The figures for 1895 are preliminary estimates, and subject to revision.

CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES IN 1894.

[*Extracted from Board of Trade Report on Wages and Hours of Labour, C. 8075 of 1896.*]

TABLE 63.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER OF SEPARATE INDIVIDUALS, engaged in various groups of industries, who were affected by CHANGES in RATES of WAGES during 1894 (of which full particulars have been reported to the Department), and the net effect of the CHANGES on WEEKLY RATES of WAGES.

Groups of Trades.	Number of Workpeople whose Wages were affected during 1894 by				Net Gain (+) or Loss (-) to Weekly Wages during Year.	Corresponding Gain or Loss in 1893.
	Changes resulting in a Net Increase.	Changes resulting in a Net Decrease.	Changes leaving the level of Wages the same at end of year as at beginning.	All Classes of Changes.		
Building - - -	32,618	101	274	32,993	+ 2,334	+ 3,303
Metal, engineering, and shipbuilding.	18,344	39,384	893	58,621	- 1,864	- 5,466
Mining - - -	98,491	437,938	2,773	539,202	- 46,746	+ 14,496
Textile - - -	8,662	3,936	2,135	14,733	+ 335	- 964
Clothing - - -	3,457	1,450	—	4,907	+ 335	+ 285
Miscellaneous -	4,894	5,468	339	10,701	- 166	- 24
Employees of public authorities.	9,149	80	—	9,229	+ 681	+ 796
Total for above groups of trades in 1894.	175,615	488,357	6,414	670,386	- 45,091	—
<i>Corresponding totals for 1893.</i>	<i>142,364</i>	<i>236,473</i>	<i>131,140</i>	<i>349,977</i>	—	+ 12,426
Agricultural labourers (1894).	22,481	107,000	—	129,481	- 2,705	Not known.

TABLE 64.—STATEMENT showing the AGGREGATE NUMBER OF PERSONS (not necessarily all separate individuals) who were affected by CHANGES in RATES of WAGES during 1894, of which full particulars have been reported to the Department.

Groups of Trades.	Number of Changes for which full Particulars have been given.	Aggregate Number affected by Wages Changes during 1894 (not necessarily all separate individuals).		
		Increases.	Decreases.	All Changes.
Building - - -	254	33,143	375	33,818
Metal, engineering, and shipbuilding.	141	30,487	78,583	109,070
Mining - - -	60	228,314	824,911	1,053,225
Textile - - -	76	10,928	6,071	16,999
Clothing - - -	33	3,457	1,450	4,907
Miscellaneous - -	98	5,233	6,257	11,490
Employees of public authorities.	117	9,149	80	9,229
Total for above groups of trades in 1894.	779	321,011	917,727	1,238,738
<i>Corresponding totals for 1893.</i>	<i>706</i>	<i>653,014</i>	<i>767,494</i>	<i>1,422,508</i>
Agricultural labourers (1894).	91	25,957	125,676	151,633

DISTRIBUTION OF CHANGES IN WAGES BY DISTRICTS.

TABLE 65.—STATEMENT showing for each of the under-mentioned DISTRICTS the NUMBER of INDIVIDUALS AFFECTED by CHANGES in WAGES in 1894, of which full particulars have been reported, and the net effect of the Changes on Weekly Wages.

[Extracted from Board of Trade Report on Wages and Hours of Labour, C. 8075 of 1896.]

District.	Population of District according to Census. (1891.)	Number of Individuals				Net Gain(+) or Loss (-) to Weekly Wages during Year.	Corresponding Gain or Loss in 1893.
		Who had a Net Rise.	Who had a Net Fall.	Whose Wages were the same at end of Year as at beginning.	Total.		
ENGLAND AND WALES:						£	£
Northern Counties -	1,863,163	15,932*	39,904*	1,133	56,969*	- 890	- 4,162*
Yorkshire, Lancashire and Cheshire.	7,884,766	23,935	178,840	335	203,110	- 16,072	- 1,143
Eastern and Midland Counties.	8,489,912	8,399	186,197	2,148	196,744	- 12,690	+ 1,222
London - -	4,211,743	1,294	244	-	1,538	+ 85	+ 163
Southern and Western Counties.	4,776,536	7,576†	10,150	-	17,726†	- 65	+ 1,093
Wales and Monmouth.	1,776,405	18,782	18,930	180	117,892	- 104	- 2,163
SCOTLAND - -	4,025,647	15,477	81,584	2,618	99,679	- 15,691	+ 17,419
IRELAND - - -	4,704,750	3,049	2,508	-	5,557	+ 159	- 201
ISLE OF MAN - -	55,608	48	-	-	48	‡	-
Districts undistinguished.	-	1,123	-	-	1,123	+ 87	+ 205
Total - - -	37,788,530	175,615	488,357	6,414	670,386	- 45,091	+ 12,426

* Workpeople affected in the iron mining, pig-iron and iron and steel industries in Cleveland are included in the northern counties. The 1893 figures include in addition, the effect of the changes in workpeople's wages in the shipbuilding industry in Middlesbrough.

† Includes the workpeople employed at Deptford and Pembroke, who are included in the general total for the Home Dockyards and Victualling yards.

‡ This advance in rates of wages was accompanied by a reduction in hours of labour, with the result that weekly earnings remained unchanged.

CHANGES IN HOURS OF LABOUR IN 1894.

TABLE 66.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of INDIVIDUAL WORKPEOPLE reported as affected by CHANGES in HOURS of LABOUR during 1894, and the average effect of the Changes on their Weekly Hours of Labour.

[Compiled from Board of Trade Report on Wages and Hours of Labour, C. 8075 of 1896.]

A.—Summary.

Groups of Trades.	No. of Workpeople whose Hours of Labour at end of 1894, compared with end of 1893, showed		Total Number of Workpeople whose Hours of Labour were changed.	Decrease per Head in Average Hours of Labour for a Full Week.	Corresponding Decrease per Head in 1893.
	An Increase.	A Decrease.			
Building	43	10,119	10,162	Hours. 2'38	Hours. 1'40
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding.	—	4,406	4,406	7'70	2'41
Other Trades	85	16,102	16,187	4'12	2'10
Employees of public authorities.	—	46,313	46,313	4'02	4'49
Total in 1894	128	77,030	77,158	4'04	—
Total in 1893	1,530	33,119	34,649	—	1'99

B.—Detailed Statement.

Trade.	No. of Workpeople whose average Weekly Hours of Labour throughout 1894 were changed by the under-mentioned Hours per Week.							
	Increases.		Decreases.					
	Under 2.	2 and over.	Under 1.	1 and under 2.	2 and under 4.	4 and under 6.	6 and under 8.	8 and over.
Building Trades.								
Bricklayers	43	—	44	185	1,680	—	—	—
Carpenters and joiners	—	—	602	1,253	690	40	—	—
Plumbers	—	—	1,142	28	744	30	14	—
Labourers	—	—	415	150	1,330	—	—	—
Other trades	—	—	230	172	1,300	140	—	—
Total	43	—	2,433	1,738	5,724	210	14	—
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding.								
Brass and copper	—	—	—	42	425	180	400	—
Engineering	—	—	—	—	96	480	650	—
Other trades	—	—	—	—	585	575	370	693
Total	—	—	—	42	1,106	1,235	1,420	693
Other Trades.								
Coal mining	—	—	—	900	—	540	504	13
Printing	—	—	—	270	734	773	70	—
Woodworking*	—	—	—	641	3,510	319	200	—
Chemical workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600	419
Miscellaneous	—	85	—	101	2,374	1,655	1,033	555
Total	—	85	—	1,912	6,618	3,278	3,307	987
Employees of Public Authorities	—	—	253	440	24,067	4,813	15,763	943
Grand Total in 1894	43	85	2,686	4,141	37,535	9,536	20,504	2,628
Grand Total in 1893	1,533	247	5,538	9,800	15,058	14,491	1,611	221

* In addition 80 workpeople had their hours reduced in April, but reverted to their previous hours of labour in November.

CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES IN 1894—

TABLE 67.—STATEMENT showing for each of the UNDER-MENTIONED OCCUPATIONS the of WAGES were CHANGED during 1894, so far as full particulars have been CHANGES, distinguishing NET INCREASES from NET DECREASES; together

[Extracted from Board of Trade Report on Wages]

Trade.	Number of Workpeople affected			Net effect of Changes on Weekly Wages.			
	By Increases.	By Decreases.	Total.*	Total Amount.		Weekly Average per Head.	
				Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.
(1.)	(2.)	(3.)	(4.)	(5.)	(6.)	(7.)	(8.)
Building Trades.				<i>£ s.</i>	<i>£ s.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Bricklayers - - -	4,888	100	{ 4,988 } 15	289 5	—	1 2½	—
Masons - - -	2,697	—	2,697	195 4	—	1 5½	—
Carpenters and joiners -	9,756	1	{ 9,757 } 140	731 12	—	1 5½	—
Slaters - - -	1,044	—	1,044	114 1	—	2 2½	—
Plumbers - - -	2,246	—	2,246	154 5	—	1 4½	—
Plasterers - - -	1,440	—	1,440	90 14	—	1 3	—
Painters and decorators -	2,610	—	2,610	200 2	—	1 6½	—
Labourers - - -	7,452	—	{ 7,452 } 119	492 6	—	1 3½	—
Miscellaneous occupations -	485	—	485	56 11	—	2 4	—
Total in 1894 -	32,618	101	32,993	2,334 0	—	1 5	—
Total in 1893 -	40,017	4,521	44,538	3,302 19†	—	1 5½†	—
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding.							
Pig-iron manufacture - -	4,853	1,610	{ 6,463 } 150	—	7 19	—	0 0½
Iron and steel manufacture	9,069	22,702	31,771	—	1,050 18	—	0 8
Tin-plate - - -	—	6,412	{ 6,412 } 180	—	779 4	—	2 4½
Nail, chain, and rivet -	1,145	5,800	6,945	—	147 12	—	0 5
Brass and copper - - -	202	4	206	34 18	—	3 4½	—
Other metal trades - - -	223	551	{ 774 } 834	30 2	—	0 7	—
Engineering - - -	1,697	220	{ 1,917 } 350	82 6	—	0 8½	—
Shipbuilding - - -	1,090	2,085	3,175	—	25 12	—	0 2
Total in 1894 -	18,344	39,384	58,621	—	1,863 19	—	0 7½
Total in 1893 -	5,377	95,279	100,656	—	5,466 3	—	0 10½

* The italic figures for 1894 in this column represent the number of workpeople whose wages were changed during the year, but at the end of the year stood at the same level as at the beginning. They are used in obtaining the net result in columns 7 and 8 of the table.

NET EFFECT ON WEEKLY RATES.

TOTAL NUMBER of SEPARATE INDIVIDUALS following those OCCUPATIONS whose RATES obtained, and the TOTAL AMOUNT and AVERAGE AMOUNT per HEAD of such with the corresponding TOTALS for each GROUP of TRADES in 1893.

and Hours of Labour, C. 8075 of 1896.]

Trade.	Number of Workpeople affected			Net Effect of Changes on Weekly Wages.			
	By Increases.	By Decreases	Total.*	Total Amount.		Weekly Average per Head.	
				Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.
(1.)	(2.)	(3.)	(4.)	(5.)	(6.)	(7.)	(8.)
Mining and Quarrying.							
Coal mining . . .	96,268	427,054	{ 523,322 } 2,773	£ s.	£ s.	s. d.	s. d.
Iron mining . . .	180	554	734	—	46,178 17	—	1 9
Other mining . . .	—	10,330	10,330	—	90 10	—	2 5½
Quarrying . . .	2,043	—	2,043	—	745 8	—	1 5½
				268 16	—	2 7½	—
Total in 1894 .	96,491	437,938	539,202	—	46,745 19	—	1 8½
Total in 1893 .	75,834	103,803	309,096	14,496 6	—	0 11½	—
Textile Trades.							
Cotton . . .	2,488	365	{ 2,853 } 135	200 5	—	1 4	—
Woollen and worsted . . .	809	869	1,678	—	18 13	—	0 2½
Linen and jute . . .	802	2,140	2,942	—	40 3	—	0 3½
Minor textile . . .	61	562	{ 623 } 2,000	—	74 3	—	0 6½
Printing, dyeing, bleaching, and finishing works.	4,502	—	4,502	287 4	—	1 2½	—
Total in 1894 .	8,662	3,936	14,733	334 10	—	0 5½	—
Total in 1893 .	4,196	50,991	55,087	—	964 1	—	0 ½
Clothing Trades.							
Boot and shoe . . .	2,663	—	2,663	286 4	—	2 1½	—
Tailoring . . .	794	1,450	2,244	49 0	—	0 5½	—
Total in 1894 .	3,457	1,450	4,907	335 4	—	1 4½	—
Total in 1893 .	3,599	—	3,599	283 7	—	1 7	—

† The amounts given for 1893 for the building trades differ from those published in the previous report, owing to an alteration in the method of computing. Changes in the hourly rate of wages are sometimes accompanied by changes in hours of labour; and in the present statement such changes in hours have been taken into account in estimating the effect of the changes on weekly wages.

CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES IN 1894—NET EFFECT ON WEEKLY RATES—continued.

TABLE 67.—STATEMENT showing for each of the UNDER-MENTIONED OCCUPATIONS the TOTAL NUMBER of SEPARATE INDIVIDUALS following those OCCUPATIONS WHOSE RATES of WAGES were CHANGED during 1894, so far as full particulars have been obtained, and the TOTAL AMOUNT and AVERAGE AMOUNT per HEAD of such CHANGES, distinguishing NET INCREASES from NET DECREASES; together with the corresponding TOTALS for each GROUP of TRADES in 1893—continued.

[Extracted from Board of Trade Report on Wages and Hours of Labour, C. 8075 of 1896.]

Trade.	Number of Workpeople affected			Net effect of Changes on Weekly Wages.			
	By Increases.	By Decreases.	Total.*	Total Amount.		Weekly Average per Head.	
				Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.
(1.)	(2.)	(3.)	(4.)	(5.)	(6.)	(7.)	(8.)
Miscellaneous Trades.				£ s.	£ s.	s. d.	s. d.
Printing - -	440	128	{ 568 } 69	31 1	—	0 11½	—
Wood-working -	537	516	1,053	—	29 12	—	0 6½
Glass manufacture -	33	4,204	4,237	—	968 13	—	4 6½
Chemical workers -	75	197	272	0 19	—	0 0½	—
Bakers and confectioners.	82	—	82	12 14	—	3 1½	—
Dock labour - -	2,684	295	2,979	686 8	—	4 7½	—
Tramway service -	48	—	48	3 14	—	1 6½	—
Carters and lorrymen	427	—	427	43 16	—	2 0½	—
Pottery manufacture	—	8	{ 8 } 270	—	2 13	—	0 2½
Other trades - -	568	120	688	56 11	—	1 7½	—
Total in 1894 -	4,894	5,468	10,701	—	165 15	—	0 3½
Total in 1893 -	3,210	1,94½	5,104	—	23 13	—	0 1
Employees of Public Authorities.							
Government - employees.	5,733	—	5,733	438 7	—	1 6½	—
Employees of Local Authorities.	3,280	80	3,340	234 19	—	1 5	—
Police - - -	156	—	156	7 10	—	0 11½	—
Total in 1894 -	9,149	80	9,229	680 16	—	1 5½	—
Total in 1893 -	10,131	36	10,167	793 9	—	1 6½	—
Grand Total for above Groups in 1894 -	175,615	488,357	670,386	—	45,091 3	—	1 4½
Grand Total in 1893	142,364	256,473	549,977	12,426 2½	—	0 5½	—
Agricultural labourers (1894).	22,481	107,000	129,481	—	2,704 15	—	0 5

* The italic figures for 1894 in this column represent the number of workpeople whose wages were changed during the year, but at the end of the year stood at the same level as at the beginning. They are used in obtaining the net result in columns 7 and 8 of the table.

† For explanation of difference between these amounts and those given in the previous reports, see note (†) on p. 103.

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN COAL MINERS' WAGES.

TABLE 68.— STATEMENT showing for the PRINCIPAL COAL MINING DISTRICTS in ENGLAND, WALES, and SCOTLAND, the PERCENTAGE INCREASE (+) or DECREASE (–) on the STANDARD TONNAGE RATES for getting COAL, in each YEAR between OCTOBER 1886 (the date of the Board of Trade Census of Wages) and October 1896.

Year.	Yorkshire, Lancashire, and Midland Districts.	South Wales and Monmouth- shire.	Durham.	North- umberland.	West Scotland.	Fife and Clack- mannan.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1886	—	– 2½	—	—	—	—
1887	—	– 2½	—	– 12½	+ 4½	+ 10
1888	+ 10	+ 5	—	+ 5	+ 10½	– 5
1889	+ 10	+ 17½	+ 21½	+ 17½	+ 41½	+ 82½
1890	+ 20	+ 27½	+ 5	+ 21½	—	+ 12½
Total percentage Increase since 1886 }	+ 40	+ 45	+ 26½	+ 31½	+ 56½	+ 50
1891	—	+ 1½	+ 5	– 1½	—	—
1892	—	– 31½	– 10	– 10	– 25	– 25
1893	—	– 2½	—	—	+ 25	+ 12½
1894	– 10	+ 1½	—	– 2½	– 25	– 12½
1895	—	– 8½	– 10	– 10	– 12½	– 12½
1896 (nine months) . .	—	– 1½	—	– 3½	– 12½	– 12½
Total percentage Decrease since 1890 }	– 10	– 41½	– 15	– 27½	– 50	– 50
Net percentage Increase since October 1886 }	+ 30	+ 3½	+ 11½	+ 3½	+ 6½	—

STANDARD RATES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR SKILLED TRADES IN LARGE

TABLE 69.—STATEMENT showing the STANDARD RATES OF WAGES and HOURS of
of the UNITED KINGDOM by the under-mentioned TRADE

NOTE.—The Rates of Wages given in this Table are for large towns only,
United Kingdom. In many cases the rates have been agreed

[Compiled from the periodical Reports of the Trade Societies, and, in

TOWNS.	BRICKLAYERS.			MASONS.		
	Operative Bricklayers' Society.			Operative Stonemason's Friendly Society (for England and Wales) and the United Operative Masons' Association of Scotland (for Scotland).		
	Rate per Hour.	Weekly Hours of Labour.		Rate per Hour.	Weekly Hours of Labour.	
		Summer.	Winter.		Summer.	Winter.
ENGLAND.						
Northern Counties:—	<i>d.</i>			<i>d.</i>		
Newcastle-on-Tyne	9	50	44 and 47	9	50	44
Sunderland	9	50	48	9	50	45
Yorkshire:—						
Bradford	7½	750	Light to dark.	8½	49½	49½
Hull	8	53	47 and 50	8½	53	47
Leeds	9	40½	Light to dark.	8½	40½	41
Sheffield	9	40½	41½	9	40½	45
Lancashire:—						
Blackburn	9½	49	44	8½	49	42½
Bolton	9½	49½	44	9	48½	43
Liverpool	9	50	47½	9	49½	44
Manchester	10	54½	41½	9	49½	44½
Oldham	9	54½	44	9	48½	41½
Preston	9	40½	45½	9	40½	42
East, Midland and Western Counties:—						
Birmingham	9	54	45	9	54	48
Bristol	8	54	48	8	54	48
Leicester	8½	56½	48	8½	53½	41½
Norwich	6½	56	48	6½	56	50
Nottingham	9	54	44½	9	52	45
			average.			
London †	10	50	47 and 44	10	50	47 and 44
Southern Counties:—						
Brighton	8	56½	48	8	56½	50½
Portsmouth	8	55½	46½	8	55½	47
WALES.						
Cardiff	8½	54	48	8½	54	47½
SCOTLAND.						
Aberdeen	—	—	—	8	51	—
Dundee	—	—	—	8½ and 9	51	45
Edinburgh	9½	51	45	9	51	45
Glasgow	9	51	44	9	51	45
IRELAND.						
Belfast	7½	754	745	—	—	—
Dublin	58½	54	45½ to 52½	118	54	754

* The figures are corrected up to the time of going to press.

† Rate recognised by the United Bricklayers' Trade, Accident, Sick, and Burial Society.

‡ The London District under the agreements regulating wages in the Building Trade includes places within a 12-mile radius of Charing Cross, except in the case of the Plumbers, who have agreed to a 6-mile radius.

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR.

RECOGNISED BY TRADE UNIONS FOR CERTAIN TOWNS (1896).*

LABOUR (exclusive of Overtime) recognised at certain of the PRINCIPAL TOWNS UNIONS for the Occupations specified in 1896.*

and are higher on the average than would be shown for all towns in the upon between the Employers' Associations and the Unions.

some cases, from information specially furnished to the Department.]

CARPENTERS and JOINERS (House).			PLUMBERS (House).			TOWNS.
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.			United Operative Plumbers' Association of Great Britain and Ireland.			
Rate per Hour.	Weekly Hours of Labour.		Rate per Hour.	Weekly Hours of Labour.		
	Summer.	Winter.		Summer.	Winter.	
<i>d.</i>			<i>d.</i>			ENGLAND.
9	50	44½	8½	54	54	Northern Counties:— Newcastle-on-Tyne. Sunderland.
9	50	50	7½	53	53	
8	49½	49½	8	49½	49½	Yorkshire:— Bradford.
8	53	47	8	53	47	Hull.
8½	49½	41½	8	50	50	Leeds.
8½	49½	49½	8½	49½	49½	Sheffield.
8½	49	41½	8½	49	44	Lancashire:— Blackburn. Bolton. Liverpool. Manchester. Oldham. Preston.
9	49½	47	9	49	46½	
9	50	47½	9	50	47½	
9	49½	47	9	49½	47	
8½	51½	46½	8½	51½	46½	
8	49½	49½	3s. per week.	49½	49½	
9	54	48	9	5½	45	East, Midland and Western Counties:— Birmingham. Bristol. Leicester. Norwich. Nottingham.
8	54	48	8	54	48	
8½	56½	45½	8½	54	48	
7	56	48	6½	56	48	
8½	54	47	9	54	47½	
10	50	47 and 44	11	47	44½ and 41½	
8	56½	56½	8	56½	48	London:† Southern Counties:— Brighton. Portsmouth.
7½	55½	49½	6½ to 7½	56	50½	
8½	54	47½	8½	54	54	WALES. Cardiff.
8	51	45	7½	51	46	SCOTLAND. Aberdeen. Dundee. Edinburgh. Glasgow.
8½	51	45	8	51	45½	
8½	51	45	8	51	45	
9	51	45	8½	51	45	
7½	54	54	6s. per day	54	54	IRELAND. Belfast. Dublin.
8½	54	54½	6s. per day	51	51	

* Recognised by the Ancient Guild of Incorporated Brick and Stone Layers.

† Recognised by the Operative Stonecutters' Society, the rate to be increased to 8½*d.* if full time is not worked in winter.

‡ Rate to be increased to 8½*d.* if full time is not worked in winter.

RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR SKILLED TRADES IN LARGE

TABLE 69.—STATEMENT showing the STANDARD RATES of WAGES and HOURS of of the UNITED KINGDOM by the under-mentioned TRADE

NOTE.—The Rates of Wages given in this Table are for large towns only, United Kingdom. In many cases the rates have been agreed

TOWNS.	PLASTERERS.			PAINTERS.		
	National Association of Operative Plasterers (for England and Wales) and Scottish National Operative Plasterers' Federal Union (for Scotland).			—†		
	Rate per Hour.	Weekly Hours of Labour.		Rate per Hour.	Weekly Hours of Labour.	
		Summer.	Winter.		Summer.	Winter.
ENGLAND.						
Northern Counties :—	<i>d.</i>			<i>d.</i>		
Newcastle-on-Tyne . . .	9½	50½	49½	8½	50	34 to 44½
Sunderland . . .	9	50½	49½	8	53	—
Yorkshire :—						
Bradford . . .	8	50½	44½	7½	53	40½
Hull . . .	8	53	47	5½	55½	54½
Leeds . . .	8½	50½	44	7½	56	41
Sheffield . . .	8½	50½	44½	7	56	56
Lancashire :—						
Blackburn . . .	8½	50½	44½	8	54	43½
Bolton . . .	9	53	42	8	54	39
Liverpool . . .	9	50	47½	8	50	47½
Manchester . . .	9	52	47	8	52	38½
Oldham . . .	8½	49	41½	8	53	—
Preston . . .	8	50½	44½	7½	49½	44½
East, Midland, and Western Counties :—						
Birmingham . . .	9	53	44½	8	50½	47½
Bristol . . .	8	50½	44½	7½	54	46
Leicester . . .	9	54	47	8	56½	56½
Norwich . . .	7	56	48	5½	54 to 60	54 to 60
Nottingham . . .	9	54	44	8	56	38½
London . . .	10	50	47 and 44	8½ and 9	50	44½ and 47**
Southern Counties :—						
Brighton . . .	8½	55½	47	6½	56½	56½
Portsmouth . . .	8	55½	47	6½	55½	55½
WALES.						
Cardiff . . .	8½	50½	44½	7½	54	5
SCOTLAND.						
Aberdeen . . .	8	51	42	7	51	40
Dundee . . .	8½	51	41½	7½	51	40
Edinburgh . . .	9	51	42½	7½	51	39
Glasgow . . .	9	51	42½	8	51	39
IRELAND.						
Belfast . . .	11½	54	51 and 48	7½	54	45
Dublin . . .	8	54	54	8	50	45

* The figures are corrected up to the time of going to press.

† National Amalgamated Society of Operative House and Ship Painters for Northern Counties, Yorkshire, Lancashire, Nottingham, and Ireland; Amalgamated Society of House Decorators and Painters for Eastern and Midland Counties (except Nottingham), London, Southern Counties and Wales; Scottish National Federation of House and Ship Painters for Scotland.

‡ The hours of labour of ironfounders are generally 53 or 54 p.w. week. In the north of England 53 hours is the rule. It is stated that at a few shops the men work 48 and at some others 60 hours per week.

RECOGNISED BY TRADE UNIONS FOR CERTAIN**TOWNS (1896)*—continued.****LABOUR** (exclusive of Overtime) recognised at certain of the **PRINCIPAL TOWNS UNIONS** for the Occupations specified in 1896*—*continued.*and are higher on the average than would be shown for all towns in the
upon between the Employers' Associations and the Unions.

PATTERNMAKERS.		IRON-FOUNDER.	ENGINEERS.				TOWNS.
United Pattern Makers' Association.		Friendly Society of Iron-founders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	Amalgamated Society of Engineers.				
Weekly Rates of Wages.	Weekly Hours of Labour.	Weekly Rates of Wages.	Weekly Rates of Wages.			Weekly Hours of Labour.	
			Turners.	Fitters.	Smiths.		
<i>s. d.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>		
35 6	53	34 6	33 6	33 6	33 6	53	
35 6	53	33 6	33 6	33 6	33 6	53	
36 0	53	36 0	33 0	32 0	32 0	53	
36 0	53	36 0	33 0	33 0	33 0	53	
36 0	54	36 0	32 0	32 0	33 0	54	
36 0	54	38 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	54	
36 0	53	36s., 38s., 40s.	34 0	34 0	36 0	53	
36 0	53	38 0	34 0	34 0	34 0	53	
37 0	54	36 0	34 0	34 0	36 0	54	
38 0	53	36 0||	33 0||	33 0||	35 0||	53	
37 0	53	38 0	30 0	30 0	32 0	53	
34 0	53	38 0	32 0	32 0	32 0	53	
38 0	53	38 0	34 0	34 0	34 0	53	
34 0	54	34 0	33 0	33 0	33 0	54	
34 0½	54½	36 0	32 0	32 0	34 0	54	
36 0	54	26 0	—	—	—	54	
36 0	54	36 0	34 0	34 0	36 0	54	
48 0	54	40 0	38 0	38 0	38 0	54	
48 9							
35 0½	54½	34 0	35 0	35 0	35 0	54	
36 0½	54½	34 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	54	
	dockyard, 48					dockyard, 48	
36 0	54	34 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	54	
31 0	54 and 52½	34 10½††	28 0	28 0	28 0	54 and 56	
30 0	54	35 0††	28 0	27 0	28 0	54	
33 9	54	34 6½††	33 9	33 2½	—	54	
36 0	54	36 0††	33 9	33 9	33 9	54	
36 0	54	35 0	35 0	34 0	32 0	54	
34 0½	54½	34 0	32 0	32 0	34 0	54	

ENGLAND.	
Northern Counties:—	
Newcastle-on-Tyne.	
Sunderland.	
Yorkshire:—	
Bradford.	
Hull.	
Leeds.	
Sheffield.	
Lancashire:—	
Blackburn.	
Bolton.	
Liverpool.	
Manchester.	
Oldham.	
Preston.	
East, Midland, and Western Counties:—	
Birmingham.	
Bristol.	
Leicester.	
Norwich.	
Nottingham.	
London.	
Southern Counties:—	
Brighton.	
Portsmouth.	
WALES.	
Cardiff.	
SCOTLAND.	
Aberdeen.	
Dundee.	
Edinburgh.	
Glasgow.	
IRELAND.	
Belfast.	
Dublin.	

ENGLAND.**Northern Counties:—**
Newcastle-on-Tyne.
Sunderland.**Yorkshire:—**Bradford.
Hull.
Leeds.
Sheffield.**Lancashire:—**Blackburn.
Bolton.
Liverpool.
Manchester.
Oldham.
Preston.**East, Midland, and Western Counties:—**Birmingham.
Bristol.
Leicester.
Norwich.
Nottingham.**London.****Southern Counties:—**Brighton.
Portsmouth.**WALES.**

Cardiff.

SCOTLAND.Aberdeen.
Dundee.
Edinburgh.
Glasgow.**IRELAND.**Belfast.
Dublin.

§ Recognised by the Hull and District Operative Painters' Society.

¶ The wages of ironfounders and engineers at Manchester will be increased 1s. per week from 1st January 1897.

* These wages and hours of labour are recognised by the Amalgamated Society of Engineers.

** The hours given are those of the old agreement, which expired on 1st May 1895. During the present winter some of the painters are continuing to work these hours, while others are conforming to the hours worked by other branches of the London building trade.

†† Rate recognised by the Associated Iron Moulders of Scotland.

‡ Recognised by the Belfast Operative Plasterers' Association.

RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR SKILLED TRADES IN LARGE

TABLE 69.—STATEMENT showing the STANDARD RATES of WAGES and HOURS of the UNITED KINGDOM by the under-mentioned TRADE

NOTE.—The Rates of Wages given in this Table are for large towns only, United Kingdom. In many cases the rates have been agreed

BOILER MAKERS AND IRON AND STEEL SHIPBUILDERS.							
United Society of Boiler Makers and Iron and Steel Shipbuilders.							
TOWNS.	Weekly Rates of Wages. (New work.)						Weekly Hours of Labour.
	Platers (Heavy).		Platers (Light).		Rivettors.		
	Boiler Shops.	Ship Yards.	Boiler Shops.	Ship Yards.	Boiler Shops.	Ship Yards.	
ENGLAND.							
Northern Counties:—	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	
Newcastle-on-Tyne . . .	30	0	35	6	37	0	53 and 54
Sunderland . . .	30	6	35	6	37	6	53
Yorkshire:—							
Bradford . . .	35	0	—	—	32	0	53
Hull . . .	37	6	37	6	32	6	53
Leeds . . .	37	0	—	—	30	0	54
Sheffield . . .	38	0	—	—	34	0	54
Lancashire:—							
Blackburn . . .	38	0	—	—	34	0	53
Bolton . . .	38	0	—	—	34	0	53
Liverpool . . .	41	0	39	0	37	6	54
Manchester . . .	38	0	—	—	34	0	53
Oldham . . .	38	0	—	—	34	0	53
Preston . . .	38	0	38	0	34	0	53
East, Midland, and Western Counties:—							
Birmingham . . .	38	0	—	—	30	0	53
					to		
Bristol . . .	36	0	36	0	32	0	54
Leicester . . .	36	0	—	—	30	0	54
Norwich . . .	—	—	—	—	34	0	54
Nottingham . . .	33	0	—	—	32	0	54
London . . .	42 <i>s.</i> to 45 <i>s.</i>	45	38 <i>s.</i> to 42 <i>s.</i>	45	36 <i>s.</i> to 39 <i>s.</i>	36 <i>s.</i> to 42 <i>s.</i>	54
	43	0	48	0	42	0	48
Southern Counties:—							
Brighton . . .	42	0	—	—	36	0	54
Portsmouth . . .	36 <i>s.</i> to 38 <i>s.</i>	—	33 <i>s.</i> to 34 <i>s.</i>	—	33	0	49 in Dockyard
WALES.							
Cardiff . . .	45	0	42	0	42	0	Summer, 54 Winter, 48
SCOTLAND.							
Aberdeen . . .	32	3	30	9	32	3	54
Dundee . . .	30	0	33	9	33	9	54
Edinburgh . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glasgow . . .	40	0	31	3	35	0	54
IRELAND.							
Belfast . . .	39	0	37	0	33	6	54
Dublin . . .	36	0	36	0	32	0	51

* The figures are corrected up to the time of going to press.
† Old work.

RECOGNISED BY TRADE UNIONS FOR CERTAIN**TOWNS (1896)*—continued.**LABOUR (exclusive of Overtime) recognised at certain of the **PRINCIPAL TOWNS** UNIONS for the Occupations specified in 1896*—*continued.* ;

and are higher on the average than would be shown for all towns in the upon between the Employers' Associations and the Unions.

SHIP- WRIGHTS.	COMPOSITORS.						TOWNS.
Associated Ship- wrights' Society.	Typographical Associations.						
	Minimum Weekly Rate of Wages.			Maximum Weekly Hours of Labour.			
Weekly Rates of Wages (New Work).	Book and Jobbing.	Weekly, Bi-Weekly, Tri-Weekly News-papers.	Daily News-papers.	Book and Jobbing.	Weekly, Bi-Weekly, Tri-Weekly News-papers.	Daily News-papers.	
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>				ENGLAND.
37 6	33 6	35 0	43 0	53	52	50	Northern Counties:—
—	32 0	32 0	38 0	54	54	50	Newcastle-on-Tyne.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sunderland.
35 6	31 6	32 0	42 0	54	52½	51	Yorkshire:—
—	34 0	35 0	46 0	54	54	50	Bradford.
—	33 0	33 0	36 0	54	54	48	Hull.
—	—	—	—	—	—	53	Leeds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sheffield.
39 0	35 6	35 6	45 0	51	51	50	Lancashire:—
42 0†	35 0	35 0	42 0	52½	48	48	Blackburn.
—	32 0	32 0	32 0	51½	51½	51½	Bolton.
32 0	31 6	—	—	54	—	—	Liverpool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Manchester.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Oldham.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Preston.
—	33 0	33 0	45 0	54	52	50	East, Midland, and Western Counties:—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Birmingham.
36 0	30 0	32 0	40 0	54	54	54	Bristol.
—	32 0	—	35 0	54	—	54	Leicester.
—	25 0	—	—	54	54	54	Norwich.
—	32 0	33 0	36 0	54	54	53	Nottingham.
42 0	38 0	38 0	—	54	54	—	London.
—	30 0	30 0	37 0	60	60	56	Southern Counties:—
31s. to 34s.	27 0	32 0	—	54	58	—	Brighton.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portsmouth.
39 0	30 0	30 0	40 0	54	54	54	WALES.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cardiff.
30 9	30 0	30 0	39 6	51	51	51	SCOTLAND.
34 10½	30 0	32 6	42 0	51	51	51	Aberdeen.
—	33 6	32 6	40 0	52½	52½	51	Dundee.
36 0	34 0	—	40 0	52½	—	51	Edinburgh.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Glasgow.
35 0	32 6	32 6	42 0	54	54	54	IRELAND.
36 0†	33 0	—	—	54	—	—	Belfast.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Dublin.

† Repair work; all repairs are done on time work, no piecework is allowed.

AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES

GENERAL

TABLE 70.—STATEMENT showing for the under-mentioned TRADES in the
(exclusive of OVERTIME) at OCTOBER, 1886, of MEN,

[Extracted from Reports by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages in the

Trades.	MEN.	LADS and BOYS.	WOMEN.	GIRLS.
Metal Trades :—	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Pig iron (blast furnaces) -	24 6	10 8	—	—
Iron and steel shipbuilding -	29 3	12 2	—	—
Engineering, &c. - -	25 9	9 1	—	—
Tinplate workers - -	33 5	11 3	10 4	6 11
Brass work and metal wares -	29 7	8 5	12 11	6 2
Mining and Quarrying :—				
Coal, iron ore, and ironstone mines.	22 11	10 9	8 2	5 7
Metalliferous mines -	16 6	7 0	5 10	4 9
Shale mines and paraffin oil works.	25 0	10 6	—	—
Slate mines and quarries -	22 1	8 0	—	—
Granite quarries and works -	21 11	8 3	—	—
Stone quarries - -	23 10	9 10	—	—
China clay and china stone works.	18 8	8 9	6 9	—
Textile Trades :—				
Cotton manufacture - -	25 3	9 4	15 3	6 10
Woollen manufacture -	23 2	8 6	13 3	7 5
Worsted and stuff manufacture.	23 4	6 6	11 11	6 2
Linen manufacture - -	19 9	6 3	8 11	4 11
Jute manufacture - -	19 4	6 8	9 7	4 8
Hemp, manilla, cocoa fibre, &c. manufacture.	23 6	6 0	9 8	5 1
Silk manufacture - -	22 3	7 2	10 1	5 8
Carpet manufacture - -	26 7	8 4	11 1	6 11
Hosiery manufacture -	24 5	9 6	11 6	8 3
Lace manufacture - -	27 3	9 4	12 8	6 2
Smallwares manufacture -	20 2	6 9	10 9	5 9
Flock and shoddy manufacture.	21 2	10 5	9 9	4 6
Hair, elastic web, and lamp and candle wick manufacture.	25 0	7 5	9 10	5 11

IN VARIOUS INDUSTRIES.

SUMMARY.

UNITED KINGDOM the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES for a full WEEK'S WORK
LADS and BOYS, WOMEN and GIRLS respectively.

United Kingdom.—C. 5807, C. 6161, C. 6455, C. 6715, and C. 6889.]

Trades.	MEN.	LADS and BOYS.	WOMEN.	GIRLS.
Woodworking Trades:—	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Saw mills - - -	24 3	8 10	—	—
Wood shipbuilding - -	28 4	6 5	—	—
Cooperage works - - -	30 5	7 9	—	—
Coach and carriage building	26 6	6 8	—	—
Railway carriage and waggon building.	25 2	10 6	13 3	7 0
Printing and Engraving Trades:—				
Large works - - -	33 8	8 7	11 9	5 7
Small works - - -	29 2	7 0	10 7	6 2
Newspaper printing works -	37 1	8 4	12 2	6 6
Miscellaneous Trades:—				
Boot and shoe factories -	24 3	8 4	12 6	5 6
Breweries - - -	24 3	9 9	—	—
Distilleries - - -	20 4	9 10	9 5	—
Chemical manure works -	23 0	9 10	8 9	—
Brick and tile works -	22 10	9 0	9 4	7 7
Employees of Local Autho- rities, Gas and Water Companies:—				
Police - - -	27 5	—	—	—
Roads, pavements, and sewers	20 9	9 6	9 0*	—
Gasworks - - -	27 2	12 3	—	—
Waterworks - - -	24 9	11 1	—	—

* Women and girls.

PIG IRON MANUFACTURE AND

TABLE 71.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Overtime) in the following

Compiled from Report by Board of Trade on the Wages of the

(A.) MANUFACTURE OF PIG

District.	No. of Shifts per Week for which the Rates were paid.	Keepers.		Slaggers.	
		Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.
		<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Cleveland (a)	7½ (a)	43 8	52 7	28 2	33 1
Cumberland (a)	7½ (a)	40 9	—	32 2	—
Lancashire	7	44 8	—	31 11	—
Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire, and North Staffordshire.	7	36 3	42 11	26 7	33 10
South Staffordshire	7	28 0	29 3	19 1(c)	24 6(c)
Monmouthshire and Glamorganshire.	7	—	34 3	—	23 3
Scotland	7	—	32 11	19 1(c)	23 0(c)

(B.) IRON AND STEEL

District.	Platers.		Riveters.		Helpers.
	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Time.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Northumberland and Durham .	—	61 6	30 0	40 8	—
Lancashire	33 6	41 0	30 3	43 0	20 0
London	44 9	—	36 11	—	—
South Wales	41 2	—	39 1	—	—
The Clyde	28 9	48 3	24 3	36 4	16 4
East Coast of Scotland . . .	—	—	24 8	—	—

(a) In this district all the above classes of men worked alternately 6 and 8 shifts per week and, being paid an extra shift for Sunday work, the rates have been calculated on the basis of 7½ shifts per week.

(b) Some of the fillers or chargers were also coke, mine, lime, and coal fillers.

IRON AND STEEL SHIPBUILDING.

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a full WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of OCCUPATIONS at October, 1886.

Manual Labour Classes in the United Kingdom.—O. 6389 of 1893.]

IRON (BLAST FURNACES)—MEN.

Helpers. <i>Time.</i>	Fillers or Chargers.		Coke Fillers.	Mine Fillers.	District.
	<i>Time.</i>	<i>Pieco.</i>	<i>Time.</i>	<i>Time.</i>	
<i>s. d.</i> 22 11	<i>s. d.</i> 33 2	<i>s. d.</i> 38 8	<i>s. d.</i> 24 10	<i>s. d.</i> 26 5	Cleveland. (a)
—	32 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i> (Coal fillers included in this average).				Cumberland. (a)
—	34 10	—	29 8	29 6	Lancashire.
23 10	27 0 (b)	31 8 (b)	24 <i>s.</i> (including some lime fillers) (b).		Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire, and North Staffordshire.
— (c)	25 8	26 0	21 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i> (including lime and coal fillers).		South Staffordshire.
22 9	—	29 7	17 <i>s.</i> (including lime fillers).	—	Monmouthshire and Glamorganshire.
— (c)	22 4 (b)	26 11 (b)	— (b)	—	Scotland.

SHIPBUILDING—MEN.

Helpers. <i>Pieco.</i>	Fitters (d). <i>Time.</i>	Ship Carpenters. <i>Time.</i>	Joiners. <i>Time.</i>	Labourers. <i>Time.</i>	District.
<i>s. d.</i> 24 8	<i>s. d.</i> 29 4	<i>s. d.</i> 33 1	<i>s. d.</i> 30 3	<i>s. d.</i> 19 1	Northumberland and Durham.
26 8	30 4	32 11	30 1	17 11	Lancashire.
—	33 0	42 0	39 2	23 10	London.
—	35 8	33 10		23 4	South Wales.
23 0	27 3	30 10	28 4	16 0	The Clyde.
—	26 2	29 0	25 9	15 2	East Coast of Scotland.

(c) The helpers are included with the slagers.

(d) Some firms of "Shipbuilders and Engineers" did not distinguish in their returns between the rates paid to ship and engine fitters. The average given above, therefore, depends partly on rates paid to engine fitters.

ENGINEERING AND MACHINERY WORKS,**TABLE 71.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Overtime) in the following OCCUPATIONS***[Compiled from Report by Board of Trade on the Wages of the*

District.	Pattern Makers. Time.	Iron Moulders. Time.	Fettlers or Dressers. Time.	Turners. Time.	Fitters. Time.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Northumberland, Durham, and N. Riding of Yorks (Cleveland).	29 11	28 5	23 2	29 6	29 0*
W. Riding of Yorks (except Shef- field).	29 3	30 2	20 10	26 11	27 2
Sheffield - - - -	33 9	36 1	23 9	32 5	31 9
Cumberland, Westmoreland, and N. Lancs.	29 5	30 2	20 2	29 4	29 3*
Manchester and Neighbourhood -	34 8	35 7	24 4	31 6	31 11
E. Lancs (except Manchester) -	30 9	32 3	20 3	29 0	29 5* }
Salop, Gloucestershire (except Bristol), Herefordshire, and N. Wales.	26 9	25 9	16 5	27 1	25 8
Cheshire, Staffs, Warwickshire, and Worcestershire.	32 0	32 3	21 4	30 1	30 5* }
Notts, Derbyshire, and Lincolnshire	23 5	27 8	20 10	26 1	27 3*
Leicestershire, Northants, Hunts, Herts, Beds, and Oxon.	31 4	28 4	17 8	26 10	27 5
Norfolk, Suffolk, and Essex - -	28 7	23 8	16 4	25 3	24 10
London - - - - -	30 5	37 10	26 4	36 1	37 6
Kent and Surrey (Extra Metro- politan), and Berks and Hants.	30 9	29 8	20 10	29 1	30 2*
Wilt, Somerset, Dorset, Devon, and Cornwall.	24 2	24 3	16 0	25 3	24 8
Bristol, Monmouthshire, and S. Wales	29 8	27 5	20 2	26 4	23 3*
SCOTLAND.					
Glasgow - - - - -	29 10	30 4	22 10	23 6	27 6* }
Lanark (except Glasgow) and Dumbartonshire.	28 3	30 5	23 1	23 4	27 1
Renfrew and Ayrshire - - -	28 3	30 11	21 0	23 6	27 11* }
Stirlingshire, Edinburghshire, Lin- lithgow, Selkirkshire, and Berwick.	23 2	29 2	21 7	26 10	28 0
E Counties of Scotland (N. of the Firth of Forth).	27 7	30 7	18 0	26 2	26 2
IRELAND.					
Belfast - - - - -	29 1	29 10	13 8	27 1	27 1*
Dublin - - - - -	34 0	34 0	19 2	33 1	32 6
Other Places in Ireland - - -	27 8	27 10	17 0	28 7	28 0

* Fitters and Erectors.

† Drillers only.

INCLUDING IRON AND BRASS FOUNDRIES—MEN.

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a full WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of at October 1886—*continued*.)

Manual Labour Classes in the United Kingdom.—C. 6889 of 1893.]

Drillers and Screwers.	Smiths.	Smiths' Strikers.	Rivetters.	Labourers.	District.
Time.	Time.	Time.	Time.	Time.	
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	ENGLAND AND WALES.
22 8	28 3	19 10	31 10	18 10	Northumberland, Durham, and N. Riding of Yorks (Cleveland).
21 5	29 4	19 4	29 0	18 19	W. Riding of Yorks (except Sheffield).
22 7	31 10	21 5	—	19 3	Sheffield.
20 11	28 5	18 4	31 8½	17 11	Cumberland, Westmoreland, and N. Lancs.
21 9	32 11	20 2	31 7	17 11	Manchester and Neighbourhood.
Drillers, 19s. 6d.; Screwers, 19s. 1d.	30 1	18 9	31 1	17 6	S. Lancs (except Manchester).
—	23 9	15 4	26 5	16 1	Salop, Gloucestershire (except Bristol), Herefordshire, and N. Wales.
Drillers, 20s. 2d.; Screwers, 17s. 11d.	30 6	19 6	28 7	18 2	Cheshire, Staffs, Warwickshire, and Worcestershire.
18 8	27 2	18 10	27 7	18 2	Notts, Derbyshire, and Lincolnshire.
18 10½	29 0	17 5	26 3	16 6	Leicester, Northants, Hunts, Herts, Beds, and Oxon.
16 3	22 8	16 7	25 4½	15 7	Norfolk, Suffolk, and Essex.
26 3	33 7	25 6	36 3	23 3	London.
18 5	28 7	17 7	29 0	18 4	Kent and Surrey (extra Metropolitan), and Berks and Hants.
—	23 7	15 1	—	14 10	Wilts, Somerset, Dorset, Devon, and Cornwall.
20 2½	28 4	16 7	26 3	17 2	Bristol, Monmouthshire, and S. Wales.
Drillers, 20s.; Screwers, 20s. 4d.	28 9	18 6	28 0	17 0	SCOTLAND.
20 4½	26 6	17 8	23 11	17 4	Glasgow.
Drillers, 18s. 8d.; Screwers, 18s. 6d.	28 3	17 4	27 11	17 0	Lanark (except Glasgow) and Dumbartonshire.
20 7	26 5	18 5	27 7	18 2	Renfrewshire and Ayrshire.
19 3	24 10	16 9	25 2	16 10	Stirlingshire, Edinburghshire, Linlithgow, Selkirkshire, and Berwick.
					E. Counties of Scotland (N. of the Firth of Forth).
					IRELAND.
15 4	26 10	14 11	—	13 0	Belfast.
—	31 6	17 4	—	16 4	Dublin.
—	24 9	13 7	—	13 9	Other Places in Ireland.

‡ Platers and Rivetters.

COAL, IRON ORE, AND

TABLE 71.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Overtime) in the following

[Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages in

Districts.	MEN.			
	Deputy Overmen and Firemen.	Coal Hewers.	Shifters, Timbermen or Setters.	Putters and Trammers.
	Time.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Northumberland and Durham - -	28 11	26 0	20 9	19 8
Cumberland and N.W. Lancashire (Furness).	26 1	{ 24 8 (a) 23 7 }	21 9	(c) 19 3
South Lancashire - - - -	28 7	25 0	24 11	19 1
Yorkshire (Cleveland ironstone mines) -	26 0	(b) 23 0	21 5	—
Yorkshire (West and South) - -	20 3	28 0	25 4	22 9
Mid-Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire -	26 8	26 8	(d) 23 11	(c) 17 2
North Staffordshire - - - -	29 4	25 5	23 2	(e) 17 3
South Stafford, South Derby, Warwick, Leicester, and N. Worcester.	27 0	28 5	21 11	17 6
South Shropshire and South Worcestershire.	22 5	(c) { 18 6 (b) 16 8 }	17 4	(c) 16 3
North Somersetshire and Forest of Dean	20 4	22 1	—	21 1
Flintshire, Denbighshire, and North Shropshire.	—	21 5	19 10	—
South Wales and Monmouthshire -	27 6	23 7	23 1	24 8
SCOTLAND.				
Janarkshire, Stirlingshire, and Dumbartonshire.	22 3	22 8	20 8	20 3
Ayrshire, N.-W. Dumfries-shire and Cantire.	22 8	21 3	—	(c) 19 1
Fifeshire and the Lothians - -	21 7	21 8	—	19 11
IRELAND.				
Counties Tipperary, Antrim, and Sligo -	—	{ 15 9 (a) 12 5 }	—	—

* For percentage changes on the standard tonnage

(a) Iron ore miners.

(b) Ironstone miners.

(c) Some time workers included.

IRONSTONE MINES.*

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a full WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of OCCUPATIONS at October 1886—*continued*.)

Mines and Quarries in the United Kingdom.—C. 6455 of 1891.]

MEN.				LADS AND BOYS.		Districts.
Banks men.	Screen- men.	Engine Tenters or Brake- men.	General Labourers (Surface).	Drivers.	Bank and Screen Lads and Boys.	
Time.	Time.	Time.	Time.	Time.	Time.	
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	ENGLAND AND WALES.
20 7	17 2	24 5	18 2	7 6	8 5	Northumberland and Durham.
20 4	18 8	23 1	18 7	—	10 7	Cumberland and N.W. Lancashire (Furness).
20 8	18 0	27 9	19 0	9 0	—	South Lancashire.
22 0	19 3	23 8	17 8	12 0	—	Yorkshire (Cleveland ironstone mines).
20 11	(d) 19 1	25 8	19 6	10 10	8 2	Yorkshire (West and South).
18 3		25 9	17 11	9 9	9 8	Mid-Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire.
18 11	18 4	24 11	17 4	9 1	10 9	North Staffordshire.
17 11	18 0	26 8	17 10	11 9	10 9	South Stafford, South Derby, Warwick, Leicester, and N. Worcester.
17 8	(f) 15 3	19 4	—	8 7	—	South Shropshire and South Worcestershire.
16 11		21 1	14 6	—	—	North Somersetshire and Forest of Dean.
16 9		22 9	16 0	—	9 2	Flintshire, Denbighshire, and North Shropshire.
19 1	18 3	23 2	17 3	10 0	9 10	South Wales and Monmouthshire.
SCOTLAND.						
17 8	16 1	21 5	15 9	12 6	11 11	Lanarkshire, Stirlingshire, and Dumbartonshire.
19 1	(d) 17 9	23 8	16 8	11 7	9 9	Ayrshire, N.-W. Dumfriesshire and Cantire.
18 6	16 4	23 1	16 4	10 5	—	Fife and the Lothians.
IRELAND.						
—	—	—	11 2	—	—	Counties Tipperary, Antrim, and Sligo.

rates since October 1886, see Table 63, p. 105.

(c) Time workers.

(d) Some piece workers included.

(f) Screenmen and tipplers.

THE COTTON

TABLE 71.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Overtime) in the following

[Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages]

Districts.	MEN.		LADS AND BOYS.		WOMEN.
	Self-acting Mule Mindors, Counts not exceeding 80's.	Cotton Cloth Four- Loom Weavers.	Self-acting Males.		Slubbing, Inter- mediate, Roving Frame Tenters, &c.
			Big Piecers (c).	Little Piecers.	
	Piece.	Piece.	Time.	Time.	Piece.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Ashton and Stalybridge -	30 10	21 5	14 2	9 8	15 10
Manchester - - -	33 11	—	15 3	10 10	14 5
Oldham - - -	33 2	—	15 2	11 0	16 7
Rochdale and Heywood -	31 3	19 7	14 11	9 11	14 5
Bolton - - -	34 5	18 10	12 9	8 7	14 1
Stockport - - -	(a)31 2	19 8	13 4	9 1	14 0
Mid-Derbyshire - -	(b)29 10	—	15 3	8 10	11 8
Halifax - - -	28 6	—	12 10	8 6	13 4
Blackburn - - -	25 2	21 0	(d)13 7	—	16 0
Burnley and Colne -	27 2	21 7	16 6	11 0	16 5
Darwen, Accrington, and Clitheroe.	29 6	22 2	14 9	8 0	18 3
Todmorden and Bacup -	24 8	19 5	15 3	10 8	14 0
Bury - - -	29 8	19 2	14 0	9 3	14 10
Preston - - -	28 11	21 11	(d)13 7	—	15 9
Carlisle, Lancaster, and North Lancashire.	26 9	22 2	(d)11 0	—	12 4
Lancashire—not otherwise specified.	32 11	20 0	13 0	8 4	14 0
SCOTLAND - - -	25 5	—	—	—	10 1

(a) Counts 4's to 180's.

(b) Counts 4's to 140's.

INDUSTRY.

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a full WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of OCCUPATIONS at October 1886—*continued*.)

in the Principal Textile Trades of the United Kingdom.—C. 5807 of 1889.]

WOMEN.			GIRLS.		Districts.
Bobbin Winders.	Cotton Cloth.		Little or Back Tenters and Sweepers.	Cotton Cloth Two-Loom Weavers.	
	Three-Loom Weavers.	Four-Loom Weavers.			
Piece.	Piece.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
12 10	16 10	20 4	7 5	11 1	Ashton and Stalybridge.
11 7	14 9	17 9	7 7	9 11	Manchester.
13 8	14 10	19 9	8 4	—	Oldham.
12 4	14 9	19 0	8 5	9 8	Rochdale and Heywood.
13 0	15 9	17 4	6 9	9 7	Bolton.
11 1	15 11	18 4	7 6	10 1	Stockport.
—	—	—	7 11	—	Mid-Derbyshire.
12 3	—	—	7 3	—	Halifax.
13 9	16 6	20 8	8 9	10 11	Blackburn.
—	15 3	21 4	—	10 7	Burnley and Colne.
13 1	16 5	20 11	8 5	10 10	Darwen, Accrington, and Clitheroe.
13 4	14 9	19 4	8 1	9 8	Todmorden and Bacup.
12 0	14 7	18 11	9 2	9 9	Bury.
—	17 11	20 9	8 5	12 3	Preston.
—	14 2	17 11	6 4	9 5	Carlisle, Lancaster, and North Lancashire.
12 9	15 11	18 4	7 5	9 9	Lancashire — not otherwise specified.
—	13 2	—	5 11	8 7	SCOTLAND.

(c) Young men.

(d) Piecers.

THE WOOLLEN

TABLE 71.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Overtime) in the following

[Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages in the

Districts.	MEN.				LADS AND BOYS.
	Scrib- blers.	Spinners.	Hand Loom Weavers.	Power Loom Weavers.	Spinners' Piecers.
	Time.	Piece.	Piece.	Piece.	Time.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Leeds - - -	22 0	33 10	(a) 18 9	15 9	9 5
Halifax - - -	20 0	25 0	—	14 3	8 7
Dewsbury and Batley (coatings)	22 1	31 1	(b) 24 8	15 10	10 1
Dewsbury (blankets) - -	19 10	(a) 28 7	17 8	13 4	(a) 9 11
Huddersfield and suburbs -	20 10	28 5	(b) 21 2	22 10	9 3
Neighbourhood of Huddersfield	20 11	26 0	24 4	22 6	8 1
Yeadon and Calverley - -	19 10	(a) 31 4	—	19 0	8 2
Cleckheaton and Mirfield -	21 5	26 10	17 5	14 5	8 10
Rochdale and Dobcross -	20 4	22 6	—	17 2	8 2
West of England - - -	16 11	(a) 21 10	19 8	22 3	—
English towns—not otherwise specified.	18 4	25 11	19 0	10 5	6 8
Wales - - -	19 0	(b) 22 3	15 11	18 3	6 1
SCOTLAND.					
(Yarn) - - -	17 8	24 3	—	—	6 8
(Tweeds) - - -	18 5	28 3	22 7	—	7 4
(Shirtings, blankets, &c.).	16 5	(a) 23 2	15 0	—	5 2
(Shawls) - - -	—	—	19 7	—	—
IRELAND - - -	—	(b) 18 11	—	—	5 8

(a) Time and Piece.

INDUSTRY.

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a full WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of OCCUPATIONS at October 1886—*continued*).

Principal Textile Trades of the United Kingdom—C.—5907 of 1889.]

WOMEN.			GIRLS.	Districts.
Scribblers' Feeders and Condensor Minders.	Winders.	Power Loom Weavers.	Spinners' Piecers.	
<i>Time.</i>	<i>Piece.</i>	<i>Piece.</i>	<i>Time.</i>	
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	ENGLAND AND WALES.
10 8	—	13 7	8 3	Leeds.
12 0	—	13 1	7 11	Halifax.
12 3	—	14 4	—	Dewsbury and Batley (coatings).
12 1	—	14 5	—	Dewsbury (blankets).
12 2	(a) 9 9	15 6	7 6	Huddersfield and suburbs.
10 6	12 2	17 10	—	Neighbourhood of Huddersfield.
11 1	—	15 3	—	Yeadon and Calverley.
11 11	—	14 1	—	Cleckheaton and Mirfield.
13 10	13 9	15 1	8 3	Rochdale and Dobcross.
7 9	9 2	13 9	6 7	West of England.
8 3	10 4	11 2	5 9	English towns — not otherwise specified.
8 5	—	12 2	6 3	Wales.
				SCOTLAND.
7 8	—	—	5 2	(Yarn).
8 6	13 5	15 11	5 6	(Tweeds).
—	10 3	11 6	—	(Shirtings, blankets, &c.).
—	(a) 11 9	13 5	—	(Shawls).
—	—	10 6	—	IRELAND.

(b) Time rates.

THE WORSTED AND

TABLE 71.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Overtime) in the following

[Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on Rates of Wages in the

(A.) THE WORSTED

Districts.	MEN.			LADS AND BOYS.	
	Wool Sorters.	Weaving Over-lookers.	Weavers.	Doffers.	
	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	Full Time.	Half Time.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Bradford	28 5	31 4	14 7	7 10	3 0
Halifax	24 7	31 0	16 4	7 0	2 11
Keighley	27 2	29 3	16 11	8 4	3 5
Places in West Riding—not otherwise specified.	27 7	28 10	14 0	7 2	3 3
Places in England outside Yorkshire .	23 7	30 9	—	—	—
SCOTLAND	27 3	—	—	—	—

(B.) THE LINEN

Districts.	MEN.			LADS AND BOYS.	WOMEN.
	Roughers or Hacklers.	Sorters.	Tenters or Tuners.	Hackling Machine Attendants.	Drawers and Back-Minders.
	Piece.	Piece.	Time and Piece.	Time.	Time.
ENGLAND.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Leeds, Barnsley, and other places in West Riding.	19 4	22 8	26 5	6 10	7 8
Places in England—not otherwise specified.	19 8	—	31 6	6 7	7 3
SCOTLAND.					
A.—Towns of above 5,000 persons .	18 7	16 3	23 11	6 7	8 0
B.—Towns of less than 5,000 persons .	19 0	19 3	23 7	5 11	7 2
IRELAND.					
Belfast	18 6	23 1	37 6	6 3	6 10
Ulster, exclusive of Belfast district .	16 8	20 7	30 5	5 2	6 1

LINEN INDUSTRIES.

DISTRICTS of the UNITED KINGDOM for a full WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of OCCUPATIONS at October 1886—*continued*.)

Principal Textile Trades of the United Kingdom—C.—5807 of 1889.]

INDUSTRY.

WOMEN.			GIRLS.		Districts.
Drawers.	Spinners.	Weavers.	Spinners.		
<i>Time.</i>	<i>Time.</i>	<i>Piece.</i>	<i>Full Time.</i>	<i>Half Time.</i>	
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	ENGLAND AND WALES.
10 3	9 0	13 9	8 2	3 1	Bradford.
10 8	—	13 6	7 6	2 10	Halifax.
10 10	8 7	14 1	8 8	3 6	Keighley.
10 6	9 1	13 4	7 1	3 3	Places in West Riding—not otherwise specified.
9 8	14 6	10 2	—	—	Places in England outside Yorkshire.
6 4	6 1	—	—	—	SCOTLAND.

INDUSTRY.

WOMEN.			GIRLS.		Districts.
Spinners.	Winders.	Weavers.	Doffers.	Weavers.	
Time.	Piece.	Piece.	Time.	Piece.	
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	ENGLAND.
7 7	10 8	11 6	5 5	6 3	Leeds, Barnsley, and other places in West Riding.
7 7	9 1	12 11	4 10	—	Places in England—not otherwise specified.
					SCOTLAND.
8 4	10 11	9 10	5 7	5 6	A.—Towns of above 5,000 persons.
7 8	9 9	9 6	4 5	5 7	B.—Towns of less than 5,000 persons.
					IRELAND.
8 5	9 3	9 5	5 11	—	Belfast.
7 10	7 7	8 1	4 8	6 9	Ulster, exclusive of Belfast district.

CLOTHING AND

TABLE 71.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Overtime) in the following OCCUPATIONS

[Compiled from Report by Board of Trade on the Wages of the DRESSMAKING, MILLINERY, AND * MANTLE-MAKING TRADES.]

Name of District.	DRESSMAKING.			MILLINERY.			MANTLE-MAKING.		
	WOMEN.		GIRLS.†	WOMEN.		GIRLS.†	WOMEN.		GIRLS.†
	Fitters.	Other Women		Heads of Tables.	Other Women		Cutters.*	Other Women	
WITH FULL BOARD AND LODGING.									
1. London - -	s. d. 38 6	s. d. 11 2	s. d. —	s. d. 20 0	s. d. 13 6	s. d. —	s. d. —	s. d. —	s. d. —
2. Lancashire and Yorkshire.	41 6	16 10	—	23 6	20 0	—	37 0	—	—
3. Other parts of England.	27 1	—	—	21 9	12 1	5 8	19 8	12 6	—
Total England -	31 4	12 2	—	20 9	13 9	5 8	26 7	12 6	—
4. Scotland - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total England } and Scotland }	31 4	12 2	—	20 9	13 9	5 8	26 7	12 6	—
WITH PARTIAL BOARD (usually Dinner and Tea).									
1. London -	s. d. 46 0	s. d. 11 1	s. d. —	s. d. —	s. d. —	s. d. —	s. d. 34 4	s. d. —	s. d. —
2. Lancashire and Yorkshire.	60 0	20 0	—	21 0	—	—	40 0	—	—
3. Other parts of England.	—	15 10	—	—	—	3 9	—	—	—
Total England -	48 0	12 8	—	21 0	—	3 9	35 9	—	—
4. Scotland -	32 7	9 6	—	26 9	—	—	32 3	21 0	—
Total England } and Scotland }	40 4	12 3	—	24 10	—	3 9	34 0	21 0	—
WITHOUT BOARD OR LODGING.									
1. London -	s. d. —	s. d. 14 1	s. d. 2 8	s. d. —	s. d. 14 3	s. d. 3 7	s. d. 40 0	s. d. 15 6	s. d. 2 0
2. Lancashire and Yorkshire.	50 0	14 7	5 1	30 0	12 6	—	—	13 11	4 3
3. Other parts of England.	—	10 7	3 11	—	11 1	4 9	—	9 1	3 11
Total England -	50 0	13 5	3 11	30 0	13 2	4 2	40 0	13 2	3 11
4. Scotland -	25 0	12 8	4 8	22 6	11 7	4 3	25 0	14 8	4 7
Total England } and Scotland }	41 8	13 2	4 1	23 7	12 6	4 3	33 0	14 2	4 4

BABY LINEN AND LADIES' UNDERCLOTHING TRADES (Indoor Workers only).

Name of District.	WOMEN.		GIRLS.	
	Machinists.	Other Women.	Full Timers.	Half Timers.
Lancashire -	s. d. 14 4	s. d. 14 10	s. d. 4 4	s. d. 2 8
Glasgow -	9 3	9 11	3 11	—
Totals -	13 0	11 8	4 0	2 8

* Rates were also returned for a few men employed as mantle cutters at an average wage of 45s. 6d. per week.

† The returns also included a number of unpaid girls (apprentices and improvers). These numbered 42·6 per cent. of the total number of girls returned under "Dressmaking," 47·0 per cent. under "Millinery," and 14·3 per cent. under "Mantle-making." Very few of these girls had board or lodging provided by employers, and about one-sixth of them paid their employers small premiums.

MISCELLANEOUS TRADES.

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a full WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of at October 1886—*continued*).

Manual Labour Classes in the United Kingdom.—C. 6889 of 1893.]

BESPOKE TAILORING TRADE (Indoor Workers only).†

Occupations.	London.	Lancashire and Yorkshire.	Other Parts of England.	Total, England.	Edinburgh, Leith, and Glasgow.	Total, England and Scotland.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Cutters - - -	85 6	55 1	54 0	67 2	55 4	65 3
Coat makers - -	36 1	31 4	29 7	33 1	32 9	33 0
Trouser and vest makers -	29 2	19 7	19 11	24 6	26 3	24 10
General journeymen tailors and other workers -	32 10	28 7	23 7	28 9	26 0	27 1

BOOT AND SHOE FACTORIES (Indoor Workers only).

Occupations.	London.	Leicester.	Northampton.	Scotland.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Clickers - - Time	31 5	24 6	24 9	24 5
Pressmen - - Time	21 11	21 1	20 6	24 5
Putters-up, Lasters, and Rivetters } Time	—	26 1	—	—
} Piece	—	26 0	22 10	20 3
Finishers - { Time	—	27 0	—	—
} Piece	—	32 2	30 8	25 8
WOMEN.				
Fitters - - { Time	—	15 2	10 8	11 7
} Piece	—	16 0	13 2	—
Machinists - { Time	—	15 4	10 11	12 8
} Piece	—	16 7	—	—

MISCELLANEOUS TRADES.**BREWERIES.**

Occupations.	London.	Burton.	Lancashire.	S.E. Counties of England.	S.W. Counties of England.	Edinburgh.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Maltmen - - Time	26 8	21 3	23 1	23 2	18 11	22 3
Cellarmen - - Time	27 7	19 4	22 7	20 4	18 2	20 2
Coopers - - { Time	40 4	32 7	35 9	32 1	33 0	27 1
} Piece	41 0	33 4	39 0	—	—	—
Draymen - - Time	26 11	18 0	24 5	22 2	18 0	22 0
Labourers - - Time	23 9	18 0	22 0	18 11	15 6	17 7

DISTILLERIES.

Occupations.	London and Liverpool.	Edinburgh.	Glasgow.	Fife and Clackmannan.	Northern Counties of Scotland.	Ireland.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Foremen - - Time	30 2	27 2	30 1	26 0	27 10	28 7
Maltmen - - Time	—	18 7	19 8	18 3	19 0	16 0
Coopers - - Time	35 2	26 11	30 11	25 11	27 7	34 10
Labourers, &c. - Time	19 8	17 4	18 4	16 9	16 10	14 9

† The averages given for this industry are as at 1st November 1886.

MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 71.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE RATES of WAGES in various Overtime) in the following

[Compiled from Report by Board of Trade on the Wages of the

TIN PLATE WORKS.

Occupations.	South Wales and Monmouthshire.	Occupations.	South Wales and Monmouthshire.
MEN.		WOMEN.	
Rollers - - - Piece	<i>s. d.</i> 47 0	Openers - - - Piece	<i>s. d.</i> 11 8
Doublers - - - Piece	40 0		
Heaters - - - Piece	34 3	Picklers - - { Time	10 0
Shearers - - - Piece	44 4	{ Piece	12 0
Tinmen - - - Piece	42 4	Rubbers - - - Piece	9 8
Washmen - - - Piece	41 1		
Engine Drivers - - Time	27 4		
Labourers - - - Time	17 5		

MANUFACTURE OF BRASS WORK AND METAL WARES.

Occupations.	London.	Midlands.	Lancashire and Yorkshire.	Scotland.
MEN.				
Moulders and Casters - Time	<i>s. d.</i> 36 8	<i>s. d.</i> 31 9	<i>s. d.</i> 30 11	<i>s. d.</i> 30 5
Brass Finishers - - Time	37 3	27 5	29 6	29 1
Coppersmiths - - - Time	—	—	30 8	30 6

SAW MILLS.

Occupations.	London.	Lancashire.	Southern Counties of England.	Scotland.
MEN.				
Machinists - - - Time	<i>s. d.</i> 36 10	<i>s. d.</i> 31 7	<i>s. d.</i> 26 0	<i>s. d.</i> 26 8
Mill Sawyers - - - Time	32 2	28 2	27 6	25 2
General Labourers - - Time	23 10	21 1	18 10	13 2

WOOD SHIPBUILDING.

Occupation.	North of England.	Norfolk, Suffolk, and Essex.	Thames and South Coast of England.
MEN.			
Shipwrights - - - Time	<i>s. d.</i> 33 6	<i>s. d.</i> 29 7	<i>s. d.</i> 26 8

COOPERAGE WORKS.

Occupation.	Liverpool.	Scotland (Glasgow, Edinburgh, Leith, and Aberdeen).
MEN.		
Coopers - - - { Time	<i>s. d.</i> 33 9	<i>s. d.</i> 26 10
{ Piece	30 2	27 6

TRADES—continued.

DISTRICTS in the UNITED KINGDOM for a full WEEK'S WORK (exclusive of OCCUPATIONS at October 1886—continued.

Manual Labour Classes of the United Kingdom.—C. 6889 of 1893.]

COACH AND CARRIAGE BUILDING (including Van, Cart, Wagon, and Wheel Works).

Occupations.	London.*	Midlands, S. Lancs. and Yorkshire.	West Scotland.	Dublin and Belfast.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Body Makers {Time	33 10	31 8	28 7	28 7
{Piece	40 3	44 8	—	38 5
Carriage Makers {Time	31 10	32 4	28 9	28 0
Smiths {Time	35 8	33 4	29 0	34 8
{Piece	37 4	—	—	—
Wheel Makers {Time	34 0	29 7	28 10	29 9
{Piece	41 9	—	—	—

RAILWAY CARRIAGE AND WAGON BUILDING WORKS.		PRINTING AND ENGRAVING TRADES (LARGE WORKS).†			CHEMICAL MANURE WORKS.	
Occupations.	Birming- ham.	Occupations.	London.	Scotland.	Occupations.	N. and E. Counties of England.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>
Coach makers {Time	32 0	Composi- tors. {Time	36 3	30 11	<i>Phosphatic Department.</i>	
{Piece	33 11		33 7	29 3	Millers - Time	26 8
Coach finishers {Time	30 0	Readers - Time	40 7	38 7	Mixers - Time	22 2
{Piece	31 6		36 6	30 4	Labourers Time	19 1
Wagon makers {Time	30 0	Pressmen Time	36 6	30 4	<i>Acid Department.</i>	
{Piece	29 7		40 1	31 11	Skilled labourers } Time	25 8
Smiths {Time	31 6	Machine } Time	40 1	31 11	Labourers Time	20 4
{Piece	31 9					
Smiths' strikers {Time	21 7					
{Piece	20 8					
Labourers Time	17 10					

MANUFACTURE OF BRICKS, TILES, &c.‡

Occupations.	Lancashire.	Midlands.	South-East England.	South-West England.	Scotland.
MEN.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Claygetters and clay- holemen {Time	22 8	18 1	—	17 1	18 3
{Piece	26 5	—	—	—	23 1
Brick moulders - - {Piece	26 3	23 11	27 8	21 3	25 4
Kilnmen - - {Time	25 9	18 11	23 8	18 5	20 8
	—	28 6	30 1	—	27 4

* The rates of wages may have been slightly higher in London, as many of the principal firms did not furnish returns.

† Exclusive of newspaper works.

‡ The averages given for this industry are as at 7th May 1887.

RAILWAY SERVANTS—CLASSIFICATION

TABLE 72.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBERS of MEN in the under-mentioned and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, respectively, classified according corresponding TOTAL FIGURES

[Compiled from Report by Board of Trade on the Wages of the

ENGLAND AND WALES.

Occupation.	Number paid at Rates falling within the under-mentioned Limits.								Total.
	Over 40s.	Over 35s. and up to 40s.	Over 30s. and up to 35s.	Over 25s. and up to 30s.	Over 20s. and up to 25s.	Over 15s.* and up to 20s.	Over 10s. and up to 15s.*	Up to 10s.	
Coaching Dept.:									
Foremen - -	—	24	125	537	1,008	215	—	—	1,902
Porters - -	—	—	1	38	1,043	12,542	54	—	13,673
Shunters - -	—	—	10	164	1,168	1,063	—	—	2,395
Passenger guards, goods guards and brakemen.	52	163	838	5,508	3,988	271	—	—	10,820
Ticket collectors and examiners.	—	—	1	86	1,288	568	—	—	1,943
Signalmen - -	—	5	236	3,281	9,896	2,351	—	—	15,739
Goods Dept.:									
Checkers - -	—	9	45	1,136	3,452	1,006	—	—	5,648
Shunters - -	—	—	13	753	2,025	1,330	—	—	4,130
Goods guards and brakemen.	—	—	288	1,159	464	44	—	—	1,955
Porters - -	—	—	108	394	5,420	10,590	12	—	16,524
Carmen and draymen	—	—	—	620	5,547	2,638	28	—	9,833
Locomotive, Carriage, and Wagon Dept.:									
Engine Drivers -	9,126	2,370	2,021	11	—	—	—	—	13,528
Firemen - -	—	—	139	4,674	7,231	1,579	—	—	13,623
Labourers - -	—	7	151	1,049	6,949	18,497	137	—	26,790
Mechanics (metal) -	224	2,367	5,930	5,151	2,026	396	—	—	16,064
„ (wood) -	10	194	1,649	3,879	967	210	—	—	6,909
Machinists and turners.	7	153	627	832	1,571	1,533	—	—	4,723
Painters, polishers, plumbers, and carriage trimmers.	5	43	245	1,353	793	436	—	—	2,577
Engineer's Dept.:									
Gangers, platelayers, and packers.	3	18	84	1,163	8,673	23,392	61	—	33,394
Carpenters - -	9	144	888	1,194	483	87	—	—	2,903
Labourers - -	—	—	4	121	3,541	15,205	128	—	18,999
Total for above occupations, 1891.	9,436	5,497	13,403	33,103	67,518	93,742	420	—	223,119
Percentage - -	4'2	2'5	6'0	14'8	30'3	42'0	'2	—	100'0
Total for above occupations, 1886	6,927	4,714	9,181	25,745	54,428	80,097	369	—	151,461
Percentage -	3'8	3'6	5'1	14'2	30'0	44'1	'2	—	100'0

* Often 15s. was the minimum rate paid to men, and the numbers paid at this rate

OF WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES.

OCCUPATIONS in the EMPLOYMENT of the PRINCIPAL RAILWAY COMPANIES of ENGLAND to their various WEEKLY RATES of WAGES in 1891, together with the for the year 1886.

Manual Labour Classes in the United Kingdom.—C. 6889 of 1893.]

SCOTLAND.

Occupation.	Number paid at Rates falling within the under-mentioned Limits.								Total.
	Over 40s.	Over 35s. and up to 40s.	Over 30s. and up to 35s.	Over 25s. and up to 30s.	Over 20s. and up to 25s.	Over 15s.* and up to 20s.	Over 10s. and up to 15s.*	Up to 10s.	
Coaching Dept.:									
Foremen - - -	—	3	5	17	64	34	—	—	123
Porters - - -	—	—	—	15	84	1,874	—	—	1,973
Shunters - - -	—	—	51	224	117	53	—	—	445
Passenger guards, goods guards and brakemen.	14	6	2	1,278	902	37	—	—	2,239
Ticket collectors and examiners.	—	—	1	5	47	99	—	—	152
Signalmen - - -	—	—	6	45	1,713	685	—	—	2,429
Goods Dept.:									
Checkers - - -	—	—	2	19	304	125	—	—	450
Shunters - - -	—	—	5	60	147	160	4	—	376
Goods guards and brakemen.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Porters - - -	—	—	4	35	472	1,038	10	—	1,559
Carmen and draymen	—	—	—	85	769	226	—	—	1,080
Locomotive, Carriage, and Wagon Dept.:									
Engine Drivers -	175	862	445	650	—	—	—	—	2,132
Firemen - - -	—	—	—	—	1,365	751	—	—	2,116
Labourers - - -	—	—	2	22	290	2,442	315	—	3,071
Mechanics (metal) -	7	36	350	1,056	215	51	—	—	1,715
„ (wood) - - -	—	1	57	723	170	17	—	—	968
Machinists and turners.	—	—	29	159	191	184	—	—	563
Painters, polishers, plumbers, and carriage trimmers.	—	1	6	256	52	34	—	—	340
Engineer's Dept.:									
Gangers, platelayers, and packers.	—	—	4	34	984	5,483	5	—	6,510
Carpenters - - -	4	10	66	134	62	35	—	—	311
Labourers - - -	—	—	—	1	84	458	45	—	588
Total for above occupations, 1891.	200	919	1,036	4,818	8,082	13,766	379	—	20,149
Percentage -	.7	3'2	3'6	16'5	27'6	47'2	1'8	—	100'0
Total for above occupations, 1886.	162	652	805	3,877	6,344	13,407	562	—	25,907
Percentage -	.6	2'5	3'1	15'0	24'6	52'0	2'2	—	100'0

as a minimum are included with the numbers paid over 15s. and up to 20s.

RAILWAY SERVANTS—CLASSIFICATION

TABLE 72.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBERS of MEN in the under-mentioned and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND, respectively, classified according corresponding TOTAL FIGURES

IRELAND.

Occupation.	Number paid at Rates falling within the under-mentioned Limits.								Total.
	Over 40s.	Over 35s. and up to 40s.	Over 30s. and up to 35s.	Over 25s. and up to 30s.	Over 20s. and up to 25s.	Over 15s. and up to 20s.	Over 10s. and up to 15s.	Up to 10s.	
Coaching Dept.:									
Foremen - -	—	—	—	2	27	125	—	—	154
Porters - -	—	—	—	—	—	412	824	7	1,243
Shunters - -	—	—	—	—	9	43	5	—	57
Passenger guards, goods guards and brakemen.	—	—	—	29	166	87	8	—	290
Ticket collectors and examiners.	—	—	1	1	13	71	17	—	103
Signalmen - -	—	—	—	1	148	335	46	—	550
Goods Dept.:									
Checkers - -	—	—	—	7	71	88	25	—	191
Shunters - -	—	—	—	1	38	70	8	—	117
Goods guards and brakemen.	—	—	—	2	95	34	—	—	131
Porters - -	—	—	—	—	13	576	361	—	950
Carmen and draymen	—	—	—	—	7	6	15	—	28
Locomotive Carriage and Wagon Dept.:									
Engine drivers -	253	91	118	24	7	—	—	—	493
Firemen - -	—	—	—	—	257	229	9	—	495
Labourers - -	—	—	—	4	47	479	468	1	990
Mechanics (metal) -	2	79	372	114	77	50	—	—	694
" (wood) -	—	5	26	155	83	11	—	—	253
Machinists and turners.	—	1	47	36	53	92	—	—	229
Painters, polishers, plumbers, and carriage trimmers.	—	—	8	69	28	14	—	—	119
Engineer's Dept.:									
Gangers, platelayers, and packers.	—	3	—	2	36	763	2,981	—	3,735
Carpenters - -	—	3	35	71	39	7	—	—	155
Labourers - -	—	—	—	2	3	66	1,079	16	1,166
Total for above occupations, 1891.	255	182	607	520	1,220	3,578	5,796	24	12,183
Percentage -	2'1	1'5	5'0	4'2	10'0	29'4	47'6	'2	100'0
Total for above occupations, 1886.	203	123	556	480	886	2,882	5,854	52	11,041
Percentage -	1'8	1'2	5'0	4'4	8'0	25'1	53'0	'5	100'0

* Often 15s. was the minimum rate paid to men, and the numbers paid at this rate

OF WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES.—*continued.*

OCCUPATIONS in the EMPLOYMENT of the principal RAILWAY COMPANIES of ENGLAND to their various WEEKLY RATES of WAGES in 1891, together with the for the year 1886.—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.

Occupation.	Number paid at Rates falling within the under-mentioned Limits.								Total.
	Over 40s.	Over 35s. and up to 40s.	Over 30s. and up to 35s.	Over 25s. and up to 30s.	Over 20s. and up to 25s.	Over 15s.* and up to 20s.	Over 10s. and up to 15s.*	Up to 10s.	
Coaching Dept.:									
Foremen -	—	27	130	556	1,094	372	—	—	2,179
Porters -	—	—	1	53	1,127	14,828	878	7	16,894
Shunters -	—	—	61	388	1,304	1,140	5	—	2,897
Passenger guards, goods guards and brakemen.	66	169	840	6,815	5,066	395	8	—	13,340
Ticket collectors and examiners.	—	—	3	92	1,348	738	17	—	2,196
Signalmen -	—	5	242	3,327	11,747	3,371	46	—	18,738
Goods Dept.:									
Checkers -	—	9	47	1,162	3,327	1,219	25	—	6,239
Shunters -	—	—	18	814	2,210	1,569	12	—	4,623
Good guards and brakemen.	—	—	288	1,161	559	78	—	—	2,086
Porters -	—	—	112	429	5,905	12,004	383	—	18,833
Carmen and draymen	—	—	—	705	6,323	2,870	43	—	9,941
Locomotive Carriage and Wagon Dept.:									
Engine drivers -	9,554	3,323	2,584	685	7	—	—	—	16,153
Firemen -	—	—	139	4,674	8,853	2,559	9	—	16,234
Labourers -	—	7	153	1,075	7,298	21,418	920	1	30,800
Mechanics (metal) -	233	2,483	6,652	6,321	2,318	487	—	—	18,493
" (wood) -	10	200	1,732	4,757	1,223	238	—	—	8,160
Machinists and turners.	7	154	703	1,027	1,815	1,909	—	—	5,515
Painters, polishers, plumbers, and carriage trimmers.	5	44	259	1,678	873	496	—	—	3,245
Engineer's Dept.:									
Gangers, platelayers, and packers.	3	21	88	1,199	9,093	29,628	2,997	—	43,639
Carpenters -	13	167	969	1,399	594	129	—	—	3,371
Labourers -	—	—	4	124	3,628	15,729	1,252	16	20,753
Total for above occupations, 1891.	9,891	6,598	15,045	38,441	76,770	111,066	6,596	24	264,450
Percentage -	3'8	2'5	5'7	14'3	29'0	42'0	2'5	0	100'0
Total for above occupations, 1886.	7,292	5,464	10,540	30,102	61,658	96,396	6,785	52	218,309
Percentage -	3'3	2'5	4'8	13'8	28'3	44'2	3'1	0	100'0

as a minimum are included with the numbers paid over 15s. and up to 20s.

SEAMEN—CLASSIFICATION

TABLE 73. —STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PETTY OFFICERS, SEAMEN, FIREMEN, UNITED KINGDOM, in 1892,* for employment on board PASSENGER and of WAGES.

[Extracted from Report by Board of Trade on the Wages of the

(A).—Monthly Rates.—Food provided by the Owners of the Vessels.

Limits of Monthly Rates.	Men.		Lads and Boys.‡		Women.		Total.	
	No. employed.	Average Monthly Rate.	No. employed.	Average Monthly Rate.	No. employed.	Average Monthly Rate.	No. employed.	Average Monthly Rate.
		<i>s. d.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>
Of and above 170s.	17	198 10	—	—	—	—	17	198 10
„ 160s. and under 170s.	38	160 3	—	—	—	—	38	160 3
„ 150s. „ 160s.	21	150 11	—	—	—	—	21	150 11
„ 140s. „ 150s.	69	140 2	—	—	—	—	69	140 2
„ 130s. „ 140s.	107	130 3	—	—	—	—	107	130 3
„ 120s. „ 130s.	441	120 7	—	—	—	—	441	120 7
„ 110s. „ 120s.	420	110 6	—	—	—	—	420	110 6
„ 100s. „ 110s.	1,214	100 8	—	—	—	—	1,214	100 8
„ 90s. „ 100s.	2,219	91 4	—	—	—	—	2,219	91 4
„ 80s. „ 90s.	3,085	82 6	—	—	21	80 0	3,106	82 6
„ 70s. „ 80s.	652	71 3	—	—	10	70 0	662	71 3
„ 60s. „ 70s.	1,444	61 11	—	—	38	60 0	1,482	61 10
„ 50s. „ 60s.	351	50 11	—	—	18	50 0	369	50 11
„ 40s. „ 50s.	341	41 1	7	41 5	8	40 8	356	41 1
„ 30s. „ 40s.	38	32 6	139	30 10	—	—	177	31 3
„ 20s. „ 30s.	—	—	117	21 6	—	—	117	21 6
„ 10s. „ 20s.	—	—	15	12 0	—	—	15	12 0
Totals and Averages	10,457	84 7	278	26 2	95	61 11	10,830	83 10

* The averages in the Table are derived from the rates of wages given in agreements entered into between 19th September and 1st October 1892 for seamen employed on vessels engaged in the foreign trade, and from agreements entered into for the first voyage made in 1892, prior to 24th June for seamen employed on vessels engaged in the home trade.

OF RATES OF WAGES.

and other PERSONS below the grade of OFFICERS engaged at PORTS in the CARGO STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS,† classified according to the RATES

Manual Labour Classes in the United Kingdom.—C. 6889 of 1893.]

(B.)—Weekly Rates.†—The Crews of the Vessels providing their own Food.

Limits of Weekly Rates.	Men.		Lads and Boys.§		Women		Total.	
	No. employed.	Average Weekly Rate.	No. employed.	Average Weekly Rate.	No. employed.	Average Weekly Rate.	No. employed.	Average Weekly Rate.
		<i>s. d.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>
At 50s. - - -	1	50 0	—	—	—	—	1	50 0
Of 42s. 6d. and under 45s.	1	42 6	—	—	—	—	1	42 6
Of 40s. „ 42s. 6d.	5	40 0	—	—	—	—	5	40 0
„ 37s. 6d. „ 40s.	14	38 0	—	—	—	—	14	38 0
„ 35s. „ 37s. 6d.	55	35 3	—	—	—	—	55	35 3
„ 32s. 6d. „ 35s.	177	32 10	—	—	—	—	177	32 10
„ 30s. „ 32s. 6d.	844	30 3	—	—	—	—	844	30 3
„ 27s. 6d. „ 30s.	231	28 2	—	—	—	—	231	28 2
„ 25s. „ 27s. 6d.	143	25 8	—	—	—	—	143	25 8
„ 22s. 6d. „ 25s.	19	23 7	—	—	—	—	19	23 7
„ 20s. „ 22s. 6d.	80	20 9	—	—	—	—	80	20 9
„ 17s. 6d. „ 20s.	28	17 11	1	18 0	—	—	29	17 11
„ 15s. „ 17s. 6d.	2	16 6	22	15 2	—	—	24	15 3
„ 12s. 6d. „ 15s.	—	—	9	13 3	5	12 11	14	13 1
„ 10s. „ 12s. 6d.	—	—	17	11 4	4	10 6	21	11 2
„ 7s. 6d. „ 10s.	—	—	9	8 11	—	—	9	8 11
„ 5s. „ 7s. 6d.	—	—	7	5 1	1	5 0	8	5 1
Totals and Averages	1,600	29 4	65	12 0	10	11 2	1,675	28 7

† No returns of weekly rates of wages paid on sailing vessels were received.

‡ For the purpose of this Table, all male stewards paid 35s. and less per month are taken to be “lads and boys.”

§ For the purpose of this Table, all male stewards paid 16s. or less per week are taken to be “lads and boys.”

NURSES, ATTENDANTS, AND OTHERS AT HOSPITALS AND

TABLE 74.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBERS of PERSONS of the under-
INFIRMARIES, and at LUNATIC ASYLUMS in the UNITED KINGDOM,
the AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE

[Compiled from Report by Board of Trade on the Wages of the

A.—HOSPITALS AND INFIRMARIES.**Annual Rates of Pay in addition to Board and Lodging.***

Limits of Annual Rates.	Number paid at Rates falling within the Limits stated.					MEN.*†	*TOTAL MEN AND WOMEN.
	WOMEN.*						
	Nurses.	Probationers.	*†Other Women.	Total.			
Of and above 120l.	3	—	—	3	—	3	
„ 110l. and under 120l.	—	—	—	—	—	—	
„ 100l. „ 110l.	24	—	—	24	—	24	
„ 90l. „ 100l.	3	—	—	3	—	3	
„ 85l. „ 90l.	3	—	—	3	—	3	
„ 80l. „ 85l.	18	—	—	18	—	18	
„ 75l. „ 80l.	6	—	—	6	—	6	
„ 70l. „ 75l.	11	—	—	11	—	11	
„ 65l. „ 70l.	2	—	—	2	—	2	
„ 60l. „ 65l.	44	—	—	44	2	46	
„ 55l. „ 60l.	7	—	—	7	—	7	
„ 50l. „ 55l.	38	—	1	39	—	39	
„ 45l. „ 50l.	19	—	—	19	2	21	
„ 40l. „ 45l.	45	—	8	53	4	57	
„ 35l. „ 40l.	28	—	9	37	8	45	
„ 30l. „ 35l.	190	—	23	213	13	226	
„ 25l. „ 30l.	351	—	55	406	33	439	
„ 20l. „ 25l.	661	21	133	815	35	850	
„ 15l. „ 20l.	357	85	387	829	14	843	
„ 10l. „ 15l.	78	425	835	1,338	5	1,343	
„ 5l. „ 10l.	9	53	127	189	—	189	
Unpaid	—	229	—	229	—	229	
Totals	1,887	813	1,578	4,288	116	4,404	
Average Annual Rates	26l. 16s.	8l. 14s.	14l. 11s.	18l. 17s.	25l. 13s.	19l. 1s.	

* About three-fifths of the "Nurses" and "Probationers," and nearly a third of the remainder ("Other Women" and "Men") were provided with some kind of uniform.

† The men were mainly porters, and the "Other Women" principally housemaids, cooks, kitchen and laundry maids.

Note.—Tables giving the Average Rates of Wages at October 1886 of Police, Employees at and Sewers, will be found in the Abstract of Labour Statistics, pp. 96-101, accompanying the

ASYLUMS—CLASSIFICATION OF RATES OF WAGES.

mentioned CLASSES returned as EMPLOYED in 1886 at HOSPITALS and grouped according to their ANNUAL RATES of PAY, together with of PAY for each Class.

Manual Labour Classes in the United Kingdom.—C. 6889 of 1893.]

B.—LUNATIC ASYLUMS.**Annual Rates of Pay in addition to Board and Lodging.***

Limits of Annual Rates.	Number paid at Rates falling within the Limits stated.						*TOTAL MEN AND WOMEN.
	MEN.*			WOMEN.*			
	Attendants.	Others.†	Total.	Attendants.	Others.‡	Total.	
Of 110 <i>l.</i> and under 120 <i>l.</i>	1	3	4	—	—	—	4
" 100 <i>l.</i> " 110 <i>l.</i>	3	3	6	1	—	1	7
" 90 <i>l.</i> " 100 <i>l.</i>	2	1	3	2	1	3	6
" 85 <i>l.</i> " 90 <i>l.</i>	1	1	2	—	—	—	2
" 80 <i>l.</i> " 85 <i>l.</i>	4	3	7	2	—	2	9
" 75 <i>l.</i> " 80 <i>l.</i>	4	4	8	3	—	3	11
" 70 <i>l.</i> " 75 <i>l.</i>	16	5	21	2	—	2	23
" 65 <i>l.</i> " 70 <i>l.</i>	14	5	19	3	3	6	25
" 60 <i>l.</i> " 65 <i>l.</i>	29	5	34	5	4	9	43
" 55 <i>l.</i> " 60 <i>l.</i>	7	9	16	4	1	5	21
" 50 <i>l.</i> " 55 <i>l.</i>	47	43	90	7	6	13	103
" 45 <i>l.</i> " 50 <i>l.</i>	66	33	99	23	2	25	124
" 40 <i>l.</i> " 45 <i>l.</i>	226	83	309	25	12	37	346
" 35 <i>l.</i> " 40 <i>l.</i>	532	87	619	15	10	25	644
" 30 <i>l.</i> " 35 <i>l.</i>	807	124	931	77	54	131	1,062
" 25 <i>l.</i> " 30 <i>l.</i>	667	63	730	221	87	308	1,038
" 20 <i>l.</i> " 25 <i>l.</i>	183	41	223	965	197	1,162	1,385
" 15 <i>l.</i> " 20 <i>l.</i>	117	21	138	1,449	544	1,993	2,131
" 10 <i>l.</i> " 15 <i>l.</i>	23	4	26	339	344	683	709
Under 10 <i>l.</i>	—	2	2	37	38	75	77
Totals -	2,747	540	3,287	3,180	1,303	4,483	7,770
Average Annual Rates	32 <i>l.</i> 9 <i>s.</i>	36 <i>l.</i> 19 <i>s.</i>	33 <i>l.</i> 3 <i>s.</i>	19 <i>l.</i> 15 <i>s.</i>	18 <i>l.</i> 3 <i>s.</i>	19 <i>l.</i> 6 <i>s.</i>	23 <i>l.</i> 3 <i>s.</i>

* More than two-thirds of the "Attendants" and about one-third of the "Others" were provided with uniform.

† The men included in this column principally consisted of porters, tailors, shoemakers, bakers, farm-servants, gardeners, &c.

‡ The women included in this column mainly consisted of cooks, kitchenmaids, housemaids, laundrymaids, dairymaids, &c.

Gas and Water Works, and workpeople engaged in making and cleansing Roads, Pavements, First Annual Report of the Labour Department [C. 7565 of 1894.]

**SUMMARY OF RATES OF WAGES OF WOMEN AND GIRLS
(EXCLUDING HALF TIMERS) IN TEXTILE TRADES.**

TABLE 75.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES of WOMEN and GIRLS (excluding Half-Timers) employed on 1st October 1886 in various DISTRICTS by TEXTILE SPINNERS and MANUFACTURERS who made RETURNS to the BOARD of TRADE.

[Compiled from Report of Labour Department, Board of Trade, on the Statistics of Employment of Women and Girls. C. 7564 of 1894.]

Districts.	Number of Women and Girls employed (exclusive of Half-Timers).	Average Weekly Wage.
Cotton Trade.		
		<i>s. d.</i>
Ashton-under-Lyne, Stalybridge, and neighbourhood.	10,527	15 0
Salford, Manchester, and neighbourhood	5,386	11 11
Oldham and neighbourhood - -	4,657	14 1
Rochdale, Heywood, and neighbourhood.	3,159	13 5
Bolton and neighbourhood - -	5,427	12 1
Stockport and neighbourhood - -	3,295	13 5
Blackburn - - - -	8,117	16 5
Burnley, Colne, Nelson, and Barrowford.	3,255	18 2
Darwen, Accrington, Clitheroe, and neighbourhood.	3,246	16 10
Todmorden, Bacup, and Haslingden -	3,805	15 3
Bury and neighbourhood - -	3,861	14 8
Preston - - - -	4,737	15 5
Lancaster and the northern portion of Lancashire.*	1,429	11 9
Places in Lancashire other than those included in previous Districts.	7,442	12 9
Woollen Trade.		
Yorkshire and Lancashire - -	10,909	13 2
West of England - - -	1,757	10 8
Worsted and Stuff Trade.		
Bradford and neighbourhood - -	9,860	11 8
Other places in West Riding (Yorks) not included in previous district.	8,995	11 0

* Including the town of Carlisle.

SUMMARY OF RATES OF WAGES OF HALF-TIMERS IN TEXTILE TRADES.

TABLE 76.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES of HALF-TIMERS (Boys and Girls) employed on 1st October 1886 in various DISTRICTS by TEXTILE SPINNERS and MANUFACTURERS who made RETURNS to the BOARD OF TRADE.

[Compiled from Report of Labour Department, Board of Trade, on the Statistics of Employment of Women and Girls. C. 7564 of 1894.]

Districts.	Boys.		Girls.	
	Number employed.	Average Weekly Wage.	Number employed.	Average Weekly Wage.
Cotton Trade.				
Ashton-under-Lyne, Stalybridge, and neighbourhood.	627	s. d. 8 2	824	s. d. 2 9
Salford, Manchester, and neighbourhood.	67	2 11	112	2 5
Oldham and neighbourhood -	363	3 9	356	2 11
Rochdale, Heywood, and neighbourhood.	235	3 1	195	3 1
Bolton and neighbourhood -	256	3 0	513	2 6
Stockport and neighbourhood -	286	2 10	544	2 6
Blackburn - - -	1,085	2 9	1,201	2 9
Burnley, Colne, Nelson, and Barrowford.	472	3 0	411	3 0
Darwen, Accrington, Clitheroe, and neighbourhood.	361	2 8	474	2 7
Todmorden, Bacup, and Haslingden.	421	2 11	379	2 8
Bury - - - -	201	2 6	423	2 5
Preston - - - -	338	2 10	660	2 9
Lancaster and the northern portion of Lancashire.*	113	2 2	227	2 2
Places in Lancashire other than those included in previous districts.	358	3 0	705	2 6
Woollen Trade.				
Yorkshire and Lancashire -	345	3 6	299	3 5
Worsted and Stuff Trade				
Bradford and neighbourhood -	797	3 0	1,034	3 1
Halifax and neighbourhood -	374	2 11	516	2 10
Keighley and neighbourhood -	361	3 4	376	3 4
Other places in West Riding (Yorks) not included in previous districts.	416	3 3	492	3 3

* Including the town of Carlisle.

THE PROFIT-SHARING SYSTEM.

NUMBER OF PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES STARTED.*

TABLE 77.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of BRITISH FIRMS that adopted PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES in each Year since 1829, the NUMBER of such PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES that have now ceased to exist, and the NUMBER that are still in operation, so far as PARTICULARS could be obtained.†

Year.	Profit-Sharing Schemes.		
	Total Number started in each Year.	Number that have since ceased to exist.	Number still in operation.
1829	1	1	—
1865	5	4	1
1866	6	5	1
1867	4	3	1
1868	1	1	—
1870	1	1	—
1871	2	2	—
1872	4	4	—
1873	2	1	1
1874	1	1	—
1876	3	1	2
1878	2	—	2
1880	2	1	1
1881	2	—	2
1882	2	1	1
1883	3	2	1
1884	3	—	3
1885	3	2	1
1886	6	1	5
1887	7	3	4
1888	6	—	6
1889	19	4	15
1890	32	13	19
1891	16	5	11
1892	15	7	8
1893	5	1	4
1894	5	—	5
1895	5	—	5
1896 (6 months)	2	—	2
Total	165	64	101

* From Report on Profit-Sharing, by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade (Parliamentary Paper C. 7458 of 1894), with additions and corrections based upon later information [see *Labour Gazette*, Vol. III., pp. 207-8, (July, 1895), and Vol. IV., p. 208 (July 1896), and p. 275 (September 1896).]

† Of the firms included in the figures in relation to Profit-Sharing schemes given in last year's Abstract of Labour Statistics, 16 (9 of which sent returns last year) sent no returns in 1896. These 16 firms are, for the present, assumed to still practise Profit-Sharing.

TRADES IN WHICH PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES HAVE BEEN ADOPTED.*

TABLE 78.—STATEMENT showing NATURE of BUSINESSES in which PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES have been adopted by BRITISH FIRMS, and the NUMBER of PERSONS employed in the BUSINESSES in which such Schemes are now in operation, so far as PARTICULARS could be obtained.

Nature of Business.	Number of Businesses in which Profit-sharing having been instituted no longer exists.	Number of Businesses in which Profit-sharing now exists.	Number of Persons employed in Businesses in which Profit-sharing now exists.†
Printing and publishing	7	16	3,274
Paper making	—	1	161
Manufacture of stationery	—	1	232
House building, decorating, &c.	4	1	11
Cabinet making and shop fitting	—	2	420
Colour and varnish manufacture	—	1	450
Brick and tile making	—	1	140
Engineering	7	7	4,747
Metal trade	6	1	40
Agriculture	5	9	453
Manufacture of oil cake and manure	—	1	68
Corn, flour, and forage merchants	1	2	87
Corn milling	—	1	161
Provision trade	4	10	1,140
Bakers and biscuit manufacturers	2	2	125
Manufacture of confectionery	—	1	1,513
Brewing	—	2	292
Mineral water manufacture	—	1	500
Textile trades	3	6	2,920
Clothing	6	3	1,568
Drapery	—	3	325
Leather trade (making and working up)	1	2	94
Tobacco manufacture	1	2	2,239
Soap and candle making	1	1	263
Brushmaking	—	1	95
Laundries	2	1	17
Manufacturing chemists	—	2	432
Pottery	1	1	410
Mining and quarrying	3	1	332
Gasworks	—	2	4,368
Tar distilling	—	1	147
Glassmaking	1	—	—
Bookbinding	1	1	101
Mathematical instrument making	1	—	—
Frame making	1	—	—
Tramways	1	—	—
Trained Nurses' Institution	—	1	85
Miscellaneous	5	13	1,836
Total	64	101	29,069

* From Report on Profit-Sharing, by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade (Parliamentary Paper C. 7458 of 1894), with additions and corrections based upon later information [see *Labour Gazette*, Vol. III., pp. 207-8 (July, 1895), and Vol. IV., p. 208 (July, 1896).]

† The numbers employed in some of the businesses vary from seasonal and other causes. The figures given above are a mean between the maximum and minimum numbers employed. In regard to 22 firms, as to which later particulars could not be obtained, the numbers given are, as to 7, those appearing in the Report published in 1894, and as to 15 those supplied by the firms in 1895.

CAUSES OF CESSATION OF PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES.*

TABLE 79.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES (adopted by BRITISH FIRMS) that have ceased to exist since 1829, owing to the under-mentioned Causes, so far as PARTICULARS could be obtained.

Causes of Cessation.	Number of Cases.
Death of employer - - - - -	2
Job finished - - - - -	2
Enterprise abandoned - - - - -	2
Liquidation or dissolution - - - - -	11
Losses or want of success - - - - -	11
Diminution of profits - - - - -	2
Apathy of employees - - - - -	4
Dissatisfaction of employees and grant of increased wages. - - - - -	1
Disputes with employees - - - - -	3
Dissatisfaction of employers with results - - - - -	15
Grant of shorter hours - - - - -	1
Substitution of fixed rate of interest - - - - -	1
Special circumstances - - - - -	4
Cause not known - - - - -	5
Total - - - - -	64

* From Report on Profit-Sharing, by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade (Parliamentary Paper C. 7453 of 1894), with additions based upon later information [see *Labour Gazette*, Vol. III., pp. 207-8 (July, 1895), and Vol. IV., p. 208 (July, 1896)].

RATIO OF BONUS TO WAGES UNDER PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES.

TABLE 80.—STATEMENT showing RATIO between BONUS and WAGES in 1894 and 1895 respectively, in BRITISH FIRMS having in operation PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES, so far as PARTICULARS could be obtained.

Ratio of Bonus to Wages in Cases referred to in Cols. 2-7.	1894.			1895.		
	Number of Cases.†	Number of Employees.‡	Number of Participants.	Number of Cases.†	Number of Employees.‡	Number of Participants.
(1.)	(2.)	(3.)	(4.)	(5.)	(6.)	(7.)
Nil - - - - -	25	3,053	—	18	3,092	—
Under 1 per cent. - - - - -	3	1,814	1,613	2	1,322	1,205
1 and under 3 per cent. - - - - -	12	1,443	1,192	17	4,975	3,243
3 " 5 " - - - - -	9	4,444	2,148	6	2,430	1,548
5 " 7 " - - - - -	17	5,154	3,960	13	6,467	3,787
7 " 9 " - - - - -	3	100	85	5	273	202
9 " 11 " - - - - -	11	1,966	889	4	757	651
11 " 13 " - - - - -	—	—	—	2	37	31
13 " 15 " - - - - -	—	—	—	2	195	199
15 " 16 " - - - - -	2	1,879	1,896	1	17	16
17 per cent. - - - - -	1	83	10	—	—	—
21 and under 22 per cent. - - - - -	—	—	—	1	1,792	1,792
36 " 37 " - - - - -	—	—	—	1	85	15
Total - - - - -	83	19,930	11,593	72	21,442	12,689
MEAN BONUS, in all cases.	4·0 per cent. on wages.			4·7 per cent. on wages.		
AVERAGE BONUS in the cases in which bonus was paid, taking into account the number of participants in each case.	6·1 per cent. on wages.			6·7 per cent. on wages.		

† In a few cases in which the bonus is calculated separately for distinct branches of a business the ratios are stated separately for each branch.

‡ The numbers employed by some of the firms vary from seasonal and other causes. The figures given above are a mean between the maximum and minimum numbers employed.

INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 81.—STATEMENT showing for the UNITED KINGDOM the NUMBER of PERSONS of the under-mentioned CLASSES reported as KILLED or INJURED by INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS during the years 1894 and 1895.

[Compiled from the following Tables 82 to 91, from the Annual Summaries of Mineral Statistics issued by the Home Office, and from the LABOUR GAZETTE.]

Classes of Persons.	1895.		1894.	
	Number reported as killed.	Number reported as injured.	Number reported as killed.	Number reported as injured.
<i>Factory and Workshop Operatives</i> - -	455	10,011	448*	9,801*
<i>Miners :—</i>				
Underground Workers { Coal - -	923	4,713	1,015	} 3,635
{ Metal - -	47	183	40	
Surface Workers { Coal - -	119	525	112	} 470
{ Metal - -	7	49	6	
<i>Quarrymen :—</i>				
Employed inside quarries - -	82	428	} No returns.	
Employed outside quarries - -	20	147		
<i>Seamen :—†</i>				
In Merchant Vessels - - -	1,721	} No returns.	2,022	} No returns.
In Fishing Vessels, &c. - -	515		438	
<i>Railway Servants :—</i>				
In accidents connected with the movement of Railway Vehicles.	442	2,654	479	2,711
In other accidents - - -	47	4,826	43	4,518
<i>Persons engaged in :—</i>				
Construction or repair of Bridges, Docks, Railways, and other works, &c. (see Table 91).	57	1,231	45‡	933‡
Use or working of Bridges, Docks, Railways, and other works, &c.	33	1,741	33‡	1,510‡
Other employments within scope of Notice of Accidents Act.	25	913	18‡	785‡
Totals - - -	4,493	27,421§	4,699||	23,863¶

* Year ended 31st October 1894.

† Year ended 30th June.

‡ Year ended 31st July 1895.

§ Total, exclusive of Seamen.

|| Total, exclusive of Quarrymen.

¶ Total, exclusive of Quarrymen and Seamen.

ACCIDENTS TO FACTORY AND WORKSHOP OPERATIVES.

DETAILED STATEMENT FOR YEAR 1895.

TABLE 82.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of ACCIDENTS to FACTORY and WORKSHOP OPERATIVES, distinguishing MALES (M.) and FEMALES (F.), in the UNITED KINGDOM reported to H.M. CHIEF INSPECTOR OF FACTORIES, by certifying FACTORY SURGEONS, during the YEAR ended 31st December 1895.

[Extracted from the Appendices to the Annual Report of H.M. Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops. (C.—8068 of 1896.)]

	Adults (over 18).		Young Persons (13 to 18).		Children (11 to 14).		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.&F.
Causing Death -	355	14	72	9	4	1	431	24	455
Causing Injury:—									
Amputation of right hand or arm.	29	6	11	4	1	—	41	10	51
Amputation of left hand or arm.	20	3	8	2	—	—	28	5	33
Amputation of part of right hand.	428	110	280	97	19	11	727	218	945
Amputation of part of left hand.	369	70	217	82	12	5	618	157	775
Amputation of any part of leg or foot.	33	—	14	—	1	—	48	—	48
Loss of sight of one or both eyes.	17	10	4	5	—	—	21	15	36
Fracture of limbs or bones of trunk.	276	14	118	24	17	2	411	40	451
Fracture of hand or foot.	201	38	109	28	8	2	318	68	386
Injuries to head and face.	399	89	120	64	7	6	526	159	685
Lacerations, contusions, and other injuries not enumerated above.	3,471	556	1,892	506	130	46	5,493	1,108	6,601
Total Injured -	5,263	896	2,773	812	195	72	8,231	1,780	10,011
Grand Total for 1895 -	5,618	910	2,845	821	199	73	8,662	1,804	10,466
Grand Total for 1894*	5,204	842	2,725	769	162	47	8,091	1,638	9,749

* Twelve months ended 31st October, 1894.

ACCIDENTS TO FACTORY AND WORKSHOP OPERATIVES.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT FOR SERIES OF YEARS.

TABLE 83.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1881–95, the NUMBER of PERSONS KILLED or INJURED in FACTORIES and WORKSHOPS in the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing MALES (M.), and FEMALES (F.).

[Compiled from the Appendices to the Annual Reports of H.M. Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

Year.*	Killed.			Injured.			Total.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Grand Total M.& F.
1881 - -	392	17	409	5,891	1,299	7,190	6,283	1,316	7,599
1882 - -	425	19	444	6,596	1,461	8,057	7,021	1,480	8,501
1883 - -	396	5	401	7,218	1,377	8,595	7,614	1,382	8,996
1884 - -	382	21	403	7,075	1,486	8,561	7,457	1,507	8,964
1885 - -	356	23	379	5,830	1,414	7,244	6,186	1,437	7,623
1886 - -	309	7	316	5,013	1,327	6,340	5,322	1,334	6,656
1887 - -	359	9	368	5,137	1,322	6,459	5,496	1,331	6,827
1888 - -	369	17	386	5,589	1,462	7,051	5,958	1,479	7,437
1889 - -	432	11	443	5,967	1,557	7,524	6,399	1,568	7,967
1890 - -	436	48	484	6,238	1,489	7,727	6,674	1,537	8,211
1891† - -	405	15	420	6,502	1,605	8,107	6,907	1,620	8,527
1892‡ - -	408	23	426	6,654	1,563	8,217	7,057	1,586	8,643
1893§ - -	403	19	422	6,332	1,432	7,764	6,735	1,451	8,186
1894|| - -	430	18	448	7,661	1,640	9,301	8,091	1,658	9,749
1895¶ - -	431	24	455	8,231	1,780	10,011	8,662	1,804	10,466

Note.—From a Parliamentary Paper (No. 402 of 1890) it appears that the number of persons actually at work in factories when the returns were furnished to the Home Office was 3,270,835, but there are no figures available as to the number of persons employed in workshops, although the number is very large.

* Up to and including 1894, the twelve months covered by each report ended on 31st October; in 1895 the period is from January to December.

† In 1891 the total number of factories registered was 67,991, of workshops 77,963.

‡ In 1892 " " " " 71,851.

§ In 1893 " " " " 74,059, of workshops 86,915.

|| In 1894 " " " " 77,712, " 92,141.

¶ In 1895 " " " " 79,110, " 105,116.

FATAL ACCIDENTS TO COAL MINERS.

TABLE 84.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PERSONS employed, and the NUMBER of DEATHS resulting from ACCIDENTS, in and about the MINES of the UNITED KINGDOM under the COAL MINES REGULATION ACT, with the QUANTITIES of MINERAL raised, in each of the Years 1875-95.

[Compiled from the Annual Returns issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	Total Number of Persons employed in and about Coal Mines.*	Tons of Mineral raised.	Number of Deaths resulting from—					Grand Total of Deaths
			Ex-plosions of Fire-damp or Coal Dust.	Falls of Ground.	Acci-dents in Shafts.	Miscel-laneous Acci-dents Under-ground.	Acci-dents on Surface.	
1875	585,845	147,720,313	238	453	172	227	99	1,244
1876	514,523	148,969,385	95	449	129	149	111	933
1877	494,391	148,846,260	345	448	129	187	99	1,208
1878	475,329	145,798,138	596	469	111	161	98	1,413
1879	476,810	145,366,399	184	426	120	172	71	973
1880	484,933	161,468,793	469	462	91	178	88	1,313
1881	465,477	168,959,931	116	450	110	190	88	954
1882	503,987	171,334,032	250	463	116	206	94	1,126
1883	514,933	178,763,390	134	469	97	246	108	1,054
1884	530,376	174,872,759	65	482	88	213	94	942
1885	520,632	173,223,960	341	439	76	219	75	1,150
1886	519,970	170,006,959	129	461	86	188	89	953
1887	526,277	173,049,795	149	470	84	213	79	995
1888	549,184	182,660,163	49	471	75	200	102	906
1889	581,809	189,663,656	138	465	74	292	143	1,112
1890	632,380	194,605,887	290	434	88	245	137	1,194
1891	667,963	197,693,592	51	476	119	236	123	1,005
1892	683,642	191,954,908	123	435	91	255	112	1,016
1893	683,008	175,236,857	160	412	103	265	120	1,060
1894	705,240	199,451,018	317	444	77	177	112	1,127
1895	700,284	201,738,351	55	423	97	345	119	1,042

Note.—The number of men and boys employed *underground* in mines under the Coal Mines Regulation Act in the United Kingdom, in 1895, was 564,638. (See Summaries of Statistics relating to Mines and Minerals.—C. 8113 of 1896.)

* Or other mines under the Coal Mines Regulation Act.

FATAL ACCIDENTS TO METAL MINERS.

TABLE 85.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PERSONS employed, and the NUMBER of DEATHS resulting from ACCIDENTS, in and about the MINES of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the METALLIFEROUS MINES REGULATION ACTS, in each of the Years 1875-95.

[Compiled from the Annual Returns issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	Total Number of Persons employed.	Number of Deaths resulting from—					Grand Total of Deaths.
		Ex- plosions of Fire- damp.	Falls of Ground.	Acci- dents in Shafts.	Miscel- laneous Acci- dents Under- ground.	Acci- dents on Surface.	
1875	58,073	—	32	35	33	19	119
1876	57,497	—	25	16	23	6	70
1877	57,395	—	41	21	24	11	97
1878	51,458	—	27	19	23	8	77
1879	47,060	—	24	16	16	8	64
1880	52,908	—	31	21	19	13	84
1881	54,942	—	36	22	32	9	99
1882	55,506	—	30	27	17	18	92
1883	50,235	—	31	27	21	7	86
1884	44,120	—	22	12	16	6	56
1885	41,044	—	31	8	19	6	64
1886	41,122	—	21	11	23	10	65
1887	41,740	5	23	13	14	1	56
1888	43,472	1	25	14	25	7	72
1889	43,420	—	28	12	15	9	64
1890	42,054	—	14	10	14	8	46
1891	39,428	—	24	13	9	5	51
1892	38,166	—	19	12	13	8	52
1893	35,739	—	23	12	27	3	65
1894	33,857	—	13	16	11	6	46
1895	33,373	—	21	13	13	7	54

Note.—The number of persons employed *underground* in mines under the Metalliferous Mines Regulation Acts in the United Kingdom, in 1895, was 19,660. (See Summaries of Statistics relating to Mines and Minerals. C.—8113 of 1896.)

FATAL ACCIDENTS TO QUARRYMEN.

TABLE 86.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of PERSONS employed, and the NUMBER of DEATHS resulting from ACCIDENTS in and about the QUARRIES (more than 20 feet deep) of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the QUARRIES ACT and FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS, during the Year 1895.*

[Compiled from the Annual Summaries of Statistics relating to Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

	Inside the Quarries.	Outside the Quarries.	Total.
Number of persons employed -	53,915	50,710	104,625
Number of deaths by each of the following classes of accidents:—			
Falls of ground -	43	—	43
By blasting -	8	—	8
During ascent or descent -	1	—	1
Machinery -	—	6	6
Tramways, sidings, or railways - . .	—	8	8
Miscellaneous -	30	6	36
Total deaths by accidents in 1895 - . . .	82	20	102

* The Quarries Act only came into operation in 1895. Figures for previous years are not available.

FATAL ACCIDENTS TO SEAMEN.

TABLE 87.—STATEMENT showing for each Year from 1884-85 to 1894-95 the NUMBER of DEATHS by WRECKS, CASUALTIES, or other ACCIDENTS, amongst SEAMEN employed, or on ARTICLES of AGREEMENT for EMPLOYMENT in REGISTERED MERCHANT VESSELS, FISHING VESSELS, and other BOATS and CRAFT belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM (excluding the CHANNEL ISLANDS)

[Compiled from the Annual Returns issued by the Board of Trade.]

Years ending 30th June.	MERCHANT VESSELS registered in the United Kingdom.			FISHING VESSELS and other Boats and Craft belonging to the United Kingdom.			Grand Total of Deaths by Accident.
	Deaths by Wrecks or Casual- ties.	Deaths by Accidents other than Wreck or Casualty.	Total.	Deaths by Wrecks or Casual- ties.*	Deaths by Accidents other than Wreck or Casualty.	Total.	
1884-85 - . .	1,194	701	1,895	185	114	299	2,194
1885-86 - . .	863	663	1,516	177	99	276	1,792
1886-87 - . .	1,364	693	2,047	235	108	343	2,390
1887-88 - . .	1,176	772	1,948	204	212	416	2,364
1888-89 - . .	968	841	1,809	273	178	451	2,260
1889-90 - . .	914	870	1,784	228	124	352	2,136
1890-91 - . .	1,210	789	1,999	149	91	240	2,239
1891-92 - . .	1,105	810	1,915	257	103	360	2,275
1892-93 - . .	971	649	1,620	145	85	230	1,850
1893-94 - . .	1,220	802	2,022	342	90	432	2,450
1894-95 - . .	957	764	1,721	419	96	515	2,236

NOTE.—The returns of the number of seamen employed in British registered vessels (excluding Channel Islands) in 1895 give 239,612 persons, all grades being included.

* The difference between some of the figures entered in this column and those published in previous reports is due to the elimination of the number of lives lost in vessels of the Royal Navy.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS, 1895.

[Compiled from the Annual Report issued by the Board of Trade.
C.-8007 of 1896.]

(A) CONNECTED WITH MOVEMENT OF RAILWAY VEHICLES.

TABLE 88.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of SERVANTS of RAILWAY COMPANIES and CONTRACTORS, grouped by OCCUPATIONS, who were KILLED or INJURED by ACCIDENTS connected with the movement of RAILWAY VEHICLES on RAILWAYS in the UNITED KINGDOM during the Year ended 31st December 1895, and classifying their INJURIES as far as practicable.*

Class of Service.	Killed.	Injured.						Total Killed and Injured.
		Causing Amputations.	Dislocations and Fractures.	Contusions, &c.	Cuts, Sprains, Bruises, Burns, &c.	Unspecified and Miscellaneous Injuries.	Total.	
Brakemen and goods' guards.	35	9	41	60	137	240	487	522
Engine drivers	22	6	12	12	76	133	239	261
Firemen	30	5	18	36	111	191	361	391
Guards, passenger	2	1	5	4	35	32	77	79
Labourers	37	4	5	9	15	40	73	110
Mechanics	18	1	3	4	8	18	32	50
Permanent-way men	117	9	17	7	43	60	136	253
Porters	49	12	30	77	96	183	396	447
Shunters	26	9	16	65	74	168	332	358
Signalmen	6	1	1	2	3	7	14	20
Miscellaneous (including contractors' servants).	100	30	39	71	112	253	505	606
Total, 1895	442	87	187	347	710	1,323	2,654	3,096
Total, 1894	479	98	203	396	675	1,339	2,711	3,190

* See note, p. 150.

(B) NOT CONNECTED WITH MOVEMENT OF RAILWAY VEHICLES.

TABLE 89.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of RAILWAY SERVANTS reported, during the Year ending 31st December 1895, as having been KILLED or INJURED whilst upon the COMPANIES' PREMISES, by ACCIDENTS not connected with the movement of Railway Vehicles, classified according to the circumstances under which the ACCIDENTS took place.†

[Compiled from the Annual Report issued by the Board of Trade.
C.-8007 of 1896.]

	UNITED KINGDOM.	
	Killed.	Injured.
Whilst loading, unloading, or sheeting waggons	10	1,336
Whilst moving goods and luggage in stations or sheds	3	350
Whilst working at cranes or capstans	4	119
By the falling of wagon doors, lamps, bales of goods, &c.	2	183
From falling off, or when getting on or off, engines or vehicles at rest	2	437
From falling off platforms, ladders, scaffolds, &c.	11	447
By stumbling whilst walking on the lines or platforms	1	424
Whilst attending to stationary engines in sheds, &c.	4	298
By being trampled on or kicked by horses	—	48
Whilst working on the line or in sidings	2	610
Miscellaneous	8	518
Total for 1895	47	4,526
Total for 1894	43	4,518

† See note p. 150.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS, 1880-95.

(C)—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT FOR SERIES OF YEARS.

TABLE 90.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1881-95, the NUMBER of SERVANTS of RAILWAY COMPANIES and CONTRACTORS who were KILLED or INJURED on Railways or on the Premises of the COMPANIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing ACCIDENTS connected with the movement of RAILWAY VEHICLES and other classes of ACCIDENTS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year.	(A) By Accidents connected with the movement of Railway Vehicles.			(B) By other Accidents.		
	Killed.	Injured.	Total Killed and Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Total Killed and Injured.
1881	521	2,446	2,967	41	3,734	3,775
1882	553	2,576	3,129	27	3,987	4,014
1883	554	2,460	3,014	48	3,576	3,624
1884	546	2,319	2,865	39	3,588	3,627
1885	451	2,117	2,568	19	3,208	3,227
1886	423	2,010	2,435	34	3,480	3,514
1887	422	2,075	2,497	34	3,703	3,737
1888	396	2,193	2,589	46	4,392	4,438
1889	435	2,769	3,204	41	5,593	5,634
1890	499	3,122	3,221	37	6,287	6,324
1891	549	3,161	3,710	54	5,995	6,049
1892	534	2,915	3,449	41	5,510	5,551
1893	460	2,631	3,091	56	4,204	4,260
1894	479	2,711	3,190	43	4,518	4,561
1895	442	2,654	3,096	47	4,826	4,873

NOTE.—The number of persons employed on 31st December 1895 by Railway Companies in the United Kingdom is given as 465,112 in the General Report upon Railway Accidents in 1895 (C.—8246).

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER NOTICE OF ACCIDENTS ACT, 1894.*

TABLE 91.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of separate ACCIDENTS reported to the BOARD of TRADE under the NOTICE of ACCIDENTS ACT* during the year ended 31st DECEMBER 1895, and the NUMBER of PERSONS KILLED and INJURED in such ACCIDENTS.

[Compiled from particulars supplied by the Railway Department of the Board of Trade.]

A.—DISTINGUISHING NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT.

Group.	Nature of Works, &c.	Construction or Repair.			Use or Working.		
		No. of Acci- dents.	No. of persons killed.	No. of persons injured.	No. of Acci- dents.	No. of persons killed.	No. of persons injured.
I.	Bridge	26	1	28	—	—	—
	Canal	7	—	7	182	7	127
	Dock†	318	6	321	1,130	18	1,126
	Gaswork†	28	5	23	238	3	234
	Harbour†	44	1	43	4	—	4
	Pier†	34	1	33	24	—	24
	Port†	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Quay†	4	—	4	57	1	55
	Railway	399	29	399	1	—	1
	Tramroad	2	—	2	10	1	11
	Tramway	8	1	7	121	1	120
	Tunnel	200	10	192	—	—	—
	Other Work†	167	3	172	39	2	38
II.	Buildings†	87§	19§	84§	821||	5||	817||
III.	Traction or other steam engine or machine in the open air.	Act does not apply.			13	1	12
	Totals	1,324	76	1,315	2,580	39	2,570

B.—DISTINGUISHING NATURE OF INJURY.

(The Groups are the same as in Table A.)

Nature of Injury.	Group I.		Group II.		Group III.
	Construc- tion or Repair.	Use or Working.	Construc- tion or Repair.	Use or Working.	Use or Working.
Fractures	118	136	19	22	3
Dislocations	15	16	—	3	—
Ruptures and other severe injuries to body	164	206	11	63	2
Injuries to eye	27	37	1	82	—
Other injuries to head or face	197	200	13	47	—
Other injuries to arms or hands	277	380	14	353	4
Other injuries to legs or feet	389	634	17	206	3
Miscellaneous injuries	44	132	9	41	—
Totals	1,231	1,741	84	817	12

Note.—As this Act only came into operation on July 20th, 1894, and was probably imperfectly known in 1895, the number of accidents reported to the Board of Trade is doubtless below the total number which have occurred in all works included in its provisions during that year.

* Section 6 of the Act states that "Nothing in this Act shall apply to any employment which is for the time being regulated by any Act of Parliament administered by the Secretary of State, or by inspectors appointed by him, or shall require notice to be given of any accident of which notice is required by any other Act to be given to the Board of Trade."

† The Factory and Workshop Act, 1895, provides that accidents occurring in these employments on and after the 1st January 1896, shall be reported to the Inspector of Factories for the District (and in certain cases also to the Certifying Surgeon) instead of to the Board of Trade.

‡ Authorized by any local or personal Act of Parliament.

§ On buildings more than 30 feet high, by means of scaffolding.

|| In buildings more than 30 feet high in which more than 20 persons, not being domestic servants, are employed for wages.

INDUSTRIAL ACTIONS AND PROSECUTIONS.

UNDER THE EMPLOYERS LIABILITY ACT.

TABLE 92.—SUMMARY of ACTIONS tried in ENGLAND and WALES during each of the Years 1881 to 1894.

[Compiled from Home Office Returns.—Parliamentary Papers Nos. 151 of 1884, 320 of 1885, 226 of 1886, 290 of 1888, 357 of 1892, and 301 of 1895.]

Year.	Total Number of Cases tried in the County Courts during year.	Amount of Compensation claimed.	Amount Awarded.	Year.	Total Number of Cases tried in the County Courts during year.	Amount of Compensation claimed.	Amount Awarded.
		£	£			£	£
1881	443*	73,337*	18,124*	1888	161	25,668	8,099
1882				1889	155	24,551	7,990
1883				1890	191	30,664	8,320
1884	99	30,845	8,882	1891	204	28,914	8,750
1885	340	40,466	7,356	1892	196	26,896	8,330
1886	161	25,559	4,791	1893	250	37,006	9,418
1887	170	31,196	6,669	1894	230	33,206	11,348

* Not separately stated for 1881, 1883 and 1883.

UNDER THE MINES REGULATION ACTS.

TABLE 93.—SUMMARY of ACTIONS dealt with in the UNITED KINGDOM during the Year ended 31st December 1895.

[Compiled from Returns furnished by the Home Office.]

Nature of Offence.	Number of Prosecutions.	Number of Convictions.	Amount of Fines and Costs imposed on Defendants.
<i>By Owners, Managers, &c.:</i> —			£
Fencing - - -	20	19	21
Ventilation - - -	14	8	22
Shafts and manholes - -	17	16	55
Miscellaneous - - -	67	49	134
<i>By Workmen:</i> —			
Safety lamps - - -	63	60	54†
Shot-firing and explosives -	46	44	49
Timbering - - -	60	58	53
Lucifer matches, &c. - -	113‡	111	110
Riding on Trams - - -	60	59	38
Miscellaneous - - -	136	181	128
Total for 1895 - - -	596	555	664
Total for 1894 - - -	608	557	664§

† In one case defendant was sentenced to 7 days' imprisonment.

‡ One of these cases was not heard, the workman having absconded.

§ In the case of three of the defendants sentences were passed of 2 months', 30 days', and 14 days' imprisonment respectively, without the option of a fine.

UNDER THE FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS.

TABLE 94.—SUMMARY OF CONVICTIONS obtained by HER MAJESTY'S INSPECTORS OF FACTORIES and WORKSHOPS in the UNITED KINGDOM during the YEAR ended 31st DECEMBER 1895, distinguishing the NATURE of the OFFENCE and the INDUSTRY with which it was connected.

[Compiled from the Appendices to the Annual Report of Her Majesty's Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops. C.—8068 of 1896.]

—	Number of Convictions in under-mentioned Groups of Trades.						Total.
	Building and Furnishing, Wood and Stone Working.	Metal, Engineering, and Ship-building.	Textile Trades.*	Clothing Trades.	Paper and Printing.	Other Trades.	
Offences in connexion with:—							
Forms, Abstracts, and Administration.	62	56	35	238	37	159	657
Insanitary or dangerous conditions (general).	10	26	34	26	17	25	138
Illegal employment of—							
Children - -	8	12	74	19	13	31	157
Young persons -	68	126	201	241	88	274	1,008
Women - -	15	24	229	539	38	103	968
Neglect of Special Rules, &c. for unhealthy industries.	—	2	36	—	—	43	81
Particulars clause -	—	—	26	—	—	—	26
Truck Acts - -	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
Elementary Education Acts.	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Totals for 1895	163	256	678	1,113	193	636	3,668

* Including Print, Bleach, and Dye Works.

UNDER THE MERCHANT SHIPPING ACTS.

TABLE 95.—SUMMARY of ACTIONS instituted by the BOARD OF TRADE and dealt with in the UNITED KINGDOM under the above Acts during the year ended 31st December 1895.

[Compiled from Returns furnished by the Solicitor's Department of the Board of Trade.]

Nature of Offence.	Number of Prosecutions.	Number of Convictions.	Total Penalties.	Total Costs.
<i>By Owners or Masters of Ships:—</i>			<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>
Allowing centre of disc to be submerged -	18	18	198 3 0	33 6 0
Carrying excessive deck cargoes - -	4	4	12 10 0	3 4 6
Carrying grain in bulk between decks -	10	10	135 0 0	27 5 0
Offences connected with passengers' certificates.	19	19	51 4 2	13 10 10
Acting as skipper without certificate -	2	2	*7 11 0	*2 9 0
Not providing lights or look-out or life-saving appliances.	11	11	73 0 0	5 2 0
Other offences - - - -	21	21	87 19 6	34 6 2
Total for 1895 - -	85	85	560 7 8	119 3 6
" " 1894 - -	147	143	1,533 10 4	250 12 6
<i>By Seamen:—</i>				
Frauds in connexion with discharge note {	2	2	7 0 0	1 14 0
Other offences - - - -	3	3	One month's imprisonment. Six months' imprisonment with hard labour in each case.	
Total for 1895 - -	6	6	7 0 0	1 14 0
" " 1894 - -	25	24	26 17 6	11 14 0
<i>By Boarding-House Keepers:—</i>				
Illegal boarding - - - -	6	5	12 0 0	22 17 4
Illegal supply - - - -	6	6	12 0 0	2 9 0
Miscellaneous - - - - {	2	2	0 10 0	1 8 6
	1	1	10 0 0	Included in fine.
Total for 1895 - -	15	14	34 10 0	26 14 10
" " 1894 - -	29	27	124 9 0	50 9 0
<i>By other Persons:—</i>				
Illegal boarding - - - -	2	2	6 0 0	—†
Illegal supply - - - -	8	8	40 0 0	4 0 0
Misdealing with wreck - - - -	6	6	2 10 0	1 1 0
Receiving remuneration for procuring employment as seamen.	5	5	9 0 0	110 10 0
Offences by passage brokers and their agents.	5	5	6 0 0	6 13 0
Total for 1895 - -	26	26	63 10 0	22 4 0
" " 1894 - -	1	1	130 0 0	5 5 0
Grand Total for 1895 - -	132	131	665 7 8	169 16 4
" " 1894 - -	202	198	1,854 16 10	319 0 6

* One defendant, who in default of payment, was sent to prison for two months with hard labour.

† One defendant was sent to prison for one month and the other for 14 days.

‡ In default of payment defendant went to prison for three weeks.

GROWTH AND MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

ESTIMATED POPULATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

TABLE 96.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, ESTIMATED to the MIDDLE of each YEAR from 1881 to 1896 (exclusive of the Army, Navy, and Merchant Seamen abroad).

[*Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.*]

Years.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total for United Kingdom.	Years.
1881	26,046,142	3,742,564	5,145,770	34,934,476	1881
1882	26,334,942	3,770,657	5,101,018	35,206,617	1882
1883	26,626,949	3,798,961	5,023,811	35,449,721	1883
1884	26,922,192	3,827,478	4,974,561	35,724,231	1884
1885	27,220,706	3,856,307	4,938,538	36,015,601	1885
1886	27,522,532	3,885,155	4,905,895	36,313,582	1886
1887	27,827,706	3,914,318	4,857,119	36,599,143	1887
1888	28,136,258	3,943,701	4,801,312	36,881,271	1888
1889	28,448,239	3,973,305	4,757,385	37,178,929	1889
1890	28,763,673	4,003,132	4,717,959	37,484,764	1890
1891	29,082,585	4,033,180	4,681,248	37,797,013	1891
1892	29,405,054	4,063,452	4,638,169	38,106,675	1892
1893	29,731,100	4,093,959	4,615,312	38,440,371	1893
1894	30,060,763	4,124,691	4,600,599	38,786,053	1894
1895	30,394,078	4,155,654	4,574,764	39,124,496	1895
1896	30,731,092	4,186,849	4,547,779	39,465,720	1896

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

TABLE 97.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1881 to 1895, the TOTAL NUMBER OF BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total :— United Kingdom.
BIRTHS.				
1881	883,642	126,171	125,847	1,135,660
1882	889,018	126,158	122,648	1,137,824
1883	890,722	124,458	118,163	1,133,343
1884	906,750	129,157	118,875	1,154,782
1885	894,270	126,100	115,951	1,136,321
1886	908,866	127,890	113,927	1,145,683
1887	886,331	124,418	112,400	1,123,149
1888	879,868	123,269	109,557	1,112,694
1889	885,944	122,783	107,841	1,116,568
1890	869,987	121,586	105,254	1,096,717
1891	914,157	125,986	108,116	1,148,259
1892	897,957	125,043	104,234	1,127,234
1893	914,542	127,110	106,082	1,147,734
1894	890,289	124,367	105,354	1,120,010
1895	921,860	126,454	106,113	1,154,427
DEATHS.				
1881	491,935	72,325	90,085	654,395
1882	516,654	72,989	88,500	678,143
1883	522,997	76,891	96,228	696,116
1884	530,828	75,168	87,154	693,150
1885	522,750	74,607	90,712	688,069
1886	537,276	73,640	87,392	698,208
1887	530,758	74,546	88,585	693,889
1888	510,971	71,174	85,868	668,013
1889	518,353	73,238	82,908	674,499
1890	562,248	79,004	85,850	727,102
1891	587,925	83,573	85,999	757,497
1892	589,684	75,545	90,044	755,273
1893	569,958	79,670	82,821	732,449
1894	498,827	71,112	83,528	653,467
1895	568,758	81,864	84,395	735,017
MARRIAGES.				
1881	197,290	26,004	21,826	245,120
1882	204,405	26,596	22,029	253,030
1883	206,384	26,869	21,868	255,121
1884	204,801	26,106	22,585	253,492
1885	197,745	25,304	21,177	244,226
1886	196,071	24,515	20,594	241,180
1887	200,518	24,876	20,945	246,339
1888	203,821	25,305	20,060	249,186
1889	213,865	26,344	21,521	261,730
1890	223,028	27,469	20,990	271,487
1891	226,526	27,969	21,475	275,970
1892	227,135	28,670	21,530	277,335
1893	218,689	27,145	21,714	267,548
1894	226,449	27,604	21,602	275,655
1895	227,865	28,380	22,963	279,208

EMIGRATION.—DESTINATION OF EMIGRANTS.

TABLE 98.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1881 to 1895, the NUMBER of PASSENGERS, of BRITISH and IRISH ORIGIN, from the UNITED KINGDOM to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

[*Extracted from Annual Report of Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.—Parliamentary Paper No. 130 of 1896.*]

Years.	To United States.	To British North America.	To Australia and New Zealand.	To Other Places.	Total.
1881	176,104	23,912	22,682	20,804	243,002
1882	181,903	40,441	37,289	19,783	279,366
1883	191,573	44,185	71,264	13,096	320,118
1884	155,280	31,134	44,255	11,510	242,179
1885	137,687	19,338	39,395	10,724	207,644
1886	152,710	24,745	43,076	12,869	233,900
1887	201,526	32,025	34,183	13,753	281,487
1888	195,986	34,853	31,127	17,962	279,928
1889	168,771	28,269	28,294	28,461	253,795
1890	152,413	22,520	21,179	22,004	218,116
1891	156,395	21,578	19,547	20,987	218,507
1892	150,039	23,254	15,950	20,799	210,042
1893	148,949	24,782	11,203	23,930	208,814
1894	104,001	17,459	10,917	23,653	156,030
1895	126,502	16,622	10,567	31,490	185,181

EMIGRATION.—NATIONALITY OF EMIGRANTS.

TABLE 99.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1881 to 1895, the NUMBER OF ENGLISH, SCOTCH, IRISH, and FOREIGN EMIGRANTS that left the UNITED KINGDOM for COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Annual Report of Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.—Parliamentary Paper No. 130 of 1896.]

Years.	English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Total of British and Irish.	Foreigners.	Nationality not Distinguished.	Total.
1881	139,976	26,826	76,200	243,002	144,381	5,131	392,514
1882	162,992	32,242	84,132	279,366	130,029	3,893	413,288
1883	183,236	31,139	105,743	320,118	73,260	3,779	397,157
1884	147,660	21,963	72,566	242,179	57,733	3,969	303,901
1885	126,260	21,367	60,017	207,644	53,783	2,958	264,385
1886	146,301	25,323	61,276	232,900	94,370	3,531	330,801
1887	163,221	34,365	78,901	281,487	108,572	6,435	396,494
1888	170,822	35,873	73,233	279,928	113,230	5,336	398,494
1889	163,513	25,354	64,923	253,796	83,466	5,390	342,641
1890	139,979	20,653	57,484	218,116	94,515	3,349	315,980
1891	137,881	22,190	58,496	218,567	112,275	3,761	334,643
1892	133,515	23,385	52,902	210,042	107,361	4,004	321,397
1893	134,045	22,637	52,132	208,814	95,123	3,696	307,633
1894	99,590	14,432	42,008	156,030	67,032	3,785	226,827
1895	112,538	18,294	54,349	185,181	82,818	3,773	271,772

IMMIGRANTS FROM COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.**TABLE 100.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1881 to 1895, the NUMBER of IMMIGRANTS that entered the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.***[Compiled from the Annual Report of Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.—Parliamentary Paper No. 130 of 1896.]*

Years.	British and Irish.	Foreigners.	Nationality not distinguished.	Total.
1881	52,707	24,398	—	77,105
1882	54,711	22,582	5,511	82,804
1883	73,804	26,699	—	100,503
1884	91,356	32,007	103	123,466
1885	85,468	27,006	1,075	118,549
1886	80,018	28,474	387	108,879
1887	85,475	32,008	1,530	119,013
1888	94,133	33,895	851	128,879
1889	103,070	43,122	1,206	147,398
1890	109,470	44,663	1,777	155,910
1891	103,037	47,197	1,135	151,369
1892	97,780	44,673	1,394	143,747
1893	102,119	37,634	1,801	141,054
1894	118,309	66,129	1,361	185,799
1895	109,418	64,803	1,453	175,674

BALANCE OF BRITISH AND IRISH PASSENGER MOVEMENT.**TABLE 101.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1881 to 1895, the BALANCE of EMIGRATION from the UNITED KINGDOM to Places out of EUROPE, of PERSONS of BRITISH and IRISH Origin only, deducting RECORDED IMMIGRATION from RECORDED EMIGRATION of such PERSONS.***[Extracted from Annual Report of Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.—Parliamentary Paper No. 130 of 1896.]*

Years.	Emigration.	Immigration.	Net Emigration.	
			Numbers.	Proportion per Cent. of Total Population of United Kingdom.
1881	243,002	52,707	190,295	0·54
1882	279,366	54,711	224,655	0·64
1883	320,118	73,804	246,314	0·69
1884	242,179	91,356	150,823	0·42
1885	207,644	85,468	122,176	0·34
1886	232,900	80,018	152,882	0·42
1887	281,487	85,475	196,012	0·54
1888	279,928	94,133	185,795	0·50
1889	253,795	103,070	150,725	0·41
1890	218,116	109,470	108,646	0·29
1891	218,507	103,037	115,470	0·31
1892	210,042	97,780	112,262	0·29
1893	208,814	102,119	106,695	0·28
1894	156,030	118,309	37,721	0·10
1895	185,181	109,418	75,763	0·19

ALIEN IMMIGRANTS FROM EUROPE.

TABLE 102.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1891 to 1895, the NUMBER of ALIENS who arrived at PORTS* of the UNITED KINGDOM, from CONTINENTAL PORTS, as shown in the ALIEN LISTS obtained under Act 6 Will. 4. c. 11., deducting ALIENS known to be *en route* to Places out of EUROPE, and also deducting SEAMEN.

[*Extracted from Annual Report of Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.—Parliamentary Paper No. 130 of 1896.*]

Nationality.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russians and Poles	12,607	7,538	7,721	7,246	10,033
Norwegians, Swedes, and Danes	4,647	4,367	4,597	4,139	3,670
Germans	5,817	5,765	6,562	5,917	5,391
Dutch	911	839	890	1,098	1,261
French	1,453	910	977	819	637
Austrians and Hungarians	463	470	785	790	772
Italians	734	783	641	650	653
Other Nationalities	1,638	1,465	1,436	1,507	1,455
Total	28,270†	22,137†	23,599†	22,066†	23,762†
Seamen	9,797	10,349	9,589	9,634	9,994
Aliens known to be <i>en route</i> to places out of Europe.	98,705	93,801	79,818	33,311	44,037

* Excluding Newhaven (in order to make the table a comparative one), for which port complete returns of the number of aliens arriving were first obtained for 1893, in which year there were 7,457 (excluding 171 seamen) not stated to be *en route* to places out of Europe. In 1894 the total was 6,618 (excluding 187 seamen), and in 1895, 6,766 (excluding 292 seamen).

† These are the numbers shown in the alien lists and comprise practically all the aliens from Europe that might settle in the United Kingdom, but it will be understood that only a fraction do settle here.

BALANCE OF TOTAL PASSENGER MOVEMENT.

TABLE 103.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the YEARS 1891 to 1895, the TOTAL EXCESS of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS OUTWARDS from the UNITED KINGDOM over the NUMBER of PASSENGERS INWARDS, and also the BALANCES, distinguishing EUROPE from PLACES out of EUROPE.

[*Compiled from the Report of the Board of Trade on Alien Immigration. C.—7113 of 1894, and from the Annual Report of Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.—Parliamentary Paper No. 130 of 1896.*]

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
EUROPE.					
Total number of Passengers:—					
To the United Kingdom from Europe	504,445	490,165	468,642	490,339	522,449
From the United Kingdom to Europe	418,003	405,998	395,362	477,318	498,946
Excess to the United Kingdom from Europe.	86,442	84,167	73,280	13,021	23,503
COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.					
Total number of Passengers:—					
From the United Kingdom to Countries out of Europe.	334,543	321,397	307,633	226,827	271,772
To the United Kingdom from Countries out of Europe.	151,369	143,747	141,054	185,799	175,674
Excess from the United Kingdom to Countries out of Europe.	183,174	177,650	166,579	41,028	96,098
EUROPE AND OTHER PARTS.					
Total number of Passengers:—					
From the United Kingdom	752,546	727,395	702,995	704,145	765,718
To the United Kingdom	655,314	635,912	609,096	676,120	698,123
Excess from the United Kingdom	96,782	93,483	93,299	28,016	67,595
Excess of British and Irish Emigrants over Immigrants, as on other side (p. 159).	113,470	112,862	106,695	37,781	75,263

FOREIGNERS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

NUMBER AND NATIONALITY OF FOREIGNERS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM IN 1871, 1881, AND 1891 COMPARED.

TABLE 104.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and NATIONALITY of the FOREIGNERS in the UNITED KINGDOM, as enumerated at the CENSUSES of 1871, 1881, and 1891, together with the TOTAL INCREASE or DECREASE in each Decade.

[Compiled from the Report of the Board of Trade on Alien Immigration. C.—7406 of 1894.]

Country of Birth.	1871.	1881.	1891.	Increase from 1871 to 1881.	Increase from 1881 to 1891.
France - - - -	19,618	16,194	22,475	- 3,424*	6,281
German Empire - - -	35,141	40,371	53,591	5,230	13,220
Holland - - - -	6,504	5,609	6,715	- 895*	1,106
Italy - - - -	5,973	7,194	10,921	1,221	3,727
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	8,978	9,671	16,543	693	6,871
Russia - - - -	9,974	15,271	25,736	5,297	32,424
Russian Poland - - -			21,360		
United States - - -	9,467	20,014	22,838	10,547	2,824
"America" - - - -	3,551	5,137	5,061	1,586	- 76*
	99,206	119,461	185,838	20,255	66,377
Other Countries - - -	14,773	16,179	33,685	1,406	17,506
Total Number of Foreigners†	113,979	135,640	219,523	21,661	83,883
Total Population of the United Kingdom†	31,484,661	34,884,848	37,732,922	3,400,187	2,848,074

* Decrease.

† Not including the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands.

OCCUPATIONS OF RUSSIANS AND RUSSIAN POLES IN CERTAIN DISTRICTS.

TABLE 105.—STATEMENT showing the OCCUPATIONS of RUSSIANS and RUSSIAN POLES in EAST LONDON and HACKNEY, MANCHESTER, and LEEDS, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

[Compiled from the Report of the Board of Trade on Alien Immigration, C.—7406 of 1894.]

Occupations.	Russians and Russian Poles in								
	East London and Hackney.			Manchester.			Leeds.		
	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.
Building Trades - -	290	—	290	113	—	113	50	—	50
Engineering and Metal Trades.	80	1	81	10	—	10	6	1	7
Textile Trades - -	7	—	7	2	—	2	—	—	—
Printing Trades - -	54	—	54	1	1	2	2	—	2
Clothing Trades:—									
Boot and Shoe Makers	1,560	31	1,591	65	2	67	138	7	145
Slipper Makers - -	164	8	172	164	7	171	175	10	185
Tailors and tailoresses	4,431	1,296	5,727	870	253	1,123	1,435	447	1,882
Cap makers - -	320	86	406	132	140	281	6	1	7
Furriers - -	285	124	409	3	2	5	—	—	—
Dress and mantle makers.	109	198	302	7	46	53	9	19	28
Others - -	74	82	156	200*	38*	247*	4	8	12
Cabinet makers and wood-workers.	681	9	690	139	—	139	10	—	10
Food and drink preparation trades:—									
Bakers, confectioners, &c.	133	5	143	23	—	23	26	—	26
Butchers - -	95	9	104	13	1	14	9	—	9
Others - -	45	6	51	8	1	9	—	1	1
Watchmakers, &c. (jewellers).	133	—	133	43	—	43	17	1	1
Miscellaneous skilled occupations.	174	4	178	23	2	25	5	—	5
Seamen - -	60	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
General labourers, carmen, and railway workers.	12	—	12	5	—	5	2	—	2
Clerks and warehousemen	23	1	24	5	—	5	3	1	4
Retail tradesmen, shop assistants, &c.	375	135	510	97	31	128	57	19	76
Hawkers, &c. - -	185	13	198	238	4	242	87	2	89
Hairdressers - -	165	2	167	4	—	4	4	—	4
Cigar makers, &c. - -	251	113	364	22	15	37	7	11	18
Stick makers, &c. (umbrellas).	198	2	200	35	2	37	—	—	—
Raz sorters, &c. (merchants).	37	4	41	16	3	19	9	—	9
Domestic servants, waiters, &c.	27	349	376	—	50	50	4	24	28
Scholars - -	740	744	1,484	115	103	218	133	123	255
Miscellaneous - -	801	72	873	113	11	124	68	20	106
Unspecified - -	1,321	7,309	8,720	233	1,611	1,844	184	1,353	1,537
Own means - -	37	88	125	6	29	35	7	16	23
Totals - -	12,890	10,776	23,666	2,719	2,361	5,080	2,477	2,063	4,540

* Nearly all Waterproof Garment Makers.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGNERS TO TOTAL POPULATION.

TABLE 103.—STATEMENT showing, for LONDON and the PROVINCIAL TOWNS most affected, the NUMBER of GERMANS, RUSSIANS, RUSSIAN POLES, and other FOREIGNERS, the TOTAL NUMBER of FOREIGNERS, and the TOTAL POPULATION, as enumerated at the CENSUS of 1881 and that of 1891; together with the PERCENTAGE of FOREIGNERS to TOTAL POPULATION.

[Compiled mainly from the Report of the Board of Trade on Alien Immigration.
O.—7406 of 1894.]

Urban Sanitary District.	Germans.	Russians.	Russian Poles.	Other Foreigners.	Total Number of Foreigners.	Total Population.*	Percentage of Foreigners to Total Population.
1881.							
London† . . .	21,966	1,778	6,981	29,577	60,252	3,816,483	1.58
Liverpool . . .	1,734	496	542	4,176	6,858	552,508	1.24
Manchester . . .	691	126	762	1,226	2,805	341,414	.82
Salford . . .	103	9	9	378	499	176,235	.23
Hull . . .	1,006	128	217	900	2,251	154,240	1.46
Leeds . . .	310	342	1,046	436	2,134	309,119	.69
Birmingham . . .	295	60	164	634	1,153	400,774	.29
Cardiff . . .	185	83	37	868	1,173	82,761	1.42
Newcastle-on-Tyne . . .	284	24	61	635	1,024	145,359	.70
South Shields . . .	168	55	13	483	719	56,875	1.26
Sunderland . . .	260	35	46	342	683	116,548	.59
1891.							
London† . . .	26,920	12,034	14,708	41,391	95,053	4,211,743	2.26
Liverpool . . .	1,779	1,047	630	3,946	7,402	517,580	1.43
Manchester . . .	1,321	3,379	1,701	2,540	8,941	505,268	1.77
Salford . . .	227	229	177	589	1,222	108,139	.62
Hull . . .	906	340	316	1,180	2,742	200,044	1.37
Leeds . . .	531	3,120	1,420	806	5,927	367,505	1.61
Birmingham . . .	442	263	378	878	1,966	478,113	.41
Cardiff . . .	317	191	77	2,102	2,687	128,915	2.08
Newcastle-on-Tyne . . .	306	186	156	977	1,715	186,300	.92
South Shields . . .	334	93	12	1,009	1,448	78,391	1.85
Sunderland . . .	410	187	64	632	1,293	131,015	.90

* The populations given are for the same areas as those for which the numbers of foreigners are returned; but the areas in 1891 are not in all cases quite the same as in 1881, more particularly in the case of Manchester.

† Registration Division.

‡ Registration Division and County.

HOUSING OF THE PEOPLE.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

Classification of all Tenements.*

TABLE 107.—STATEMENT showing, for the whole of ENGLAND and WALES and for the URBAN and RURAL DISTRICTS† separately, the TOTAL NUMBER and PERCENTAGE of TENEMENTS* of 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 or more Rooms respectively, the NUMBER of OCCUPIERS of such TENEMENTS with PERCENTAGE to POPULATION, and the average NUMBER of OCCUPANTS per ROOM in each of the First Four Groups, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Tenements with	Total Number of Tenements.	Per- centage of all Tene- ments.	Total Number of Occupants.	Percentage of Population in each Group of Tenements.	Average Number of Occupants per Room.
<i>Urban Districts.†</i>					
1 room‡ - -	270,252	6·16	604,355	2·89	2·24
2 rooms - -	552,516	12·59	1,958,933	9·38	1·77
3 rooms - -	552,679	12·60	2,411,589	11·54	1·45
4 rooms - -	981,665	22·38	4,684,913	22·42	1·19
5 or more rooms -	2,030,199	46·27	11,235,714	53·77	—
Total in Urban Districts - }	4,387,311	100·0	20,895,504	100·0	—
<i>Rural Districts.†</i>					
1 room‡ - -	16,694	0·96	36,055	0·44	2·16
2 rooms - -	144,806	8·30	457,684	5·65	1·58
3 rooms - -	204,077	11·70	815,875	10·06	1·33
4 rooms - -	483,016	27·70	2,129,156	26·26	1·10
5 or more rooms -	895,097	51·34	4,668,251	57·59	—
Total in Rural Districts - }	1,743,690	100·0	8,107,021	100·0	—
<i>Summary for All Districts.</i>					
1 room‡ - -	286,946	4·7	640,410	2·2	2·23
2 rooms - -	697,322	11·4	2,416,617	8·3	1·73
3 rooms - -	756,756	12·3	3,227,464	11·1	1·42
4 rooms - -	1,464,681	23·9	6,814,069	23·5	1·16
5 or more rooms -	2,925,296	47·7	15,903,965	54·9	—
Total in All Districts - }	6,131,001	100·0	29,002,525	100·0	—

* *i.e.*, "any house or part of a house separately occupied by the owner or by a tenant" (General Report on Census, Vol. IV.).

† All Urban Sanitary Districts or Rural Sanitary Districts respectively.

‡ Persons returned as living in barns, sheds, caravans, or barges, were classed as occupying tenements of 1 room.

ENGLAND AND WALES—continued.
Overcrowded Tenements.*

TABLE 108.—STATEMENT, showing for the whole of ENGLAND and WALES and for the URBAN and RURAL DISTRICTS† separately, the NUMBER of OVERCROWDED TENEMENTS* of 1, 2, 3, and 4 Rooms respectively, and the NUMBER of OCCUPIERS of such TENEMENTS, with PERCENTAGE to TOTAL POPULATION, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Tenements with				Number of Overcrowded Tenements.	Number of Occupiers of such Tenements.	Percentage of Population in each District in such Tenements.
				<i>Urban Districts.†—Total Population, 20,895,504.</i>		
1 room‡	-	-	-	87,535	337,107	1·61
2 rooms	-	-	-	151,603	922,964	4·42
3 rooms	-	-	-	91,206	722,532	3·46
4 rooms	-	-	-	60,876	589,810	2·82
Total in Urban Districts -				391,220	2,572,413	12·31
				<i>Rural Districts.†—Total Population, 8,107,021.</i>		
1 room‡	-	-	-	4,724	20,600	0·25
2 rooms	-	-	-	32,628	201,092	2·48
3 rooms	-	-	-	28,825	229,345	2·83
4 rooms	-	-	-	24,256	234,594	2·90
Total in Rural Districts -				90,433	685,631	8·46
				<i>Summary for All Districts.—Total Population, 29,002,525.</i>		
1 room‡	-	-	-	92,259	357,707	1·23
2 rooms	-	-	-	184,231	1,124,056	3·88
3 rooms	-	-	-	120,031	951,877	3·28
4 rooms	-	-	-	85,132	824,404	2·84
Total in All Districts -				481,653	3,258,044	11·23

* This table is taken from the General Report on the Census (Vol. IV.), in which "ordinary tenements which have more than two occupants per room, bedrooms and sitting rooms included," are considered to be overcrowded. (For definition of "tenement" see note on previous page.)

† All Urban Sanitary Districts or Rural Sanitary Districts respectively.

‡ Persons returned as living in barns, sheds, caravans, or barges were classed as occupying tenements of 1 room.

SCOTLAND.

Classification of Tenements.*

TABLE 109.—STATEMENT showing, for the whole of SCOTLAND and for the URBAN† and RURAL DISTRICTS separately, the NUMBER and PERCENTAGE of FAMILIES* occupying TENEMENTS of 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 or more ROOMS respectively, the NUMBER of PERSONS in the FAMILIES, with PERCENTAGE to POPULATION, and the AVERAGE NUMBER of OCCUPANTS per ROOM in the first Four Groups, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Description of Tenement.	Number of Families.*	Percentage of Families in each Group.	Number of Persons in the Families.	Percentage of Persons in each Group.	Average Number of Occupants per Room.
<i>Urban Districts.†</i>					
Rooms without windows -	8	·00	15	·00	1·88
Rooms with windows:—					
1 room -	146,963	25·36	431,003	16·75	2·93
2 rooms -	232,655	40·15	1,089,961	42·37	2·34
3 rooms -	90,226	15·57	465,189	18·08	1·72
4 rooms -	40,475	6·98	205,611	7·99	1·27
5 or more rooms -	69,187	11·94	380,988	14·81	—
Total in Urban } Districts -	579,514	100·0	2,572,767	100·0	—
<i>Rural Districts.</i>					
Rooms without windows -	390	·13	1,132	·08	2·90
Rooms with windows:—					
1 room -	46,368	15·83	142,384	10·45	3·07
2 rooms -	109,134	37·27	497,059	36·49	2·28
3 rooms -	53,092	18·13	256,156	18·80	1·61
4 rooms -	25,179	8·60	127,218	9·34	1·26
5 or more rooms -	58,680	20·04	338,418	24·84	—
Total in Rural } Districts -	292,843	100·0	1,362,367	100·0	—
<i>All Districts.</i>					
Rooms without windows -	398	·0	1,147	·0	2·88
Rooms with windows:—					
1 room -	193,331	22·2	573,387	14·6	2·97
2 rooms -	341,789	39·2	1,587,020	40·3	2·32
3 rooms -	143,318	16·4	721,345	18·3	1·68
4 rooms -	65,654	7·5	332,829	8·5	1·27
5 or more rooms -	127,867	14·7	719,406	18·3	—
Total in all Districts	872,357	100·0	3,935,134	100·0	—

NOTE.—The definition of a Room, for the purposes of the Scotch and English Censuses respectively, not being identical, the above table cannot be compared accurately with the corresponding table for England on p. 164. For the same reason no table for overcrowded tenements can be given for Scotland, the definition of such tenements given in a footnote on p. 165 not being applicable to Scotland.

* For the purposes of this table families consisting of from 1 to 15 persons only are included, as the original figures do not show the exact number of persons in larger families. In the whole of Scotland the number of separate families of more than 15 persons was 1,650, with 78,305 persons, making (with vagrants and persons on board training ships and shipping belonging to the Royal Navy or merchant service which have also been excluded from the Table) a grand total of 876,089 families, with 4,025,647 persons.

† Comprising all towns with a population of 2,000 and upwards.

IRELAND.

Classification of Houses.

TABLE 110.—STATEMENT showing, for the whole of IRELAND and for the CIVIC* and RURAL DISTRICTS separately, the NUMBER of INHABITED HOUSES of each CLASS,† and of the FAMILIES occupying them, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Description of House.	Number of Houses.	Number of Families occupying the Houses.	Average Number of Families to each House.
<i>Civic Districts.*—Total Population, 1,244,113.</i>			
4th class† - - - -	856	861	1·01
3rd „ - - - -	26,137	26,847	1·03
2nd „ - - - -	139,909	166,704	1·19
1st „ - - - -	33,659	57,700	1·71
Total in Civic Districts -	200,561	252,112	1·26
<i>Rural Districts.—Total Population, 3,460,637.</i>			
4th class† - - - -	19,761	19,868	1·01
3rd „ - - - -	286,452	288,187	1·01
2nd „ - - - -	326,723	332,329	1·02
1st „ - - - -	37,081	39,617	1·07
Total in Rural Districts -	670,017	680,001	1·01
<i>All Districts.—Total Population, 4,704,750.</i>			
4th class† - - - -	20,617	20,729	1·01
3rd „ - - - -	312,589	315,034	1·01
2nd „ - - - -	466,632	499,033	1·07
1st „ - - - -	70,740	97,317	1·38
Total in all Districts -	870,578	932,118	1·07

* Comprising all municipal boroughs, townships, and towns of 2,000 inhabitants and upwards.

† The following definitions of the four classes into which the houses are divided are taken from the General Report on the Census of Ireland:—

4th Class.—Houses built of mud or perishable material, having only one room and window.

3rd Class.—A better description of house, varying from one to four rooms and windows.

2nd Class.—What might be considered a good farm-house, having from five to nine rooms and windows.

1st Class.—All houses of a better description than the preceding.

AGES OF THE PEOPLE. ENGLAND AND WALES.

TABLE 111.—STATEMENT showing the URBAN and RURAL DISTRICTS of ENGLAND and WALES the NUMBER and PERCENTAGE of MALES and FEMALES in various GROUPS of AGES, according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Groups of Ages.	Urban Sanitary Districts.		Rural Sanitary Districts.		All Districts.	
	Number.	Per-centage.	Number.	Per-centage.	Number.	Per-centage.
Males.						
Under 5 years -	1,272,066	12·7	494,896	12·3	1,767,562	12·6
5 and under 10 years -	1,199,986	12·0	493,386	12·2	1,693,372	12·0
10 " 15 "	1,131,467	11·8	479,391	11·9	1,610,858	11·5
15 " 20 "	1,041,953	10·4	423,222	10·5	1,465,175	10·4
20 " 30 "	1,754,907	17·5	603,619	15·0	2,358,486	16·8
30 " 40 "	1,368,917	13·7	474,484	11·7	1,843,401	13·2
40 " 50 "	1,003,546	10·0	334,210	9·5	1,387,756	9·9
50 " 60 "	639,085	6·6	303,754	7·5	962,839	6·8
60 " 70 "	338,624	3·9	227,915	5·6	616,539	4·4
70 years and upwards -	193,433	1·9	153,480	3·8	346,913	2·4
Total Males -	10,014,544	100·0	4,038,357	100·0	14,052,901	100·0
Females.						
Under 5 years -	1,237,540	11·8	498,388	12·2	1,785,928	11·9
5 and under 10 years -	1,210,157	11·1	491,649	12·1	1,701,806	11·4
10 " 15 "	1,154,612	10·6	458,097	11·3	1,612,709	10·8
15 " 20 "	1,119,245	10·3	396,445	9·0	1,485,690	9·9
20 " 30 "	2,013,949	18·5	624,236	15·3	2,638,185	17·7
30 " 40 "	1,473,460	13·6	492,408	12·1	1,965,858	13·1
40 " 50 "	1,091,433	10·0	404,669	9·9	1,496,102	10·0
50 " 60 "	759,269	7·0	322,048	7·9	1,081,317	7·3
60 " 70 "	488,022	4·5	240,266	6·0	728,288	4·9
70 years and upwards -	283,283	2·6	170,453	4·2	453,741	3·0
Total Females -	10,890,960	100·0	4,068,664	100·0	14,949,624	100·0
Males and Females.						
Under 5 years -	2,560,206	12·3	993,284	12·3	3,553,490	12·3
5 and under 10 years -	2,410,143	11·5	985,035	12·1	3,395,178	11·7
10 " 15 "	2,286,079	10·9	937,488	11·6	3,223,567	11·1
15 " 20 "	2,161,193	10·3	789,667	9·7	2,950,865	10·2
20 " 30 "	3,768,816	18·0	1,227,855	15·1	4,996,671	17·2
30 " 40 "	2,842,367	13·7	966,892	11·9	3,809,259	13·1
40 " 50 "	2,094,979	10·0	788,379	9·8	2,883,358	9·9
50 " 60 "	1,418,354	6·8	625,802	7·7	2,044,156	7·1
60 " 70 "	876,646	4·2	468,181	5·8	1,344,827	4·7
70 years and upwards -	476,716	2·3	323,938	4·0	800,654	2·7
Grand Total -	20,895,504	100·0	8,107,021	100·0	29,002,525	100·0

NOTE.—The classification according to "Age" of the total number of persons living in urban and rural districts respectively is not shown in the census volumes for Scotland and Ireland.

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

(A.)—SUMMARY OF CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS.

TABLE 112.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL NUMBER of MALES and FEMALES, and the PROPORTION per 1,000 of ALL AGES, engaged in the following CLASSES of OCCUPATIONS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM,* according to the CENSUS of 1891.

Class.	ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.*	
	Total Number.	Per 1,000.	Total Number.	Per 1,000.	Total Number.	Per 1,000.	Total Number.	Per 1,000.
Males.								
Occupied :								
Professional† - -	520,900	37	59,053	30	86,118	37	666,071	36
Domestic - -	140,773	10	13,102	7	17,588	8	171,463	9
Commercial - -	1,364,377	97	170,676	88	93,284	40	1,628,337	89
Agricultural and fishing.‡	1,284,919	92	219,042	113	846,527	366	2,353,488	129
Industrial - -	5,495,446	391	742,036	382	404,899	175	6,642,381	363
Unoccupied § - -	5,246,486	373	738,808	380	867,537	374	6,852,831	374
GRAND TOTAL OF MALES - }	14,052,901	1,000	1,942,717	1,000	2,318,953	1,000	18,314,571	1,000
Females.								
Occupied :								
Professional† - -	257,743	17	23,051	11	25,947	11	306,741	16
Domestic - -	1,759,555	118	190,051	91	220,627	92	2,170,233	112
Commercial - -	35,358	2	10,276	5	2,162	1	47,796	2
Agricultural and fishing.‡	52,026	4	30,082	15	61,094	38	173,202	9
Industrial - -	1,840,898	123	290,368	139	252,255	106	2,383,521	123
Unoccupied § - -	11,004,044	736	1,539,102	739	1,793,712	752	14,336,858	738
GRAND TOTAL OF FEMALES - }	14,940,624	1,000	2,082,930	1,000	2,385,797	1,000	19,418,351	1,000

* Excluding the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

† Including immediate subordinates, but excluding students.

‡ Including those dealing in or with animals.

§ Including children of no stated occupation and students in all three countries; and in England and Wales, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business (except those retired from the church and medical profession, who are classed according to the occupation they previously followed); in Scotland, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business (except those retired from the various professions); in Ireland, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business. In all cases persons retired from the army or navy are included with the effective members, and appear under the "Professional" class.

(B.)—SUMMARY OF GROUPS

TABLE 113.—STATEMENT showing, for ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND, engaged in the under-mentioned GROUPS of OCCUPATIONS,

[Compiled from the Census]

GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (being the 23 "Orders" given in the Census).	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Civil service or local government.	129,260	15,040	144,300	16,657	1,828	18,485
Defence of the country at home.	126,473	—	126,473	7,588	—	7,588
Professional occupations†	265,167	242,703	507,870	34,808	21,223	56,031
Domestic offices or services	140,773	1,759,555	1,900,328	13,102	190,051	203,153
Commercial occupations	395,535	20,830	416,365	53,594	4,995	58,589
The conveyance of men, goods, and messages.	968,842	14,528	983,370	117,082	5,231	122,313
Agriculture‡	1,260,024	51,696	1,311,720	190,769	29,216	219,985
Fishing	24,895	330	25,225	28,273	866	29,139
Working and dealing in:—						
Books, prints, and maps	121,572	23,735	145,307	14,659	5,658	20,317
Machines and implements	323,327	18,904	342,231	50,388	1,038	51,426
Houses, furniture, and decorations.	798,982	21,600	820,582	97,753	3,605	101,358
Carriages and harness	104,633	4,147	108,780	6,929	92	7,021
Ships and boats	70,291	236	70,517	23,433	85	23,518
Chemicals and compounds	48,547	7,500	56,047	6,820	1,006	7,826
Tobacco and pipes	14,574	16,567	31,141	1,629	2,150	3,779
Food and lodging	599,137	198,852	797,989	78,005	30,656	108,661
Textile fabrics	500,588	628,001	1,128,589	73,333	133,217	206,550
Dress	408,392	691,441	1,099,833	46,415	76,649	123,064
Skins, hair, bone, and other animal substances.	58,388	18,178	76,566	5,512	1,183	6,695
Wood, paper, oil, and other vegetable substances.	144,143	52,746	196,889	26,433	10,452	36,885
Mineral substances	1,430,878	72,347	1,503,225	211,350	4,860	216,110
General or unspecified commodities.	855,722	84,598	940,320	98,943	19,205	117,248
Refuse matters	16,272	2,056	18,328	1,434	512	1,946
Total Occupied persons of all Ages.	8,806,415	3,945,580	12,751,995	1,203,909	543,828	1,747,737
Percentage of total	62·7	26·4	44·0	62·0	26·1	43·4
Total Unoccupied persons of all Ages.	5,246,486	11,004,044	16,250,530	738,808	1,539,102	2,277,910
Percentage of total	37·3	73·6	56·0	38·0	73·9	56·6
Grand Total, Population *	14,052,901	14,949,624	29,002,525	1,942,717	2,082,930	4,025,647

* Excluding the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

† Including immediate subordinates, but excluding students.

‡ Including those dealing in or with animals.

OF OCCUPATIONS.

and the UNITED KINGDOM,* the number of MALES and FEMALES, of all ages, at the date of the CENSUS on 6th April 1891.

Reports for 1891.]

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.*			GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (being the 23 "Orders" given in the Census).
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
27,072	2,539	29,611	172,980	19,407	192,387	Civil service or local government.
31,293	—	31,293	165,354	—	165,354	Defence of the country.
27,753	23,408	51,161	327,728	287,334	615,062	home. Professional occupations.†
17,583	220,627	238,215	171,463	2,179,233	2,341,696	Domestic offices or services.
27,580	1,609	29,189	476,709	27,434	504,143	Commercial occupations.
65,704	553	66,257	1,151,623	20,362	1,171,985	The conveyance of men, goods, and messages.
838,336	91,017	929,353	2,289,119	171,929	2,461,048	Agriculture.‡
11,201	77	11,278	64,369	1,273	65,642	Fishing.
						Working and dealing in:—
6,140	1,576	7,722	142,377	30,909	173,286	Books, prints, and maps.
8,142	117	8,259	381,857	20,050	401,916	Machines and implements.
50,845	897	51,742	947,600	26,102	973,702	Houses, furniture, and decorations.
5,743	37	5,780	117,305	4,276	121,581	Carriages and harness.
4,282	2	4,284	98,006	313	98,319	Ships and boats.
1,659	128	1,787	57,026	8,634	65,660	Chemicals and compounds.
900	606	1,506	17,103	19,323	36,426	Tobacco and pipes.
52,213	18,284	70,502	729,360	247,792	977,152	Food and lodging.
46,399	83,515	129,914	620,200	844,733	1,464,933	Textile fabrics.
37,695	115,734	153,429	492,502	883,824	1,376,326	Dress.
2,033	645	2,678	65,983	20,006	85,989	Skins, hair, bone and other animal substances.
9,340	2,319	11,659	179,916	65,517	245,433	Wood, paper, oil, and other vegetable substances.
49,671	749	50,420	1,682,799	77,056	1,759,855	Mineral substances.
137,836	27,496	165,332	1,091,601	131,299	1,222,900	General or unspecified commodities.
950	150	1,100	18,656	2,718	21,374	Refuse matters.
1,451,416	592,085	2,043,501	11,461,740	5,081,493	16,543,233	Total Occupied persons of all Ages.
68.6	24.8	45.4	68.6	26.8	45.8	Percentage of total.
867,537	1,793,712	2,661,249	6,852,831	14,336,858	21,189,689	Total Unoccupied persons of all Ages.
37.4	75.2	65.6	37.4	73.8	65.2	Percentage of total.
2,318,953	2,385,797	4,704,750	18,314,571	19,418,351	37,732,922	Grand Total, Population.*

§ Including children of no stated occupation and students in all three countries; and in England and Wales, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business (except those retired from the Church and Medical profession who are classed according to the occupation they previously followed); in Scotland, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business (except those retired from the various professions); in Ireland, pensioners, persons living on their own means, and persons retired from business. In all cases persons retired from the Army or Navy are included with the effective members, and appear under "the defence of the country."

(C).—PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

(i.) MEN

TABLE 114.—STATEMENT showing, for ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND mentioned OCCUPATIONS per 10,000 of the MALE POPULATION of and above 10

[Compiled from the Census]

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES. Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				SCOTLAND. Per 10,000 males of	
	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.
Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1891 or 1881:—						
Farmer, grazier	191	218	—	27*	329	306
Farmer's, grazier's—son, grandson, brother, nephew.	64	81	—	17*	118	123
Agricultural labourer, farm servant.	694	867	—	173*	590	609
Shepherd	—	—	—	—	70	78
Gardener, nurseryman, seedsman .	165	156	9	—	111	114
Fisherman	—	—	—	—	105	219
§Housebuilding trades (Ord. XI. 1)	641	714	—	73	601	769
Cabinet-maker, upholsterer, furniture dealer, French polisher.	74	70	4	—	60	56
Coal miner	485	407	78	—	510	406
Ironstone miner	—	—	—	—	20	80
Stone-quarrier, cutter, dresser .	—	—	—	—	64	40
§Machine makers (Ord. X. 1) .	197	173	24	—	300	246
Shipwright; ship, barge, &c. builder. Ship-rigger, fitter; mast, yard, oar, block, maker; and ship chandler.	63	54	9	—	155	134
Blacksmith, whitesmith; nail, anchor, chain, and other iron and steel manufactures.	330	367	—	27	443	423
Cotton, cotton goods manufacture .	201	199	2	—	—	—
Woollen cloth, worsted, stuff, manufacture.	96	100	—	4	94	104
Flax and linen manufacture .	—	—	—	—	48]	67]
Jute manufacture	—	—	—	—	54	28
Shoe, boot, patten, clog, maker .	191]	202]	—	11	129]	170]
Tailor	113	116	—	3	150	157
Printer	77	63	14	—	61	53
§Earthenware and glass (Ord. XXI. 4.)	60	57	3	—	—	—
§On railways (Ord. VI. 1) . . .	176	140	27	—	181	141
Coachman, cabman, groom, horse-breaker.	168	155	11	—	91	87

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1891 and 1881 does not imply that there were no males following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was not 50 per 10,000 of the whole number of males of and above 10 years of age.

* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

‡ The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers although not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland, 1891, Part II., p. 118.)

OCCUPATIONS IN 1891 AND 1881 COMPARED.

AND BOYS.

respectively, the INCREASE or DECREASE in the NUMBERS employed in the under-Years of Age at the CENSUS of 1891 as compared with the CENSUS of 1881.

Reports for 1881 and 1891.]

SCOTLAND. and above 10 years.		IRELAND. Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	
—	37*	1,913	1,985	—	7*	Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1891 or 1881:— Farmer, grazier.
—	6*	1,168	984	184†	—	Farmer's, grazier's—son, grandson, brother, nephew.
—	109*	1,382‡	1,522‡	—	140	Agricultural labourer, farm servant.
—	8*	—	—	—	—	Shepherd.
—	8	—	—	—	—	Gardener, nurseryman, seedsman.
—	24*	61	56	5†	—	Fisherman.
—	168*	260	256	4	—	§Housebuilding trades (Ord. XI. 1).
4	—	—	—	—	—	Cabinet-maker, upholsterer, furniture dealer, French polisher.
104	—	—	—	—	—	Coal miner.
—	60*	—	—	—	—	Ironstone miner.
15	—	—	—	—	—	Stone-quarrier, cutter, dresser.
52	—	—	—	—	—	§Machine makers (Ord. X. 1).
21	—	—	—	—	—	Shipwright; ship, barge, &c. builder. Ship-rigger, fitter mast, yard, oar, block, maker; and ship chandler.
—	39	104	102	2	—	Blacksmith, whitesmith; nail, anchor, chain, and other iron and steel manufactures.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Cotton, cotton goods manufacture.
—	10*	—	—	—	—	Woollen cloth, worsted, stuff, manufacture.
—	19	166**	151**	15†	—	Flax and linen manufacture.
26	—	—	—	—	—	Jute manufacture.
—	44*	112	131	—	19	Shoe, boot, patten, clog, maker.
—	7	82	81	1	—	Tailor.
8	—	—	—	—	—	Printer.
—	—	—	—	—	—	§Earthenware and glass (Ord. XXI. 4).
40	—	52	43	9†	—	§On railways (Ord. VI. 1).
4	—	93	65	28†	—	Coachman, cabman, groom, horse breaker.

§ For the purposes of the Census, all occupations are grouped into Sub-orders, and these again into Orders, of which there are 23. In the above table, when the whole of the occupations forming a Sub-order have been grouped together, the number of the Order, and the title and number of the Sub-order are given.

|| The dealers in the articles are included in the figures for 1881, but not in those for 1891.

** Dealers included in both years.

(C).—PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

(i.) MEN

TABLE 114.—STATEMENT showing, for ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND mentioned OCCUPATIONS per 10,000 of the MALE POPULATION of and above 10 Years

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES. Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				SCOTLAND. Per 10,000 males of	
	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.
Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1891 or 1881—continued.						
Carman, carrier, haulier, carter, waggoner (not farm).	160	134	26	—	183	163
Merchant service; seaman, pilot; boatman on seas, &c.	101	114	—	13	124	126
Dock labourer, wharf labourer, harbour, dock, wharf, lighthouse, officials and servants.	60	46	14	—	55	40
Engine driver, stoker, fireman (not railway, marine, or agricultural).	77	71	6	—	86	78
Messenger, porter, watchman (not railway or Government).	166	139	27	—	117	109
Platelayer, railway labourer, navy.	69	63	6	—	68	54
General labourer - - -	561	538	—	23	449	509
Innkeeper, hotel keeper, publican -	52	62	—	10*	—	—
Butcher, meat salesman - -	88	84	4	—	65	54
Baker - - - -	70	68	2	—	107	107
Grocer; tea, coffee, chocolate, maker, dealer.	128	111	17	—	143	140
General shopkeeper, dealer -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Draper, linen draper; mercer -	57	58	—	1	78	71
Domestic—indoor servant - -	55	60	—	5	—	—
Soldier and non-commissioned officer.	74	61	13	—	—	—
Police - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial clerk - - -	217	188	29	—	225	192
Schoolmaster, teacher, professor, lecturer.	—	—	—	—	49	53
Total for above occupations - -	5,919	5,995	—	76	6,123	6,328
In occupations employing under 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1891 and 1881 - -	2,395	2,329	66	—	2,202	1,974
Total occupied per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age - -	8,314	8,324	—	10	8,325	8,302
Total male population of and above 10 years of age - -	10,591,967	9,313,666	1,278,301	—	1,446,209	1,313,967

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1891 and 1881 does not imply that there were no males following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was not 50 per 10,000 of the whole number of males of and above 10 years of age.

* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

OCCUPATIONS IN 1891 AND 1881 COMPARED—continued.

AND BOYS—(continued from last two pages).

respectively, the INCREASE or DECREASE in the NUMBERS employed in the under-
of Age at the CENSUS of 1891 as compared with the CENSUS of 1881—continued.

SCOTLAND. and above 10 years.		IRELAND. Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	
18	—	40	53	—	13	Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1891 or 1881—continued. Carman, carrier, haulier, carter, waggoner (not farm).
—	2	61	66	—	5	Merchant service; seaman, pilot; boatman on seas, &c.
15	—	—	—	—	—	Dock labourer, wharf labourer, harbour, dock, wharf, lighthouse officials and servants.
8	—	—	—	—	—	Engine driver, stoker, fireman (not railway, marine, or agricultural).
8	—	64	40	24†	—	Messenger, porter, watchman (not railway or Government).
14	—	—	—	—	—	Platelayer, railway labourer navy.
—	60*	626‡	696‡	—	70	General labourer.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Innkeeper hotel keeper, publican.
11	—	—	—	—	—	Butcher, meat salesman.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Baker.
3	—	73	61	11†	—	Grocer; tea, coffee, chocolate maker, dealer.
—	—	63	66	2	—	General shopkeeper, dealer.
7	—	—	—	—	—	Draper, linen draper; mercer.
—	—	72	93	—	21	Domestic—indoor servant.
—	—	142	137	5†	—	Soldier and non-commissioned officer.
—	—	77	87	—	10	Police.
33	—	86	59	27†	—	Commercial clerk.
—	4	—	—	—	—	Schoolmaster, teacher, professor, lecturer.
—	203	6,701	6,734	—	33	Total for above occupations.
228	—	1,267	1,169	98†	—	{ In occupations employing under 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1891 and 1881.
23	—	7,903	7,903	65	—	
132,942	—	1,821,644	1,926,553	—	104,909	{ Total occupied per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age.‡
						{ Total male population of and above 10 years of age.

† The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers, although not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland, 1891, Part II., p. 116.)
 § Excluding students at all ages and in other respects bringing the Census returns of 1881 and 1891, into line with each other as far as possible.

(C.)—PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

(ii.) WOMEN

TABLE 114.—STATEMENT showing, for ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND mentioned OCCUPATIONS per 10,000 of the FEMALE POPULATION of and above

[Compiled from the Census]

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES. Per 10,000 females of and above 10 years.				SCOTLAND. Per 10,000 females of	
	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.
Occupations employing upwards of 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1891 or 1881:—						
Domestic—indoor servant -	1,209	1,231	—	28	1,031	969
Milliner, dressmaker, stay-maker.	363	358	5	—	351	298
Cotton, cotton goods manufacture.	290	303	—	13	82	175
Cotton, calico printer, dyer, bleacher.	—	—	—	—	30	42
Flax and linen manufacture -	—	—	—	—	120†	136†
Thread manufacture -	—	—	—	—	41	32
Woollen cloth, worsted, stuff, manufacture.	115	123	—	8	115	111
Silk, satin, velvet, ribbon, manufacture.	23	41	—	18*	—	—
Jute manufacture -	—	—	—	—	135	85
Fancy goods -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knitter (woollen articles) -	—	—	—	—	39	30
Weaver, factory hand (textile), undefined.	—	—	—	—	145	191
Washing and bathing service -	162	177	—	15	83	83
Nun -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schoolmistress, teacher, professor, lecturer.	126	123	3	—	81	71
General shopkeeper, dealer -	—	—	—	—	49	48
Charwoman -	92	92	—	—	36	17
Tailor -	78	63	25	—	35	22
Sick nurse, midwife, invalid attendant, and subordinate medical service.	47	38||	9	—	—	—
Shirt maker, seamstress -	40	82	—	36*	43	68
Shoe, boot, patten, clog, maker	40†	36†	4	—	—	—
Draper, linen draper; mercer -	40	29	11	—	—	—
Grocer: tea, coffee, chocolate, maker, dealer.	40	26	14	—	38	41
Lodging, boarding house keeper.	39	33	6	—	23	35
Inn, hotel servant -	39	26	13	—	—	—
Farmer, grazier -	—	—	—	—	43	48
Agricultural labourer, farm servant.	21	40	—	19*	138	302
General labourer -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total for above occupations -	2,775	2,811	—	36	2,658	2,744
In occupations employing under 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1891 and 1881 -	667	594	73	—	742	569
Total occupied per 10,000 females of and above 10 years of age† -	3,442	3,405	37	—	3,400	3,313
Total female population of and above 10 years of age	11,461,890	9,992,513	1,469,377	—	1,599,453	1,461,691

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1891 and 1881 does not imply that there were no females following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was not 1 per cent. of the whole number of occupied females.

* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

‡ Dealers included in both years.

OCCUPATIONS IN 1891 AND 1881 COMPARED—continued.

AND GIRLS.

respectively, the INCREASE or DECREASE in the NUMBERS employed in the under-10 Years of Age at the CENSUS of 1891 as compared with the CENSUS of 1881.

Reports for 1881 and 1891.]

SCOTLAND. and above 10 years.		IRELAND. Per 10,000 females of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	
122	—	1,089	1,133	—	9‡	Occupations employing upwards of 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1891 or 1881:—
53	—	246	209	37†	—	Domestic—indoor servant.
—	93*	—	—	—	—	Milliner, dressmaker, stay-maker.
—	12*	—	—	—	—	Cotton, cotton goods, manufacture.
—	16*	307‡	244‡	63†	—	Cotton, calico printer, dyer, bleacher.
9	—	—	—	—	—	Flax and linen manufacture.
4	—	—	—	—	—	Thread manufacture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Woollen cloth, worsted, stuff, manufacture.
50	—	—	—	—	—	Silk, satin, velvet, ribbon, manufacture.
—	—	20	31	—	11	Jute manufacture.
9	—	—	—	—	—	Fancy goods.
—	46*	16	50	—	34	Knitter (woollen articles).
—	—	64	63	1	—	Weaver, factory hand (textile), undefined.
—	—	35	28	9†	—	Washing and bathing service.
10	—	68	62	6†	—	Nun.
1	—	82	75	7†	—	Schoolmistress, teacher, professor, lecturer.
19	—	—	—	—	—	General shopkeeper, dealer.
13	—	—	—	—	—	Charwoman.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Tailor.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Sick nurse, midwife, invalid attendant, and subordinate medical service.
—	25*	335	345	—	10	Shirt maker, seamstress.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Shoe, boot, patten, clog, maker.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Draper, linen draper; mercer.
—	3	—	—	—	—	Grocer: tea, coffee, chocolate, maker, dealer.
—	12*	—	—	—	—	Lodging, boarding house keeper.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Inn, hotel servant.
—	6*	360	291	69†	—	Farmer grazier.
—	164*	115**	175**	—	60	Agricultural labourer, farm servant.
—	—	26**	47**	—	21	General labourer.
—	86	2,713	2,751	—	38	Total for above occupations.
173	—	397	350	47†	—	{ In occupations employing under 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1891 and 1881.
87	—	3,110	3,101	9	—	
137,762	—	1,903,961	2,050,663	—	146,702	{ Total occupied per 10,000 females of and above 10 years of age.††
						{ Total female population of and above 10 years of age.

‡ Excluding 64 females, who were described as "medical students, assistants."

* The dealers in the articles are included in the figures for 1881, but not in those for 1891.

** The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers, although not returned as such. (*See Census of Ireland, 1891, Part II., p. 116.*)

†† Excluding students at all ages, and in other respects bringing the Census returns of 1891 and 1891 into line with each other as far as possible.

(D.)—OCCUPATIONS OF CHILDREN

TABLE 115.—STATEMENT showing for ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND, and engaged in the under-mentioned GROUPS of OCCUPATIONS,

[Compiled from the Census

GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (arranged in descending order of magnitude).	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Textile trades:—						
Cotton - - -	39,956	52,451	92,407	799	2,303	3,102
Wool and worsted -	16,681	19,567	36,248	1,125	1,619	2,744
Mixed or unspecified materials.	3,372	3,896	7,268	1,913	2,911	4,824
Flax and linen -	206	484	690	747	2,072	2,819
Hemp and other fibrous materials.	1,731	514	2,245	2,027	2,428	4,455
Silk - - -	1,926	3,685	5,611	135	538	673
Total textile trades	63,873	80,597	144,469	6,736	11,671	18,407
Domestic and personal service.	8,667	110,198	118,865	475	10,524	10,999
Conveyance of goods and messages, &c.	96,576	2,576	99,152	11,692	3,010	14,702
Agriculture - - -	71,519	1,517	73,036	6,439	964	7,423
Clothing trades - -	16,619	35,020	51,639	1,732	3,755	5,487
Mining { Coal - - -	31,318	249	31,567	5,411	41	5,452
Other minerals -	1,308	175	1,483	546	4	550
Provision of food and lodging.	18,295	3,246	21,541	3,643	962	4,605
Building and furnishing trades.	14,006	1,183	15,189	2,223	217	2,440
General labourers -	13,061	95	13,156	967	23	990
Iron and steel manufacture.	10,501	472	10,973	2,242	18	2,260
Commercial and other clerks.	9,732	523	10,255	2,549	268	2,817
Machine and implement making.	8,605	1,307	9,912	1,131	71	1,202
Printing trades - -	6,780	1,942	8,722	634	527	1,161
Workers in copper, tin, lead, and other minerals.	7,037	1,532	8,569	483	49	532
Teaching and school service.	1,574	5,937	7,511	86	270	356
Earthenware and glass manufacture.	5,207	2,508	7,715	264	191	455

* Excluding the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

UNDER-15 YEARS OF AGE IN 1891.

the UNITED KINGDOM,* the NUMBER of Boys and Girls under 15 Years of Age at the Date of the Census, on 6th April 1891.

Returns for 1891.]

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.*			GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (arranged in descending order of magnitude).
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
125	167	292	40,880	54,921	95,801	Textile trades:—
106	98	204	17,912	21,284	39,196	Cotton.
345	859	1,204	5,630	7,666	13,296	Wool and worsted.
2,196	4,486	6,682	3,149	7,042	10,191	Mixed or unspecified materials.
114	54	168	3,672	2,906	6,568	Flax and linen.
1	1	2	2,052	4,024	6,076	Hemp and other fibrous materials.
						Silk.
2,837	5,665	8,502	73,405	97,933	171,428	Total textile trades.
1,337	9,407	10,634	10,369	130,129	140,498	Domestic and personal service.
3,246	63	3,309	111,514	5,649	117,163	Conveyance of goods and messages, &c.
12,801†	1,390†	14,191†	90,759	3,891	94,650	Agriculture.
829	3,546	4,375	19,180	42,321	61,501	Clothing trades.
21	—	21	36,750	290	37,040	} Mining { Coal.
18	—	18	1,774	179	1,953	
763	161	924	22,804	4,369	27,173	Provision of food lodging.
545	12	557	16,773	1,412	18,185	Building and furnishing trades.
2,142†	143†	2,285†	16,090	961	16,351	General labourers.
327	5	332	13,070	495	13,565	Iron and steel manufacture.
433	33	466	12,714	819	13,533	Commercial and other clerks.
122	2	124	9,858	1,380	11,238	Machine and implement making.
224	66	290	7,688	2,535	10,223	Printing trades.
73	3	76	7,598	1,584	9,182	Workers in copper, tin, lead, and other minerals.
118	234	352	1,778	6,441	8,219	Teaching and school service.
25	5	30	5,496	2,704	8,200	Earthenware and glass manufacture.

† The majority of the 'General Labourers' may be assumed to be 'Agricultural Labourers' although not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland, 1891, Part II., p. 116.)

(D.)—OCCUPATIONS OF CHILDREN

TABLE 115.—STATEMENT showing for ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND, and engaged in the under-mentioned GROUPS of OCCUPATIONS,

GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (arranged in descending order of magnitude).	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Hawking, pawnbroking, general dealing, &c.	4,236	1,055	5,291	349	501	850
Paper making and allied trades.	2,104	3,180	5,284	319	790	1,109
Quarrying, brickmaking, and road and railway making.	5,340	79	5,419	514	24	538
Wood, cane, straw, &c., working.	2,960	440	3,400	521	33	554
Carriage and harness manufacture.	2,842	354	3,196	193	4	197
Tobacco and pipe manu- facture.	597	1,773	2,370	50	155	205
Professional occupations (including subordinates).	1,375	602	1,977	174	100	274
Chemicals, colouring matter, and explosives manufacture.	1,138	540	1,687	223	116	339
Ship and boat building and allied trades.	1,385	8	1,393	465	2	467
Workers in hair, bone, soap, and other animal substances.	1,025	676	1,701	49	37	86
Workers in oils, colours, india-rubber, and other vegetable substances.	745	376	1,121	319	58	377
Leather and skin dressing	840	411	1,251	96	21	117
Miscellaneous and un- specified trades.	9,928	3,614	13,542	1,332	697	2,029
Total Occupied children of 10 and under 15 years of age.	419,309	262,194	681,403	51,819	35,118	86,937
Total Unoccupied chil- dren of 10 and under 15 years of age.	1,191,649	1,350,515	2,542,164	177,418	187,885	365,303
Grand total number of children of 10 and under 15 years of age.	1,610,858	1,612,709	3,223,567	229,237	223,003	452,240

Note.—The figures that relate to occupied children are for all such children of 10 and under 15 years were returned as following occupations are also included. Since, however, in 1891, the employment of substantially comparable. See also Table on page 135.

UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE IN 1891—(continued from last two pages).

the UNITED KINGDOM* the NUMBER of BOYS and GIRLS under 15 Years of Age at the Date of the Census, on 6th April 1891—continued.

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.*			GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS (arranged in descending order of magnitude).
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
388	174	562	4,973	1,730	6,703	Hawking pawnbroking, general dealing, &c.
29	141	170	2,462	4,111	6,563	Paper making and allied trades.
115	3	118	5,909	106	6,075	Quarrying, brickmaking, and road and railway making.
106	16	122	3,587	489	4,076	Wood, cane, straw, &c., working.
104	—	104	3,139	353	3,497	Carriage and harness manufacture.
42	31	73	689	1,369	2,048	Tobacco and pipe manu- facture.
58	33	91	1,607	735	2,342	Professional occupations (including subordinates).
35	3	38	1,396	668	2,064	Chemicals, colouring matter, and explosives manufacture.
50	—	50	1,900	10	1,910	Ship and boat building, and allied trades.
31	19	50	1,105	732	1,837	Workers in hair, bone, soaps, and other animal substances.
1	—	1	1,065	434	1,499	Workers in oils, colours, india-rubber, and other vegetable substances.
13	—	13	940	432	1,381	Leather and skin dressing.
1,250	464	1,714	12,510	4,775	17,285	Miscellaneous and un- specified trades.
28,023	21,619	49,642	499,061	318,931	817,992	Total Occupied children of 10 and under 15 years of age.
252,334	247,946	500,280	1,621,401	1,786,346	3,407,747	Total Unoccupied chil- dren of 10 and under 15 years of age.
290,357	269,565	549,922	2,120,452	2,105,277	4,225,729	Grand total number of children of 10 and under 15 years of age.

of age; but in Scotland any children of 5 and under 10 years, and in Ireland children of any age, who children under 10 years of age was prohibited in the United Kingdom generally, the figures are

* Excluding the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

COMPARISON OF NUMBER OF HALF-TIMERS IN TEXTILE

TABLE 116.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of BOYS and GIRLS under
TRADES in the UNITED KINGDOM in[Compiled from the Home Office Returns, Parliamentary Papers, No. 440
No. 328]

Branch of Industry.	BOYS.				
	1870.	1874.	1878.	1885.	1890.
Cotton . . .	23,142	33,672	28,663	23,904	22,701
Woollen . . .	3,225	4,977	5,194	2,916	2,767
Worsted . . .	8,663	14,169	10,112	8,684	8,251
Shoddy . . .	225	187	158	67	84
Flax . . .	1,822	3,689	3,309	3,539	3,467
Hemp . . .	3	84	225	421	283
Jute . . .	151	1,418	1,542	2,000	1,423
Silk . . .	2,272	2,324	1,440	1,243	1,152
Hosiery . . .	72	130	170	123	135
Hair . . .	3	12	18	22	21
Elastic . . .	4	35	62	26	15
Lace . . .	428	512	393	313	172
TOTALS . .	40,120	61,209	51,186	43,308	40,531

FACTORIES IN 1870, 1874, 1878, 1885, AND 1890.

13 YEARS OF AGE employed in FACTORIES in each BRANCH of the TEXTILE each of the under-mentioned Years.

of 1871, No. 393 of 1875, No. 324 of 1879, No. 340 of 1885, and of 1890.]

GIRLS.					TOTAL CHILDREN.				
1870.	1874.	1878.	1885.	1890.	1870.	1874.	1878.	1885.	1890.
20,139	33,228	33,260	26,068	25,458	43,281	66,906	61,923	49,992	49,183
2,310	3,289	4,216	2,316	2,167	5,635	8,266	9,410	5,233	4,984
9,643	15,659	11,428	9,623	9,631	18,306	29,828	21,540	18,312	17,872
161	135	147	25	30	336	332	305	92	124
3,139	5,376	4,323	5,336	4,754	4,961	9,065	8,032	8,925	8,221
—	59	123	170	186	3	123	348	591	469
447	1,875	1,980	2,321	1,465	596	3,293	3,523	4,321	2,948
4,656	4,547	2,820	1,932	1,737	6,928	6,871	4,260	3,195	2,889
34	106	236	201	232	106	236	406	324	417
1	18	14	5	4	4	30	32	27	25
12	10	45	62	52	16	45	107	88	6
182	393	307	239	187	620	905	700	552	359
40,724	64,677	59,399	48,343	45,937	80,844	125,886	110,585	91,651	85,468

HALF-TIMERS IN NON-TEXTILE FACTORIES IN 1890.**TABLE 117.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of CHILDREN working HALF-TIME in NON-TEXTILE FACTORIES in the UNITED KINGDOM in 1890.***[Extracted from the Report on the Conditions of School Attendance and Child Labour (Parliamentary Paper 311 of 1893).]*

Occupation.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Building trades, including saw mills and lime and cement manufacture.	218	30	248
Engineering and metal trades - -	1,372	136	1,508
Printing, bookbinding, and paper, and paper-box making trades.	743	317	1,060
Clothing trades - - - -	664	798	1,462
Woodworking trades - - - -	322	15	337
Preparation of food and drink, and manufacture of cigars and tobacco.	440	193	633
Chemical and allied trades - - -	66	36	102
Glass, bricks, and earthenware manufacture -	1,919	678	2,597
Leather, leather goods, india-rubber, and rope manufacture.	409	142	551
Dyeing, bleaching, and finishing works -	2,354	776	3,130
Jewellery, gold, silver, and electro plate, clocks and watches, musical instruments, and articles from bone, ivory, jet, &c., manufacture.	43	31	74
Miscellaneous - - - -	495	192	687
Total - - - -	9,045	3,344	12,389

HALF-TIME EMPLOYMENT IN CERTAIN DISTRICTS IN 1893.**TABLE 118.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of HALF-TIMERS working at OCCUPATIONS of all kinds in CERTAIN SELECTED DISTRICTS, viz., Bradford, Blackburn, and Leicester, in February 1893.***[Extracted from the Report on the Conditions of School Attendance and Child Labour (Parliamentary Paper 311 of 1893).]*

Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.	Occupation.	No.
A.—FACTORIES:		B.—WORKSHOPS:		C.—MISCELLANEOUS EMPLOYMENTS:	
Cotton - -	4,499	Milliners and dress-makers.	48	Domestic - -	1,304
Worsted - -	3,934	Rope - -	43	News-vendors and errand boys.	485
Wool - -	9	Bakers and confectioners.	25	Office boys and shop assistants.	274
Silk - -	98	Paper bag - -	14	Milk boys - -	36
Hosiery - -	44	Shoe - -	139	Other employments.	148
Dyeing - -	13	Ironfounders - -	15		
Shoes - -	119	Machinery - -	21		
India-rubber -	23	Cigars - -	13		
Others - -	27	Fire-light - -	20		
		Machine stocking knitting.	27		
		Hosiery - -	26		
		Others - -	157		
TOTAL FACTORIES -	8,766	TOTAL WORKSHOPS	548	TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS EMPLOYMENTS.	2,247

SUMMARY OF REGULATIONS AFFECTING EMPLOYMENT OF CHILDREN.

TABLE 119.—STATEMENT showing briefly the bearing of various Acts on the EMPLOYMENT of CHILDREN at the present time (1896).

[Extracted from the Report on the Conditions of School Attendance and Child Labour (Parliamentary Paper No. 311 of 1893).*]

	AGE. (Under 11 years of age employment is prohibited.)		
	11 to 12.	12 to 13.	13 to 14.
1. Education Acts -	Half-time employment allowed on passing half-time (bye-law) standard. Full-time employment allowed on passing full-time (bye-law) standard.†		Employment, full-time or half-time, allowed if Standard IV. has been passed, or if certificate of due attendance obtained.
2. Factories, Work-shops, and Quarries.	Half-time employment allowed if half-time (bye-law) standard has been passed, and if children are actually attending school half-time for specified hours. Full-time employment prohibited.		Half-time employment allowed without educational test if children are actually attending school half-time for specified hours. Full-time employment allowed if Standard V. has been passed, or certificate of due attendance obtained.
3. Coal mines -	Employment prohibited.	Employment of girls below ground prohibited. Employment of boys below ground and of girls and boys above ground, as in No. 1, except that hours of employment above ground are regulated so as to prevent employment beyond half-time.	Employment of girls below ground prohibited; otherwise as under Education Acts.
4. Metalliferous mines.	Employment below ground prohibited; above ground as in No. 2.	Employment of girls below ground prohibited; of boys, as in No. 1. Employment above ground, as in No. 2.	Employment of girls below ground prohibited; of boys, as in No. 1. Employment above ground as in No. 2.
5. Employment in streets, public houses, and places of amusement.‡	Prohibited between 9 p.m. and 6 a.m., with power to local authority to extend these hours by bye-law (in addition to all regulations in Education Acts).‡		

* The table has been amended so as to bring it into accord with the Elementary Education (School Attendance) Act, 1893, the Quarries Act, 1894, and the Prevention of Cruelty to Children Act, 1894, and other changes since the issue of the Report quoted.

† In the few cases where the age fixed by the bye-laws is lower than 13, children under 13 to whom the bye-laws do not apply are subject to the same conditions as children between 13 and 14.

‡ For the purpose of singing, playing, or performing for profit, or offering anything for sale. In the case of girls this prohibition extends up to the age of 16.

MARRIED WOMEN'S LABOUR.

PROPORTION OF WOMEN TEXTILE WORKERS, MARRIED AND UNMARRIED.

I. GENERAL SUMMARY.

TABLE 120.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER and PERCENTAGE of the WOMEN and GIRLS employed in 1894 by TEXTILE SPINNERS and MANUFACTURERS, so far as Returns have been received, who were HALF-TIMERS, YOUNG PERSONS under 18, and SINGLE, MARRIED, and WIDOWED WOMEN respectively.

[Compiled from Report on the Statistics of Employment of Women and Girls by Labour Department of Board of Trade, C. 7564 of 1894.]

Name of Trade.	Girls (under 18 Years of Age).		Women (18 Years of Age and upwards).					Grand Total, Women and Girls.
	Half-Timers.	Young Persons.	Un-married.	Married or Widowed.			Total Women.	
				Married.	Widowed.	Total Married or Widowed.		
	NUMBER.							
Cotton - - -	12,536	45,398	79,531	34,150	4,841	38,991	118,523	176,456
Woollen - - -	200	3,364	11,575	4,062	844	4,906	16,481	20,045
Worsted - - -	3,944	13,288	23,039	5,158	1,111	6,269	29,308	46,340
Mixed woollen and worsted	83	792	2,223	578	108	686	2,909	3,793
Total - - -	16,763	62,842	116,368	43,948	6,904	50,852	167,220	245,825
	PERCENTAGE.							
Cotton - - -	7·1	25·7	45·1	19·4	2·7	23·1	67·2	100
Woollen - - -	1·0	16·8	57·7	20·3	4·2	24·5	82·2	100
Worsted - - -	8·5	28·5	49·5	11·1	2·4	13·5	63·0	100
Mixed woollen and worsted	2·2	20·9	58·8	15·3	2·8	18·1	76·9	100
Total - - -	6·8	25·5	47·1	17·8	2·8	20·6	67·7	100

PROPORTION OF WOMEN TEXTILE WORKERS, MARRIED AND UNMARRIED—continued.

II. COTTON TRADE.

TABLE 121.—STATEMENT showing for the PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS in LANCASHIRE and CHESHIRE, so far as RETURNS have been received, the NUMBER of GIRLS (HALF-TIMERS and YOUNG PERSONS) and SINGLE, MARRIED, and WIDOWED WOMEN employed in 1894 in COTTON SPINNING and MANUFACTURE by Firms making RETURNS.

[Compiled from Report on the Statistics of Employment of Women and Girls by Labour Department of Board of Trade, C. 7564 of 1894.]

Districts.	Girls (under 18 Years of Age).		Women (18 Years of Age and upwards).					Grand Total, Women and Girls.
	Half-Timers.	Young Persons.	Un-married.	Married or Widowed.			Total Women.	
				Married.	Widowed.	Total Married or Widowed.		
Stockport - - -	260	938	1,706	875	159	1,034	2,740	3,938
Neighbourhood of Stockport.	235	780	1,737	434	76	510	2,247	3,962
Ashton-under-Lyne and neighbourhood.	782	3,768	6,972	3,376	567	3,943	10,915	15,465
Salford - - -	42	1,513	2,176	709	154	863	3,039	4,894
Neighbourhood of Salford and Manchester.	222	1,071	2,121	565	109	674	2,795	4,088
Leigh and neighbourhood	359	1,671	2,349	516	76	592	2,941	4,971
Wigan - - -	205	1,902	2,653	255	33	288	2,941	5,048
Bolton - - -	1,137	4,247	6,750	1,390	354	1,744	8,494	13,278
Neighbourhood of Bolton -	384	1,530	2,453	627	158	785	3,238	5,153
Bury - - -	431	1,461	2,825	1,328	233	1,561	4,386	6,303
Neighbourhood of Bury -	200	719	1,796	682	97	779	2,575	3,494
Oldham - - -	395	2,729	4,728	2,085	235	2,370	7,093	10,217
Neighbourhood of Oldham	476	2,003	3,490	1,337	169	1,506	4,996	7,475
Rochdale - - -	344	1,259	2,608	939	135	1,074	3,680	5,323
Neighbourhood of Rochdale.	276	971	2,073	823	126	949	3,022	4,869
Todmorden, Bacup, Haslingden, and neighbourhood.	837	2,311	4,567	1,838	262	2,100	6,667	9,215
Chorley - - -	429	1,364	2,492	835	120	955	3,357	5,180
Preston - - -	953	3,130	5,155	2,792	412	3,204	8,359	12,448
Blackburn - - -	1,344	3,590	5,999	4,092	460	4,552	10,551	15,453
Darwen, Accrington, Clitheroe, and neighbourhood.	1,529	3,455	6,865	3,745	377	4,122	10,987	15,971
Burnley - - -	847	2,275	3,643	2,690	251	2,941	6,584	9,706
Neighbourhood of Burnley.	668	1,870	3,153	1,759	158	1,917	5,070	7,608
Miscellaneous places in Lancashire.	181	811	1,317	458	70	528	1,845	2,837
Lancashire and Cheshire -	12,536	45,398	79,531	34,150	4,841	38,991	118,522	176,460
Percentage - - -	7.1	25.7	45.1	19.4	2.7	22.1	67.2	100

PROPORTION OF WOMEN TEXTILE WORKERS, MARRIED AND UNMARRIED—continued.

III. WOOLLEN TRADE.

TABLE 122.—STATEMENT showing for the PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS of YORKSHIRE and for LANCASHIRE and the WEST of ENGLAND so far as Returns have been received, the NUMBER of GIRLS (HALF-TIMERS and YOUNG PERSONS) and SINGLE, MARRIED, and WIDOWED WOMEN employed in 1894 in WOOLLEN SPINNING and MANUFACTURE by firms making Returns.

[Compiled from Report on the Statistics of Employment of Women and Girls by Labour Department of Board of Trade, C. 7564 of 1894.]

Districts.	Girls (under 18 Years of Age).		Women (18 Years of Age and upwards).					Grand Total, Women and Girls.
	Half-Timers.	Young Persons.	Un-married.	Married or Widowed.			Total Women.	
				Married.	Widowed.	Total Married or Widowed.		
Leeds - - -	1	386	1,567	607	113	720	2,287	2,674
Neighbourhood of Leeds	2	324	1,134	396	50	446	1,580	1,906
Halifax and neighbourhood.	37	167	742	160	42	202	944	1,148
Dewsbury, Batley, and neighbourhood.	—	982	3,615	1,211	224	1,435	5,050	6,032
Huddersfield - -	5	191	789	236	86	322	1,111	1,307
Neighbourhood of Huddersfield.	19	224	684	237	54	291	1,175	1,418
Yeadon, Calverley, and neighbourhood.	6	155	423	119	38	157	580	741
Mirfield and neighbourhood.	2	138	410	146	28	174	584	724
Dobcross and neighbourhood.	21	106	360	72	19	91	451	578
Miscellaneous places in Yorkshire.	7	174	431	181	34	215	646	827
Total Yorkshire -	100	2,847	10,355	3,365	688	4,053	14,408	17,256
Miscellaneous places in Lancashire.	74	184	493	149	55	204	697	935
West of England - -	26	333	727	548	101	649	1,376	1,733
Total - -	200	3,364	11,575	4,062	844	4,906	16,481	20,045
Percentage - -	1·0	16·8	57·7	20·3	4·2	24·5	82·2	100

PROPORTION OF WOMEN TEXTILE WORKERS, MARRIED AND UNMARRIED—continued.

IV. AND V.—WORSTED AND MIXED WOOLLEN AND WORSTED TRADE.

TABLE 123.—STATEMENT showing for the PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS of YORKSHIRE and LANCASHIRE, so far as returns have been received, the NUMBER of GIRLS (HALF-TIMERS and YOUNG PERSONS) and SINGLE, MARRIED, and WIDOWED WOMEN employed in 1894 in WORSTED, and in MIXED WOOLLEN and WORSTED SPINNING and MANUFACTURE respectively by firms making Returns.

[Compiled from Report on the Statistics of Employment of Women and Girls by Labour Department of Board of Trade, C. 7564 of 1894.]

Districts.	Girls (under 18 Years of Age).		Women (18 Years of Age and upwards).					Grand Total, Women and Girls.
	Half-Timers.	Young Persons.	Un-married.	Married or Widowed.			Total Women.	
				Married.	Widowed.	Total Married or Widowed.		
IV. Worsted Trade.								
Keighley - - -	223	767	1,281	206	47	253	1,534	2,624
Neighbourhood of Keighley.	317	892	1,691	467	108	575	2,266	3,475
Shipley and North Bierley District.	343	1,152	2,031	553	100	653	2,684	4,179
Bradford - - -	1,091	3,451	6,069	1,727	381	2,108	8,177	12,719
Neighbourhood of Bradford.	275	1,165	2,593	691	141	832	3,425	4,863
Halifax - - -	690	1,779	2,993	421	116	537	3,530	5,999
Neighbourhood of Halifax	541	1,592	2,110	215	48	263	2,373	4,805
Huddersfield - -	31	375	517	69	23	97	614	1,080
Neighbourhood of Huddersfield.	46	352	752	115	16	131	863	1,451
Wakefield and Horbury -	3	308	411	28	6	34	445	755
Dewsbury District - -	38	191	310	73	12	85	395	624
Leeds - - -	16	364	815	221	35	256	1,071	1,451
Skipton District - -	46	145	243	79	16	95	338	529
Miscellaneous places in Yorkshire.	146	592	898	150	34	184	1,062	1,821
Total Yorkshire -	3,906	13,125	22,714	5,015	1,083	6,103	28,817	45,243
Colne and Nelson - -	38	163	325	143	23	166	491	692
Total Yorkshire and Lancashire.	3,944	13,288	23,039	5,158	1,111	6,269	29,308	46,540
Percentage - -	8.5	28.5	49.5	11.1	2.4	13.5	63.0	100
V. Mixed Woollen and Worsted Trade.								
Leeds - - -	--	149	596	193	26	219	815	964
Other places in Yorkshire	83	643	1,627	385	82	467	2,094	2,820
Leeds and other places in Yorkshire.	83	792	2,223	578	108	686	2,909	3,784
Percentage - -	2.2	20.9	58.8	15.3	2.8	18.1	76.9	100

BUILDING NUMBER OF SOCIETIES AND

TABLE 124.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the under-mentioned Years, the under the BUILDING SOCIETIES ACTS of 1874 and 1875), which made SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and

[Extracted from the Statistical

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
ENGLAND AND WALES - - -						
Number of Societies making Returns.	1,300	1,528	1,697	1,838	1,953	1,992
Liabilities :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares - - -	25,402,908	29,331,246	31,096,887	32,235,452	33,479,246	33,929,716
To depositors and other creditors.	14,601,700	16,351,611	16,253,437	16,655,168	16,385,503	15,272,075
For balance of unappropriated profit.†	1,246,032	1,510,589	1,617,996	1,582,213	1,691,617	1,675,429
Total Liabilities -	41,250,640	47,193,445	48,968,320	49,472,827	50,556,366	50,877,211
SCOTLAND - - -						
Number of Societies making Returns.	48	46	46	46	48	46
Liabilities :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares - - -	914,158	732,392	661,470	636,833	695,974	725,702
To depositors and other creditors.	471,812	268,511	303,924	278,120	267,921	242,540
For balance of unappropriated profit.†	44,395	40,852	19,411	40,232	37,092	37,602
Total Liabilities -	1,430,365	1,050,755	984,805	1,015,235	1,000,987	1,006,853
IRELAND - - -						
Number of Societies making Returns.	23	32	36	35	40	41
Liabilities :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares - - -	615,009	683,926	686,582	672,535	704,130	699,970
To depositors and other creditors.	417,504	433,056	441,077	416,065	377,874	322,439
For balance of unappropriated profit.†	17,322	44,672	10,599	24,276	44,543	34,402
Total Liabilities -	1,049,835	1,161,654	1,138,258	1,112,926	1,126,547	1,066,811
UNITED KINGDOM - - -						
Number of Societies making Returns.	1,376	1,606	1,779	1,919	2,041	2,079
Liabilities :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares - - -	26,932,075	30,747,563	32,414,939	33,604,870	34,879,350	35,355,338
To depositors and other creditors.	15,491,016	17,053,178	16,998,438	16,946,347	16,031,293	15,837,063
For balance of unappropriated profit.†	1,307,740	1,605,113	1,648,006	1,646,771	1,773,253	1,747,424
Total Liabilities -	43,730,840	49,405,854	51,061,383	51,600,988	52,683,900	52,939,875

NOTE.—The figures in the Table are taken from returns compiled by the Registrar of Friendly Societies from the last accounts of the Building Societies received prior to the Order of the House of Commons in each year for the return.

SOCIETIES.

AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES.

NUMBER and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES of BUILDING SOCIETIES (Incorporated RETURNS of their LIABILITIES and ASSETS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

1887.	1888.*	1890.	1891.*	1893.	1894.	
- - - ENGLAND AND WALES.						
2,109	2,157	2,333	2,263	2,158	2,213	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :—
34,902,341	34,705,963	34,031,541	33,345,012	29,710,729	29,063,343	On shares.
15,103,899	14,734,511	14,089,499	14,551,531	11,145,152	10,448,329	To depositors and other creditors.
1,727,759	1,778,349	1,861,325	1,816,459	1,827,390	1,869,961	For balance of unappropriated profit.†
51,733,999	51,218,823	50,582,365	49,713,002	42,683,271	41,401,633	Total Liabilities.
- - - SCOTLAND.						
45	45	43	61	89	123	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :—
725,580	729,970	713,224	737,256	745,637	809,879	On shares.
221,313	242,198	228,939	208,704	220,788	194,274	To depositors and other creditors.
58,743	40,163	26,703	30,296	38,627	34,015	For balance of unappropriated profit.†
1,005,636	1,012,331	968,866	976,255	1,005,052	1,038,168	Total Liabilities.
- - - IRELAND.						
43	44	46	59	50	54	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :—
685,594	680,816	552,034	647,698	576,730	476,969	On shares.
231,196	248,314	146,811	151,279	124,641	42,161	To depositors and other creditors.
53,790	33,299	32,804	50,457	31,837	5,295	For balance of unappropriated profit.†
1,020,580	962,429	731,649	849,434	733,208	524,313	Total Liabilities.
- - - UNITED KINGDOM.						
2,197	2,246	2,422	2,382	2,297	2,390	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :—
36,313,515	36,116,740	35,296,799	34,729,966	31,033,096	30,370,091	On shares.
15,606,408	15,225,023	15,065,249	14,911,514	11,490,581	10,684,754	To depositors and other creditors.
1,840,292	1,851,811	1,920,832	1,897,211	1,897,854	1,909,269	For balance of unappropriated profit.†.
53,760,215	53,193,583	52,282,880	51,538,691	44,421,531	42,964,114	Total Liabilities.

* Figures for 1889 and 1892 cannot be given.

† Including reserve funds.

SAVINGS BANKS IN RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS,

(i.) POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE 125.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1882 to 1895, the TOTAL AMOUNTS RECEIVED from, and PAID to, DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and of the COMPUTED CAPITAL of those SAVINGS BANKS at the end of each Year.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.		England and Wales.£	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.£
		£	£	£	£
1882	{ Received*	12,593,617	324,496	794,746	13,712,859
	{ Paid†	10,033,335	243,018	592,681	10,869,034
	{ Capital‡	36,331,194	781,167	1,925,460	39,037,821
1883	{ Received*	13,413,994	330,516	786,648	14,531,158
	{ Paid†	10,872,570	267,549	660,063	11,800,171
	{ Capital‡	38,872,618	844,134	2,062,066	41,768,808
1884	{ Received*	14,331,386	350,596	853,546	15,535,528
	{ Paid†	11,558,017	291,291	681,255	12,530,563
	{ Capital‡	41,046,987	903,439	2,224,347	44,173,773
1885	{ Received*	14,514,915	366,159	945,733	16,126,807
	{ Paid†	12,171,027	299,807	731,906	13,202,743
	{ Capital‡	44,289,875	968,791	2,438,172	47,697,538
1886	{ Received*	15,463,426	384,935	1,018,031	16,866,442
	{ Paid†	12,636,813	290,952	763,178	13,689,943
	{ Capital‡	47,116,488	1,084,774	2,703,075	50,974,337
1887	{ Received*	16,305,994	414,104	1,050,908	17,780,006
	{ Paid†	13,524,074	328,253	829,361	14,680,778
	{ Capital‡	49,896,408	1,143,625	2,963,038	53,974,065
1888	{ Received*	18,743,829	450,057	1,191,178	20,385,064
	{ Paid†	14,572,033	340,214	880,468	15,802,733
	{ Capital‡	54,070,304	1,252,468	3,233,722	58,556,394
1889	{ Received*	19,572,041	500,607	1,184,845	21,257,493
	{ Paid†	15,494,852	375,939	945,546	16,814,267
	{ Capital‡	58,147,393	1,377,206	3,475,021	62,999,620
1890	{ Received*	20,769,803	558,307	1,215,937	22,544,047
	{ Paid†	16,496,202	456,429	977,229	17,969,860
	{ Capital‡	62,421,964	1,469,084	3,713,729	67,604,807
1891	{ Received*	21,170,281	560,064	1,261,805	22,993,050
	{ Paid†	17,674,047	445,242	1,000,566	19,019,855
	{ Capital‡	60,018,228	1,614,806	3,974,968	71,608,002
1892	{ Received*	22,653,556	635,287	1,302,651	24,591,294
	{ Paid†	18,708,013	481,227	1,066,977	20,346,217
	{ Capital‡	69,973,571	1,768,866	4,210,942	75,853,079
1893	{ Received*	24,352,782	741,479	1,414,867	26,509,128
	{ Paid†	19,949,093	530,120	1,285,353	21,764,566
	{ Capital‡	74,277,260	1,980,225	4,340,166	80,597,641
1894	{ Received*	29,002,053	938,234	1,864,165	32,455,352
	{ Paid†	21,919,341	638,445	1,228,641	23,786,427
	{ Capital‡	81,060,372	2,330,014	4,975,680	89,266,066
1895	{ Received*	31,071,405	1,236,372	1,993,428	34,301,205
	{ Paid†	23,611,750	721,680	1,364,966	25,698,296
	{ Capital‡	89,420,027	2,844,708	5,604,242	97,868,975

* Including interest credited to depositors and dividends on stock held for depositors; deposits for immediate investment in stock and for purchase of annuities and insurances; sums credited in respect of stock sold for depositors, and, since 1884, in respect of payments under annuity and insurance contracts.

† Including withdrawals for investments in stock and for purchase of annuities and insurances; withdrawals consequent on sale of stock, and, since 1884, in respect of payments to annuitants and insurants and their representatives.

‡ Exclusive of Government Stock held for depositors.

§ Including Islands in the British Seas.

THE UNITED KINGDOM. AND CAPITAL.

(ii.) TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE 126.—STATEMENT showing, for each of the Years 1882 to 1895, the TOTAL AMOUNTS RECEIVED and PAID by TRUSTEES of SAVINGS BANKS from and to DEPOSITORS in each Year, and of the COMPUTED CAPITAL of TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS at the end of each Year.

[Compiled from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years ended 30th November.	England. §	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom. §
	£	£	£	£	£
1882 - { Received* . . .	7,667,514	316,770	2,431,787	484,188	10,900,269
Paid† . . .	7,447,146	202,876	2,197,291	490,481	10,337,794
Capital‡ . . .	34,546,897	1,082,970	7,091,300	2,082,414	44,612,581
1883 - { Received* . . .	7,567,882	217,055	2,405,864	482,651	10,763,253
Paid† . . .	7,471,992	206,824	2,227,378	482,516	10,388,710
Capital‡ . . .	34,441,787	1,103,201	7,369,596	2,082,540	44,997,123
1884 - { Received* . . .	7,987,830	226,084	2,578,053	506,162	11,197,133
Paid† . . .	7,404,528	242,231	2,228,168	468,447	10,345,374
Capital‡ . . .	34,925,098	1,087,054	7,709,471	2,119,264	45,840,887
1885 - { Received* . . .	7,809,701	229,240	2,525,285	458,076	11,022,311
Paid† . . .	7,472,592	215,820	2,259,924	558,983	10,507,289
Capital‡ . . .	35,262,207	1,100,483	7,974,823	2,018,387	46,355,900
1886 - { Received* . . .	7,981,717	212,599	2,613,147	452,776	11,260,230
Paid† . . .	7,712,729	361,292	2,256,758	441,374	10,772,153
Capital‡ . . .	35,531,195	951,090	8,331,221	2,029,889	46,843,393
1887 - { Received* . . .	7,820,940	147,123	2,697,166	461,592	11,126,820
Paid† . . .	7,756,255	183,641	2,340,033	428,673	10,708,602
Capital‡ . . .	35,695,889	915,171	8,698,354	2,062,908	47,262,222
1888 - { Received* . . .	7,630,296	141,646	2,820,421	400,693	11,063,045
Paid† . . .	8,827,508	166,554	2,440,034	476,425	11,910,579
Capital‡ . . .	34,396,619	890,263	9,068,741	2,047,065	46,404,688
1889 - { Received* . . .	7,183,027	133,784	2,900,045	455,830	10,672,636
Paid† . . .	8,765,323	151,071	2,596,011	437,069	11,949,504
Capital‡ . . .	32,816,323	872,926	9,372,745	2,065,836	45,127,820
1890 - { Received* . . .	7,023,329	145,061	3,051,683	429,139	10,649,133
Paid† . . .	8,607,201	165,502	2,870,407	483,290	12,126,400
Capital‡ . . .	31,232,451	852,455	9,553,971	2,011,675	43,650,552
1891 - { Received* . . .	6,677,100	143,420	3,065,386	428,800	10,314,706
Paid† . . .	7,694,740	144,537	2,798,920	451,496	11,089,693
Capital‡ . . .	30,214,811	851,338	9,820,487	1,988,979	42,875,566
1892 - { Received* . . .	6,571,315	128,150	3,068,595	419,918	10,187,978
Paid† . . .	7,238,846	145,486	2,870,979	423,783	10,678,094
Capital‡ . . .	29,547,280	834,002	10,018,053	1,986,114	42,385,449
1893 - { Received* . . .	6,408,291	110,739	3,232,580	401,160	10,142,770
Paid† . . .	6,319,096	203,111	2,761,860	500,552	10,284,619
Capital‡ . . .	29,136,475	741,630	10,478,773	1,886,722	42,243,600
1894 - { Received* . . .	7,078,696	105,055	3,736,682	487,910	11,408,343
Paid† . . .	6,827,435	147,503	2,824,964	377,137	10,177,039
Capital‡ . . .	29,387,736	699,182	11,390,491	1,997,495	43,474,904
1895 - { Received* . . .	7,266,962	93,107	4,310,987	506,367	12,177,423
Paid† . . .	6,676,659	146,214	3,101,308	416,465	10,339,646
Capital‡ . . .	29,978,039	647,075	12,600,170	2,087,397	45,312,681

NOTE.—The amount of the computed capital of Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—

1882	2,930,450	140,637	206,597	34,961	3,308,645
1895	2,266,969	76,679	413,551	52,768	2,809,867

* Including Interest and sums received for Government Stock sold for Depositors and also credit of dividends on Government Stock held for Depositors.

† Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for Depositors.

‡ Exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors.

§ Including Channel Islands.

NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS OPEN.

(i.) POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE 127.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING OPEN in POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS in the UNITED KINGDOM on 31st December in each of the under-mentioned Years.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1883	2,546,817	96,968	106,701	106,490	2,858,976
1883	2,768,418	106,040	116,206	114,976	3,105,640
1884	2,976,890	115,290	122,573	124,973	3,339,676
1885	3,150,863	121,838	127,172	135,777	3,535,650
1886	3,321,567	120,783	131,873	147,193	3,731,421
1887	3,513,468	130,744	139,681	158,948	3,951,761
1888	3,750,046	150,366	146,368	173,306	4,220,027
1889	3,999,273	163,256	159,920	185,390	4,507,800
1890	4,456,066		173,438	196,790	4,827,314
1891	4,723,929		182,390	213,076	5,119,395
1892	5,027,431		190,003	225,523	5,443,316
1893	5,292,178		220,117	235,944	5,748,239
1894	5,610,032		238,861	259,870	6,108,763
1895	5,912,406		260,602	280,409	6,453,597

* Including Islands in the British Seas.

(ii.) TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE 128.—STATEMENT showing the NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING OPEN in TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS in the UNITED KINGDOM on 30th November in each of the under-mentioned Years.

[Extracted from the Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.]

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1883	1,165,840	61,691	303,391	52,161	1,583,083
1883	1,171,191	83,138	310,961	51,894	1,596,184
1884	1,181,890	81,628	316,311	53,655	1,582,474
1885	1,190,502	31,786	320,473	50,236	1,592,997
1886	1,187,796	27,389	325,914	49,775	1,590,864
1887	1,193,563	25,941	335,112	49,994	1,604,610
1888	1,158,739	25,439	346,126	49,242	1,579,546
1889	1,116,569	24,891	359,679	50,455	1,551,594
1890	1,089,069	24,120	372,920	49,643	1,535,752
1891	1,055,186	23,830	381,940	49,276	1,510,232
1892	1,041,544	23,490	387,891	49,005	1,501,930
1893	1,027,132	21,447	376,062	46,806	1,471,146
1894	1,018,071	20,175	386,190	47,510	1,470,946
1895	1,013,841	18,791	435,474	43,123	1,510,229

NOTE.—The number of accounts of Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—

1883	25,634	1,187	3,323	467	30,561
1895	21,858	615	5,951	606	29,030

* Including Channel Islands.

APPENDIX.

PRINCIPAL BOARD OF TRADE PUBLICATIONS ON LABOUR QUESTIONS.

The following are among the Parliamentary Reports and Returns relating to Labour Questions, which have been, or are about to be, published by the Board of Trade. They may all be obtained through any bookseller, or direct from Messrs. Eyre & Spottiswoode, East Harding Street, E.C.

Title.	Official Number to be quoted on Ordering.	Price.
WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR.		
Annual Reports on Changes in Wages and Hours of Labour :—		s. d.
1893 - - - - -	C.—7,567	1 3
1894 - - - - -	C.—8,075	1 9
1895 (<i>in the Press</i>).		
Standard Piece Rates (1893) - - -	C.—7,567-I.	1 0
Standard Time Rates (1893) - - -	C.—7,567-II.	1 3
Rates of Wages paid in the United Kingdom in 1886 :—		
Principal Textile Trades - - -	C.—5,807	1 6
Minor " - - -	C.—6,161	0 9½
Mines and Quarries " - - -	C.—6,455	1 0
Police, Gas, and Water, and Corporation Employees. - - -	C.—6,715	1 3
General Report* - - -	C.—6,889	4 3
Weekly Hours of Labour in 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890.	P.P.—875 of 1890	0 7½
LABOUR DISPUTES.		
Strikes and Lock-outs, 1st Report on (1888) -	C.—5,809	0 10
" " " 2nd " (1889) -	C.—6,176	1 2
" " " 3rd " (1890) -	C.—6,476	2 11
" " " 4th " (1891) -	C.—6,890	4 4
" " " 5th " (1892) -	C.—7,403	3 3
" " " 6th " (1893) -	C.—7,566	2 4
" " " 7th " (1894) -	C.—7,901	2 9
" " " 8th " (1895) -	C.—8,231	2 4
TRADE UNIONS.		
Trade Unions, 1st Report on - - -	C.—5,104	0 7½
" " 2nd " (1887) - - -	C.—5,505	2 5
" " 3rd " (1888) - - -	C.—5,808	2 1½
" " 4th " (1889 and 1890) -	C.—6,475	5 1½
" " 5th " (1891) - - -	C.—6,990	2 4
" " 6th " (1892) - - -	C.—7,436	2 8
" " 7th " (1893) - - -	C.—7,808	2 3
" " 8th " (1894 and 1895) (<i>in the Press</i>).	C.—8,232	

* Some of the figures in this volume relate to 1891.

APPENDIX—continued.

PRINCIPAL BOARD OF TRADE PUBLICATIONS ON LABOUR
QUESTIONS—continued.

Title.	Official Number to be quoted on Ordering.	Price.
OTHER REPORTS.		
Work of the Labour Department of the Board of Trade, Report on, with Abstract of Labour Statistics :—		<i>s. d.</i>
1893-4 - - - - -	C.—7,565	0 9
1894-5 - - - - -	C.—7,900	0 10½
1895-6 - - - - -	C.—8,230	1 0
Profit-sharing, Report on (1894) - -	C.—7,458	0 10
“Gain-sharing” and certain other systems of Bonus on Production, Report on (1895).	C.—7,848	0 6½
Report on Contracts given out by Public Authori- ties to Associations of Workmen (<i>in the Press</i>).	C.—8,233	
Cost of Production in relation to Wages in certain Industries (1891).	C.—6,535	1 7
Sweating in East End of London (1887) - -	P.P.—331 of 1887	0 2½
„ Leeds (1888) - - - -	C.—5,513	0 1
Women and Girls, Report on the Statistics of Employment of (1894).	C.—7,564	0 8
Unemployed, Report on the Agencies and Methods for dealing with the (1893).	C.—7,182	1 11
Alien Immigration:—		
Alien Immigration into United States (1893) -	C.—7,113	1 7
Recent Immigration from Eastern Europe, Reports on the Volume and Effects of (1894).	C.—7,406	1 0
Nail and Chain Makers in South Staffordshire, &c. (1888).	P.P.—385 of 1888	0 6

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